DBMS LAB CLASS ASSIGNMENT

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1)

A) The table is not in the 1NF form because the table to be in 1NF it should satisfy the following conditions:

i. All the attributes must be indivisible

ii. And there are no repeating elements or group of elements

But in the course table it has multiple values

Primary key: id

Non-primary key: Name, Age, Location, Course

Primary key attributes: id, Name,Location Non primary-key attribute: Age,Course

| id | Name | Age | Location |
|----|--------|-----|------------|
| 1 | Sachin | 22 | Delhi |
| 2 | Ram | 22 | Jamshedpur |
| 3 | Mike | 23 | Chennai |
| 4 | Sameer | 21 | Bengaluru |
| 5 | Vijay | 22 | Mumbai |

| course |
|--------|
| OS |
| DBMS |
| DAA |
| DBMS |
| ML |
| OS |
| DAA |
| ML |
| ML |
| DSMS |
| |

B) This table is in the 1at normal form

Primary key: id

Candidate key: id, Name, Phone, State

Primary key attribute: id, name, phone, state

Non primary key attribute: country

2) Thee table to be in the 2NF it should follow the following conditions

It is in First Normal Form(1NF).

ii. No partial dependency exists between non-key attributes and key attributes.

A) It is not in the 2NF as there is a functional dependency

Emp_id -----> Name

Primary key: emp_id

Candidate key: emp_id,name,age

Primary key attribute: emp_id, name,age

Non primary key attribute: duty_shift_id, duty_shift

| Emp_id | Name | Age |
|--------|--------|-----|
| 101 | Arun | 26 |
| 102 | Bobby | 24 |
| 103 | Suresh | 32 |
| 104 | Sita | 24 |

| Emp_id | Duty_shift_id | Duty_shift |
|--------|---------------|------------|
| 101 | 1 | Morning |
| 102 | 2 | Afternoon |
| 103 | 3 | Night |
| 104 | 1 | Morning |

B) Not in the 2NF as it has functional dependency

Emp_id ----> Name

Emp_id , Project_id -----> Project_name

Emp_id, Project_id -----> No_of hours

Primary key: emp_id

Candidate key: emp_id , project_id , name , no_of_hours

Primary key attribute: emp_id, project_id, name, no_of_hours

Non primary key attribute:

| Emp_id | Name |
|--------|----------|
| 123 | Ajay |
| 321 | Charu |
| 546 | Rajesh |
| 765 | Abhishek |

| Emp_id | Project_id | Project_name | No_of_hours |
|--------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| 123 | Prj_21 | Speech_syatem | 10 |
| 321 | Prj_45 | HR System | 15 |
| 546 | Prj_24 | Automate Tickets | 23 |
| 765 | Prj_11 | NLP | 16 |

- 3) The table is said to be in the 2NF if and only if
- i. It is in 2NF.
- **ii.** No transitive dependency exists between non-key and key attributes through another non-key attribute.
- **B)** It is not in the 3NF. Transitive dependency:

Contractor ----> Fee

Building ----> Contractor

Building -----> Builder

Primary key: building

Candidate key: building, contractor, builder, fee

Primary key attributes: building, contractor, builder, fee

Non primary key attributes :

| | <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u> | |
|----------|---|-------------|
| Building | Contractor | Builder |
| B_2156 | Taylor | Prestige |
| B_8765 | Sandeep | Thranandani |
| B_4567 | Vishaka | Tata |

| Constructor | Fee |
|-------------|---------|
| Taylor | 2567891 |
| Sandeep | 3567356 |
| Vishaka | 4567990 |