План на будущее

• Тогегниче оченки и их св-ва • Интервальные очении

·Cl-ba ogenon (gpyrue)

Обознатения
$$(X, \beta(X), \rho)$$
 — вер. — стат. пр-во X — пр-во знатений X — реализация волоорки X — X —

 $\mathcal{X}-$ ин-во возмомногх результатов эксперимента x- элемент \mathcal{X} (один результат) X- слуг. велигина, где $P(X\in A)=P(A)$

Onp. Стотистикой
$$S(X)$$
 наз-ся измеримая φ -ушя \mathcal{L} — \mathcal{E} , \mathcal{I} измеримое пр-во

$$O_{\text{yerkou}}$$
, ετι $E = \Theta$

$$O_{ye}$$
нка $\hat{\Theta}$ наз-се несмещённой, если $\forall \theta \in \Theta$ $E_{\theta} \hat{\theta} = \Theta$

3agara
$$X = (X_1, ..., X_n) \sim \mathcal{E}_{xp}(0)$$

$$\widehat{\Theta} = \underline{C}, \text{ rge } C = \text{const}$$

$$A \quad E_{\theta} \hat{\theta} = E_{\theta} \frac{C}{\sum X_{i}} = C \quad E_{\theta} \frac{I}{\sum X_{i}} = \Theta$$

$$\Sigma X_{i} \sim \Gamma(\theta, n) \leftarrow \text{unrepection} \text{ spake} \qquad \Sigma \text{ Exp} \theta \sim \Gamma(\theta, n)$$

$$\xi \sim \mathcal{E}_{xp}(\theta) \Rightarrow \rho_{\xi}(x) = \theta e^{-\theta x}$$

$$\xi \sim \xi_{xp}(\theta) \Rightarrow \beta_{\xi}(x) = \theta e^{-\theta x}$$

$$\eta \sim \Gamma'(\lambda, \beta) \Rightarrow \beta_{\eta}(x) = \frac{\lambda^{\beta} x^{\beta-1} e^{-\lambda x}}{\Gamma(\beta)}$$

$$E \frac{1}{\sum x_{i}} = \int_{\mathbb{R}_{+}}^{1} \frac{1}{x} \frac{\theta^{n} x^{n-1} e^{-\theta x}}{\Gamma(n)} dx = \frac{\theta^{n}}{\Gamma(n)} \int_{\mathbb{R}_{+}}^{1} x^{n-2} e^{-\theta x} dx =$$

$$= \frac{\Theta}{\Gamma(n)} \int_{\mathbb{R}_{+}}^{1} (\theta x)^{n-2} e^{-\theta x} d(\theta x) = \frac{\Theta}{\Gamma(n)} \Gamma(n-1) = \frac{\Theta}{n-1}$$

$$\frac{C\Theta}{n-1} = \Theta \implies C = n-1$$

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3agara X1 ~ Bern (⊖)

Пусть
$$\hat{\theta}$$
 — неси. оу. $\frac{1}{9}$

$$\hat{\theta} = \hat{\theta}(0)(1-\theta) + \hat{\theta}(1)\theta \xrightarrow{\theta \to 0} \infty$$

 D_{OK-76} , r_{O} оценить $\frac{1}{D}$ с помощью несм. Оченки невозможно

Oup
$$\hat{\theta}$$
 Haz-ce (cure HO) COCTORTERD HOW, ecru

 $\forall \theta \in \Theta$ $\hat{\Theta}(X_1 - X_n) \xrightarrow{\beta_{\theta}/d} \Theta$

Sagara $X = (X_1 - X_n) \sim U[O, \Theta]$
 $\Pi_{Okazate}$, τ_{TO} (i) $\hat{\theta}_i$ — cuew.

$$\hat{\Theta}_{\mathbf{z}} = \hat{\Theta}_{\mathbf{z}} + \hat{\Theta}_{\mathbf{z}}$$

$$\hat{ heta}_{z}$$
 — несиец.

 $\hat{\Theta}_{l} = X_{(n)}$ $\hat{\Theta}_{2} = (n+1) X_{(1)}$

$$E_{\Theta} \widehat{\Theta}_{2} = (n+1) \frac{1}{n+1} \Theta = \Theta - \text{Hechely.}$$

2)
$$P_{\theta}(1\chi_{(n)} - \Theta(> \varepsilon)) = P_{\theta}(\chi_{(n)} < \Theta - \varepsilon) = [0.3] =$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\theta - \varepsilon} \frac{n}{\theta} \left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^{n-1} dx = \frac{n}{\theta^{n}} \int_{0}^{\theta - \varepsilon} x^{n-1} dx = \frac{(\theta - \varepsilon)^{n}}{\theta^{n}} =$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{n}{\theta} \left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^{n} dx = \frac{n}{\theta^{n}} \int_{0}^{\infty} x^{n-1} dx =$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{\xi}{\theta}\right)^{n} \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} 0 = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} coctosters a$$

$$= \int_{0}^{-\varepsilon} \frac{n}{\theta} \left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^{n-1} dx = \frac{n}{\theta^{n}} \int_{0}^{\varepsilon} x^{n-1} dx = \frac{(\theta - \varepsilon)^{n}}{\theta^{n}} =$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{\theta}\right)^{n} \xrightarrow[n \to \infty]{} 0 \Rightarrow \text{COCTOSTERBRO}$$

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$$= P_{\theta} \left(X_{(n)} < \frac{\theta - \varepsilon}{n+1} \right) = \int_{0}^{\frac{\theta - \varepsilon}{n+1}} \frac{n}{\theta} \left(\frac{\theta - x}{\theta} \right)^{n-1} dx =$$

$$= 1 - \left(1 - \frac{\theta - \varepsilon}{(n+1)\theta} \right)^{n} \longrightarrow 1 - e^{-\left(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{\theta} \right)} \neq 0$$
He were.

$$O_{\rm hp}$$
 $O_{\rm yenka}$ $\hat{\theta}$ наз-ся асимптогически нормальной оденной θ , если $\int_{\rm h} \left(\hat{\theta} - \Theta\right) \stackrel{\rm de}{\Longrightarrow} N\left(0, \Sigma\left(\Theta\right)\right)$

3agara 4
$$X = (X_1 - X_n) \sim U[\theta - 1, \theta + 1]$$

$$\Pi_{0k-Tb} \widehat{\theta} = \overline{X} \qquad \text{a. H. o.} \qquad u \text{ a.g.}$$

$$E X_{1} = \int_{\theta^{-1}}^{\theta+1} \frac{x}{2} dx = \frac{(\theta+1)^{2}}{4} - (\theta-1)^{2} = \Theta$$

$$E X_{1}^{2} = \int_{\theta^{-1}}^{\theta+1} \frac{x^{2}}{2} dx = \frac{(\theta+1)^{3} - (\theta-1)^{3}}{6} = \Theta^{2} + \frac{1}{3}$$

 $U_{n}\Pi T \qquad \int_{n} (\bar{x} - \Theta) \xrightarrow{d} N(0, \frac{1}{3})$









Torga T(Q) — (сильно) сост. оц.
$$z(Q)$$

Teopena
$$(5-nerog)$$

1)
$$\theta = a.H.o. \theta = c.u.k.$$

2)
$$\tau: \mathbb{R}^d$$
 Henp guppep

1)
$$\hat{\Theta} = a.H.o. \Theta$$
 c $a.u.k. \Sigma(\Theta)$
2) $\tau : (H) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^d$ Help aug_{Σ}

1)
$$\Theta = \alpha.H.o. \Theta$$
 c a.u.k.
2) $T: H \rightarrow IR^d$ Henp gu

Torga $\tau(\hat{\Theta})$ - a.H.o. $\tau(\Theta)$ c a.U.K. $D(\Theta) \Sigma(\Theta) D^{\overline{\Gamma}}(\Theta)$

 $\mathcal{J}(\Theta) = \left(\frac{\partial \tau_i}{\partial \kappa_i}\Big|_{\kappa \in \Theta}\right)_{i,j}$

3agara
$$X = (K_1 - X_N) \sim \mathcal{E}_{KP}(\theta)$$

$$\Pi_{0K-76}, \quad ro \quad \hat{\theta} = \frac{\overline{X}^2}{2\overline{X}^3} - a.u.o. \quad \theta \quad u \quad a.g.$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \left(\left(\frac{\overline{x}}{x^2} \right) - \left(\frac{1/\theta}{2/\theta^2} \right) \right) \stackrel{d\theta}{\longrightarrow} N \left(0, \Sigma \left(\theta \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{x^2} \\ \frac{1}{f} \end{array}\right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{2}{f} \\ \frac{1}{h} \end{array}\right)$$

$$c(t) = \hat{\theta}$$
 $c(h) = \theta$

$$\Pi_{y} = \mathcal{E}(x, y) = \frac{y}{2x^3}$$

$$\int_{\mathcal{E}_{3}^{k}} \mathcal{E}(x, y) = \frac{y}{2x^3}$$

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 $\sum (\Theta) = \begin{pmatrix} DX_1 & \omega_V(X_1, X_1^2) \\ \omega_V(X_1, X_1^2) & DX_1^2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad DX_1 = \frac{1/\Theta^2}{\Theta^4} - \frac{U}{\Theta^4} - \frac{U}{\Theta^4} = \frac{20}{\Theta^4}$

$$cov\left(x_{1}, x_{1}^{2}\right) = E x_{1}^{3} - E x_{1} E x_{1}^{2} = \frac{3!}{\theta^{3}} - \frac{2}{\theta^{2}} = \frac{4}{\theta^{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial \tau}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2x^{3}} \qquad \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial x} = \frac{y(-3)}{2x^{4}} = -\frac{3y}{2x^{4}}$$

$$\frac{\partial \tau}{\partial y}\Big|_{\theta} = \frac{\theta^{3}}{2} \qquad \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial \kappa}\Big|_{\theta} = -\frac{3}{2} \frac{2\theta^{4}}{\theta^{2}} = -3\theta^{2}$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\theta) = (-3\theta^2, \theta^{3}/2)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\theta) \Sigma(\theta) \mathcal{D}(\theta)^{\mathsf{T}} = \Sigma'(\theta)$$

 $\operatorname{In}(\hat{\theta}-\Theta) \stackrel{d}{\Rightarrow} N(0,\Sigma'(\Theta))$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\Pi} \mathcal{T} = (\mathcal{T}_{1} - \mathcal{T}_{2}) \xrightarrow{d} \mathcal{N}(0, 0)$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\Pi} \left(\mathcal{T}_{2} - \mathcal{E}_{3} \right) \xrightarrow{d} \mathcal{N}(0, 0)$$

 $K = (X_{1-} - X_{n})$ uz pacup. P

Altopuru: $\begin{cases} E_{\theta} X_{i} = \overline{g_{i}(x)} & \text{pemenue cuerems oth. } \Theta \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ E_{\theta} g_{d}(x) = \overline{g_{d}(x)} \end{cases}$ Haz-co oyenkoù metoga momentob

3agara
$$X = (X_1 - X_n) - bindopea$$
 us paenp. Mannaca c θ

$$P_{\theta}(x) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x-\theta|}$$

$$E_{\Theta} X_{1} = \Theta = \overline{X}$$

$$\widehat{\Theta} = \overline{Y}$$

3agara
$$X_1 - X_n \sim N(a, \sigma^2)$$
 $\theta = (a, \sigma^2)$

$$\begin{cases} a = \overline{X} \\ \widehat{\sigma}^2 = S^2 - boolooporhas & guenepeus \end{cases}$$









