Γαγερθεκας λυμεύμαι μοσεις

$$X, Y - bordopka$$
 $Y = X\theta + E$

Oup. λυπ μοσεις - ταγεοθεκας, ετιι

 $E \sim N(O, F^2 I_n)$

Χαρ-κυ κοστρ-οδ (θ) uz Stats models

ματι $\hat{\theta}$
 \hat{G}^2
 $\hat{G}^$

$$\widehat{J} \quad \widehat{\sigma} = \frac{RSS(\widehat{\theta})}{n-d}$$

$$\widehat{J} \quad \widehat{J} = \frac{\widehat{\theta}_1 - \Theta_2}{\widehat{\sigma}_1 \left(x^T x_1 \right)_{11}^{11}} \sim \widehat{I}_{n-d}$$

 $\widehat{\Theta} = (x^T x)^{-1} x^T y \sim N(\Theta, \sigma^2(x^T x)^{-1})$

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{n} |T_{i}^{o}| > T_{n-d}, |T_{i-d}| > T_{n-d}$$

ρ-value (t) = P(|x| > |t|)

5 Dob unt
$$Θ_j ∈ (\widehat{Θ}_j ± \widehat{σ} \sqrt{(x^T x)_{ij}^{-1}} T_{n-d_j, 1-d_2})$$

 $\mathcal{H}_{o}: \dot{\theta}_{i} = 0$

 $(X_{\frac{n}{2}+1} - X_n, Y_{\frac{n}{2}+1} - Y_n) /= 2$

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ghe $Y_{\frac{n}{2}+1} - Y_n \quad \mathcal{E} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 4\sigma^2)$

имер Наблюдении
$$(X,Y)$$
 такие 2 го 2

Пример Стандартния преобразования bokca-Korca? Просто перебираем стандартное преобразвание vio nongrures

3agara
$$X_1 - X_n \sim N(\theta_1, \sigma^2)$$
 $X, Y - \mu$ $Y_1 - Y_m \sim N(\theta_2, \sigma^2)$
$$\Pi_{\rho o b e \rho \mu 7 b} \qquad H_0 : \theta_1 = \theta_2 \quad \text{vs.} \quad H_1 : \theta_1 \neq \theta_2$$

Kpurepui c nekym 7 e 1R

$$W = Z\theta + E$$
, $ge E \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$

$$\hat{\theta}$$
 - MHK oyened => \hat{t} = $T\hat{\theta}$ - oyened τ

$$\beta = T(x^{T}x)^{-1}T^{T}$$

$$\theta = \frac{(\hat{t} - \tau)^{T}\beta^{-1}(\hat{t} - \tau)}{n-d}$$

$$K$$
ρατ Ψαμερα; $F(x,y) = \frac{(\hat{t}-\tau)^T \beta^{-1}(\hat{t}-\tau)}{\|y-x\hat{\theta}\|^2} \cdot \frac{n-d}{k} \sim F_{k,n-d}$

B Hamen agrae:
$$T = (-1, 1)$$
 $\tau = 0$

$$F(Z, W) = [Hume] Z^{T}Z = (1-10-0) \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 0 - 01-1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 10 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & W \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widehat{\theta} = (Z^{T}Z)^{-1}Z^{T}W = \begin{pmatrix} \overline{X} \\ \overline{Y} \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\hat{\xi} = T(Z^TZ)^{-1}Z^TW$

$$\overline{y}$$
, \overline{y} , \overline{y}

$$\| \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{z} \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \|^{2} = \sum_{\hat{j}=1}^{M} \left(\chi_{\hat{j}} - \overline{\chi} \right)^{2} + \sum_{\hat{j}=1}^{M} \left(Y_{\hat{j}} - \overline{y} \right)^{2} = n \hat{\sigma}_{X}^{2} + n \hat{\sigma}_{Y}^{2}$$

$$\| \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{z} \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \|^{2} = \left(\frac{\chi_{\hat{i}}}{\chi_{\hat{i}}} \right) - \left(\frac{10}{10} \right) \left(\frac{\overline{\chi}}{\overline{y}} \right) = \left(\frac{\chi_{\hat{i}} - \overline{\chi}}{\chi_{\hat{i}} - \overline{y}} \right)$$

$$\| \mathbf{w} - \mathbf{z} \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \|^{2} = \left(\frac{\chi_{\hat{i}}}{\chi_{\hat{i}}} \right) - \left(\frac{10}{10} \right) \left(\frac{\overline{\chi}}{\overline{y}} \right) = \left(\frac{\chi_{\hat{i}} - \overline{\chi}}{\chi_{\hat{i}} - \overline{y}} \right)$$

 $F(Z, \omega) = \frac{(\overline{y} - \overline{x})^{T}(\overline{y} - \overline{x})}{n \hat{G}_{x}^{2} + m \hat{G}_{y}^{2}} \frac{nn}{n+m} \cdot \frac{n+m-2}{1} \sim F_{1, n+m-2}$

 $B = T \begin{pmatrix} y_n & o \\ o & y_m \end{pmatrix} T^T = \underbrace{n+m}_{nm}$

$$\theta = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\theta}_{1}, & \theta_{2} \end{pmatrix} \qquad H_{0}: \theta_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} \rho \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \| \begin{array}{c} Y = \chi \theta \\ Y_{1} = \chi_{1} \theta_{1} \end{array}$$

$$\hat{\theta} - \text{Mark gare } \theta \qquad \hat{\theta}_{1} - \text{Mark gare } \theta_{1}$$

$$\frac{RSS(\hat{\theta}) - RSS(\hat{\theta}_{1})}{RSS(\hat{\theta}_{1})} \qquad \frac{n-d}{k} \stackrel{do}{\sim} F_{k,n-d}$$

$$\frac{RSS(\hat{\theta})}{RSS(\hat{\theta}_{1})} \qquad \frac{n-d}{k} \stackrel{do}{\sim} F_{k,n-d}$$

$$\frac{1}{k} = \frac{1}{k} \Phi - \Phi L_{k} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k} = \frac{1}{k} \Phi - \Phi L_{k} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k} = \frac{1}{k} \Phi - \Phi L_{k} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k} = \frac{1}{k} \Phi - \Phi L_{k} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k} \Phi - \Phi L_{k} \qquad \qquad$$

Bosemen
$$\Gamma = \{x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$
 $\Gamma \oplus \Gamma_{\Gamma}$

be so to be significant in $\Gamma = \{x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ $\Gamma \oplus \Gamma_{\Gamma}$

by $\Gamma = \{x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ $\Gamma \oplus \Gamma_{\Gamma}$
 $\Gamma = \{x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ $\Gamma \oplus \Gamma_{\Gamma}$

 $L_2 = \{ X \theta_2 \mid \theta \in \mathbb{R}^k \}$

Tenepo paccuoτραμ pazoueκαε
$$L_1(X) \oplus L_2(X) \oplus L^1(X) \qquad \text{ige} \quad L_1 = \{ X\theta_1 \mid \theta \in \mathbb{R}^{d-k} \}$$

1 proj_{L2} y - Eproj_{L2} y ||² - ?

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{proj}_{L_{2}} \, Y = \text{proj}_{L} \, Y - \text{proj}_{L_{1}} \, Y \\ &\text{Eproj}_{L_{2}} \, Y = \theta - \theta = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Haugeup proj}_{L_{2}} \, Y \\ &\text{L}_{1} \oplus L_{2} \oplus L^{\perp} \\ &\text{L}_{1} &\text{Proj}_{L_{2}} \, Y \, \|^{2} = \| \text{proj}_{L_{2}} \, Y \, \|^{2} + \| \text{proj}_{L_{2}} \, Y \, \|^{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{L}_{1} \oplus L_{2} \oplus L^{\perp} \\ &\text{L}_{1} &\text{L}_{2} \oplus L^{\perp} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} &\text{L}_{1} \oplus L_{2} \oplus L^{\perp} \\ &\text{L}_{2} &\text{L}_{3} &\text{L}_{4} &\text{L}_{2} &\text{L}_{4} &\text{L}$$

Haugên Eprojez Y.

7.4. $\operatorname{proj}_{L_2} Y = \operatorname{proj}_{L^{\perp}} Y$, to $\frac{\operatorname{RSS}(\widehat{\theta}_1) - \operatorname{RSS}(\widehat{\theta})}{\operatorname{RSS}(\widehat{\theta})} \cdot \frac{n-d}{k} \sim F_{k, k-d}$

иатриваем
$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{RSS}(\hat{\theta})}{\|\mathbf{y} - \overline{\mathbf{y}}\|^2} = 1 - \frac{\text{RSS}(\hat{\theta})}{\text{RSS}(\hat{\theta}_1)} = \frac{\text{RSS}(\hat{\theta}_2)}{\|\mathbf{y} - \overline{\mathbf{y}}\|^2}$$

 $\frac{R^2}{1-R^2} = \frac{RSS(\hat{\theta}_1) - RSS(\hat{\theta})}{RSS(\hat{\theta})} = \frac{R^2}{1-R^2} \frac{n-d}{d-1} \sim f_{d-1}, n-d$

<u>RSS (ĝ.) - RSS (ĝ.)</u> RSS (ĝ.)