$X = (X_1 - X_n) \sim P \in P$, $P = \{P_0 \mid D \in \Theta \} - gov. cen - bo c <math>p_0(\kappa)$

Paccuorpuu runotezo Ho: O & Oo vs. H,: O & OL

статистика отнош правд.: $\lambda(x) = 2 \log \frac{L_{x}(\hat{\theta}_{i})}{L_{x}(\hat{\theta}_{o})}$

rge Ôo, Ô, - ОМП пар-ра О на 🖰 , 📆

 $L_{x}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p_{\theta}(x_{i}) - q_{y} - q_{y} - q_{y} - q_{y}$

$$\hat{\theta} = \hat{\theta}_{e} \qquad \hat{\theta}_{e}$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \hat{\theta}_{e} \qquad \hat{\theta}_{e} \qquad \hat{\theta}_{e} \qquad \hat{\theta}_{e}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ crarucruka} \qquad \lambda(x) = 2 \log \frac{L_{x}(\hat{\theta})}{L_{x}(\hat{\theta}_{0})} = 2 \log \sup_{\substack{\theta \in \Theta \\ \theta \in \Theta_{0}}} L_{x}(\theta)$$

Torga
$$\lambda(x) \xrightarrow{d_0} \chi_{D-d}^2$$

Through $W = 1R^5$ $U_0: \theta_4 = \theta_5 = 0$ $D=5$ $d=3$

 $\chi(x) \stackrel{e}{\longrightarrow} \chi_2^2$ => Κρατερωί:

Teopera Tyers $\Theta \subset \mathbb{R}^d$ $u = \{\theta \in \Theta \mid \theta_{d+1} = \underline{\theta_{d+1}^o} - \theta_0 = \underline{\theta_0^o}\}$

 $\chi^2_{\text{p-d, 1-d}}$ - Sonomas => $L(\hat{\theta}) > L(\hat{\theta}_0) =$ => enot ry rule => orbeps. $S = \{ \lambda(x) > \chi^2_{D-d_{3},1-\alpha} \}$

$$\lambda(x) - \delta_0$$
 σολωμα $x \Rightarrow L(\hat{\theta}) > L(\hat{\theta}_0) = 0$

βαμιστακιμε: ηρι $\lambda(x) \approx 0 \Rightarrow L_x(\hat{\theta}_0) \approx L_x(\hat{\theta}) \Rightarrow 0$
 $\Rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow 0$
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$$J_{unepureckoe}$$
 распределение

 $X = (X_1 - X_n) \sim P \in P$, ige $P = \{bee pacnp.\}$

Onp. Pacnp. \hat{P}_n наз-са эмперитеским распр по выборке X ,

если $\forall B \in \beta_{\mathcal{I}} : \hat{P}_n(B) = \prod_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n$

Henapamerpurecum nogrog

2)
$$\hat{P}_n$$
 - cryz. bep. we pa
3) $n\hat{P}_n(B) \sim Bin(n, P(B)) \Rightarrow \hat{E}\hat{P}_n(B) = P(B)$

(b-ba: 1) Pn(B) - cryz. beruzuna, gone sr-tob X, nonabueux b B

3)
$$n P_n(B) \sim B_{in}(n, P(B))$$

$$D \widehat{P}_{n}(B) = \frac{P(B)(1-P(B))}{n}$$
4)
$$\widehat{P}_{n}(B) \xrightarrow{n} P(B)$$

Paccuorpium (IR, B(IR)), Torga
$$\hat{P}_n$$
 coorb. Eunupureckas opythkymis

Pacup. (3PP) $\hat{F}_n(x) = \hat{P}_n((-\infty; x]) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{$

Теорена Вапичка - Червоненкиса sup | Pn (B) - P(B) | - 0 <=> конегна VC-размерность т при pazouerum IR mn-mn uz t Teopeura Konnoropoba – Cum puoba In Dn -> } } > } ~ paenp. Konnoropoba +F- neup op-your pacup. $F_{\frac{1}{2}}(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^{k} e^{-2k^{2}x^{2}} I[x \ge 0]$ вивод: скорость сходимости п

$$X = (X_1 - X_n) \sim P$$
 c. p.p. F
$$A = (T(P) - RADDMETD 2HODEHUS$$

$$\theta = G(P)$$
 — napavetp, znarehue kot xotum ogenuts

There i)
$$\theta = G(P) = E_P f(x_1) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} f(x) dF(x)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = G(\hat{p}_n)$$
 - eyenka were gow nogetanobky

 $f(x) = x \Rightarrow \hat{0} = \overline{X}$

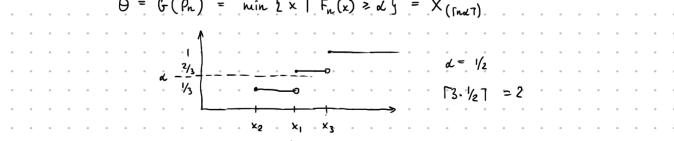
 $\hat{\theta} = \mathcal{G}(\hat{\rho}) = \mathcal{E}_{\hat{\rho}_n} f(x_1) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(x) \, d\hat{f}_n(x) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(x_1) = \overline{f(x)}$

$$\hat{\theta} = E_{\widehat{P}_n} X_1^2 - E_{\widehat{P}_n} X^2 = \overline{X}^2 - \overline{X}^2 = S$$

$$3) \quad \theta = G(P) = F^{-1}(\alpha) = \min_{x \in \mathbb{R}} \{x \mid F(x) > \alpha\}$$

$$\hat{\theta} = G(\widehat{P}_n) = \min_{x \in \mathbb{R}} \{x \mid \widehat{F}_n(x) > \alpha\} = X_{(f_{nd}T)}$$

 $\Pi_{\text{pume} p} \quad 2) \quad \theta = G(P) = D_{P} X_{I} = E_{P} X_{I}^{2} - (E_{P} X_{I})^{2}$



×(2)