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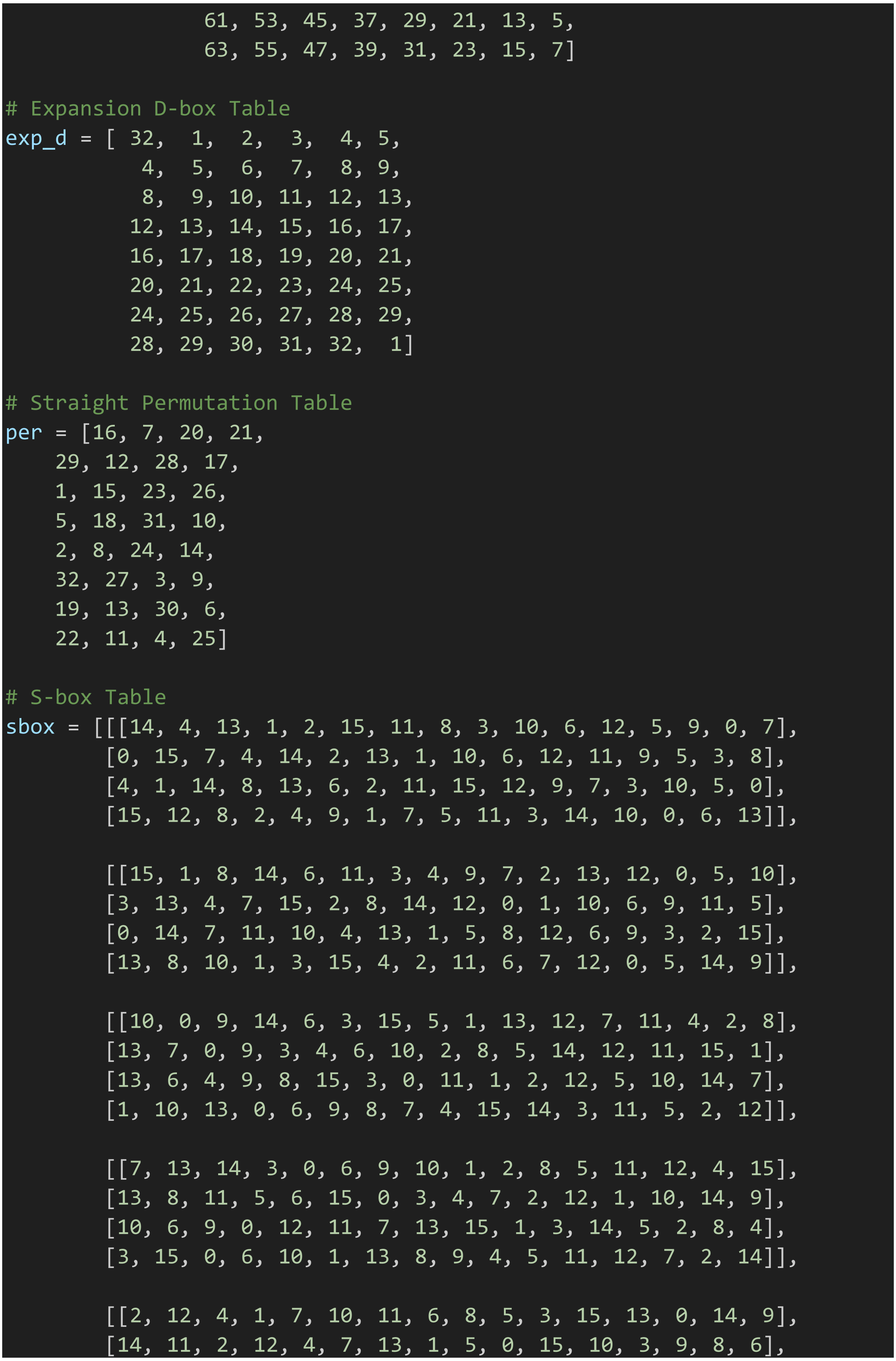
Assignment No 5

Aim: To Study and implementation of DES Technique

Code:

```
# Hexadecimal to binary conversion
def hex2bin(s):
    mp = {'0': "0000", '1': "0001", '2': "0010",'3': "0011",'4':
"0100",'5': "0101",'6': "0110",'7': "0111",'8': "1000",'9': "1001",'A':
"1010",'B': "1011",'C': "1100",'D': "1101",'E': "1110",'F': "1111"}
    bin = ""
    for i in range(len(s)):
        bin = bin + mp[s[i]]
    return bin

# Binary to hexadecimal conversion
def bin2hex(s):
    mp = {"0000": '0',"0001": '1',"0010": '2',"0011": '3',"0100":
'4',"0101": '5',"0110": '6',"0111": '7',"1000": '8',"1001": '9',"1010":
'A',"1011": 'B',"1100": 'C',"1101": 'D',"1110": 'E',"1111": 'F'}
    hex = ""
    for i in range(0, len(s), 4):
        ch = ""
        ch = ch + s[i]
        ch = ch + s[i + 1]
        ch = ch + s[i + 2]
        ch = ch + s[i + 3]
        hex = hex + mp[ch]
    return hex

# Binary to decimal conversion
def bin2dec(binary):
    decimal, i, n = 0, 0, 0
    while(binary != 0):
        dec = binary % 10
        decimal = decimal + dec * pow(2, i)
        binary = binary//10
        i += 1
    return decimal

# Decimal to binary conversion
def dec2bin(num):
    res = bin(num).replace("0b", "")
    if(len(res) % 4 != 0):
        div = len(res) / 4
        div = int(div)
        counter = (4 * (div + 1)) - len(res)
        for i in range(0, counter):
            res = '0' + res
    return res

# Permute function to rearrange the bits
def permute(k, arr, n):
    permutation = ""
    for i in range(0, n):
        permutation = permutation + k[arr[i] - 1]
    return permutation

# shifting the bits towards left by nth shifts
def shift_left(k, nth_shifts):
    s = ""
    for i in range(nth_shifts):
        for j in range(1, len(k)):
            s = s + k[j]
        s = s + k[0]
        k = s
        s = ""
    return k

# calculating xow of two strings of binary number a and b
def xor(a, b):
    ans = ""
    for i in range(len(a)):
        if a[i] == b[i]:
            ans = ans + "0"
        else:
            ans = ans + "1"
    return ans


# Table of Position of 64 bits at initial level: Initial Permutation
Table
initial_perm = [58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
                60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
                62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
                64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
                57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
                59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
```



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                61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
                63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7]

# Expansion D-box Table
exp_d = [ 32,  1,  2,  3,  4, 5,
           4,  5,  6,  7,  8, 9,
           8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
          12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
          16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
          20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
          24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
          28, 29, 30, 31, 32,  1]

# Straight Permutation Table
per = [16, 7, 20, 21,
    29, 12, 28, 17,
    1, 15, 23, 26,
    5, 18, 31, 10,
    2, 8, 24, 14,
    32, 27, 3, 9,
    19, 13, 30, 6,
    22, 11, 4, 25]

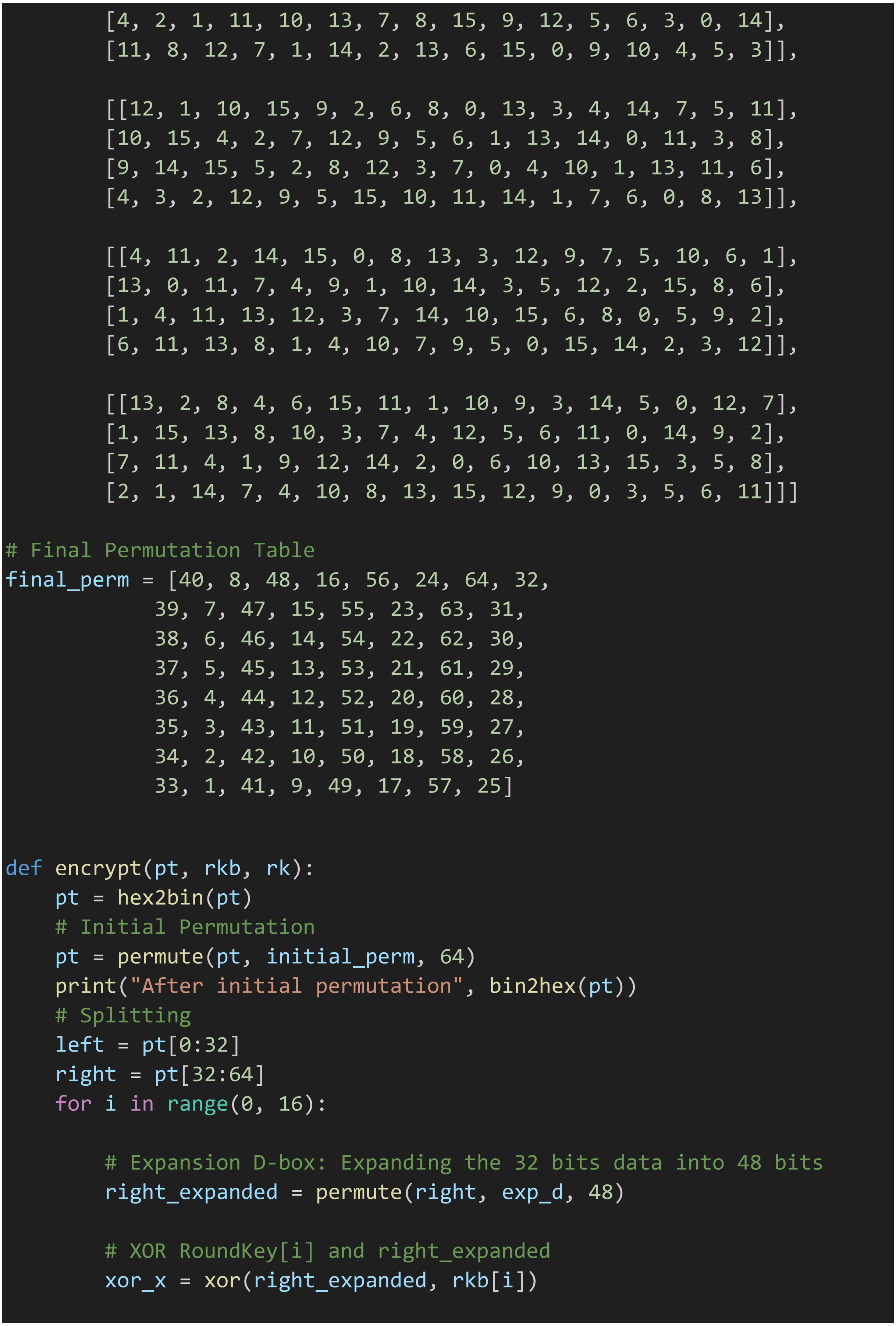
# S-box Table
sbox = [[[14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7],
        [0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 1, 10, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8],
        [4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0],
        [15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13]],

        [[15, 1, 8, 14, 6, 11, 3, 4, 9, 7, 2, 13, 12, 0, 5, 10],
        [3, 13, 4, 7, 15, 2, 8, 14, 12, 0, 1, 10, 6, 9, 11, 5],
        [0, 14, 7, 11, 10, 4, 13, 1, 5, 8, 12, 6, 9, 3, 2, 15],
        [13, 8, 10, 1, 3, 15, 4, 2, 11, 6, 7, 12, 0, 5, 14, 9]],

        [[10, 0, 9, 14, 6, 3, 15, 5, 1, 13, 12, 7, 11, 4, 2, 8],
        [13, 7, 0, 9, 3, 4, 6, 10, 2, 8, 5, 14, 12, 11, 15, 1],
        [13, 6, 4, 9, 8, 15, 3, 0, 11, 1, 2, 12, 5, 10, 14, 7],
        [1, 10, 13, 0, 6, 9, 8, 7, 4, 15, 14, 3, 11, 5, 2, 12]],

        [[7, 13, 14, 3, 0, 6, 9, 10, 1, 2, 8, 5, 11, 12, 4, 15],
        [13, 8, 11, 5, 6, 15, 0, 3, 4, 7, 2, 12, 1, 10, 14, 9],
        [10, 6, 9, 0, 12, 11, 7, 13, 15, 1, 3, 14, 5, 2, 8, 4],
        [3, 15, 0, 6, 10, 1, 13, 8, 9, 4, 5, 11, 12, 7, 2, 14]],

        [[2, 12, 4, 1, 7, 10, 11, 6, 8, 5, 3, 15, 13, 0, 14, 9],
        [14, 11, 2, 12, 4, 7, 13, 1, 5, 0, 15, 10, 3, 9, 8, 6],
```



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        [4, 2, 1, 11, 10, 13, 7, 8, 15, 9, 12, 5, 6, 3, 0, 14],
        [11, 8, 12, 7, 1, 14, 2, 13, 6, 15, 0, 9, 10, 4, 5, 3]],

        [[12, 1, 10, 15, 9, 2, 6, 8, 0, 13, 3, 4, 14, 7, 5, 11],
        [10, 15, 4, 2, 7, 12, 9, 5, 6, 1, 13, 14, 0, 11, 3, 8],
        [9, 14, 15, 5, 2, 8, 12, 3, 7, 0, 4, 10, 1, 13, 11, 6],
        [4, 3, 2, 12, 9, 5, 15, 10, 11, 14, 1, 7, 6, 0, 8, 13]],

        [[4, 11, 2, 14, 15, 0, 8, 13, 3, 12, 9, 7, 5, 10, 6, 1],
        [13, 0, 11, 7, 4, 9, 1, 10, 14, 3, 5, 12, 2, 15, 8, 6],
        [1, 4, 11, 13, 12, 3, 7, 14, 10, 15, 6, 8, 0, 5, 9, 2],
        [6, 11, 13, 8, 1, 4, 10, 7, 9, 5, 0, 15, 14, 2, 3, 12]],

        [[13, 2, 8, 4, 6, 15, 11, 1, 10, 9, 3, 14, 5, 0, 12, 7],
        [1, 15, 13, 8, 10, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5, 6, 11, 0, 14, 9, 2],
        [7, 11, 4, 1, 9, 12, 14, 2, 0, 6, 10, 13, 15, 3, 5, 8],
        [2, 1, 14, 7, 4, 10, 8, 13, 15, 12, 9, 0, 3, 5, 6, 11]]]

# Final Permutation Table
final_perm = [40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
            39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
            38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
            37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
            36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
            35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,
            34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
            33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25]


def encrypt(pt, rkb, rk):
    pt = hex2bin(pt)
    # Initial Permutation
    pt = permute(pt, initial_perm, 64)
    print("After initial permutation", bin2hex(pt))
    # Splitting
    left = pt[0:32]
    right = pt[32:64]
    for i in range(0, 16):

        # Expansion D-box: Expanding the 32 bits data into 48 bits
        right_expanded = permute(right, exp_d, 48)

        # XOR RoundKey[i] and right_expanded
        xor_x = xor(right_expanded, rkb[i])
```
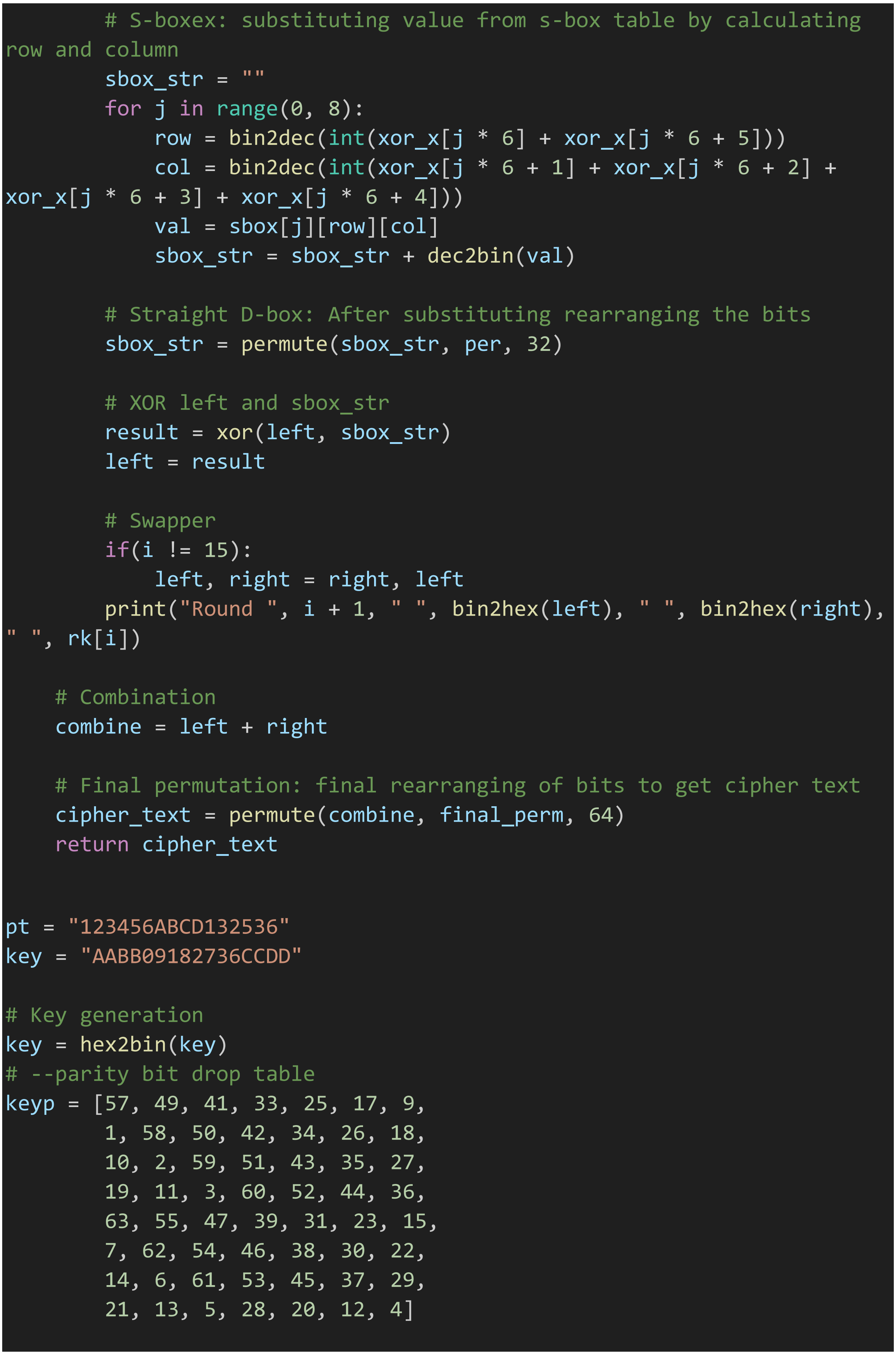
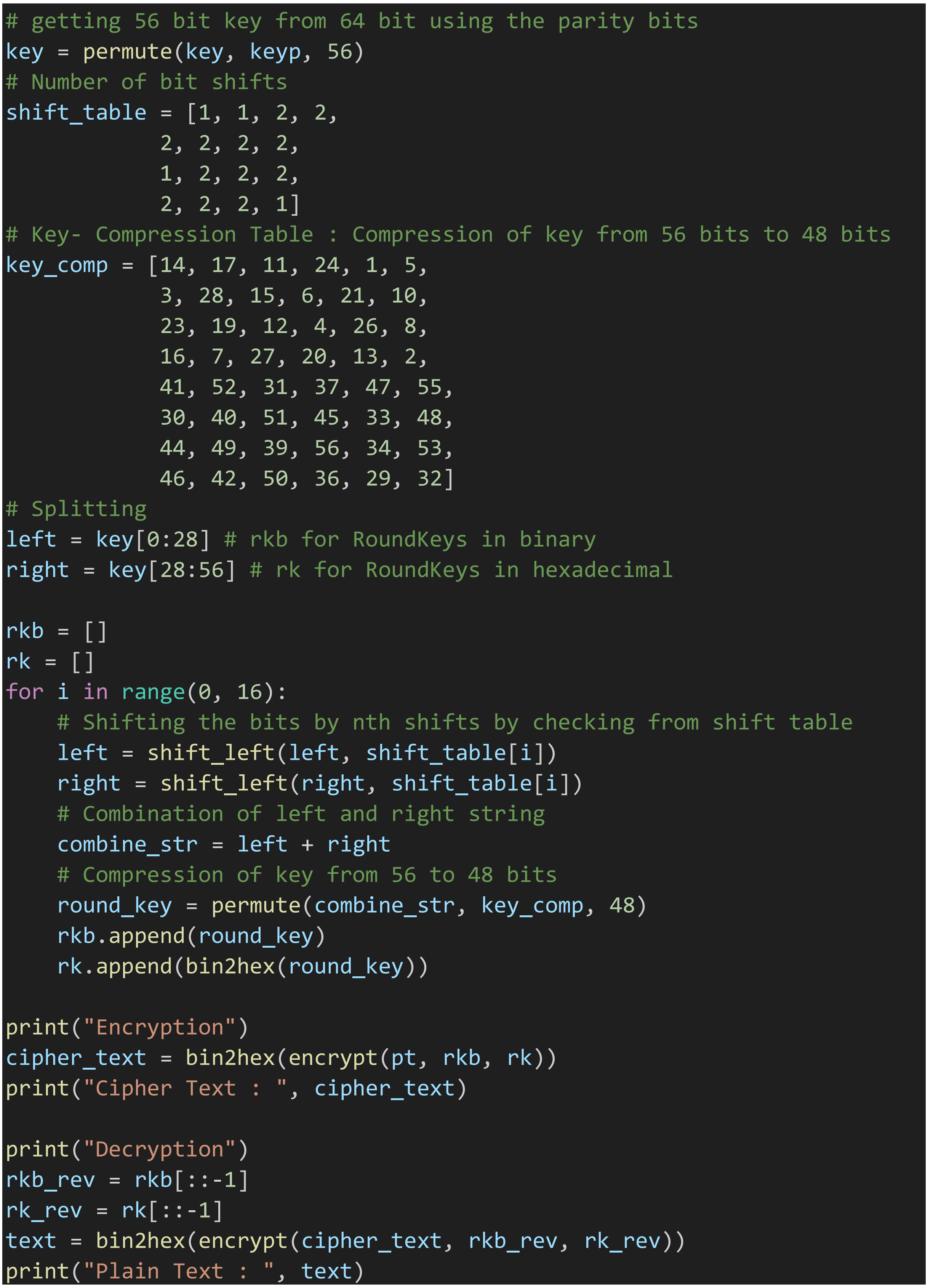
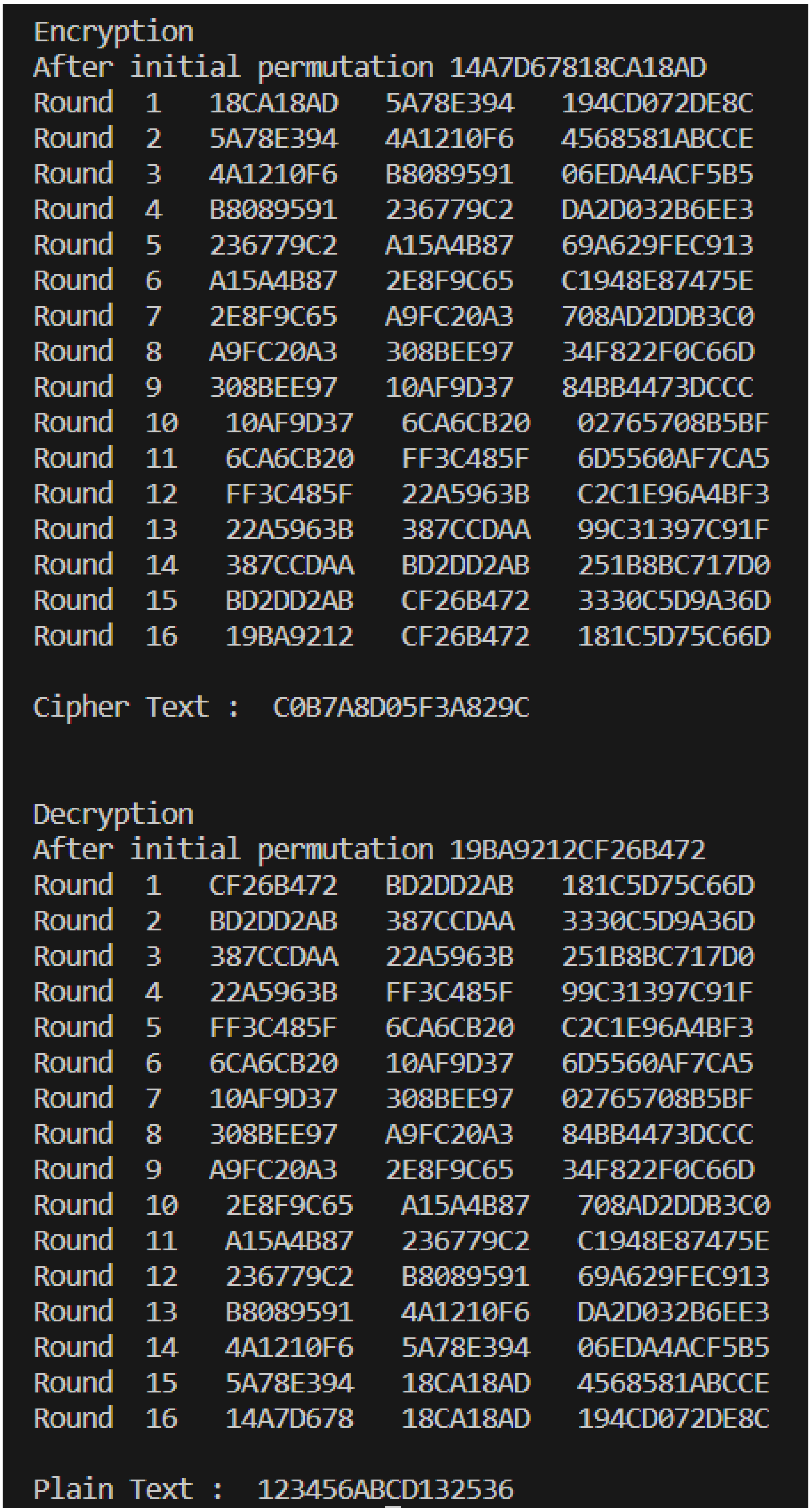



```
        # S-boxex: substituting value from s-box table by calculating row and column
        sbox_str = ""
        for j in range(0, 8):
            row = bin2dec(int(xor_x[j * 6] + xor_x[j * 6 + 5]))
            col = bin2dec(int(xor_x[j * 6 + 1] + xor_x[j * 6 + 2] + xor_x[j * 6 + 3] + xor_x[j * 6 + 4]))
            val = sbox[j][row][col]
            sbox_str = sbox_str + dec2bin(val)

        # Straight D-box: After substituting rearranging the bits
        sbox_str = permute(sbox_str, per, 32)

        # XOR left and sbox_str
        result = xor(left, sbox_str)
        left = result

        # Swapper
        if(i != 15):
            left, right = right, left
        print("Round ", i + 1, " ", bin2hex(left), " ", bin2hex(right), " ", rk[i])

    # Combination
    combine = left + right

    # Final permutation: final rearranging of bits to get cipher text
    cipher_text = permute(combine, final_perm, 64)
    return cipher_text


pt = "123456ABCD132536"
key = "AABB09182736CCDD"

# Key generation
key = hex2bin(key)
# --parity bit drop table
keyp = [57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9,
        1, 58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18,
        10, 2, 59, 51, 43, 35, 27,
        19, 11, 3, 60, 52, 44, 36,
        63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15,
        7, 62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22,
        14, 6, 61, 53, 45, 37, 29,
        21, 13, 5, 28, 20, 12, 4]
```



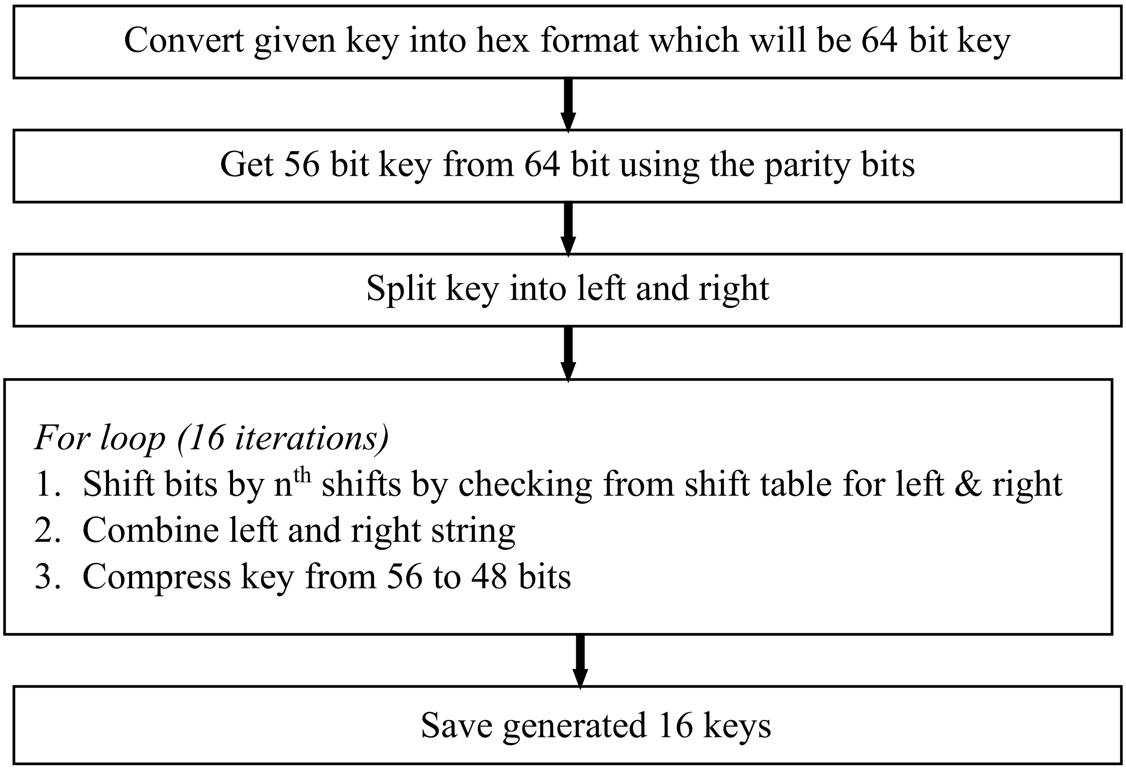
```
# getting 56 bit key from 64 bit using the parity bits
key = permute(key, keyp, 56)
# Number of bit shifts
shift_table = [1, 1, 2, 2,
               2, 2, 2, 2,
               1, 2, 2, 2,
               2, 2, 2, 1]
# Key- Compression Table : Compression of key from 56 bits to 48 bits
key_comp = [14, 17, 11, 24, 1, 5,
            3, 28, 15, 6, 21, 10,
            23, 19, 12, 4, 26, 8,
            16, 7, 27, 20, 13, 2,
            41, 52, 31, 37, 47, 55,
            30, 40, 51, 45, 33, 48,
            44, 49, 39, 56, 34, 53,
            46, 42, 50, 36, 29, 32]
# Splitting
left = key[0:28] # rkb for RoundKeys in binary
right = key[28:56] # rk for RoundKeys in hexadecimal

rkb = []
rk = []
for i in range(0, 16):
    # Shifting the bits by nth shifts by checking from shift table
    left = shift_left(left, shift_table[i])
    right = shift_left(right, shift_table[i])
    # Combination of left and right string
    combine_str = left + right
    # Compression of key from 56 to 48 bits
    round_key = permute(combine_str, key_comp, 48)
    rkb.append(round_key)
    rk.append(bin2hex(round_key))

print("Encryption")
cipher_text = bin2hex(encrypt(pt, rkb, rk))
print("Cipher Text : ", cipher_text)

print("Decryption")
rkb_rev = rkb[::-1]
rk_rev = rk[::-1]
text = bin2hex(encrypt(cipher_text, rkb_rev, rk_rev))
print("Plain Text : ", text)
```

Output:



```
Encryption
After initial permutation 14A7D67818CA18AD
Round  1   18CA18AD   5A78E394   194CD072DE8C
Round  2   5A78E394   4A1210F6   4568581ABCCE
Round  3   4A1210F6   B8089591   06EDA4ACF5B5
Round  4   B8089591   236779C2   DA2D032B6EE3
Round  5   236779C2   A15A4B87   69A629FEC913
Round  6   A15A4B87   2E8F9C65   C1948E87475E
Round  7   2E8F9C65   A9FC20A3   708AD2DDB3C0
Round  8   A9FC20A3   308BEE97   34F822F0C66D
Round  9   308BEE97   10AF9D37   84BB4473DCCC
Round  10   10AF9D37   6CA6CB20   02765708B5BF
Round  11   6CA6CB20   FF3C485F   6D5560AF7CA5
Round  12   FF3C485F   22A5963B   C2C1E96A4BF3
Round  13   22A5963B   387CCDAA   99C31397C91F
Round  14   387CCDAA   BD2DD2AB   251B8BC717D0
Round  15   BD2DD2AB   CF26B472   3330C5D9A36D
Round  16   19BA9212   CF26B472   181C5D75C66D

Cipher Text :  C0B7A8D05F3A829C


Decryption
After initial permutation 19BA9212CF26B472
Round  1   CF26B472   BD2DD2AB   181C5D75C66D
Round  2   BD2DD2AB   387CCDAA   3330C5D9A36D
Round  3   387CCDAA   22A5963B   251B8BC717D0
Round  4   22A5963B   FF3C485F   99C31397C91F
Round  5   FF3C485F   6CA6CB20   C2C1E96A4BF3
Round  6   6CA6CB20   10AF9D37   6D5560AF7CA5
Round  7   10AF9D37   308BEE97   02765708B5BF
Round  8   308BEE97   A9FC20A3   84BB4473DCCC
Round  9   A9FC20A3   2E8F9C65   34F822F0C66D
Round  10   2E8F9C65   A15A4B87   708AD2DDB3C0
Round  11   A15A4B87   236779C2   C1948E87475E
Round  12   236779C2   B8089591   69A629FEC913
Round  13   B8089591   4A1210F6   DA2D032B6EE3
Round  14   4A1210F6   5A78E394   06EDA4ACF5B5
Round  15   5A78E394   18CA18AD   4568581ABCCE
Round  16   14A7D678   18CA18AD   194CD072DE8C

Plain Text :  123456ABCD132536
```

Key Generation:



Convert given key into hex format which will be 64 bit key

Get 56 bit key from 64 bit using the parity bits

Split key into left and right

For loop (16 iterations)

1. Shift bits by nth shifts by checking from shift table for left & right
2. Combine left and right string
3. Compress key from 56 to 48 bits

Save generated 16 keys

Encryption:

1. Convert text from hex format into binary which will be in 64 bits

2. Perform initial permutation using given table

3. Split into Left and right

4. *for loop (16 iterations)*

    4.1 Expansion D-box:expanding 32 bits data into 48 bits using given table
    4.2 XOR RoundKey[i] and right expanded part
    4.3 S-boxes: substituting value from s-box table by using row, column
    4.4 Straight D-box: After substituting rearranging bits
    4.5 XOR left and right part(modified)
    4.6 Swap left and right parts

5. Combine left and right part

6. Perform final permutation (final rearranging of bits to get cipher text)