

Aim: Implement Job Scheduling algorithm FCFS  
SJF Priority, Round Robin

Problem: WATP (Using OOP Features) to implement  
statement: Following algorithms

FCFS, SJF (Preemptive)

Priority (Non-preemptive)

Round Robin (Preemptive)

Theory:

① Problem explanation:-

- CPU scheduling deals with the problem of deciding of which process in ready queue is allowed to utilize the CPU.

② First come First serve

- simplest CPU scheduling algo
- The process that req the CPU 1<sup>st</sup> is the one of which it is allocated 1<sup>st</sup>
- The algo implement using job queue.
- when process req CPU it is added to the tail of the job queue
- The CPU is allocated to the process at the head of the queue.

Implementation

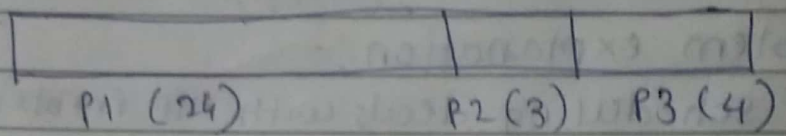
1. I/P Process along with the burst time (bt)
2. find waiting time (wt) for all process.

3. Find the waiting time for all other Processes
4. Find turnaround time for all Processes
5. Find avg waiting time
6. Find avg turnaround time.

e.g :-

Process	Duration	Order	Arrival Time
P1	24	1	0
P2	3	2	0
P3	4	3	0

Gantt Chart



$P1(wt) = 0$   
 $P2(wt) = 24$   
 $P3(wt) = 27$

$avg\ wt = (0 + 24 + 27) / 3$   
 $= 17$

⑧ Shortage Job first

- This algo associated with its length of next CPU burst
- When the CPU is available it is assigned to that job with smallest CPU burst
- This provide min avg time

Algorithm

- 1) Start all Processes in increasing order according to burst time.
- 2) Then apply FCFS



## Shortest Remaining Time

- shortest Remaining Time (SRT) the preemptive version of SJN algo
- The process is allocated to the job closest to completion but it can be preempted by newer ready job with ST of completion
- It is used in batch environment where short job need to give preference

## ④ Priority Based Scheduling

- Priority scheduling is non preemptive algo and one of the most common scheduling algo
- each process is assigned a priority: process with highest priority is to be executed first.
- Priority decided based on memory requirement or any other resource requirement

Implementation:-

- 1st ilp the process with best time and priority
- sort the process by time and priority according to priority
- Apply FCFS algo.

## ⑤ Round Robin

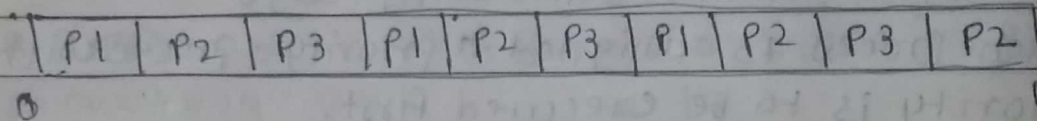
- It is a CPU scheduling where each process is assigned a fixed time slot in cyclic way
- It is simple, easy to implement and starvation free as all process get fair share of CPU.
- one of the most commonly used tech is CPU scheduling

- each process is provided a fix time to execute called time quantum
- once process executed for give quantum it is preempted and other process execute for given time period

Example :-

Process	Duration	Order	Arrival time
P1	3	1	0
P2	4	2	0
P3	3	3	0

Quantum 1



Conclusion :-

Thus we have implemented FCFS, SJF, Priority and Round Robin algorithm.