МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РФ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ «ОРЛОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИМЕНИ И. С. ТУРГЕНЕВА»

Кафедра программной инженерии

ОТЧЕТ

по лабораторной работе № 7 на тему: «Разработка приложения, взаимодействующего с базой данных»

по дисциплине: «Программирование на языке Python»

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Отметка о зачете:

Дата: «____» ____ 2019 г.

Задание

Разработать приложение (можно web-приложение), взаимодействующее с базой данных. Приложение должно иметь удобный графический интерфейс. Базу данных разработать в соответствии с темой своего варианта (варианты представлены ниже). База данных должна состоять из 2-3 связанных таблиц; одна таблица основная.

Функционал приложения:

- добавление информации в основную таблица;
- удалении информации из основной таблицы;
- отображение информации из основной таблицы.

Добавление и отображение информации должно быть реализовано в читаемой для пользователя форме (внешние ключи не отображать, вместо них отображать пользователю понятную информацию).

Кол

```
from PyQt5 import QtWidgets, uic
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QAction
from lab3.Book import Book
import sys
import pickle as p
import mysql.connector
class UI(QtWidgets.QMainWindow):
  def __init__(self):
    super(UI, self).__init__()
    uic.loadUi('lab7.ui', self)
    self.handler = Handler(self)
    self.btnClear = self.findChild(OtWidgets.OPushButton, 'btnClear')
    self.btnAdd = self.findChild(OtWidgets.OPushButton, 'btnAdd')
    self.btnDelete = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QPushButton, 'btnDelete')
    self.btnMessage = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QPushButton, 'btnMessage')
    self.btnSearch = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QPushButton, 'btnSearch')
    self.leName = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QLineEdit, 'leName')
    self.leIsbn = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QLineEdit, 'leIsbn')
    self.leAuthors = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QLineEdit, 'leAuthors')
    self.lePublisher = self.findChild(OtWidgets.OLineEdit, 'lePublisher')
    self.leSearch = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QLineEdit, 'leSearch')
    self.sbNPages = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QSpinBox, 'sbNPages')
    self.sbPrice = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QDoubleSpinBox, 'dsbPrice')
    self.sbPublicationYear = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QSpinBox, 'sbPublicationYear')
    self.cbMessageType = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QComboBox, 'cbMessageType')
    self.cbWithIcon = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QCheckBox, 'cbWithIcon')
    self.twBooks = self.findChild(QtWidgets.QTableView, 'twBooks')
    self.twBooks.setSelectionBehavior(QtWidgets.QAbstractItemView.SelectRows)
    self.btnAdd.clicked.connect(self.btn_add_clicked)
    self.btnClear.clicked.connect(self.clear_input_fields)
    self.btnDelete.clicked.connect(self.btn delete clicked)
    self.btnMessage.clicked.connect(self.btn_message_clicked)
    self.setWindowTitle('Lab7')
```

```
self.handler.read_books_file()
  self.show()
def closeEvent(self, event) -> None:
  answer = QtWidgets.QMessageBox.question(self, 'Выход', 'Вы точно хотите выйти?')
  if answer == QtWidgets.QMessageBox.No:
    event.ignore()
  else:
    super(QtWidgets.QMainWindow, self).closeEvent(event)
def show_about_msg(self):
  message = QtWidgets.QMessageBox(self)
  message.setText('Евдокимов Н.А. 71-ПГ')
  message.setWindowTitle('Сообщение')
  message.setIcon(QtWidgets.QMessageBox.Information)
  message.exec()
def read books file(self):
  self.handler.read_books_file()
  self.repaint_table()
def btn_delete_clicked(self, event):
  if len(self.twBooks.selectedIndexes()) <= 0:
    return
  index = [idx.row() for idx in self.twBooks.selectionModel().selectedRows()][0]
  book name = self.handler.book_list[index].name
  self.handler.remove_book(book_name)
  self.repaint_table()
def repaint_table(self):
  self.twBooks.setRowCount(0)
  self.twBooks.setColumnCount(7)
  for book in self.handler.book_list:
    row pos = self.twBooks.rowCount()
    self.twBooks.insertRow(row pos)
    self.twBooks.setItem(row pos, 0, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(book.name))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row_pos, 1, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(str(book.publication_year)))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row_pos, 2, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(str(book.n_pages)))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row_pos, 3, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(book.isbn))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row_pos, 4, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(','.join(book.authors)))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row\_pos, 5, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(book.publisher))
    self.twBooks.setItem(row_pos, 6, QtWidgets.QTableWidgetItem(str(book.price)))
def btn_message_clicked(self, event):
  message_type = str(self.cbMessageType.currentText())
  is_sad = message_type == 'Грустное сообщение'
  if is sad:
    message_str = ':('
  else:
    message_str = ':)'
  message = QtWidgets.QMessageBox()
  message.setText(message str)
  message.setWindowTitle('Сообщение')
  if self.cbWithIcon.isChecked() and is sad:
    message.setIcon(QtWidgets.QMessageBox.Critical)
  elif self.cbWithIcon.isChecked() and not is sad:
    message.setIcon(QtWidgets.QMessageBox.Information)
```

```
message.exec()
  def btn_add_clicked(self, event):
     name = self.leName.text()
     pub_year = self.sbPublicationYear.value()
     n pages = self.sbNPages.value()
     isbn = self.leIsbn.text()
     authors = self.leAuthors.text().replace(' ', ").upper().split(',')
     publisher = self.lePublisher.text()
     price = self.sbPrice.value()
     if len(name) \le 0 or n_pages \le 0 or len(isbn) \le 0 or len(authors) \le 0 or len(publisher) \le 0 or price \le 0:
       message = QtWidgets.QMessageBox()
       message.setText('Недостаточно данных о книге')
       message.setIcon(QtWidgets.QMessageBox.Critical)
       message.setWindowTitle('Книга не добавлена')
       message.exec()
       return
     for book in self.handler.book_list:
       if book.name == name:
          message = QtWidgets.QMessageBox()
          message.setText('Такая книга уже есть')
          message.setIcon(QtWidgets.QMessageBox.Critical)
          message.setWindowTitle('Книга не добавлена')
          message.exec()
          return
     self.handler.add_book(name, pub_year, n_pages, isbn, authors, publisher, price)
     self.repaint_table()
  def clear_input_fields(self):
     self.leName.setText(")
     self.lePublisher.setText(")
     self.leAuthors.setText(")
     self.leIsbn.setText(")
     self.sbPublicationYear.setValue(0)
     self.sbPrice.setValue(0)
     self.sbNPages.setValue(0)
class Handler:
  def __init__(self, ui):
     self.window = ui
     self.file path = None
     self.book_list = []
     self.db = mysql.connector.connect(
       host='localhost',
       user='root',
       passwd='password',
       database='python_lab_7'
  def read books file(self):
     self.book_list = []
     cursor = self.db.cursor()
     sql_statement = 'SELECT books.id, books.num_pages, books.pub_year, books.price, books.name, ' \
               'books.isbn_id, books.publisher_id FROM books'
     cursor.execute(sql_statement)
```

```
selected books = cursor.fetchall()
  for selected_book in selected_books:
    # get isbn
    sql_statement = 'SELECT isbn.name FROM isbn WHERE isbn.id = %s'
    cursor.execute(sql_statement, (selected_book[5], ))
    isbn = cursor.fetchall()[0][0]
    # get publisher
    sql_statement = 'SELECT publisher.name FROM publisher WHERE publisher.id = %s'
    cursor.execute(sql_statement, (selected_book[6], ))
    publisher = cursor.fetchall()[0][0]
    # get_authors
    sql_statement = 'SELECT author.name FROM books ' \
              'INNER JOIN author_has_books ON author_has_books.books_id = books.id ' \
              'INNER JOIN author ON author_has_books.author_id = author.id ' \
              'WHERE books.id = %s'
    cursor.execute(sql statement, (selected book[0], ))
    authors = [author_name[0] for author_name in cursor.fetchall()]
    book = Book(selected_book[4], selected_book[2], selected_book[1],
            isbn, authors, publisher, selected_book[3])
    self.book_list.append(book)
  cursor.close()
  self.window.repaint_table()
def add_book(self, name, publication_year, n_pages,
       isbn, authors, publisher, price):
  book = Book(name, publication_year, n_pages, isbn, authors, publisher, price)
  self.book_list.append(book)
  # Check for ISBN
  cursor = self.db.cursor()
  sql_statement = 'SELECT isbn.id, isbn.name FROM isbn WHERE isbn.name = %s'
  cursor.execute(sql_statement, (isbn, ))
  select result = cursor.fetchall()
  is_isbn_stored = len(select_result) > 0
  if not is_isbn_stored:
    sql_statement = 'INSERT INTO isbn (`name`) VALUES (%s)'
    cursor.execute(sql_statement, (isbn, ))
    self.db.commit()
    isbn_id = cursor.getlastrowid()
    isbn_id = select_result[0][0]
  # Check for publisher
  sql_statement = 'SELECT publisher.id, publisher.name FROM publisher WHERE publisher.name = %s'
  cursor.execute(sql_statement, (publisher, ))
  select_result = cursor.fetchall()
  is_publisher_stored = len(select_result) > 0
  if not is_publisher_stored:
    sql_statement = 'INSERT INTO publisher (`name`) VALUES (%s)'
    cursor.execute(sql statement, (publisher,))
    self.db.commit()
    publisher_id = cursor.getlastrowid()
    publisher id = select result[0][0]
  # check for authors
  author_ids = []
```

```
sql statement = 'SELECT author.id from author WHERE author.name = %s'
    for author in authors:
       cursor.execute(sql_statement, (author, ))
       select_result = cursor.fetchall()
       if len(select_result) <= 0:
         sql = 'INSERT INTO author (`name`) VALUES (%s)'
         cursor.execute(sql, (author, ))
         self.db.commit()
         author_ids.append(cursor.getlastrowid())
       else:
         author_ids.append(select_result[0][0])
     sql_statement = 'INSERT INTO books (num_pages, pub_year, price, `name`, isbn_id, publisher_id) ' \
              'VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)'
     cursor.execute(sql_statement,
              (book.n_pages, book.publication_year, book.price, book.name, isbn_id, publisher_id))
     self.db.commit()
    book id = cursor.getlastrowid()
    for author_id in author_ids:
       sql_statement = 'INSERT INTO author_has_books (author_id, books_id) VALUES (%s, %s)'
       cursor.execute(sql_statement, (author_id, book_id))
       self.db.commit()
    cursor.close()
  def remove book(self, book name):
     cursor = self.db.cursor()
    # get book id
     sql_statement = 'SELECT books.id FROM books WHERE books.name = %s'
     cursor.execute(sql_statement, (book_name, ))
    book_id = cursor.fetchall()[0][0]
    # delete from author_has_books
     sql_statement = 'DELETE FROM author_has_books WHERE author_has_books.books_id = %s'
     cursor.execute(sql_statement, (book_id, ))
     self.db.commit()
    sql_statement = 'DELETE FROM books WHERE books.name = %s'
    cursor.execute(sql_statement, (book_name, ))
    cursor.close()
    self.db.commit()
    cursor.close()
     self.read_books_file()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  app = QtWidgets.QApplication(sys.argv) \\
  window = UI()
  app.exec()
# read_books_file()
# repaint_table()
```