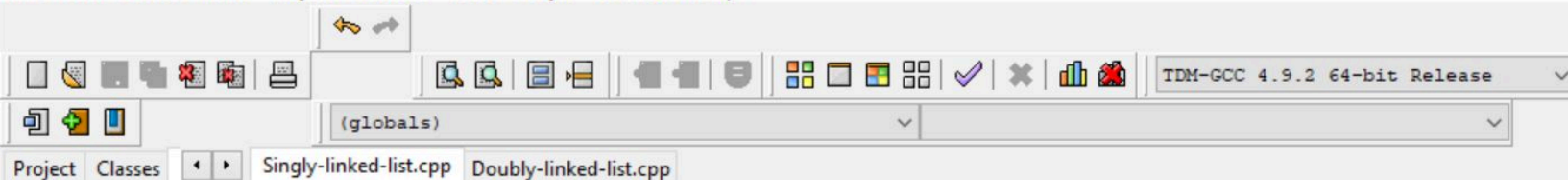


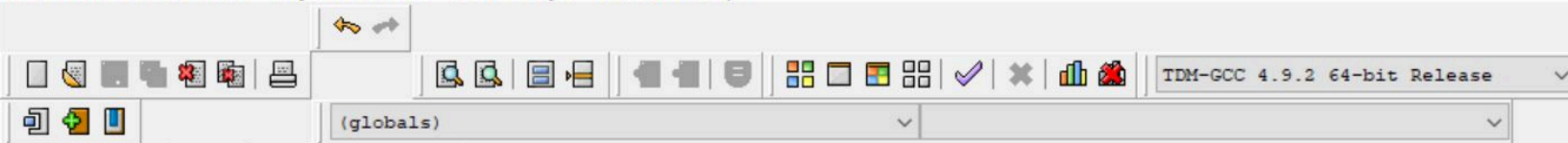
Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3
4  struct node
5  {
6      int info;
7      struct node *link;
8  };
9  typedef struct node *NODE;
10 NODE getnode()
11 {
12     NODE x;
13     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
14     if(x==NULL)
15     {
16         printf("memory full\n");
17         exit(0);
18     }
19     return x;
20 }
21 void freenode(NODE x)
22 {
23     free(x);
24 }
25 NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
26 {
27     NODE temp;
28     temp=getnode();
29     temp->info=item;
30     temp->link=NULL;
31     if(first==NULL)
32         return temp;
33     temp->link=first;
34     first=temp;
35     return first;
36 }
37
38 NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
39 {
```



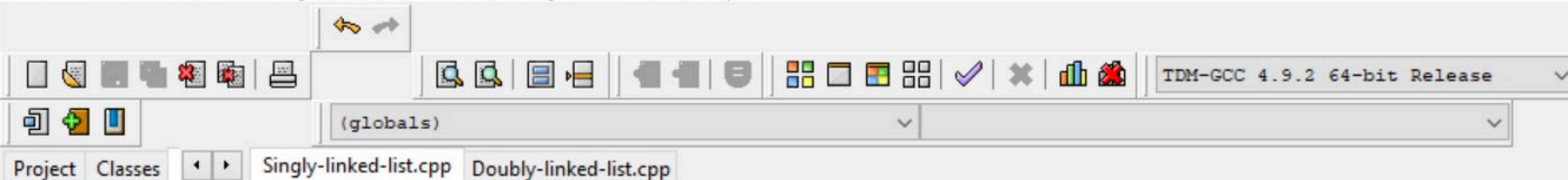
Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
37
38 NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
39 {
40     NODE temp,cur;
41     temp=getnode();
42     temp->info=item;
43     temp->link=NULL;
44     if(first==NULL)
45         return temp;
46     cur=first;
47     while(cur->link!=NULL)
48         cur=cur->link;
49     cur->link=temp;
50     return first;
51 }
52
53 NODE insert_pos(int item,int pos,NODE first)
54 {
55     NODE temp,cur,prev;
56     int count;
57     temp=getnode();
58     temp->info=item;
59     temp->link=NULL;
60     if (first==NULL && pos==1)
61     {
62         return temp;
63     }
64     if (first==NULL)
65     {
66         printf("Invalid position\n");
67         return NULL;
68     }
69     if (pos==1)
70     {
71         temp->link=first;
72         return temp;
73     }
74     count=1;
75     prev=NULL;
```

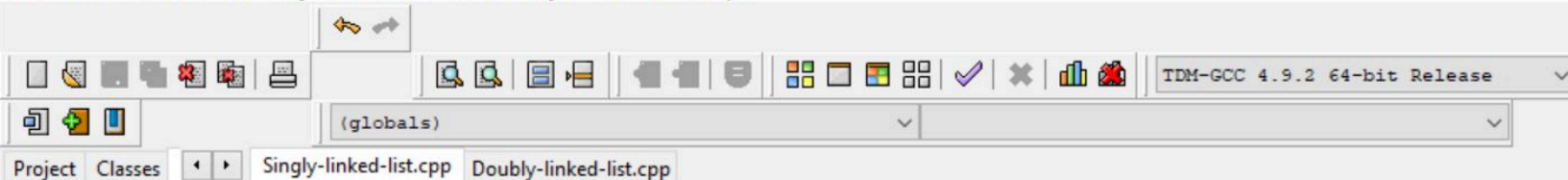


Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
72     return temp;
73 }
74 count=1;
75 prev=NULL;
76 cur=first;
77 while (cur!=NULL && count!=pos)
78 {
79     prev=cur;
80     cur=cur->link;
81     count++;
82 }
83 if (count==pos)
84 {
85     prev->link=temp;
86     temp->link=cur;
87     return first;
88 }
89 printf("Invalid position\n");
90 return first;
91 }
92
93
94 NODE delete_front(NODE first)
95 {
96     NODE temp;
97     if(first==NULL)
98     {
99         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
100         return first;
101     }
102     temp=first;
103     temp=temp->link;
104     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
105     free(first);
106     return temp;
107 }
108
109 NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
110 {
```



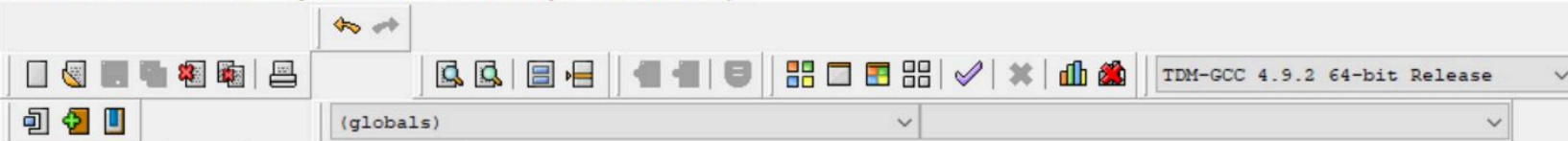
```
107 }
108
109 NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
110 {
111     NODE cur, prev;
112     if(first==NULL)
113     {
114         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
115         return first;
116     }
117     if(first->link==NULL)
118     {
119         printf("item deleted is %d\n", first->info);
120         free(first);
121         return NULL;
122     }
123     prev=NULL;
124     cur=first;
125     while(cur->link!=NULL)
126     {
127         prev=cur;
128         cur=cur->link;
129     }
130     printf("item deleted at rear-end is %d", cur->info);
131     free(cur);
132     prev->link=NULL;
133     return first;
134 }
135 NODE delete_pos(int pos, NODE first)
136 {
137     NODE prev, cur;
138     int count;
139     if (first==NULL || pos<=0)
140     {
141         printf("Invalid position\n");
142         return NULL;
143     }
144     if (pos==1)
145     {
```



Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

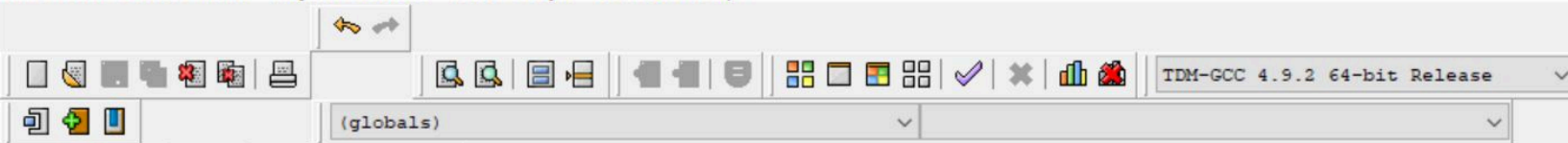
```
143 }
144 if (pos==1)
145 {
146     cur=first;
147     first=first->link;
148     freenode(cur);
149     return first;
150 }
151 prev=NULL;
152 cur=first;
153 count=1;
154 while (cur!=NULL)
155 {
156     if (count==pos)
157     {
158         break;
159     }
160     prev=cur;
161     cur=cur->link; count++;
162 }
163 if (count!=pos)
164 {
165     printf("Invalid position\n");
166     return first;
167 }
168 prev->link=cur->link;
169 freenode(cur);
170 return first;
171 }
172
173
174 NODE concat(NODE first,NODE second)
175 {
176     NODE cur;
177     if(first==NULL)
178     return second;
179     if(second==NULL)
180     return first;
181     cur=first;
```





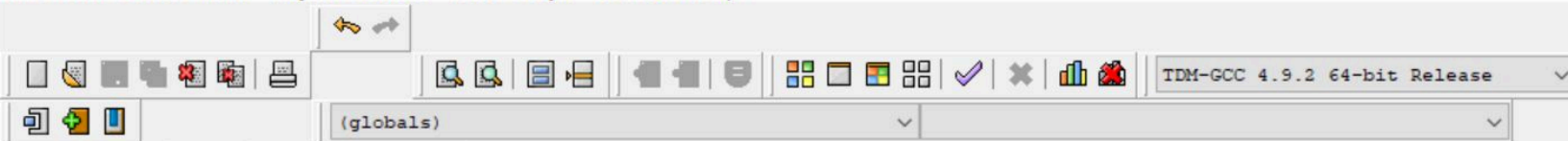
Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
174 NODE concat(NODE first, NODE second)
175 {
176     NODE cur;
177     if(first==NULL)
178         return second;
179     if(second==NULL)
180         return first;
181     cur=first;
182     while(cur->link!=NULL)
183         cur=cur->link;
184     cur->link=second;
185     return first;
186 }
187 NODE reverse(NODE first)
188 {
189     NODE cur,temp;
190     cur=NULL;
191     while(first!=NULL)
192     {
193         temp=first;
194         first=first->link;
195         temp->link=cur;
196         cur=temp;
197     }
198     return cur;
199 }
200 NODE sort_asc(NODE first)
201 {
202     int tmp;
203     NODE cur,next;
204     cur=first;
205     next=NULL;
206     if(first==NULL){
207         printf("List is empty\n");
208     }
209     while(cur!=NULL)
210     {
211         next=cur->link;
```



Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
200 NODE sort_asc(NODE first)
201 {
202     int tmp;
203     NODE cur,next;
204     cur=first;
205     next=NULL;
206     if(first==NULL){
207         printf("List is empty\n");
208     }
209     while(cur!=NULL)
210     {
211         next=cur->link;
212         while(next!=NULL)
213         {
214             if(cur->info>next->info)
215             {
216                 tmp=cur->info;
217                 cur->info=next->info;
218                 next->info=tmp;
219             }
220             next=next->link;
221         }
222         cur=cur->link;
223     }
224     return first;
225 }
226
227 void display(NODE first)
228 {
229     NODE temp;
230     if(first==NULL)
231         printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
232     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
233     {
234         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
235     }
236 }
237
238 NODE push(NODE first,int item)
```

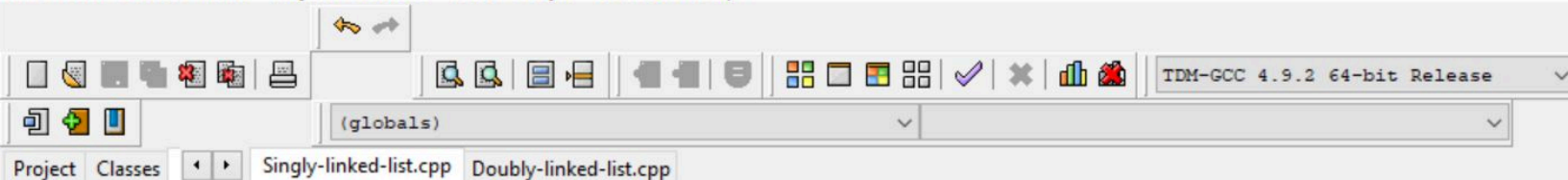


Project Classes

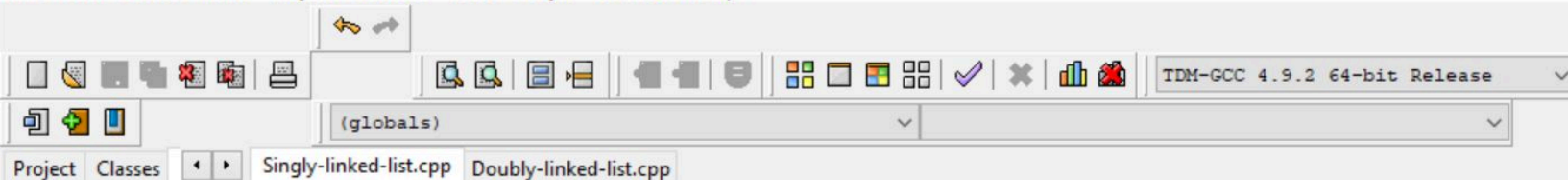
Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
228 void display(NODE first)
229 {
230     NODE temp;
231     if(first==NULL)
232         printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
233     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
234     {
235         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
236     }
237 }
238 NODE push(NODE first,int item)
239 {
240     NODE temp;
241     temp=getnode();
242     temp->info=item;
243     temp->link=NULL;
244     if(first==NULL)
245         return temp;
246     temp->link=first;
247     first=temp;
248     return first;
249 }
250 NODE pop(NODE first)
251 {
252     NODE temp;
253     if(first==NULL)
254     {
255         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
256         return first;
257     }
258     temp=first;
259     temp=temp->link;
260     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
261     free(first);
262     return temp;
263 }
264 NODE enqueue(NODE first,int item)
265 {
266     NODE temp;
```



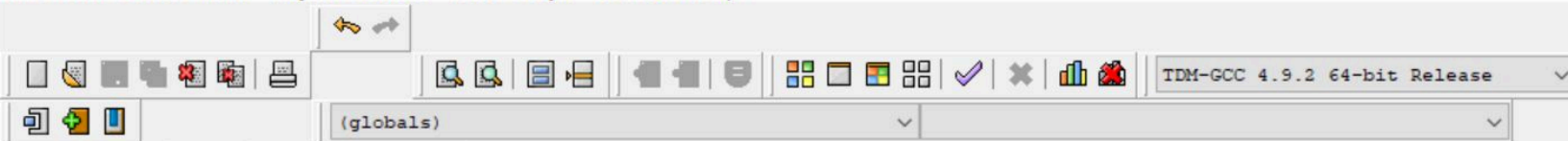


```
262 | return temp;
263 | }
264 | NODE enqueue(NODE first,int item)
265 | {
266 |     NODE temp;
267 |     temp=getnode();
268 |     temp->info=item;
269 |     temp->link=NULL;
270 |     if(first==NULL)
271 |         return temp;
272 |     temp->link=first;
273 |     first=temp;
274 |     return first;
275 | }
276 | NODE dequeue(NODE first)
277 | {
278 |     NODE temp;
279 |     if(first==NULL)
280 |     {
281 |         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
282 |         return first;
283 |     }
284 |     temp=first;
285 |     temp=temp->link;
286 |     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
287 |     free(first);
288 |     return temp;
289 | }
290 | int main()
291 | {
292 |     int item,choice,pos,n1,i,n2,n,flag=0;
293 |     NODE first=NULL,a,b;
294 |     for(;;)
295 |     {
296 |         printf("\n 1:Insert_front\n 2:Delete_front\n 3:Insert_rear\n 4:Delete_rear\n5:Insert Position\n6:Delete Position\n7:Concat\n8:Reverse\n9:Sort\n10:Display\n11:Stack operation\n");
297 |         printf("enter the choice\n");
298 |         scanf("%d",&choice);
299 |         switch(choice)
300 |         {
```



Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
289 }
290 int main()
291 {
292     int item, choice, pos, n1, i, n2, n, flag=0;
293     NODE first=NULL, a, b;
294     for(;;)
295     {
296         printf("\n 1:Insert_front\n 2:Delete_front\n 3:Insert_rear\n 4:Delete_rear\n5:Insert Position\n6:Delete Position\n7:Concat\n8:Reverse\n9:Sort\n10:Display\n11:Stack operation\n");
297         printf("enter the choice\n");
298         scanf("%d", &choice);
299         switch(choice)
300         {
301             case 1:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
302                     scanf("%d", &item);
303                     first=insert_front(first, item);
304                     break;
305             case 2:first=delete_front(first);
306                     break;
307             case 3:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
308                     scanf("%d", &item);
309                     first=insert_rear(first, item);
310                     break;
311             case 4:first=delete_rear(first);
312                     break;
313             case 5:printf("Enter the item and the position:\n");
314                     scanf("%d%d", &item, &pos);
315                     first=insert_pos(item, pos, first);
316                     break;
317             case 6:printf("Enter the position:\n");
318                     scanf("%d", &pos);
319                     first=delete_pos(pos, first);
320                     break;
321             case 7:printf("enter the no of nodes in 1\n");
322                     scanf("%d", &n);
323                     a=NULL;
324                     for( i=0; i<n; i++)
325                     {
326                         printf("enter the item\n");
327                         scanf("%d", &item);
```

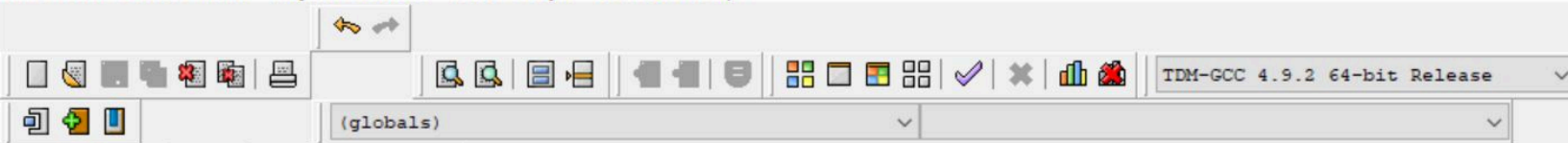


Project Classes

Singly-linked-list.cpp

Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
321 case 7: printf("enter the no of nodes in 1\n");
322       scanf("%d",&n);
323       a=NULL;
324       for( i=0;i<n;i++)
325       {
326           printf("enter the item\n");
327           scanf("%d",&item);
328           a=insert_rear(a,item);
329       }
330       printf("enter the no of nodes in 2\n");
331       scanf("%d",&n);
332       b=NULL;
333       for(i=0;i<n;i++)
334       {
335           printf("enter the item\n");
336           scanf("%d",&item);
337           b=insert_rear(b,item);
338       }
339       a=concat(a,b);
340       display(a);
341       break;
342 case 8: first=reverse(first);
343       display(first);
344       break;
345 case 9: first=sort_asc(first);
346       break;
347 case 10: display(first);
348       break;
349 case 11:
350       do
351       {
352
353           printf("\n1:Push\n2:Pop\n3:Display\n");
354           printf("Enter your choice\n");
355           scanf("%d",&n);
356           switch(n)
357           {
358               case 1: printf("enter the item to be inserted in the stack\n");
359                      scanf("%d",&item);
```



Project Classes Singly-linked-list.cpp Doubly-linked-list.cpp

```
351 {
352
353     printf("\n1:Push\n2:Pop\n3:Display\n");
354     printf("Enter your choice\n");
355     scanf("%d",&n);
356     switch(n)
357     {
358         case 1: printf("enter the item to be inserted in the stack\n");
359                 scanf("%d",&item);
360                 first=insert_front(first,item);
361                 break;
362         case 2: first=delete_front(first);
363                 break;
364         case 3: display(first);
365     }
366     }while(choice==11);
367     break;
368 case 12:
369     do
370     {
371         printf("\n1.Insert\n2.Delete\n3:Display\n");
372         printf("Enter your choice\n");
373         scanf("%d",&n1);
374         switch(n1)
375         {
376             case 1: printf("enter the item to be inserted in the queue\n");
377                     scanf("%d",&item);
378                     first=insert_rear(first,item);
379                     break;
380             case 2: first=delete_front(first);
381                     break;
382             case 3: display(first);
383         }
384     }while(choice==12);
385     break;
386 }}
387 }
388 }
389 }
```