

Code:-

```
package Tree;
// AVL tree implementation in Java

// Create node
class node {
    int item, height;
    node left, right;

    node(int d) {
        item = d;
        height = 1;
    }
}

// Tree class
class AVLTree {
    node root;

    int height(node N) {
        if (N == null)
            return 0;
        return N.height;
    }

    int max(int a, int b) {
        return (a > b) ? a : b;
    }

    node rightRotate(node y) {
        node x = y.left;
        node T2 = x.right;
        x.right = y;
        y.left = T2;
        y.height = max(height(y.left), height(y.right)) + 1;
        x.height = max(height(x.left), height(x.right)) + 1;
        return x;
    }

    node leftRotate(node x) {
        node y = x.right;
        node T2 = y.left;
        y.left = x;
        x.right = T2;
        x.height = max(height(x.left), height(x.right)) + 1;
        y.height = max(height(y.left), height(y.right)) + 1;
        return y;
    }

    // Get balance factor of a node
    int getBalanceFactor(node N) {
        if (N == null)
            return 0;
        return height(N.left) - height(N.right);
    }

    // Insert a node
    node insertNode(node node, int item) {

        // Find the position and insert the node
        if (node == null)
            return (new node(item));
    }
}
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    if (item < node.item)
        node.left = insertNode(node.left, item);
    else if (item > node.item)
        node.right = insertNode(node.right, item);
    else
        return node;

    // Update the balance factor of each node
    // And, balance the tree
    node.height = 1 + max(height(node.left), height(node.right));
    int balanceFactor = getBalanceFactor(node);
    if (balanceFactor > 1) {
        if (item < node.left.item) {
            return rightRotate(node);
        } else if (item > node.left.item) {
            node.left = leftRotate(node.left);
            return rightRotate(node);
        }
    }
    if (balanceFactor < -1) {
        if (item > node.right.item) {
            return leftRotate(node);
        } else if (item < node.right.item) {
            node.right = rightRotate(node.right);
            return leftRotate(node);
        }
    }
    return node;
}

node nodeWithMimumValue(node node) {
    node current = node;
    while (current.left != null)
        current = current.left;
    return current;
}

// Delete a node
node deleteNode(node root, int item) {

    // Find the node to be deleted and remove it
    if (root == null)
        return root;
    if (item < root.item)
        root.left = deleteNode(root.left, item);
    else if (item > root.item)
        root.right = deleteNode(root.right, item);
    else {
        if ((root.left == null) || (root.right == null)) {
            node temp = null;
            if (temp == root.left)
                temp = root.right;
            else
                temp = root.left;
            if (temp == null) {
                temp = root;
                root = null;
            } else
                root = temp;
        } else {
            node temp = nodeWithMimumValue(root.right);

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        root.item = temp.item;
        root.right = deleteNode(root.right, temp.item);
    }
}
if (root == null)
    return root;

// Update the balance factor of each node and balance the tree
root.height = max(height(root.left), height(root.right)) + 1;
int balanceFactor = getBalanceFactor(root);
if (balanceFactor > 1) {
    if (getBalanceFactor(root.left) >= 0) {
        return rightRotate(root);
    } else {
        root.left = leftRotate(root.left);
        return rightRotate(root);
    }
}
if (balanceFactor < -1) {
    if (getBalanceFactor(root.right) <= 0) {
        return leftRotate(root);
    } else {
        root.right = rightRotate(root.right);
        return leftRotate(root);
    }
}
return root;
}

void preOrder(node node) {
    if (node != null) {
        System.out.print(node.item + " ");
        preOrder(node.left);
        preOrder(node.right);
    }
}

// Print the tree
private void printTree(node currPtr, String indent, boolean last) {
    if (currPtr != null) {
        System.out.print(indent);
        if (last) {
            System.out.print("R----");
            indent += "    ";
        } else {
            System.out.print("L----");
            indent += "|    ";
        }
        System.out.println(currPtr.item);
        printTree(currPtr.left, indent, false);
        printTree(currPtr.right, indent, true);
    }
}

// Driver code
public static void main(String[] args) {
    AVLTree tree = new AVLTree();
    tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 33);
    tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 13);
    tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 53);
    tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 9);
}

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        tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 21);
        tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 61);
        tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 8);
        tree.root = tree.insertNode(tree.root, 11);
        tree.printTree(tree.root, "", true);
        tree.root = tree.deleteNode(tree.root, 13);
        System.out.println("After Deletion: ");
        tree.printTree(tree.root, "", true);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:-

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C:\Users\91705\jdk\openjdk-20.0.1\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\
R----33
  L----13
    | L----9
    | | L----8
    | | R----11
    | R----21
  R----53
    R----61
After Deletion:
R----33
  L----9
    | L----8
    | R----21
    | L----11
  R----53
    R----61
Name:Nikita Singh
Roll No:-09
Batch:-IT-1

Process finished with exit code 0

```