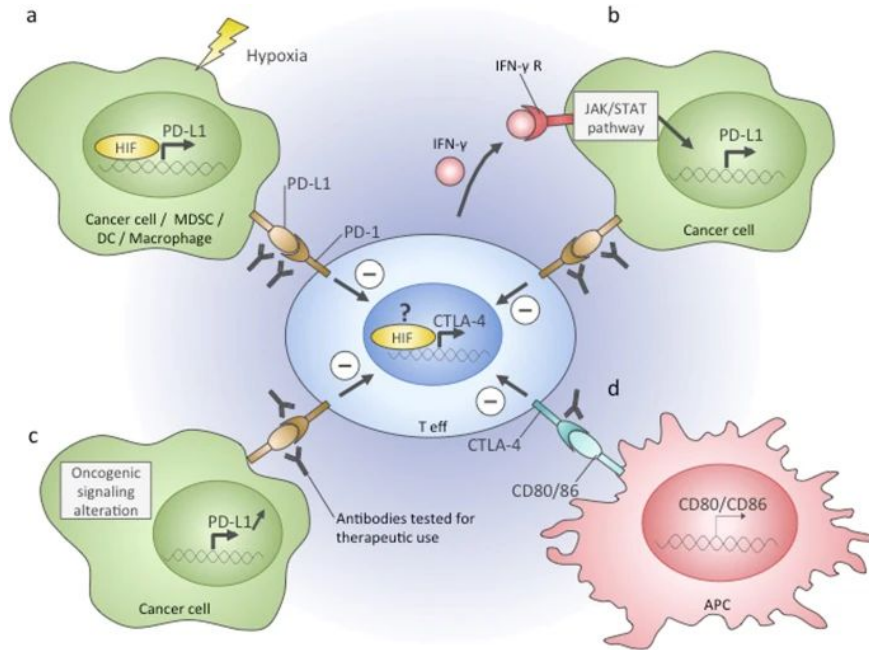


**Search for molecular markers - predictors of a positive response to immunotherapeutic treatment according to single-cell RNA sequencing**

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# Checkpoints



Checkpoints - molecules in the membrain of the immune cells. They play role in the immune cells activity regulation. High specific immune therapy could help counter them.

Petrova, V., Annicchiarico-Petruzzelli, M., Melino, G. *et al.* The hypoxic tumour microenvironment, <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41389-017-0011-9>

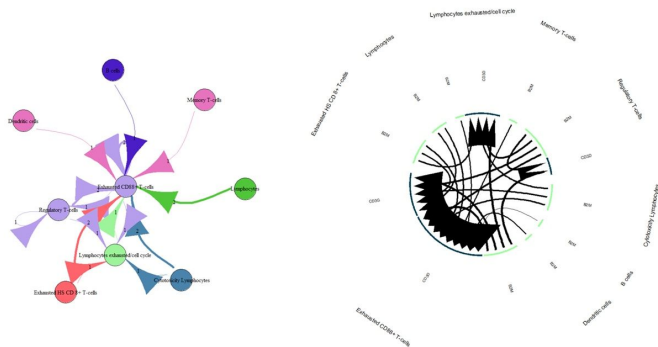
# iTalk package

Computational approach to characterize and illustrate intercellular communication signals in the multicellular tumor ecosystem using single-cell RNA sequencing data.

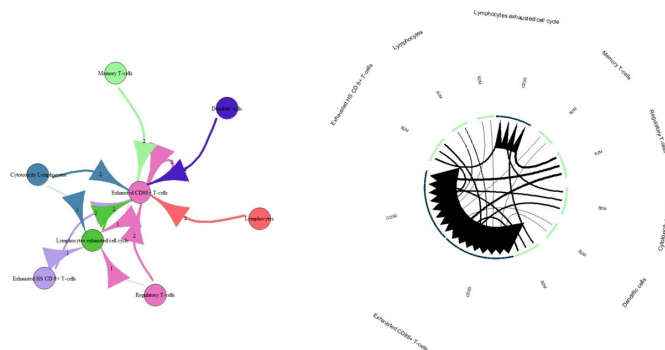
<https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/507871v1>

# Plots from iTalk

Responders

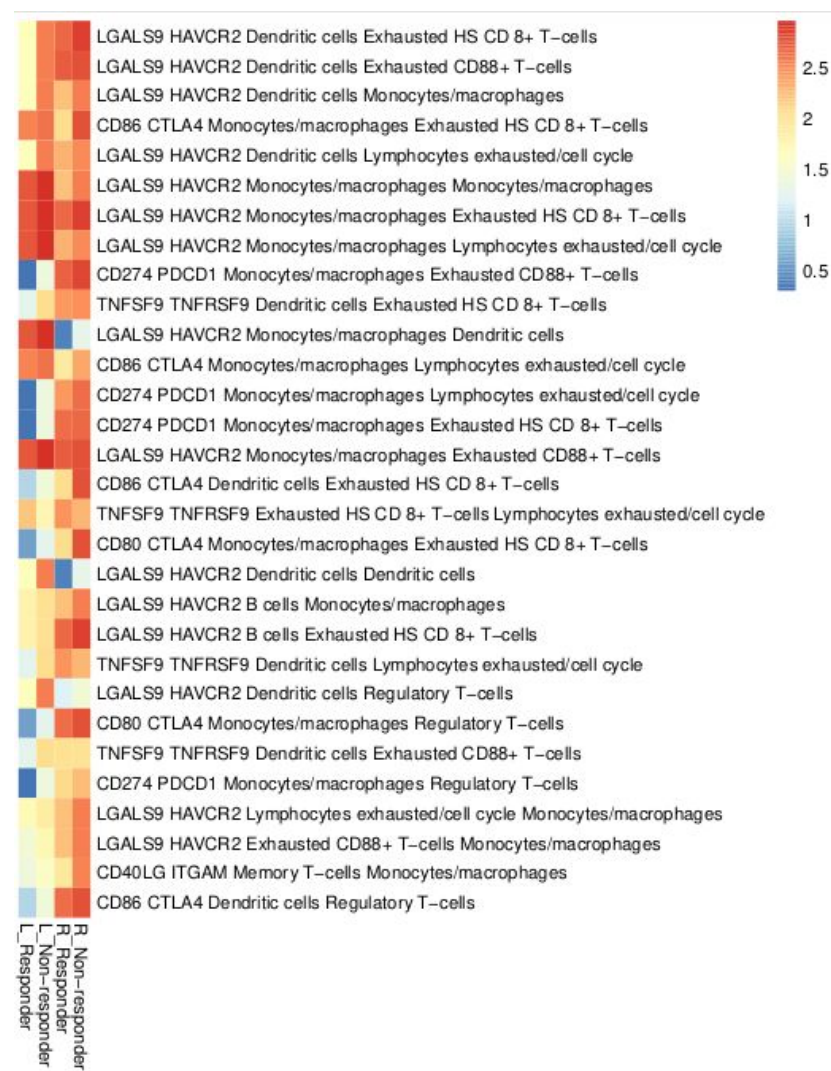


Non-responders



Not a big difference, so we used heatmaps to dive into information about checkpoints (and their ligands expression)

# Heat map of the difference in the expression of checkpoints and their ligands in responders and nonresponders



## Ligands:

- LGALS9 (ligand HAVCR2)
- CD274 (PD-L1 - ligand PD1)
- CD80/CD86 (ligand CTLA4)
- TNFSF9 (TNF family)

## Receptors:

- HAVCR2 (checkpoint)
- CTLA4 (checkpoint)