CTATUCTURECKUE Cb-ba RUH. MOGERE [6]

[aycoberas Ruheviras Mogere [6]

[hadringenius
$$y = x^T \theta$$
]

Hadringenius $y = x \theta + \epsilon$ $y \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$
 $\theta \in \mathbb{R}^d$ $\epsilon \in \mathbb{R}^n$

[Tregnoromenius: [1] $\epsilon = 0$

2) $\epsilon = \epsilon^2 I_n$

Ruh. Mog. [3] $\epsilon = n \epsilon_0 n$. bertop

$$RSS(\theta) = \| y - x\theta \|^{2} - oct. cynna kbagpatob$$

$$RSS(\hat{\theta}) = \| e \|^{2}$$

$$Y_{T}b. \quad \hat{\sigma}^{2} = \frac{RSS(\hat{\theta})}{n-d} - \muecneu. og. gas σ^{2} (n.3 he rpedyerus)
$$g^{oc-bo} \quad dono \quad panome$$

$$Y_{T}b. \quad B \quad raycc. run. nogen : \qquad \hat{\theta} = (x^{T}x)^{-1}x^{T}y$$$$

 $\frac{1}{\alpha^2} \|e\|^2 \sim \chi_{n-d}^2$

е = (е, __ еп) вектор остатнов

Osoznanum e; = y; - ŷ; = y; - x; ô petatrem

2) $\frac{1}{m^2} \| x \hat{\theta} - x \theta \|^2 \sim \chi_{J}^2$

$$Y = XΘ + ε \sim N(XΘ, σ2In)$$

Paccuoτριμι np-ba $IR^n = L(X) \oplus L^1(X)$

$$\operatorname{proj}_{L(x)} y = \underset{A \in L(x)}{\operatorname{argmin}} \| \| y - A \|^{2} = X \widehat{O}$$

$$A \in L(x)$$

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$$\operatorname{proj}_{L^{\perp}(x)} y = y - \operatorname{proj}_{L(x)} y = y - x \hat{\theta} = e$$

1) По г. о разл. гаус. вектора: Xô и е нег.

2) $\frac{1}{\alpha^2} \| \chi \hat{\theta} - E \chi \hat{\theta} \|^2 = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \| \chi \hat{\theta} - \chi \theta \|^2 \sim \chi^2_{\text{diw } L(x)} = \chi^2_{\text{d}}$

 $\hat{O} = \left[\left(X^{\mathsf{T}} X \right)^{\mathsf{T}} X^{\mathsf{T}} \right] X \hat{O} - \text{Auh. Kond. } X \hat{O} \Rightarrow \hat{O} \text{ u e Hez.}$

$$\frac{1}{\sigma^{2}} \| e - Ee \|^{2} \sim \chi^{2}_{d_{lm} L^{1}(X)} = \chi^{2}_{m-d}$$

$$\text{T.v. } Ey = x\theta$$

$$E x \hat{\theta} = X\theta$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^{2} = \frac{\|e\|^{2}}{n-d}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sigma^{2}} \|e\|^{2} \sim \chi_{n-d}^{2}$$

$$= \frac{(n-d) \hat{\sigma}^{2}}{\sigma^{2}} \sim \chi_{n-d}^{2}$$

 $\sigma^2 \in \left(0, \frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\kappa_{n-d, d}^2}\right)$ - yp. gol. $1-\omega$ gre σ^2

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(u-d)}} \hat{\sigma}^2 = \sqrt{2}$$

 $P\left(\frac{(u-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} > \mathcal{K}^2_{n-d,\alpha}\right) = 1-\alpha$

$$\frac{(u-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} \geq \mathcal{K}_{n-d,d}^2 = 1-d$$

$$\sigma^2 \leq \frac{(u-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} = 1-d$$

$$P\left(G^{2} \leq \frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^{2}}{\chi^{2}_{n-d}}\right) = 1-d$$

$$D_{pylov}$$
 интервал! $\left(\frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\mathcal{X}_{n-d}^2}; \frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\mathcal{X}_{n-d}^2}\right)$ $\frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\mathcal{X}_{n-d}^2}$ $\frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^2}{\mathcal{X}_{n-d}^2}$

Dob.
$$u_{MT}$$
, g_{NR} θ_{j} u_{j} repute pui g_{NR} H_{0} : $\theta_{j} = 0$

Lunoteja o_{j} Heyraximoctu $cos \phi_{j}$ -ta

Yth $\forall c \in \mathbb{R}^{d}$ $\frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta} - \theta)}{\hat{\sigma}\sqrt{c^{T}(x^{T}x)^{-1}c^{T}}} \sim T_{n-1} - pacup: Ctongenta

A $\hat{\theta} \sim \mathcal{N}(\theta, \sigma^{2}(x^{T}x)^{-1})$
 $\mathcal{E}\hat{\theta} = \theta$
 $\mathcal{D}\hat{\theta} = \sigma^{2}(x^{T}x)^{-1}$

Hopman-hocto, the run round. Hopman-hox ronge-to dono$

$$\frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta} - \theta)}{\sigma \sqrt{c^{T}(x^{T}x)^{-1}c}} \sim N(0,1)$$
Theg. nymet:
$$\frac{(n-d)\hat{\sigma}^{2}}{\sigma^{2}} \sim \chi_{n-d}^{2}$$

 $c^{\dagger}\hat{\theta} \sim N(c^{\dagger}\theta, c^{\dagger}(x^{\dagger}x)^{-1}c^{2})$

$$T(x,y) = \frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta}-\theta)}{\sqrt[3]{c^{T}(x^{T}x)c^{T}}} \frac{\sqrt{n-d}}{\sqrt[3]{c^{2}}} = \frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta}-\theta)}{\sqrt[3]{c^{T}(x^{T}x)^{-1}c^{T}}} \sim T_{n-d}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\hat{\theta}_{d}-\theta_{d}}{\sqrt[3]{c^{T}(x^{T}x)^{-1}d}} \sim T_{n-d}$$

$$P\left(\frac{|\hat{\theta}_{d}-\theta_{d}|}{\sqrt[3]{(x^{T}x)^{-1}d}} \leqslant T_{n-d}, 1-\frac{d}{2}\right) = 1-d$$

 $\left(\hat{\theta}_{i} \pm T_{n-1}, \frac{1-i}{2} \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{(X^{T}X)^{-1}}\right)$ gob. unt. gas θ_{j} yp. gob. $4-\lambda$

Πρα
$$H_0: \theta_j = 0$$
 βωμολμεμο $\frac{\hat{\theta}_j}{\hat{\sigma} \sqrt{(x^T x)^{-1}}} \sim T_{n-d}$

Κρατερα \hat{u} : $S = \left[|\hat{\theta}_j| > T_{n-d}, |-\frac{1}{2}| \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{(x^T x)^{-1}} \right]$

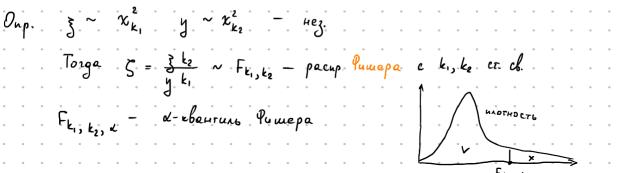
$$\frac{1}{\sigma^{2}} \|x\hat{\theta} - x\theta\|^{2} \sim \chi_{n-d}^{2}$$

$$= F(x,y) = \frac{\|x\hat{\theta} - x\theta\|^{2}}{\|e\|^{2}} \cdot \frac{n-d}{d} \sim F_{d}, n-d$$

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$$= F_{d}, n-d$$



$$\left\{ \theta \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid F(X,V) \leqslant F_{J,n-d,n-d} - g_{\mathcal{D}}b \right\} = 2 \operatorname{Ann} \operatorname{ncoug} g_{\mathcal{D}} \theta + g_{\mathcal{D}} g_{\mathcal{D}}b = 1 - d$$

Ουρ. Λυμεντιακ πυποτεχα —
$$H_o$$
: $T\theta = \tau$

τος $T \in IR^k$

Πρωμερ H_o : $\theta_1 = 0$, $\theta_2 = \theta_3$

Then
$$H_o: \Theta_L = O, \quad \Theta_2 = \Theta_3$$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

=> choquu TO= 2

Πρα
$$H_0$$
 πολ y^2 , $\frac{1}{\sigma}$ $\beta^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ $(\hat{\tau} - \tau) \sim N(0, I_k)$

Cκαμεριστό κδαβρατ $\frac{1}{\sigma^2}$ $(\hat{\tau} - \tau)^T$ β^{-1} $(\hat{\tau} - \tau) \sim \chi_k^2$

α zabucut τολόκο οτ $\hat{\theta}$

Πο onp. pacup. Pumepa: $F(x,y) = \frac{(\hat{z}-t)^T B^{-1}(\hat{z}-t)}{||e||} \frac{u-d}{k} \sim F_{k,u-d}$

Benomenum: $\hat{\theta} \sim N(\theta, \sigma^2(X^TX)^{-1})$ β

3 Hacu, $270 \frac{1}{p^2} \|e\|^2 \sim \chi_{n-d}^2 u$ Hez. $c \hat{\theta}$

 $\hat{\tau} := T\hat{\theta} \sim N(T\theta, T(X^TX)^TT^T\sigma^2)$

Kpur.
$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} F(x,y) \geq F_{k, k-d, l-k}$$

Dob. UHF. gas
$$\theta_j$$
 u uput. gas $H_0: \theta_j = 0$

hpu retepockegacturhoety $De = diag(v_1^2 - v_1^2)$

Th $(\hat{\theta} - \theta) \stackrel{d}{\to} N(0, \beta)$

Douhonum Ha $c \in \mathbb{R}^d$

 $\int_{\Omega} c^{T} (\hat{\theta} - \theta) \xrightarrow{S} N(0, c^{T} Bc)$ $\int_{\Omega} c^{T} (\hat{\theta} - \theta) \xrightarrow{S} N(0, t)$ $\hat{Z} = (x^{T} + x^{T} + x^{T$

$$\hat{Z} = (x^T x)^T x^T \cdot \text{diag}(\sigma_1^2 - \sigma_1^2) \times (x^T x)^{-1}$$

$$y_{\text{crossubas}} \quad \text{or} \quad \text{guen.}$$

$$now_{z_1} \quad \text{vo} \quad \int \frac{c^T \beta c'}{c^T n \hat{Z}} \frac{P}{c} dx$$

NO T. D HQCA. CX.

$$\sqrt{n} \frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta} - \theta)}{\sqrt{c^{T}Bc'}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c^{T}Bc}{c^{T}n\hat{\Sigma}c'}} = \sqrt{n} \frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta} - \theta)}{\sqrt{c^{T}n\hat{\Sigma}c'}} = \frac{c^{T}(\hat{\theta} - \theta)}{\sqrt{c^{T}\hat{\Sigma}c'}} \stackrel{d}{=} \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$$

Gepen c = (0 - 1 - 0)

$$\frac{\widehat{\Theta}_{i} - \Theta_{i}}{\sqrt{\widehat{\Sigma}_{i}}} \rightarrow N(0, L)$$

gob. where
$$\left(\hat{\theta}_{j} \pm z_{1-\frac{d}{2}} \sqrt{\hat{z}_{ij}}\right)$$

 $K_{puτepu\tilde{\iota}}: \text{ μρι } H_{o} \qquad \frac{\hat{\theta}_{i}}{\int \hat{\Sigma}_{i\tilde{\iota}}} \stackrel{d}{\longrightarrow} N(o, t) \qquad \left[\hat{\theta}_{i} \right] \geq Z_{1-\frac{d}{2}} \int \hat{\Sigma}_{i\tilde{\iota}}$