3) Planetath Jagaru & Teopuu

4)
$$X_{1}$$
— $X_{n} \sim U[0, 0]$

4) U_{n} U_{n

2) Писать в прантине отдельно формули

Bonpoco 1)

OMIT gree
$$\frac{a+b}{2}$$

$$L_{x}(a,b) = \frac{1}{(b-a)^{n}} \prod_{i=1}^{n} I\{a \in x_{i} \in b\}$$

$$y = \frac{a+b}{2}$$

$$L_{x}(y,b) = \frac{1}{2^{n}(b-y)^{n}} \prod_{i=1}^{n} I\{2y-b \in X_{i} \in b\}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{y} = X_{(i)} + b \end{cases}$$

$$2^{n}(6-y)^{n} \stackrel{:=}{\underset{:=}{\longrightarrow}} 12^{n}$$

$$\frac{X_{(1)}+6}{2}$$

$$\stackrel{=}{\longrightarrow} \hat{y} = \frac{X_{(1)}+X_{(n)}}{2}$$

$$\downarrow X_{(n)}$$

Hanouunanue: $X_{1} = X_{n} \in P \in P - cenecicibo pacupegenenui$ napau $P = \{ P_{0} \mid 0 \in \Theta \}$

оценка (сост., ас. нори.)
дов. инт. (+ ас. дов. инт, Вальда)
метод макс. правдоподобия
сравнение оценок

L:
$$IR^d \times IR^d \longrightarrow IR_+ - pyhkyus noteps$$

$$\widehat{\theta} = \widehat{\theta}$$

$$R_{\widehat{\theta}}(\theta) = E_{\widehat{\theta}} L(\widehat{\theta}, \theta) - pyhkyus pucka$$

$$R_{\widehat{\theta}}(\theta)$$
echi mu 3haem, 200 Qe (), to oyehka moxas

Сравнение оценок

К – миотество оценок

1) Ecru
$$L(x,y) = (x-y)^2$$
, To $MSE_{\hat{\theta}}(\theta) = E_{\theta}(\hat{\theta}-\theta)^2$

2) Ecau L(x,y) = |x-y|, to $MAE_{\hat{\theta}}(\theta) = E_{\theta}[\hat{\theta} - \theta]$

logxogn: 1) Pabromeprion
$$\theta_1 \preccurlyeq \theta_2$$
, evu $\forall \theta \in \Theta$ $R_{\hat{\theta}_1}(\theta) \leqslant R_{\hat{\theta}_2}(\theta)$

3agara 1
$$X_1 - X_n \sim U[0, \theta]$$

$$K = \{(X_n) \mid c \in I\}$$

pabnomephono + MSE $\mathcal{K} = \{ c \times_{(n)} | c \in \mathbb{R} \}$ Найти наимучино оченку в сркв. подходе.

$$MSE_{cX_{(n)}}(\theta) = E_{\theta} \left(cX_{(n)} - \theta\right)^{2} = c^{2}E_{\theta}X_{(n)}^{2} - 2c\theta E_{\theta}X_{(n)} + \theta^{2} =$$

$$\int E_{\theta}X_{(n)}^{2} = \int x^{2} \frac{n x^{n-1}}{\theta^{n}} dx = \frac{n}{n+2}\theta^{2}$$

$$= C^2 \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 - 2c \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 + \Theta^2 = \Theta^2 \left(\frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 + \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 + \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 \right)$$

 $= C^2 \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 - 2c \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^2 + \Theta^2 = \Theta^2 \left(C^2 \frac{h}{h+2} - 2c \frac{h}{h+1} + 1 \right)$

$$= C^{2} \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^{2} - 2c \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^{2} + \Theta^{2} = \Theta^{2} \left(\frac{h}{h+1} - \frac{h}{h+1} - \frac{h}{h+1} \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C_{min} = \frac{2 \frac{h}{h+1}}{h+1} = 0$$

$$= C^{2} \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^{2} - 2c \frac{h}{h+1} \Theta^{2} + \Theta^{2} = \Theta^{2} \left(C^{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{h}{h} = \frac{h}{h} = \frac{h^2}{h^2} = \frac{h^2}{h^2} \left(\frac{h}{h^2} - \frac{h}{h^2} - \frac{h}{h^2} \right)$$

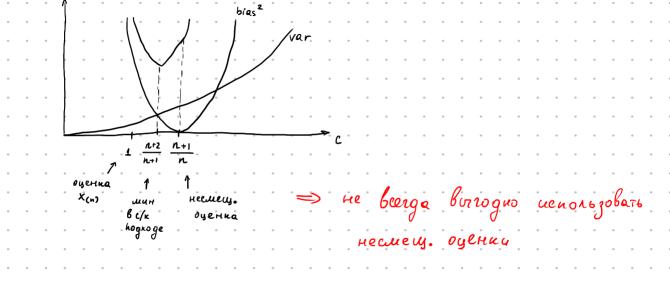
$$\int_{0}^{2} \left(c^{2} \frac{n}{n+2} - 2c \frac{n}{n+1} + \frac{n}{n+1} \right)$$

Bias - variance decomposition
$$MSE_{\theta}(\theta) = (E_{\theta} \hat{\theta} - \theta)^2 + P_{\theta} \hat{\theta}$$

$$W2F^{0}(\theta) = (F$$

bias =
$$\left(c \frac{n}{n+1} \theta - \theta\right)^2 = \theta^2 \left(c \frac{n}{n+1} - 1\right)^2$$

 $var = D_{\theta} \hat{\theta} = c^{2} D_{\theta} X_{(n)} = c^{2} \left(\frac{n}{n+2} \theta^{2} - \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{2} \theta^{2} \right) = c^{2} \theta^{2} \left(\frac{n}{n+2} - \left(\frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{2} \right)$



$$\mathcal{K} = \int_{c}^{\infty} \frac{\sum (x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}{c} / c \in \mathbb{R}$$

Haūτu наих. ου β
$$c/\kappa$$
 nogroge.
$$= E_{\sigma^2} \left(\sum (x_i - \overline{x})^2 - \sigma^2 \right)$$

$$var = D_{o^2} \quad \underline{\sum (x_i - \overline{X})^2}$$

. var = 1 1 254 (n-1)

3 agara $2 X_1 - X_n \sim N(a, \sigma^2)$

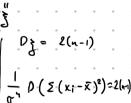
$$E_{\sigma^2}\left(\frac{\sum (x_i)}{c}\right)$$

 $bias = \frac{1}{c} \sigma^2 (u-1) - \sigma^2$

$$bias = E_{\sigma^2} \left(\frac{\sum (x_i - \overline{x})^2 - \sigma^2}{c} \right)$$

 $\frac{1}{\sigma^2} E \left(\chi_i - \overline{\chi} \right)^2 = n - 1$

 $E\left(\chi_{1}^{*}-\overline{\chi}\right)^{2}=\sigma^{2}(n-1)$



D(5 (x, - x)2) = 042(n-1)

 $\int \int \sigma_{mn} = \frac{nS^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2$

borgorbaeu 04,
$$\frac{\partial MSE/\sigma^4}{\partial c} = 0$$

 $MSE_{\frac{\sum (x_i - \overline{x})^2}{c}} (\sigma^2) = \sigma^4 \left(\frac{n-1}{c} - 1 \right)^2 + \sigma^4 \frac{2(n-1)}{c} = \sigma^4 \left(\left(\frac{n-1}{c} - 1 \right)^2 + \frac{2(n-1)}{c^2} \right)$