## 0520MCA188072f0f:

## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Second Semester MCA (2 Year) Degree Examination July 2021

## Course Code: 20MCA188 Course Name: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Max. Marks: 60 **Duration: 3 Hours** PART A Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks. Marks 1 Define an agent and rational agent in AI. (3) 2 Solve the following crypt arithmetic problem. **EAT** (3) + THAT **APPLE** 3 Compare and contrast BFS and DFS methods. (3) 4 Define a heuristic function and an admissible heuristic function with examples. (3) 5 Compute MINIMAX(S) in the following game tree. MAX (3) MIN Terminal 6 List the requirements for knowledge representation systems in AI. (3) 7 Explain the inference rules in FOPL. (3) 8 Describe supervised, unsupervised and reinforcement learning. (3) 9 Give a short note on role of an expert system (3) 10 List some membership functions that define a certain special fuzzy sets. (3) PART B Answer any one question from each module. Each question carries 6 marks. **Module I** 11 Solve missionaries and cannibals problem. (6)

OR

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12 Describe a production system in AI. What are the merits and demerits of production systems? (6) **Module II** Explain various uninformed search strategies. 13 (6) OR 14 Explain the following types of hill climbing: (6) a. Simple hill climbing. b. Steepest-ascent hill climbing **Module III** 15 Explain alpha-beta pruning and determine which of the branches in the game tree below will be pruned if we apply alpha-beta pruning to solve the game (Assume that the maximising player plays first). (6) A 0 5 OR Describe the different types of semantic networks with examples. (3) 16 a) b) List advantages and disadvantages of semantic networks. (3) **Module IV** 17 Explain the algorithm to convert WFF to clause with an example (6) OR Explain Neural net and Genetic learning methods in AI 18 (6) Module V 19 Briefly explain about typical expert systems. (6) OR 20 Given the fuzzy sets (6)  $A = \{0.3/2, 0.4/3, 0.1/4, 0.8/5, 1.0/6\}$  $B = \{0.7/4,\, 0.5/5,\, 1.0/6,\, 0.02/7,\, 0.75/8\} \quad \text{find } A \cup B \text{ and } A \cap B.$