$$L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = D_{\mathbf{\theta}} U_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta)$$
, ye $U_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta)}{\partial L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta)}$

$$I_{x}(\theta) = D_{\theta} U_{x}(\theta)$$
, $g_{\theta} U_{x}(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$

$$(\theta) = D_{\theta} U_{x}(\theta) , \text{ age } U_{x}(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$$

$$(\theta) = D_{\theta} \, \mathcal{U}_{x}(\theta) \, , \quad \text{ige} \, \mathcal{U}_{x}(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$$

$$(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$$

$$\kappa(\theta) = \frac{\partial L_{\kappa}(\theta)}{\partial L_{\kappa}(\theta)}$$

 $I_{x}(\theta)_{ij} = E_{\theta} \left(\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta_{i}} \frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta_{j}} \right) = -E_{\theta} \frac{\partial^{2} L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta_{i}}$

Многомерной смугай

Janeraeue [11-19]
$$\hat{\theta}$$
 - OMN gas θ c actuary sol. $i_x'(\theta) = I_{x_1}'(\theta)$

$$L_x(\theta) = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}}\right)^n e^{\sum -\frac{1}{2}\frac{(x_1-a)^2}{\sigma^2}} \qquad L_x(\theta) = \frac{n}{2}\log 2\pi - n\log r - \sum \frac{(x_1-a)^2}{2\sigma^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial l_{x}(\theta)}{\partial a} = 2 \frac{x_{i} - a}{\sigma^{2}} \qquad \frac{\partial^{2} l_{x}(\theta)}{\partial a \partial a} = -\frac{n}{\sigma^{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial l_{x}(\theta)}{\partial a \partial a} = -\frac{n}{\sigma^{2}}$$

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 $\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \sigma^{2}} = -\frac{n}{2\sigma^{2}} + 2 \frac{(x_{i}-a)^{2}}{2\sigma^{4}}$ $\frac{\partial^2 L_x(\theta)}{\partial a \partial \sigma^2} = 2 \frac{a - \kappa_i}{\sigma^4} = \frac{\partial^2 L_x(\theta)}{\partial \sigma^2 \partial a}$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial z} = -\frac{n}{2\sigma^2} + \sum \frac{(x_i - a)^2}{2\sigma^4} \qquad \frac{\partial^2 L_x(\theta)}{\partial a \partial \sigma^2} = \sum \frac{a - x_i}{\sigma^4} = \frac{\partial^2 L_x(\theta)}{\partial \sigma^2 \partial a}$$

 $\frac{\partial^2 L_x(\Theta)}{\partial \sigma^2 \partial \sigma^2} = \frac{n}{2 \sigma^4} - \sum \frac{(x_i - \alpha)^2}{\sigma^6}$

$$\frac{\int_{0}^{2} \mathcal{L}_{x}(\Theta)}{\int_{0}^{2} \mathcal{L}_{x}(\Theta)}$$

Thurse X_{i-1} $X_{i} \sim N(a, \sigma^2)$ $I_{x}(a, \sigma^2) - ?$

$$\Gamma_{x}(\theta) = -E_{\theta} \left[\frac{\partial^{2} L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta_{i} \partial \theta_{j}} \right]_{ij} = -\left(-\frac{n}{\sigma^{2}} - \frac{n}{\sigma^{4}} - \frac{n}{\sigma^{4}} \right) = \left(\frac{n}{\sigma^{2}} - \frac{n}{\sigma^{4}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow i(\theta) = \left(\frac{1}{\sigma^{2}} - \frac{n}{\sigma^{4}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow i(\theta) = \left(\frac{1}{\sigma^{2}} - \frac{n}{\sigma^{4}} \right)$$

$$\dot{\iota}^{-1}(\theta) = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma^2 & O \\ O & 2\sigma^4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\overline{X}, \overline{X^2} - \overline{X}^2\right) - a.H.D. \quad (a, \sigma^2) \quad c \quad ac. \quad guen. \quad \left(\sigma^2 & O \\ O & 2\sigma^4 \right)$$

 $\hat{\theta}$ - no rayer uogenu gre g(y)

предсказания: $\hat{y} = g^{-1}(x^T\hat{\theta})$

$$y = \mu_{\theta}(x) - σχιμε οτκιμκ στρ μα $g : \exists g^{-1}$$$

$$x^T\theta$$
 — линеаризация

$$g(\mu_{\theta}(x)) = x^{T}\theta - \mu_{\theta}$$

$$G_{\text{rujaeu}}$$
 $I_{x}(\theta)$

$$l_{x}(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left[y_{i} \log \sigma(x_{i}^{T}\theta) + (1-y_{i}) \log (1-\sigma(x_{i}^{T}\theta)) \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(y_{i} - \sigma(x_{i}^{T}\theta) \right) x_{i}$$

$$\frac{\partial^{2} L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta^{2}} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i} \left(\sigma(x_{i}^{T}\theta) \left(1 - \sigma(x_{i}^{T}\theta) \right) \right) x_{i}^{T} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$= -X^{T} V(\theta) X = -I_{x}(\theta)$$

$$\sigma(x; \theta)$$

 $V(\theta) = diag \left(\Gamma(x_i^T \theta) \left(1 - \Gamma(x_i^T \theta) \right) \right)$

 $\mathcal{L}_{x}(\theta) = -\sum_{i=1}^{n} \lambda_{\theta}(x_{i}) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left[y_{i} \log \lambda_{\theta}(x_{i}) - \log y_{i}! \right] =$

 $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left[y_i \left(x_i^T \theta \right) - \log y_i \right] - e^{x_i^T \theta} \right]$

$$y_i \sim Pois (\lambda_{\theta}(x_i))$$

$$\lambda_{\theta}(x_i) = e^{x_i^T \theta}$$



$$\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i} x_{i}^{T} - x_{i}^{T} e^{x_{i}^{T} \theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i} x_{i}^{T} - x_{i}^{T} e^{x_{i}^{T} \theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial L_{x}^{2}(\theta)}{\partial \theta^{2}} = -\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i} e^{x_{i}^{T}\theta} x_{i}^{T} = -X^{T} E(\theta) X$$

$$E(\theta) = dieg \left(e^{x_{i}^{T}\theta}\right)$$

$$U_{7070}$$
:
$$\Lambda_0 u_{CTU Te Ckas} \qquad I_{X}(\theta) = X^T V(\theta) X$$

$$\int V_0 x dx dx dx = \int V_1 (\theta) = X_1 (\theta) X$$

• Ac. gob. инт. дих
$$\theta_j$$
 $\left(\hat{\theta}_j \pm Z_{1-\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{\int I_x^{-1}(\hat{\theta})_{\hat{q}\hat{q}}}\right)$
• $H_0: \theta_j = 0$ — незначилюсть \hat{j} -ого ир-ка

 $T_j^{\circ}(x,y) = \frac{\hat{\theta}_j}{\sqrt{\int I_x^{-1}(\hat{\theta})_{\hat{q}\hat{q}}}} \xrightarrow{H_0} N(O_jL)$

```
q: - bingabaemine beposithociu
```

q; -> min.
q,--qk

-- women by str (--) buecto 1-1

• Uzoronuzeckas

1) xorum
$$q_1 \leq - \leq q_n$$

2) onrumuz. $kon-b_0$ bundb

wendrezyfor

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(q_i - g(p(k_i)) \right)^2 \rightarrow \min_{i=1}^{n} g_i - kywrno nun$$
eut $kokoū$ -to arrow, nogoupanoujum

ery migry

* Kannudpobra Matta

$$P_{x_i}(y_i = 1) = \sigma(a p(x_i) + b)$$

**Xorum $\hat{a}, \hat{b} \Rightarrow uu_seu$ OMM no banugayuu

 $\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i \log \sigma(a p(x_i) + b) + (1-y_i) \log (1-\sigma(a p(x_i) + b)) \rightarrow uax$
 a, b

Monpabra (gma ne nepeodyzenius na banugayuu): — npo nonpabry uuonino yuonzate

 $y_i \rightarrow bo := \frac{1}{\# \{i \mid y_i = 1\}}$
 $\# \{i \mid y_i = 0\} + 2$