

## task-2

May 19, 2024

#Task-2 '''Load a CSV file into a Pandas DataFrame. Perform operations like filtering data based on conditions, handling missing values, and calculating summary statistics.'''

import pandas as pd

```
[3]: data = pd.read_csv("01.Data Cleaning and Preprocessing.csv")
```

```
[4]: type(data)
```

```
[4]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[5]: data.info
```

```
[5]: <bound method DataFrame.info of      Observation  Y-Kappa  ChipRate  BF-CMratio
BlowFlow  ChipLevel4  \
0      31-00:00    23.10    16.520    121.717  1177.607    169.805
1      31-01:00    27.60    16.810     79.022  1328.360    341.327
2      31-02:00    23.19    16.709     79.562  1329.407    239.161
3      31-03:00    23.60    16.478     81.011  1334.877    213.527
4      31-04:00    22.90    15.618     93.244  1334.168    243.131
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
319    10-16:00    23.75    12.667     93.450  1178.252    276.955
320     9-19:00    19.80    12.558     94.352  1184.119    297.071
321     9-20:00    23.01    12.550     90.842  1188.517    289.826
322     9-21:00    24.32    13.083     88.910  1192.879    318.006
323     9-22:00    25.75    13.417     85.451  1186.342    248.312

      T-upperExt-2  T-lowerExt-2  UCZAA  WhiteFlow-4  ...  SteamFlow-4  \
0      358.282      329.545  1.443      599.253  ...      67.122
1      351.050      329.067  1.549      537.201  ...      60.012
2      350.022      329.260  1.600      549.611  ...      61.304
3      350.938      331.142  1.604      623.362  ...      68.496
4      351.640      332.709   NaN      638.672  ...      70.022
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
319      347.286      310.970  1.523      513.956  ...      61.141
320      399.135      319.576  1.451      570.058  ...      67.667
321      373.633      314.591  1.457      549.306  ...      66.446
322      364.081      308.559  1.523      504.852  ...      61.054
```

323	356.289	310.482	1.474	497.375	...	58.247
	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	329.432	303.099	175.964	1127.197	1319.039	
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
4	328.352	300.954	183.929	888.448	1343.424	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
319	330.117	304.006	148.174	1027.201	1357.271	
320	330.848	304.616	165.178	906.962	1311.177	
321	330.226	304.686	160.841	887.125	1319.226	
322	327.346	304.363	147.589	804.423	1320.225	
323	328.092	304.093	144.218	828.328	1320.848	

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
0	257.325	54.612	252.077	NaN
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	NaN
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02
4	215.372	54.186	249.916	29.01
..	...	...	...	...
319	381.643	45.264	252.947	30.86
320	25.494	50.528	252.092	30.70
321	0.638	45.549	252.438	NaN
322	0.000	43.725	253.176	31.13
323	1.276	43.840	253.216	NaN

[324 rows x 23 columns]>

```
[6]: data.describe()
```

```
[6]:
```

	Y-Kappa	ChipRate	BF-CMratio	BlowFlow	ChipLevel4	\
count	324.000000	319.000000	307.000000	308.000000	323.000000	
mean	20.635370	14.347937	87.464456	1237.837614	258.164483	
std	3.070036	1.499095	7.995012	100.593735	87.987452	
min	12.170000	9.983000	68.645000	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	18.382500	13.358000	81.823000	1193.215250	213.527000	
50%	20.845000	14.308000	86.739000	1273.138500	271.792000	
75%	23.032500	15.517000	92.372000	1289.196000	321.680000	
max	27.600000	16.958000	121.717000	1351.240000	419.014000	

  

	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	AAWhiteSt-4	\
count	322.000000	322.000000	299.000000	323.000000	173.000000	
mean	356.904295	324.020180	1.492010	591.732260	6.140410	
std	9.209290	7.621402	0.105923	67.016351	0.081609	
min	339.168000	284.633000	1.182000	405.111000	5.890000	

25%	350.241250	321.420000	1.431500	540.989500	6.089000
50%	356.843000	325.669000	1.498000	592.895000	6.135000
75%	362.242250	329.175000	1.560500	639.480500	6.199000
max	399.135000	337.012000	1.747000	731.394000	6.340000

	...	SteamFlow-4	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	\
count	...	323.000000	322.000000	322.000000	323.000000	
mean	...	66.668285	325.567820	300.525699	162.222322	
std	...	5.708587	4.609862	4.568484	14.160688	
min	...	48.568000	318.051000	293.312000	113.922000	
25%	...	62.518000	321.385500	296.513250	153.032500	
50%	...	67.429000	324.741000	299.126000	163.690000	
75%	...	71.522000	329.845250	304.244750	172.555000	
max	...	76.147000	333.854000	311.146000	189.268000	

		WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	\
count		323.000000	322.000000	323.000000	322.000000	323.000000	
mean		873.828941	1175.917016	263.543068	49.696907	251.240087	
std		122.073521	149.334010	163.666942	4.551909	1.283432	
min		486.938000	838.948000	0.000000	35.510000	248.359000	
25%		792.019500	1044.817500	134.649000	46.389750	250.312000	
50%		865.254000	1150.221500	269.193000	50.277000	251.380000	
75%		965.286500	1319.021250	405.563000	53.294250	252.323500	
max		1226.277000	1395.767000	715.715000	63.332000	254.122000	

	SulphidityL-4
count	173.000000
mean	30.411671
std	0.701317
min	29.010000
25%	29.970000
50%	30.370000
75%	30.820000
max	32.840000

[8 rows x 22 columns]

```
[7]: data = data.drop_duplicates()
data
```

```
[7]: Observation Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 \
0 31-00:00 23.10 16.520 121.717 1177.607 169.805
1 31-01:00 27.60 16.810 79.022 1328.360 341.327
2 31-02:00 23.19 16.709 79.562 1329.407 239.161
3 31-03:00 23.60 16.478 81.011 1334.877 213.527
4 31-04:00 22.90 15.618 93.244 1334.168 243.131
.. ... .. ... .. ...
```

298	12-09:00	20.90	15.167	84.640	1283.706	339.440
299	12-10:00	24.98	NaN	85.034	1278.345	368.564
300	12-11:00	21.00	NaN	88.013	1307.722	278.842
301	12-12:00	21.40	NaN	85.490	1255.986	273.484
307	31-05:00	20.89	14.308	94.172	1327.832	251.120

	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	...	SteamFlow-4	\
0	358.282	329.545	1.443	599.253	...	67.122	
1	351.050	329.067	1.549	537.201	...	60.012	
2	350.022	329.260	1.600	549.611	...	61.304	
3	350.938	331.142	1.604	623.362	...	68.496	
4	351.640	332.709	NaN	638.672	...	70.022	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	354.803	311.041	1.635	532.419	...	65.561	
299	357.723	321.387	NaN	520.365	...	65.729	
300	357.438	323.757	NaN	553.070	...	65.795	
301	361.365	322.689	NaN	590.199	...	71.456	
307	351.263	332.485	1.522	631.514	...	71.286	

	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	329.432	303.099	175.964	1127.197	1319.039	
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
4	328.352	300.954	183.929	888.448	1343.424	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
298	332.924	307.626	145.299	832.906	1344.708	
299	332.523	307.169	151.544	905.639	1344.469	
300	331.263	306.400	157.954	908.691	1344.588	
301	333.032	308.732	174.069	986.206	1348.747	
307	328.699	300.706	180.229	903.605	1323.082	

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
0	257.325	54.612	252.077	NaN
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	NaN
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02
4	215.372	54.186	249.916	29.01
..	...	...	...	...
298	388.911	49.524	251.833	30.29
299	418.979	48.135	251.614	30.47
300	462.712	54.373	251.197	NaN
301	457.313	53.194	251.324	30.46
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	NaN

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[8]: data.isnull()
```

```
[8]:
```

	Observation	Y-Kappa	ChipRate	BF-CMratio	BlowFlow	ChipLevel4	\
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	False	False	False	False	False	False	
299	False	False	True	False	False	False	
300	False	False	True	False	False	False	
301	False	False	True	False	False	False	
307	False	False	False	False	False	False	

  

	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	...	SteamFlow-4	\
0	False	False	False	False	...	False	
1	False	False	False	False	...	False	
2	False	False	False	False	...	False	
3	False	False	False	False	...	False	
4	False	False	True	False	...	False	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	False	False	False	False	...	False	
299	False	False	True	False	...	False	
300	False	False	True	False	...	False	
301	False	False	True	False	...	False	
307	False	False	False	False	...	False	

  

	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	False	False	False	False	False	
1	False	False	False	False	False	
2	False	False	False	False	False	
3	False	False	False	False	False	
4	False	False	False	False	False	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
298	False	False	False	False	False	
299	False	False	False	False	False	
300	False	False	False	False	False	
301	False	False	False	False	False	
307	False	False	False	False	False	

  

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
0	False	False	False	True
1	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	True
3	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False

..	...	...	...	...
298	False	False	False	False
299	False	False	False	False
300	False	False	False	True
301	False	False	False	False
307	False	False	False	True

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[9]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
[9]: Observation      0
Y-Kappa             0
ChipRate            4
BF-CMratio          14
BlowFlow            13
ChipLevel4          1
T-upperExt-2        1
T-lowerExt-2        1
UCZAA               24
WhiteFlow-4         1
AAWhiteSt-4        141
AA-Wood-4           1
ChipMoisture-4      1
SteamFlow-4         1
Lower-HeatT-3       1
Upper-HeatT-3       1
ChipMass-4          1
WeakLiquorF         1
BlackFlow-2         1
WeakWashF           1
SteamHeatF-3        1
T-Top-Chips-4       1
SulphidityL-4      141
dtype: int64
```

```
[10]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
[10]: Observation      0
Y-Kappa             0
ChipRate            4
BF-CMratio          14
BlowFlow            13
ChipLevel4          1
T-upperExt-2        1
T-lowerExt-2        1
UCZAA               24
```

```

WhiteFlow-4      1
AAWhiteSt-4     141
AA-Wood-4        1
ChipMoisture-4   1
SteamFlow-4      1
Lower-HeatT-3    1
Upper-HeatT-3    1
ChipMass-4       1
WeakLiquorF      1
BlackFlow-2      1
WeakWashF        1
SteamHeatF-3     1
T-Top-Chips-4    1
SulphidityL-4    141
dtype: int64

```

```
[11]: data.isnull().sum().sum()
```

```
[11]: 352
```

```
[12]: data2 = data.fillna(value=0)
data2
```

```
[12]:
```

	Observation	Y-Kappa	ChipRate	BF-CMratio	BlowFlow	ChipLevel4	\
0	31-00:00	23.10	16.520	121.717	1177.607	169.805	
1	31-01:00	27.60	16.810	79.022	1328.360	341.327	
2	31-02:00	23.19	16.709	79.562	1329.407	239.161	
3	31-03:00	23.60	16.478	81.011	1334.877	213.527	
4	31-04:00	22.90	15.618	93.244	1334.168	243.131	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	12-09:00	20.90	15.167	84.640	1283.706	339.440	
299	12-10:00	24.98	0.000	85.034	1278.345	368.564	
300	12-11:00	21.00	0.000	88.013	1307.722	278.842	
301	12-12:00	21.40	0.000	85.490	1255.986	273.484	
307	31-05:00	20.89	14.308	94.172	1327.832	251.120	

  

	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	...	SteamFlow-4	\
0	358.282	329.545	1.443	599.253	...	67.122	
1	351.050	329.067	1.549	537.201	...	60.012	
2	350.022	329.260	1.600	549.611	...	61.304	
3	350.938	331.142	1.604	623.362	...	68.496	
4	351.640	332.709	0.000	638.672	...	70.022	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	354.803	311.041	1.635	532.419	...	65.561	
299	357.723	321.387	0.000	520.365	...	65.729	
300	357.438	323.757	0.000	553.070	...	65.795	
301	361.365	322.689	0.000	590.199	...	71.456	

307	351.263	332.485	1.522	631.514	...	71.286
	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	329.432	303.099	175.964	1127.197	1319.039	
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
4	328.352	300.954	183.929	888.448	1343.424	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
298	332.924	307.626	145.299	832.906	1344.708	
299	332.523	307.169	151.544	905.639	1344.469	
300	331.263	306.400	157.954	908.691	1344.588	
301	333.032	308.732	174.069	986.206	1348.747	
307	328.699	300.706	180.229	903.605	1323.082	

  

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
0	257.325	54.612	252.077	0.00
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	0.00
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02
4	215.372	54.186	249.916	29.01
..	...	...	...	...
298	388.911	49.524	251.833	30.29
299	418.979	48.135	251.614	30.47
300	462.712	54.373	251.197	0.00
301	457.313	53.194	251.324	30.46
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	0.00

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[13]: data2.isnull().sum().sum()
```

```
[13]: 0
```

```
[14]: data
```

```
[14]:
```

	Observation	Y-Kappa	ChipRate	BF-CMratio	BlowFlow	ChipLevel4	\
0	31-00:00	23.10	16.520	121.717	1177.607	169.805	
1	31-01:00	27.60	16.810	79.022	1328.360	341.327	
2	31-02:00	23.19	16.709	79.562	1329.407	239.161	
3	31-03:00	23.60	16.478	81.011	1334.877	213.527	
4	31-04:00	22.90	15.618	93.244	1334.168	243.131	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	12-09:00	20.90	15.167	84.640	1283.706	339.440	
299	12-10:00	24.98	NaN	85.034	1278.345	368.564	
300	12-11:00	21.00	NaN	88.013	1307.722	278.842	
301	12-12:00	21.40	NaN	85.490	1255.986	273.484	



307	31-05:00	20.89	14.308	94.172	1327.832	251.120
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	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	...	SteamFlow-4	\
0	358.282	329.545	1.443	599.253	...	67.122	
1	351.050	329.067	1.549	537.201	...	60.012	
2	350.022	329.260	1.600	549.611	...	61.304	
3	350.938	331.142	1.604	623.362	...	68.496	
4	351.640	332.709	NaN	638.672	...	70.022	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	354.803	311.041	1.635	532.419	...	65.561	
299	357.723	321.387	NaN	520.365	...	65.729	
300	357.438	323.757	NaN	553.070	...	65.795	
301	361.365	322.689	NaN	590.199	...	71.456	
307	351.263	332.485	1.522	631.514	...	71.286	

  

	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	329.432	303.099	175.964	1127.197	1319.039	
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
4	328.352	300.954	183.929	888.448	1343.424	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
298	332.924	307.626	145.299	832.906	1344.708	
299	332.523	307.169	151.544	905.639	1344.469	
300	331.263	306.400	157.954	908.691	1344.588	
301	333.032	308.732	174.069	986.206	1348.747	
307	328.699	300.706	180.229	903.605	1323.082	

  

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
0	257.325	54.612	252.077	NaN
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	NaN
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02
4	215.372	54.186	249.916	29.01
..	...	...	...	...
298	388.911	49.524	251.833	30.29
299	418.979	48.135	251.614	30.47
300	462.712	54.373	251.197	NaN
301	457.313	53.194	251.324	30.46
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	NaN

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[15]: data3 = data.fillna(method='pad')
data3
```

```

[15]: Observation Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 \
0      31-00:00  23.10  16.520  121.717 1177.607 169.805
1      31-01:00  27.60  16.810  79.022 1328.360 341.327
2      31-02:00  23.19  16.709  79.562 1329.407 239.161
3      31-03:00  23.60  16.478  81.011 1334.877 213.527
4      31-04:00  22.90  15.618  93.244 1334.168 243.131
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
298    12-09:00  20.90  15.167  84.640 1283.706 339.440
299    12-10:00  24.98  15.167  85.034 1278.345 368.564
300    12-11:00  21.00  15.167  88.013 1307.722 278.842
301    12-12:00  21.40  15.167  85.490 1255.986 273.484
307    31-05:00  20.89  14.308  94.172 1327.832 251.120

      T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteFlow-4 ... SteamFlow-4 \
0      358.282      329.545 1.443 599.253 ... 67.122
1      351.050      329.067 1.549 537.201 ... 60.012
2      350.022      329.260 1.600 549.611 ... 61.304
3      350.938      331.142 1.604 623.362 ... 68.496
4      351.640      332.709 1.604 638.672 ... 70.022
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
298    354.803      311.041 1.635 532.419 ... 65.561
299    357.723      321.387 1.635 520.365 ... 65.729
300    357.438      323.757 1.635 553.070 ... 65.795
301    361.365      322.689 1.635 590.199 ... 71.456
307    351.263      332.485 1.522 631.514 ... 71.286

      Lower-HeatT-3 Upper-HeatT-3 ChipMass-4 WeakLiquorF BlackFlow-2 \
0      329.432      303.099 175.964 1127.197 1319.039
1      330.823      304.879 163.202 665.975 1297.317
2      329.140      303.383 164.013 677.534 1327.072
3      328.875      302.254 181.487 767.853 1324.461
4      328.352      300.954 183.929 888.448 1343.424
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
298    332.924      307.626 145.299 832.906 1344.708
299    332.523      307.169 151.544 905.639 1344.469
300    331.263      306.400 157.954 908.691 1344.588
301    333.032      308.732 174.069 986.206 1348.747
307    328.699      300.706 180.229 903.605 1323.082

      WeakWashF SteamHeatF-3 T-Top-Chips-4 SulphidityL-4
0      257.325 54.612 252.077 NaN
1      241.182 46.603 251.406 29.11
2      237.272 51.795 251.335 29.11
3      239.478 54.846 250.312 29.02
4      215.372 54.186 249.916 29.01
..      ...      ...      ...      ...
298    388.911 49.524 251.833 30.29

```

299	418.979	48.135	251.614	30.47
300	462.712	54.373	251.197	30.47
301	457.313	53.194	251.324	30.46
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	30.46

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[16]: data4 = data.fillna(method='bfill')
data4
```

```
[16]:
```

	Observation	Y-Kappa	ChipRate	BF-CMratio	BlowFlow	ChipLevel4	\
0	31-00:00	23.10	16.520	121.717	1177.607	169.805	
1	31-01:00	27.60	16.810	79.022	1328.360	341.327	
2	31-02:00	23.19	16.709	79.562	1329.407	239.161	
3	31-03:00	23.60	16.478	81.011	1334.877	213.527	
4	31-04:00	22.90	15.618	93.244	1334.168	243.131	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	12-09:00	20.90	15.167	84.640	1283.706	339.440	
299	12-10:00	24.98	14.308	85.034	1278.345	368.564	
300	12-11:00	21.00	14.308	88.013	1307.722	278.842	
301	12-12:00	21.40	14.308	85.490	1255.986	273.484	
307	31-05:00	20.89	14.308	94.172	1327.832	251.120	

  

	T-upperExt-2	T-lowerExt-2	UCZAA	WhiteFlow-4	...	SteamFlow-4	\
0	358.282	329.545	1.443	599.253	...	67.122	
1	351.050	329.067	1.549	537.201	...	60.012	
2	350.022	329.260	1.600	549.611	...	61.304	
3	350.938	331.142	1.604	623.362	...	68.496	
4	351.640	332.709	1.436	638.672	...	70.022	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
298	354.803	311.041	1.635	532.419	...	65.561	
299	357.723	321.387	1.522	520.365	...	65.729	
300	357.438	323.757	1.522	553.070	...	65.795	
301	361.365	322.689	1.522	590.199	...	71.456	
307	351.263	332.485	1.522	631.514	...	71.286	

  

	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
0	329.432	303.099	175.964	1127.197	1319.039	
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
4	328.352	300.954	183.929	888.448	1343.424	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
298	332.924	307.626	145.299	832.906	1344.708	
299	332.523	307.169	151.544	905.639	1344.469	
300	331.263	306.400	157.954	908.691	1344.588	
301	333.032	308.732	174.069	986.206	1348.747	

307	328.699	300.706	180.229	903.605	1323.082
	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4	
0	257.325	54.612	252.077	29.11	
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11	
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	29.02	
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02	
4	215.372	54.186	249.916	29.01	
..	...	...	...	...	
298	388.911	49.524	251.833	30.29	
299	418.979	48.135	251.614	30.47	
300	462.712	54.373	251.197	30.46	
301	457.313	53.194	251.324	30.46	
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	NaN	

[301 rows x 23 columns]

```
[17]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy as stats
```

```
[18]: #detecting the outliers using IQR
data2.columns
```

```
[18]: Index(['Observation', 'Y-Kappa', 'ChipRate', 'BF-CMratio', 'BlowFlow',
'ChipLevel4 ', 'T-upperExt-2 ', 'T-lowerExt-2 ', 'UCZAA',
'WhiteFlow-4 ', 'AAWhiteSt-4 ', 'AA-Wood-4 ', 'ChipMoisture-4 ',
'SteamFlow-4 ', 'Lower-HeatT-3', 'Upper-HeatT-3 ', 'ChipMass-4 ',
'WeakLiquorF ', 'BlackFlow-2 ', 'WeakWashF ', 'SteamHeatF-3 ',
'T-Top-Chips-4 ', 'SulphidityL-4 '],
dtype='object')
```

```
[19]: data2.drop(['Observation'], axis=1, inplace=True)
data2.columns
```

```
[19]: Index(['Y-Kappa', 'ChipRate', 'BF-CMratio', 'BlowFlow', 'ChipLevel4 ',
'T-upperExt-2 ', 'T-lowerExt-2 ', 'UCZAA', 'WhiteFlow-4 ',
'AAWhiteSt-4 ', 'AA-Wood-4 ', 'ChipMoisture-4 ', 'SteamFlow-4 ',
'Lower-HeatT-3', 'Upper-HeatT-3 ', 'ChipMass-4 ', 'WeakLiquorF ',
'BlackFlow-2 ', 'WeakWashF ', 'SteamHeatF-3 ', 'T-Top-Chips-4 ',
'SulphidityL-4 '],
dtype='object')
```

```
[20]: Q1= data2.quantile(0.25)
Q3= data2.quantile(0.75)
IQR=Q3-Q1
print(IQR)
```

```

Y-Kappa          4.550
ChipRate         2.233
BF-CMratio       10.912
BlowFlow         96.766
ChipLevel4       105.868
T-upperExt-2     11.994
T-lowerExt-2     7.609
UCZAA            0.152
WhiteFlow-4      100.098
AAWhiteSt-4      6.143
AA-Wood-4        1.486
ChipMoisture-4   2.186
SteamFlow-4      8.840
Lower-HeatT-3    8.585
Upper-HeatT-3    7.852
ChipMass-4       19.347
WeakLiquorF      180.613
BlackFlow-2      280.829
WeakWashF        267.219
SteamHeatF-3     6.903
T-Top-Chips-4    2.044
SulphidityL-4    30.420
dtype: float64

```

```
[21]: data2=data2[~((data2<(Q1-1.5*IQR))|(data2>(Q3+1.5*IQR))).any(axis=1)]
data2
```

```

[21]:      Y-Kappa  ChipRate  BF-CMratio  BlowFlow  ChipLevel4  T-upperExt-2  \
1      27.60    16.810    79.022    1328.360    341.327    351.050
2      23.19    16.709    79.562    1329.407    239.161    350.022
3      23.60    16.478    81.011    1334.877    213.527    350.938
5      14.23    15.350    85.518    1171.604    198.538    344.014
6      13.49    13.700    98.186    1243.688    116.275    346.208
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
276    22.70    15.517    83.008    1288.010    306.886    350.155
296    20.50    13.358    97.662    1304.597    377.678    347.672
297    20.40    14.233    89.790    1278.006    379.458    354.290
298    20.90    15.167    84.640    1283.706    339.440    354.803
307    20.89    14.308    94.172    1327.832    251.120    351.263

      T-lowerExt-2  UCZAA  WhiteFlow-4  AAWhiteSt-4  ...  SteamFlow-4  \
1      329.067    1.549    537.201    6.076    ...    60.012
2      329.260    1.600    549.611    0.000    ...    61.304
3      331.142    1.604    623.362    6.054    ...    68.496
5      325.195    1.436    628.245    6.020    ...    65.225
6      326.982    1.434    696.766    0.000    ...    72.989
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...

```

276	322.485	1.590	568.752	6.170	...	67.678
296	313.147	1.546	496.460	6.340	...	60.119
297	315.558	1.515	491.374	0.000	...	60.424
298	311.041	1.635	532.419	6.340	...	65.561
307	332.485	1.522	631.514	0.000	...	71.286

	Lower-HeatT-3	Upper-HeatT-3	ChipMass-4	WeakLiquorF	BlackFlow-2	\
1	330.823	304.879	163.202	665.975	1297.317	
2	329.140	303.383	164.013	677.534	1327.072	
3	328.875	302.254	181.487	767.853	1324.461	
5	322.103	298.517	165.814	826.243	907.641	
6	322.982	296.080	182.018	784.281	929.527	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
276	331.854	309.346	160.061	910.013	1381.389	
296	332.615	308.575	141.076	997.904	1334.703	
297	331.980	308.078	140.301	975.016	1344.835	
298	332.924	307.626	145.299	832.906	1344.708	
307	328.699	300.706	180.229	903.605	1323.082	

	WeakWashF	SteamHeatF-3	T-Top-Chips-4	SulphidityL-4
1	241.182	46.603	251.406	29.11
2	237.272	51.795	251.335	0.00
3	239.478	54.846	250.312	29.02
5	595.875	52.807	249.580	30.34
6	201.272	58.118	248.741	0.00
..	...	...	...	...
276	441.934	51.466	252.216	29.59
296	389.497	46.206	252.423	30.43
297	388.676	47.803	252.311	0.00
298	388.911	49.524	251.833	30.29
307	232.729	54.503	250.084	0.00

[226 rows x 22 columns]

```
[ ]: data2.describe()
```