

GATE 2023 BM 33

EE23BTECH11213 - MUTHYALA NIKHITHA SRI

Question: A continuous time, band-limited signal $x(t)$ has its Fourier transform described by:

$$X(f) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|f|}{200} & \text{if } |f| \leq 200 \\ 0 & \text{if } |f| > 200 \end{cases}$$

The signal is uniformly sampled at a sampling rate of 600 Hz. The Fourier transform of the signal is $X_s(f)$. What is the value of $\frac{X_s(600)}{X_s(500)}$?

Solution:

Parameter	Description	Value
$X(f)$	Fourier transform of $x(t)$	$\begin{cases} 1 - \frac{ f }{200} & \text{if } f \leq 200 \\ 0 & \text{if } f > 200 \end{cases}$
$X_s(f)$	Fourier transform of sampled signal	$X(f) + X(f - 600)$

TABLE I
INPUT PARAMETERS

When a continuous-time signal is sampled in the time domain, its Fourier transform is periodically replicated in the frequency domain with a period equal to the sampling frequency. This phenomenon is known as aliasing or periodic replication.

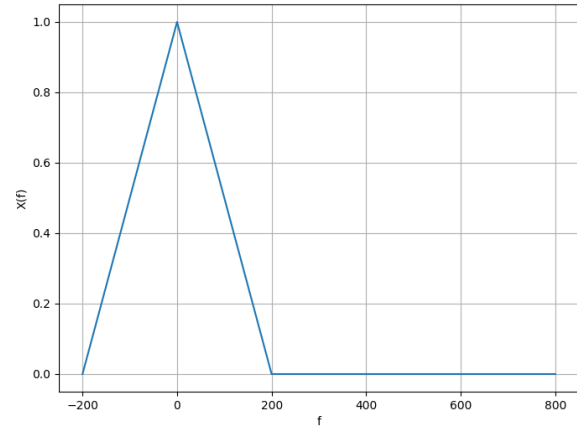


Fig. 1. Plot of $X(f)$

$$X_s(600) = 1 \quad (1)$$

$$X_s(500) = 1 - \frac{|100|}{200} \quad (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_s(500) = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{X_s(600)}{X_s(500)} = 2 \quad (4)$$

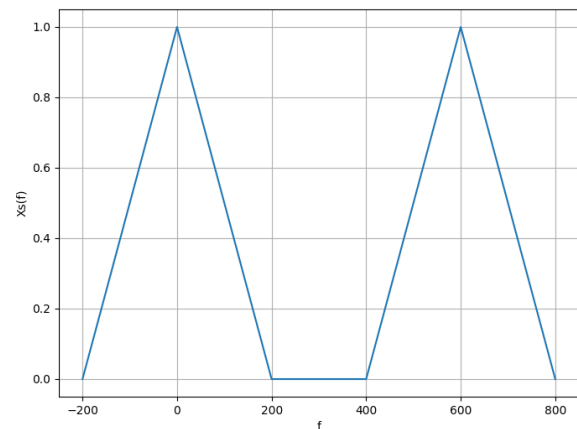


Fig. 2. Plot of $X_s(f)$