

QUERY 1-

4.1 Import the csv file of the stock which contained the Bollinger columns as well. Create a new column 'Call' , whose entries are - 'Buy' if the stock price is below the lower Bollinger band 'Hold Buy/ Liquidate Short' if the stock price is between the lower and middle Bollinger band 'Hold Short/ Liquidate Buy' if the stock price is between the middle and upper Bollinger band 'Short' if the stock price is above the upper Bollinger band Now train a classification model with the 3 bollinger columns and the stock price as inputs and 'Calls' as output. Check the accuracy on a test set. (There are many classifier models to choose from, try each one out and compare the accuracy for each) Import another stock data and create the bollinger columns. Using the already defined model, predict the daily calls for this new stock.

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [2]: data=pd.read_csv('week3.csv')
```

```
In [3]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[3]: Date                0
Symbol                    0
Series                    0
Prev Close                0
Open Price                0
High Price                0
Low Price                 0
Last Price                0
Close Price               0
Average Price             0
Total Traded Quantity     0
Turnover                  0
No. of Trades             0
Deliverable Qty           0
% Dly Qt to Traded Qty    0
month                     0
Day_Perc_Change           0
Trend                     0
ave                       13
upper                     13
lower                     13
dtype: int64
```

```
In [4]: data.dropna(inplace=True)
data.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
In [5]: data['Call']=0
for i in np.arange(data.ave.size):
    if data['Average Price'][i]>=data.upper[i] :
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Short'
    elif data['Average Price'][i]<=data.lower[i] :
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Buy'
    elif (data['Average Price'][i]>data.lower[i]) and (data['Average Price'][i]<=data.ave[i]) :
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Hold Buy/Liquidate Short'
    else:
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Hold Short/Liquidate Buy'
```

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19

```
In [6]: data.Call.value_counts()
```

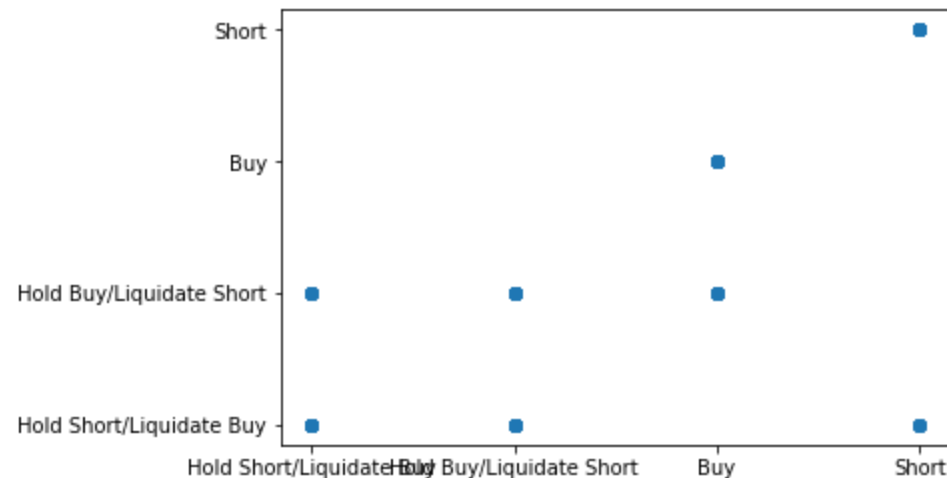
```
Out[6]: Hold Buy/Liquidate Short    245
Hold Short/Liquidate Buy    204
Buy    17
Short    15
Name: Call, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: RFX=data[['Average Price','upper','lower','ave']]
RfY=data['Call']
RFX_train, RFX_test, RfY_train, RfY_test= train_test_split(RFX, RfY, test_size=.25, random_state=42)
```

```
In [8]: classifier=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators =200, n_jobs=-1, criterion='entropy', random_state=23, max_depth=10)
classifier.fit(RFX_train, RfY_train)
```

```
Out[8]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion='entropy',
                               max_depth=10, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None,
                               min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                               min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                               min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
                               oob_score=False, random_state=23, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

```
In [9]: RfY_pred=classifier.predict(RFX)
plt.scatter(RfY, RfY_pred)
plt.show()
```



```
In [10]: check=[RFy.values, RFy_pred]
check=pd.DataFrame(check)
check=check.T
check.columns=['Call', 'Prediction']
check
```

Out[10]:

	Call	Prediction
0	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
1	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
2	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
3	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
4	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
5	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
6	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
7	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
8	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
9	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
10	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
11	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
12	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
13	Buy	Buy
14	Buy	Buy
15	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
16	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
17	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
18	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
19	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
20	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
21	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
22	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
23	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
24	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short

	Call	Prediction
25	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
26	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
27	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
28	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
29	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
...
451	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
452	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
453	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
454	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
455	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
456	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
457	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
458	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
459	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
460	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
461	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
462	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
463	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
464	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
465	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
466	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
467	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
468	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
469	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
470	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
471	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
472	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
473	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
474	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short

	Call	Prediction
475	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
476	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
477	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
478	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
479	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
480	Buy	Buy

481 rows × 2 columns

```
In [11]: f=0
for i in np.arange(len(data.ave)):
    if check.iloc[i,0]!=check.iloc[i,1]:
        f=f+1
print(f)
accuracy=(RFy_test.size-f)/RFy_test.size
accuracy
```

28

Out[11]: 0.768595041322314

```
In [12]: data=pd.read_csv('lt.csv')
```

```
In [13]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[13]: Date                0
Symbol                0
Series                0
Prev Close            0
Open Price            0
High Price            0
Low Price             0
Last Price            0
Close Price           0
Average Price         0
Total Traded Quantity 0
Turnover              0
No. of Trades         0
Deliverable Qty       0
% Dly Qt to Traded Qty 0
month                 0
Day_Perc_Change       0
Trend                 0
ave                   13
upper                 13
lower                 13
dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: data.dropna(inplace=True)
data.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
In [15]: data['Call']=0
for i in np.arange(data.ave.size):
    if data['Average Price'][i]>=data.upper[i] :
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Short'
    elif data['Average Price'][i]<=data.lower[i] :
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Buy'
    elif (data['Average Price'][i]>data.lower[i]) and (data['Average Price'][i]<=data.ave[i]):
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Hold Buy/Liquidate Short'
    else:
        print(i)
        data['Call'][i]='Hold Short/Liquidate Buy'
```

```
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
```

```
In [16]: data.Call.value_counts()
```

```
Out[16]: Hold Short/Liquidate Buy    225
Hold Buy/Liquidate Short    225
Buy    16
Short    15
Name: Call, dtype: int64
```

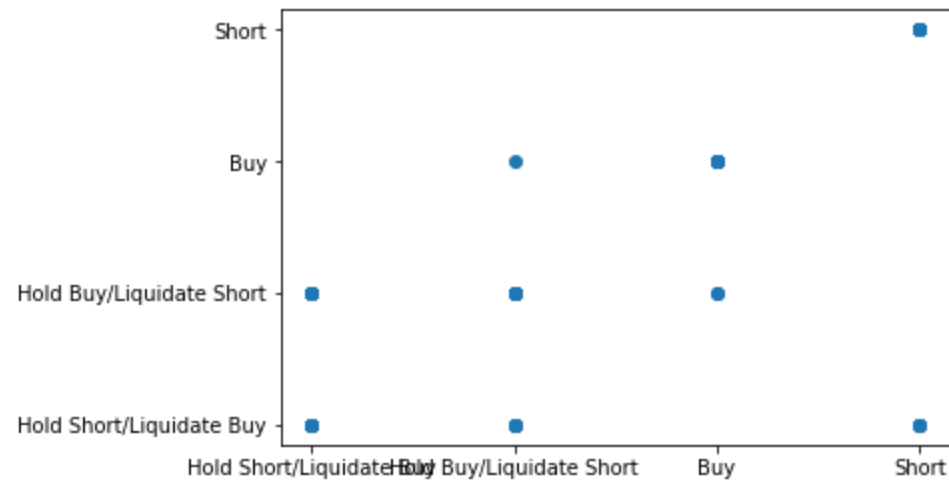
```
In [17]: A=data[['Average Price','upper','lower','ave']]
B=data['Call']
A_train,A_test, B_train, B_test= train_test_split(A, B, test_size=.25, random_state=42)
```



```
In [18]: classifier=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators =200, n_jobs=-1, criterion='entropy', random_state=23, max_depth=10)
classifier.fit(A_train, B_train)
```

```
Out[18]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion='entropy',
                                max_depth=10, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None,
                                min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                                min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                                min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
                                oob_score=False, random_state=23, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

```
In [19]: B_pred=classifier.predict(A)
plt.scatter(B, B_pred)
plt.show()
```



```
In [20]: check=[B.values, B_pred]
check=pd.DataFrame(check)
check=check.T
check.columns=['Call','Prediction']
check
```

Out[20]:

	Call	Prediction
0	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
1	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
2	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
3	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
4	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
5	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
6	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
7	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
8	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
9	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
10	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
11	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
12	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
13	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
14	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
15	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
16	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
17	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
18	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
19	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
20	Buy	Buy
21	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
22	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
23	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
24	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short

	Call	Prediction
25	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
26	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
27	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
28	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
29	Buy	Buy
...
451	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
452	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
453	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
454	Short	Short
455	Short	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
456	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
457	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
458	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
459	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
460	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
461	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
462	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
463	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
464	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
465	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
466	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
467	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
468	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
469	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
470	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
471	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
472	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
473	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
474	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy

	Call	Prediction
475	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
476	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
477	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy	Hold Short/Liquidate Buy
478	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
479	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short	Hold Buy/Liquidate Short
480	Buy	Buy

481 rows × 2 columns

```
In [21]: f=0
for i in np.arange(len(data.ave)):
    if check.iloc[i,0]!=check.iloc[i,1]:
        f=f+1
print(f)
accuracy=(B_test.size-f)/B_test.size
accuracy
```

19

Out[21]: 0.8429752066115702

QUERY 2-

4.2 Now, we'll again utilize classification to make a trade call, and measure the efficiency of our trading algorithm over the past two years. For this assignment , we will use RandomForest classifier. Import the stock data file of your choice Define 4 new columns , whose values are: % change between Open and Close price for the day % change between Low and High price for the day 5 day rolling mean of the day to day % change in Close Price 5 day rolling std of the day to day % change in Close Price Create a new column 'Action' whose values are: 1 if next day's price(Close) is greater than present day's. (-1) if next day's price(Close) is less than present day's. i.e. Action [i] = 1 if Close[i+1] > Close[i] i.e. Action [i] = (-1) if Close[i+1] < Close[i] Construct a classification model with the 4 new inputs and 'Action' as target Check the accuracy of this model , also , plot the net cumulative returns (in %) if we were to follow this algorithmic model

```
In [22]: data = pd.read_csv('Nifty50.csv')
data['Close Price']=data['Close']
data['Open Price']=data['Open']
data['High Price']=data['High']
data['Low Price']=data['Low']
data['Day_Perc_Change'] = 100*data['Close Price'].pct_change()
data.iloc[0,-1]=0
data['Open-Close'] = (data['Open Price'] - data['Close Price'])/data['Open Price']
data['High-Low'] = (data['High Price'] - data['Low Price'])/data['Low Price']
data['std_5'] = data['Day_Perc_Change'].rolling(5).std()
data['ret_5'] = data['Day_Perc_Change'].rolling(5).mean()
data.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [23]: data['Action']=np.where(data['Close Price'].shift(-1) > data['Close Price'], 1, -1)
```

```
In [24]: X = data[['Open-Close','High-Low','std_5','ret_5']]
y = data['Action']
```

```
In [25]: result = pd.concat([data['Close Price'], y], axis =1, join='inner')
result
```

Out[25]:

	Close Price	Action
4	9427.90	1
5	9438.25	-1
6	9386.15	-1
7	9360.55	1
8	9509.75	1
9	9595.10	1
10	9604.90	1
11	9624.55	-1
12	9621.25	-1
13	9616.10	1
14	9653.50	1
15	9675.10	-1
16	9637.15	1
17	9663.90	-1
18	9647.25	1
19	9668.25	-1
20	9616.40	-1
21	9606.90	1
22	9618.15	-1
23	9578.05	1
24	9588.05	1
25	9657.55	-1
26	9653.50	-1
27	9633.60	-1
28	9630.00	-1
29	9574.95	-1
30	9511.40	-1

	Close Price	Action
31	9491.25	1
32	9504.10	1
33	9520.90	1
...
464	11445.05	1
465	11570.00	1
466	11623.90	1
467	11669.15	1
468	11713.20	-1
469	11643.95	-1
470	11598.00	1
471	11665.95	-1
472	11604.50	1
473	11671.95	-1
474	11584.30	1
475	11596.70	1
476	11643.45	1
477	11690.35	1
478	11787.15	-1
479	11752.80	-1
480	11594.45	-1
481	11575.95	1
482	11726.15	-1
483	11641.80	1
484	11754.65	-1
485	11748.15	-1
486	11724.75	-1
487	11712.25	-1
488	11598.25	-1
489	11497.90	-1

	Close Price	Action
490	11359.45	-1
491	11301.80	-1
492	11278.90	-1
493	11148.20	-1

490 rows × 2 columns

```
In [26]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test= train_test_split(X, y, test_size=.25, random_state=42)
print(X_train.shape, X_test.shape)
print(y_train.shape, y_test.shape)
```

```
(367, 4) (123, 4)
(367,) (123,)
```

```
In [27]: clf = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=5)
```

```
In [28]: model = clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
In [29]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
print('Correct Prediction (%)', accuracy_score(y_test, model.predict(X_test), normalize=True)*100.0)
```

```
Correct Prediction (%) 51.21951219512195
```

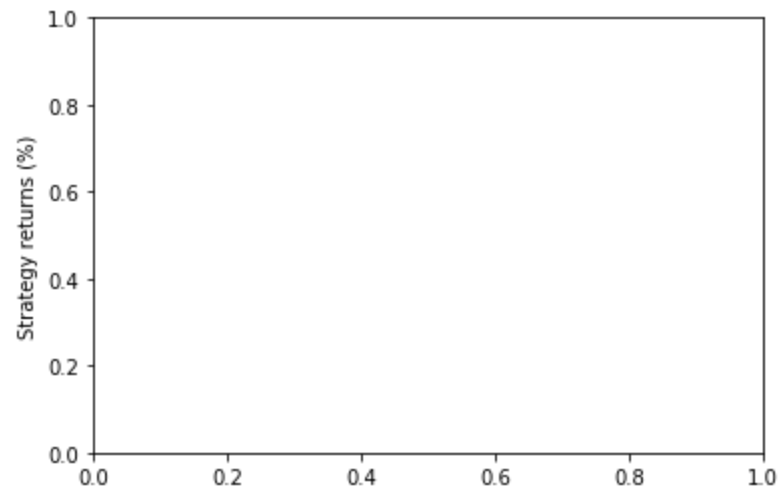
```
In [30]: data['strategy_returns'] = data.Day_Perc_Change * model.predict(X)
```


In [31]: data

Out[31]:

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Shares Traded	Turnover (Rs. Cr)	Close Price	Open Price	High Price	Low Price	Day_Perc_Change	Open-Close	I
4	19-May-2017	9469.90	9505.75	9390.75	9427.90	259861396	11544.77	9427.90	9469.90	9505.75	9390.75	-0.016438	0.004435	0.01
5	22-May-2017	9480.25	9498.65	9427.90	9438.25	202874757	9432.97	9438.25	9480.25	9498.65	9427.90	0.109781	0.004430	0.00
6	23-May-2017	9445.05	9448.05	9370.00	9386.15	231345629	11553.27	9386.15	9445.05	9448.05	9370.00	-0.552009	0.006236	0.00
7	24-May-2017	9410.90	9431.90	9341.65	9360.55	218265181	11045.95	9360.55	9410.90	9431.90	9341.65	-0.272742	0.005350	0.00
8	25-May-2017	9384.05	9523.30	9379.20	9509.75	298147347	16964.26	9509.75	9384.05	9523.30	9379.20	1.593923	-0.013395	0.01

```
In [32]: ((data.strategy_returns[y_train.size:]+100)/100).cumprod().plot  
plt.ylabel('Strategy returns (%)')  
plt.show()
```



I could not resolve the issue above of graph I tried same with other stocks also graph is still blank can you plz help where did I go wrong

```
In [33]: data.strategy_returns[y_train.size:].hist()  
plt.xlabel('Strategy returns (%)')  
plt.show()
```

