$$y = cyzauπου οδρεκτ$$
 $y = f(x, ε),$

rge f - gerepu p-yus

E – cryrawniami myn

ĝ, ε nezabucuus

$$= E \left(\hat{y}(x) \pm E + (x, \varepsilon) - f(x, \varepsilon) \right)^{2} =$$

$$= E \left(\hat{y}(x) - E + (x, \varepsilon) \right)^{2} + E \left(f(x, \varepsilon) - E + (x, \varepsilon) \right)^{2} - 2 E \left(\hat{y}(x) - E + (x, \varepsilon) \right) \left(f(x, \varepsilon) - E + (x, \varepsilon) \right)^{2}$$

=
$$E(\hat{g}(x) - Ef(x, \varepsilon))^2 + E(f(x, \varepsilon) - Ef(x, \varepsilon))^2 - 2E(\hat{g}(x) - Ef(x, \varepsilon))(f(x, \varepsilon) - Ef(x, \varepsilon)) = 0$$

 $E(f(x, \varepsilon) - Ef(x, \varepsilon)) = 0$

$$= \left(\hat{E} \hat{y}(x) - \hat{E} f(x, \epsilon) \right)^{2} + D \hat{y}(x) + D f(x, \epsilon)$$
bias²
variance noise

 $MSE_{\hat{y}}(x) := E(\hat{y}(x) - \hat{y})^2 = E(\hat{y}(x) - f(x, \varepsilon))^2 =$

$$E(\hat{g}(x) - y)^2 = (E\hat{g}(x) - Ef(x, \varepsilon))^2 + D\hat{g}(x) + Df(x, \varepsilon)$$

$$E = 0 \qquad D = 0$$

Torge
$$E(\hat{y}(x) - \hat{y})^2 = (E\hat{y}(x) - h(x))^2 + P\hat{y}(x) + \sigma^2$$

Пусть
$$X$$
 — новий объект, но теперь он слугаен Тогда $E(\hat{y}(X) - \hat{y})^2 = E[E((\hat{y}(X) - \hat{y})^2 | X)] =$

X- pune. =) yme hoczutano

$$D(X|Y) = E(X^2|Y) - E(X|Y)^2 \quad \text{YNO} \quad E(X|Y) = f(Y)$$

$$E(X|Y = y) = f(y)$$

$$E(X|Y = y) = E(X|Y)$$

$$EE(X19) = EX$$

$$E\left(\hat{y}(X) - \hat{y}\right)^{2} = \left(E\left(\hat{y}(X) | X\right) - E\left(f(X, \varepsilon) | X\right)\right)^{2} + EP\left(\hat{y}(X) | X\right) + EO\left(f(X, \varepsilon) | X\right)$$

$$\hat{y}(x) = x^{T} \hat{\Theta} \qquad h(x) = x^{T} \hat{\Theta} \qquad y = X \hat{\Theta} + \xi$$

$$\hat{\Theta} = (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{-1} X^{T} y \qquad \hat{\mathbb{D}} \varepsilon = \sigma^{2} I_{n}$$

$$x^{\top} E \hat{\Theta} = x^{\top} (X^{\top} X + \lambda \Gamma_d)^{-1} X^{\top} X \hat{\Theta}$$

$$E \hat{g}(x) = x^{T} E \hat{\Theta} = x^{T} (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{T} X^{T} X \hat{\Theta}$$

$$D \hat{g}(x) = x^{T} D \hat{\Theta} x = x^{T} (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{T} X^{T} X (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{T}$$

$$D \hat{g}(x) = x^{T} D \hat{\theta} x = x^{T} (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{-1} X^{T} X (X^{T}X + \lambda I_{d})^{-1} x \sigma^{2}$$

$$-h(x)^2 = \dots$$

$$-h(x))^2 = \dots$$

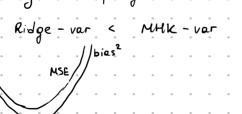
$$\text{lias}^2 = (\text{E}\hat{y}(x) - h(x))^2 = \dots$$

$$-h(x)^2 = ...$$

$$h(x) = \dots$$

MHK
$$(\lambda = 0)$$

variance = $\chi^{T} (\chi^{T} \chi)^{-1} \chi \sigma^{2}$





T.e. Cueyenne kompozujum = Cuey. Ognoù mogenn

 $bias^2 = (E\hat{y}(x) - h(x))^2 = (E\hat{y}_1(x) - h(x))^2$

variance $D\hat{y}(x) = \int_{T^2}^{T} \sum_{t_1=1}^{T} \sum_{t_2=1}^{T} cov(\hat{y}_{t_1}(x), \hat{y}_{t_2}(x)) =$

 $\hat{y}(x) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^{T} \hat{y}_t(x)$

 $\frac{1}{T} \mathcal{D} \hat{y}_{1}(x) + \frac{T-1}{T} \omega_{V}(\hat{y}_{1}(x), \hat{y}_{2}(x)) = 0 \hat{y}_{1}(x) \omega_{FF}(\hat{y}_{1}(x), \hat{y}_{2}(x))$

 $\omega_{rr}(x,y) = \frac{\omega_{v}(x,y)}{[0x 0]}$

=
$$D\hat{y}_1(x)$$
 $\left[\frac{1}{T} + \frac{T-1}{T} \cos r \left(\hat{y}_1(x), \hat{y}_2(x)\right)\right]$
Bubog: Pazopoc rem mensue, rem mensue koppensyms mogeneu.

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Bagging
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bordopku c bozbpayerundur.

Caezhoru cryrau — Random Forest

bîas maroe
varianse oghoù mogenn doremoù => variance marenermi
corr mogereù myras

rge ĝt построена по слуг подволборке обугающей

 $\hat{y}(x) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^{T} \hat{y}_{t}(x)$

Kounozuyue buge

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