3agara 1
$$X_{1}$$
 $X_{h} \sim \exp(\Theta)$
1) Metog momentob $E_{\theta} X_{l} = \overline{X}$

$$\mathbb{E}^{\theta} \mathbb{I} \left\{ x' > \tau \right\} = \underline{d(x)} = \underline{\mathbb{I} \left\{ x > \tau \right\}}$$

 $364: \frac{1}{7} \xrightarrow{P_{\theta} \text{ i.i.}} \theta \longrightarrow \widehat{Q}_{i}(x) - \text{ curreno cour. oy.} \theta$

 $\overline{\Gamma\{X>1\}} \xrightarrow{\rho_{\theta}} n.u. e^{-\theta} \implies mo \, \pi. \, o \, hack. \, cx. \, \hat{\theta}_{2}(x) - curshocoet oy. \, \Theta$

$$\overline{\mathbb{X}}$$



 $\hat{Q}_{2}(X) - a.H.o. \quad \Theta \quad c \quad a.c. \quad g. \quad \sigma_{2}^{2}(\theta) = (e^{-\theta} - e^{-2\theta}) \left(\left[\left[-\ln x \right] \right] \left[\left[\frac{1}{x - e^{-\theta}} \right]^{2} \right] = e^{\theta} - 1$

Видили $\hat{\theta}_1$ чугше $\hat{\theta}_2$, т.к. $\Gamma_1^2(\theta) < \Gamma_2^2(\theta) \Rightarrow$ \Rightarrow нумно научиться сравнивать очения

 $\overline{I[X>1]}$ - al nopul by $e^{-\theta}$ c a.g.

=> no δ - metogy $C(x) = -\ln(x)$

UNT: [6 upomore pazor $\tilde{\theta}_{i}(x)$ - achopuloy. θ calg. $\theta^{2} = G_{i}^{2}(\theta)$]

 $D_{\theta} T\{X_i > L\} =$

= $E_{\theta} I \{ x > 1 \} - (E_{\theta} I \{ x > 1 \})^{2} = e^{-\theta} - e^{-2\theta}$

1) rudo bae pacup Po ade Henp. u po(u) - moth. Po (P - gouunupyeuse cemericités paenpegeneum)

2) rudo bce Po guckpethy u po(k)-guckp. morn. Po

Onp
$$L_{x}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p_{\theta}(x_{i})$$
 μαζ-ω φημκιζικά πραδοοποσοδια (l αμα. ματ. likelihood, φ+ζιω στ Θ)

 $L_{x}(\theta) = lm L_{x}(\theta)$ ποταριφμιντεςκαι φ-ζιω πραδοοποσοδια Πρυμερ $I \times I = L_{x_{i}}(\theta_{0})$
 $L_{x_{i}}(\theta_{0})$
 $L_{x_{i}}(\theta$

Onp
$$\hat{Q}$$
 = argmax $L_{x}(Q)$ наз-са оценкой макс правдоподобия $\begin{pmatrix} OM\Pi\\ MLE \end{pmatrix}$? Существует ли максимум? Единственной ли максимум

Параметризация U[L, r]
U[mid, len]

Yth Myers $\hat{\theta} - OMM$ gue Θ , $\gamma: \Theta \to \Psi$ - duerywe, Torga

 $\tau(\widehat{\mathcal{O}})$ - OMPT gree $\tau(\mathcal{O})$

ге ОМП не зависит от нараметризации

Teopena
$$\Pi y c 76 \quad \forall n \quad \forall X_1 - X_n \quad y p - e \quad \text{mpabgonogodus} \quad \frac{\partial L_X(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = 0$$
uneer equacabehase pemehae, 7019a

1) $[LL - L5] \quad DM\Pi - cocross \quad oy. \quad \theta$

2) [L1 - L8] OMTI - Q.H.O.
$$\theta$$
 C Q.H.K. $i^{-1}(\theta)$

$$i(\theta) - unq. unatp. Pumepa$$

$$i(\theta)_{jk} = E_{\theta} \underbrace{\int L_{x_i}(\theta)}_{\partial \theta_j} \underbrace{\int L_{x_i}(\theta)}_{\partial \theta_k}$$

Πρишер
$$X_1 - X_n \sim \text{Exp}(\theta)$$

Η αυτι ΟΜΠ gne θ , $\frac{1}{\theta}$ u ux ac g .

 $\rho_{\theta}(x) = \theta e^{-\theta x}$

$$\rho_{\theta}(x) = \theta e^{-\theta x_{i}}$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(x_{i}) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \theta e^{-\theta x_{i}} = \Theta^{n} e^{-\theta \sum x_{i}}$$

$$L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_{i}) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \theta e^{-\frac{i}{n}} = \Theta e^{-\frac{i}{n}}$$

$$L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \lim_{i \to \infty} \Theta - \theta \sum X_{i}$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = n \ln \theta - \theta \sum X_{i}$$

$$\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = \frac{n}{\theta} - \sum X_{i} = 0 \implies \hat{\theta} = \frac{1}{\overline{X}} - ON\Pi \quad gno \quad \theta$$

По cb-by нез. от параметризации X-ОМП для 1

$$L_{x}(\theta) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \theta - \theta \Sigma X_{i}$$

$$i(\theta) = \mathcal{E}_{\Theta} \left(\frac{\partial \iota_{X_{i}}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} \right)^{2} = \mathcal{E}_{\Theta} \left(\frac{1}{\Theta} - \chi_{i} \right)^{2} = D_{\theta} X_{i} = \frac{1}{\Theta^{2}}$$

$$= \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}_{i}} a_{\alpha} \cdot i^{-1}(\theta) = \Theta^{2}$$

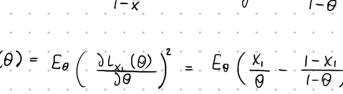
 $L_{x}(\theta) = \sum_{i} \ln \theta + (n - \sum_{i} x_{i}) \ln 1 - \theta$

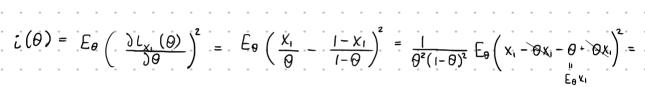
$$\frac{\partial Lx(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = \frac{\sum x_i}{\theta} - \frac{n - \sum x_i}{1 - \theta} = 0$$

$$\sum x_i - \theta \sum x_i - n\theta + \theta \sum x_i = 0$$

 $\hat{\theta} = \bar{x} - OM\Pi$ gue Θ

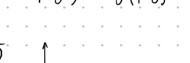
$$\frac{\ln \frac{x}{1-\overline{x}} - 0}{1-\overline{x}} = E_{\theta} \left(\frac{x_{1}}{1-x_{1}} - \frac{1-x_{1}}{1-\theta} \right)$$



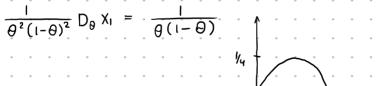


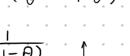
$$9\left(\frac{X_1}{\Theta} - \frac{I - X_1}{I - \Theta}\right)^2 =$$

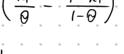
$$\frac{\chi_1}{Q} - \frac{1-\chi_1}{1-Q} =$$

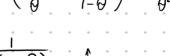












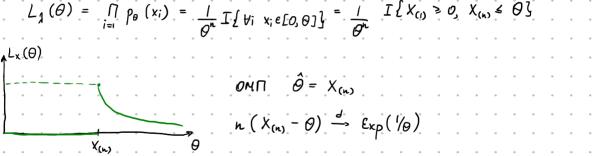


$$\rho_{\theta}(x) = \frac{1}{\theta} \operatorname{I}\{x \in [0, \theta]\}$$

Πρимер X, -- Xn ~ U [0, Θ]

$$L_{\lambda}(\theta) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(x_{i}) = \frac{1}{\theta^{n}} I\{ \forall_{i} x_{i} \in [0, \Theta] \} = \frac{1}{\theta^{n}} I\{ X_{(i)} \geq 0, X_{(ii)} \leq \theta \}$$

$$\uparrow^{L_{x}}(\theta)$$



 $F_{\theta}(x) = P_{\theta}(x \leq x) = P_{\theta}(x \leq \theta) + P_{\theta}(\theta \leq x \leq x) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{dx}{\pi} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\pi} \text{ afan } (x - \theta)$

 $\rho_{\theta}(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{1 + (x - \theta)^2} - \text{nnothoots packp.} Kowu$

2) Merog ware npalgonogodus
$$I_{n}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} P_{n}(x_{i}) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} I_{n}(x_{i})$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} p_{\theta}(x_{i}) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\overline{i}(1+(X_{i}-\theta)^{2})}$$

$$L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p_{\theta}(x_i) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\pi(1+i)}$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(x_{i}) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\pi(1+\theta)}$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(x_{i}) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \underbrace{1}$$

$$L_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \rho_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_{i}) = \bigcap_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n}}$$

 $\frac{\partial L_{x}(\theta)}{\partial \theta} = -\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{2(\theta - x_{i})}{1 + (x_{i} - \theta)^{2}} = 0$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\pi(1+(X:-\Omega)^2)}$$

$$\int_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\pi \left(1+\left(X_{i}-\Theta\right)^{2}\right)}$$

$$(X_i - Q)^2$$

$$L_{x}(\theta) = -n \ln \pi - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln (1 + (x_{i} - \theta)^{2})$$

3) Paccinotpum
$$\hat{O} = \overline{X}$$

Paccinotpum $\hat{O} = \overline{X}$

 $\varphi_{\lambda}(t) = E e^{it\delta} - x.\varphi.$

=> X = X1 (no T. 0 eg-Tu)

г.е. наших мегодов не хватает

$$\varphi_{\xi}(t) = e^{-|t|}$$
, easy $\xi \sim Cauchy(0)$

$$\varphi_{\overline{x}}(t) = E e^{it(\frac{1}{n}\sum x_i)} = E e^{i(\frac{t}{n})\sum x_i} = E$$

$$\varphi_{\overline{x}}(t) = \mathcal{E} e^{it(\frac{t}{n}\sum x_i)} = \mathcal{E} e^{i(\frac{t}{n})\sum x_i} = \mathcal{E} \prod_{i=1}^{n} e^{i(\frac{t}{n})x_i} = \mathcal{E} \sup_{i=1}^{n} e^{i(\frac{t}{n})x_i}$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{n} E e^{i\left(\frac{t}{n}\right) \times i} = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \varphi_{X_{i}}\left(\frac{t}{n}\right) = \left(\varphi_{X_{i}}\left(\frac{t}{n}\right)\right)^{n} =$$

Виборогние квантили

 $U_{\alpha} = \max \{x : F(x) \ge \alpha \}$ _____ нвантиль _ медиана

- 1-ax kbapturs

Onp. Moga = argmax p(x)

Опр. Вы борогная d-квантиль
$$\hat{U}_{k} = X_{(\text{Ind})}$$

Выборогная иедиана $\hat{\mu} = \left(X_{(\kappa+1)}, n=2k+1\right)$
 $\frac{X_{(\kappa)} + X_{(\kappa+1)}}{2}, n=2k+1$

Теорема (δ/g) Пусть $X_{1} - X_{n} - b$ изборка неогр. разм из β

Теорема 2. Если ф. р. $F(s)$ имеет положительную плотность $f(s)$ в окрестности ковитили x_{n} 0 e (0,1), e окрестности ковитили x_{n} оборонная каантиль $f(s)$ в окрестности ковитили $f(s)$ асимпотически морильна $f(s)$ окрестности ковитили $f(s)$ осимпотически морильна $f(s)$ о $f(s)$ $f(s)$ о $f($

$$\hat{\mu}$$
 - α.μ.ο θ c ac. g . $\frac{\bar{\mu}^2}{4} \approx 2,47$

$$\mu = a.\mu.o$$
 $\theta = ac.g.$ $\frac{1}{4} \approx 2,47$

Ho $i(\theta) = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow i^{-1}(\theta) = 2 - \text{nyrman} = ac.g.$