$$y_i = \int X_i, X_i < c$$

$$\begin{cases} x_i > c, & x_i > c \end{cases}$$

 $E Y_i = \int x \rho_{\theta}(x) dx + c \rho(X_i \ge c)$

$$P_{y_i}(y_i | y_i < c) = P_{y_i}(y) P(y_i < c | y_i = y) = P_{y_i}(y) P(y_i < c) F(c)$$

3) 10^{10} Npan N2 N-1 $X_i \sim E_{KP}(\theta)$



$$P(X_{(i)} \in \Theta \in X_{(i)} + C_{(k)}) = P(\Theta \in X_{(i)} + C_{(k)}) \equiv$$

$$((X_{(i)} + X_{(i)}) = P(\Theta \in X_{(i)} + C_{(k)}) \equiv$$

$$P(X_{(1)} \in \theta \in X_{(1)} + C_{k}) = P(\theta \in X_{(1)} + C_{k}) \iff$$

$$\left(X_{(1)}, \frac{X_{(1)}}{\alpha}\right) \quad \text{where } \alpha \approx 1 \quad \sim (0, 0) \implies$$

$$\left(X_{(1)}, \frac{X_{(1)}}{\alpha}\right) \quad \text{where } \alpha \approx 1 \sim (0, 0) \implies$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{outple}$$

$$\left(X_{(1)}, \frac{X_{(1)}}{\alpha}\right) \quad \text{where } \alpha \approx 1 \sim (0, 0) \neq \Theta$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \text{outualiza}$$

$$\left(X_{(1)}, \frac{X_{(1)}}{\alpha}\right) \quad \text{hpy} \quad \alpha \approx 1 \sim (0, 0) \implies$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \text{outpoke}$$

$$X_{(n)} - \quad \text{cus. coct. og. } \theta$$

$$X_{(n)}$$
 - cur. coct. by. θ

$$X_{(n)}$$
 - cur coct. by. θ

$$X_{-} - cur coct. by. $\theta \leftarrow Y_{i} = \theta - X_{i}$$$

$$X_{(n)}$$
 — cur. coet. by. θ

$$X_{(i)}$$
 — cur. coet. by. $0 \iff Y_i = \theta - X_i \sim U[0, \theta]$

$$X_{(1)}$$
 - cur. coet. by $0 \iff Y_i = 0 - X_i$

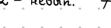
$$X_{(i)}$$
 - cur coet. By $0 \iff y_i = 0 - X_i$

$$X_{(i)} - cux coet. og 0 \Leftarrow y_i = 0 - X_i \sim U[0, 0]$$

$$\Rightarrow P(y_{(n)} \leq C_{\alpha}) = \left(\frac{C_{\alpha}}{\theta}\right)^n = \alpha \Rightarrow C_{\alpha} = \sqrt[n]{\alpha} \theta$$

$$\left(X_{(n)}; \frac{X_{(n)}}{1-\sqrt[n]{a}}\right)$$
 $\left(X_{(n)}; \frac{X_{(n)}}{\sqrt[n]{1-a}}\right)$
bozpaeraer upu n-no ydorbaer upu n-no

Te unrepbax $(0; +\infty)$
decnonezhoria



 $MSE_{\hat{\theta}}(\theta) = (E_{\theta} \hat{\theta} - \theta)^{2} + D_{\theta} \hat{\theta} + D f(x\epsilon)$

noise ____

Мотивация Как боротьих с вибросами? ac. 3φ . og. gne θ $e^2 = 2$ $\hat{\mu}$, $\sigma^2 = \pi^2/_4 \approx 2,47 - xyme$

Peruaro ONTI HE KOTULLY, TIL CLOMHO

для оченки в надо (X, Xn) - выборна зост. ст. она большая => не хотим кранить => s=S(X)

⇒ робастите оченки + шегод Ноютона 15(x)1= const

· Достаточноге статистики: (+ экспон семейство распр.)

 $\forall B \in \mathcal{B}(X)$ $P_{\theta}(X \in B|S(X))$ - He zabucut of θ

Теореша (критерий факторизации Небмана-Ришера)

Пусть Р-дом. семейство с пл-ю Po(x)

 $(X_1 - X_n) \sim P \in P$

Torga $S(x) - goer. cr. (=) \rho_{\theta}(x) = h(x) \cdot \psi(S(x), \theta)$

Найти дост. стогистину.

$$\rho_0(x_1-x_n)=\frac{1}{2}$$

3 agara $\perp X_1 - X_n \sim N(a, \sigma^2)$ $\theta = (a, \sigma^2)$

Havitu gott. Ctatuctury.
$$\rho_{\theta}(x_{1}-x_{n}) = \frac{1}{(2\pi\sigma^{2})^{N/2}} e^{-\sum \frac{(x_{1}^{2}-a)^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}} = \frac{1}{(2\pi\sigma^{2})^{N/2}} e^{-\sum \frac{x_{1}^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}} + \frac{a\sum x_{1}}{\sigma^{2}} - \frac{a^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}}$$

$$h(x) = 1$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \sum x_i^2 \\ \sum x_i \end{array}\right)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_$$

$$= \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n}$$

$$= \rho_{\theta}(x)$$

$$= \langle Sx;^{2} \rangle$$

- $\psi(S(x),\theta) = \rho_{\theta}(x)$

βagara
$$2 X_1 - X_n \sim \text{Exp}$$
 co egburou θ

Hautu goet craructuky.

$$\rho_{\theta}(x) = e^{-(x-\theta)} \text{ I}\{x > \theta\}$$

$$\rho_{\theta}(x_1 - x_n) = -\text{I}\{x_{(1)} > \theta\}$$

Snew = min (Sold, Xnew)

 $\psi(S(\theta), \theta) = e^{n\theta} I \{ X_{(i)} > \theta \}$

[
$$X_{(k_n)} \in \hat{Q} \leq X_{(n-k_n)}$$
]

Пусть К.»: = наим К, при котором $x_1 - x_{k+1} \rightarrow -\infty$ up a qual $x_{k+2} - - x_n$ $\hat{\theta} \rightarrow +\infty$ X_{n-k} _ x_n -> + > hpu spuke X₁ _ x_{n-k-1}

Torga асимптотической толерантностью наз-ш

 $t_0 = \lim_{n \to +\infty} \frac{K_n}{n}$

$$\tau_{\theta} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0$$

$$n - \ln(n)$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \sum_{i=\ln(n)+1} X_{(i)}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} - 2\ln n$$

$$K^{\infty} = \ln n \quad (\text{und} \pm 1)$$

ling <u>lun</u>

 $\hat{\Theta}(x_{(1)} - x_{(n)}) = \underline{x_2 + - + x_{n-2}}$

Npunep

Oup. Meguana ep. Youra := $W = med \left\{ \frac{x_i + x_j}{2}, l \le i \le j \le n \right\}$

Teoperia Mycro 1) P-cum pacup c m-10 p(x)

Torge In
$$(\overline{X}_{\alpha} - \theta) \rightarrow N(0, \sigma_{\alpha}^{2})$$
 $\sigma_{\alpha}^{2} = \frac{2}{(1 - 2\alpha)^{2}} \left(\int_{0}^{u_{1-\alpha}} x^{2} \rho(x) dx + \alpha u_{1-\alpha}^{2} \right)$

$$\sqrt{1-x} = \frac{1-x}{x} = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{1-x} = \frac{1}{x} = \frac$$

3 agara 3
$$U[-1+0; 1+0]$$

Hauru ac guen $G_{X_{\alpha}}^{2}$ u G_{W}^{2}

$$u_{x} = \frac{1}{2}x^{-1}$$

$$G_{\overline{X}_{u}}^{2} = \frac{2}{(1-2\alpha)^{2}} \left(\int_{0}^{1-2\alpha} x^{2} \frac{1}{2} dx + \alpha (1-2\alpha)^{2} \right) = \frac{1}{3} (1-2\alpha) + 2\alpha = \frac{4\alpha+1}{3}$$









Merog Ньютона

$$OM\Pi = argmax L_x(0)$$
 — задага оптимизации

Алгорити :

() $\hat{\theta}_0$ — нагальное приблимение

2) $\hat{\theta}_{kil} = \hat{\theta}_k - \left(L_x^{ll}(\hat{\theta}_k) \right)^{-l} L_x^{ll}(\hat{\theta}_k)$

0° - OMN gas 0

Teopera $\begin{bmatrix} L_1 - L_9 \end{bmatrix}$ $\hat{\theta}_o - a_{\text{H.O.}} \theta$

 $\int_{\mathcal{R}} \left(\hat{\theta}_{i} - \theta^{*} \right) \stackrel{P_{\theta}}{\longrightarrow} 0$

3agara 4
$$X_1 - X_n \sim \text{Exp}(\theta)$$

Kyga πρασθάι 3a 1 mar, echu $\hat{O}_0 = OM\Pi$

$$\Theta'' = \frac{1}{\overline{X}}$$

$$l_{x}(\theta) = n$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = n \ln \theta - \theta \sum_{i} X_{i} \qquad L_{x}^{1}(\theta) = \frac{n}{\theta} - \sum_{i} X_{i}$$

 $\hat{\theta}_{i} = \hat{\theta}_{o} + \frac{\theta^{2}}{n} \left(\frac{n}{\theta} - \sum_{i} \chi_{i} \right) = \hat{\theta}_{o} + \hat{\theta}_{o} - \frac{\theta^{2}}{n} \sum_{i} \chi_{i} = \lambda \hat{\theta}_{o} - \hat{\theta}^{2} \overline{\chi} = 0$

$$L_{x}^{\prime\prime}(\theta) = \frac{n}{\theta} - \sum_{i} x_{i}$$

$$L_{x}^{\prime\prime}(\theta) = \frac{n}{Q^{2}}$$