

Course Code: 20MCA162**Course Name: APPLIED STATISTICS**

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

1 Write the pdf of the binomial distribution for which mean is 4 and variance is 3. (3)

2 The probability distribution function of a random variable is given below. (3)

Find $E(Y)$ where $Y = X^2 + X$

X	0	1	2	3
$f(x)$	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2

3 Is the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{18}(3 + 2x), & 2 \leq x \leq 4 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ a pdf. Find $P[2 \leq X \leq 3]$. (3)4 A point is chosen at random from the line segment $[0,4]$. What is the probability that chosen point X lies (i) between 1 and 2 (ii) $X \geq 2$. (3)

5 State the principle of least squares. (3)

6 Find the value of k if the joint probability function (X, Y) is given by (3)

$$P(x, y) = k(2x + 3y), \quad \text{where } x = 0, 1, 2 \text{ and } y = 1, 2, 3$$

7 What do you mean by population and sample? (3)

8 What are the properties of a good estimator? (3)

9 A coin is tossed 10,000 times and head turns up 5195 times. Is the coin unbiased? (3)

10 Define null hypothesis and alternate hypothesis. (3)

PART B*Answer any one question from each module. Each question carries 6 marks.***Module I**

11 Derive mean and variance of Poisson distribution (6)

OR12 The pdf of a random variable X is given below. (6)Find (i) k (ii) $P[X < 4]$ (iii) $E(X)$ (iv) $V(X)$

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$f(x)$	k	$3k$	$5k$	$7k$	$9k$	$11k$	$13k$

Module II

- 13 If X is normally distributed with mean 1 and variance 4 then (6)
- (i) find $P[-3 < X < 3]$ (ii) obtain k if $P[X \leq k] = 0.6$

OR

- 14 The time in hours required to repair a machine is exponentially distributed with mean 2. (6)
- What is the probability that the repairing time is (i) at most 1 hour (ii) at least 30 minutes

Module III

- 15 If θ is the angle between regression lines, Show that $\tan\theta = \pm \frac{1-\gamma^2}{\gamma} \frac{\sigma_x\sigma_y}{\sigma^2_x + \sigma^2_y}$ (6)

OR

- 16 Fit a straight line by the principle of least squares for the following data (6)

x	0	1	2	3	4
y	1	1.8	3.3	4.5	6.3

Module IV

- 17 A sample of 100 items gave a mean 7.4kg and a S.D 1.2 kg. Find a 95% confidence interval (6)
- for the population mean.

OR

- 18 Explain the different types of sampling. (6)

Module V

- 19 A shopkeeper claims that almost 60% of customers entering the shop leaves without making (6)
- a purchase. Out of a random sample of 50 customers, 35 found to leave without making a purchase. Does the data support the claim of the shopkeeper at 5% level of significance.

OR

- 20 From the given data, test at 5% level of significance whether there is any significance (6)
- difference between means of A and B

Sample	Sample size	Mean	SD
A	645	7.90	0.47
B	450	7.88	0.42
