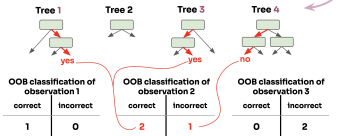
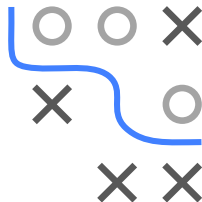


Out-of-Bag Error Estimate



- Understand the concept of out-of-bag and in-bag observations
- Learn how out-of-bag error provides an estimate of the generalization error during training

OUT-OF-BAG VS IN-BAG OBSERVATIONS

ID	Color	Form	Length	Origin	Banana
1	yellow	oblong	14	imported	yes
2	brown	oblong	10	imported	yes
3	red	round	16	domestic	no



Bootstrapping to train tree 1

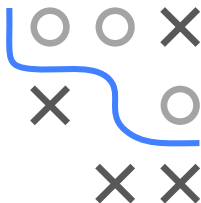
ID	Color	Form	Length	Origin	Banana
1	yellow	oblong	14	imported	yes
3	red	round	16	domestic	no
3	red	round	16	domestic	no

OOB

IB

predict

Tree 1

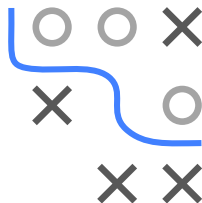
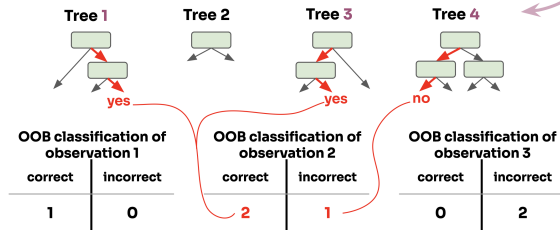


- IB observations for m -th bootstrap:
$$\text{IB}^{[m]} = \{i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \mid (\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}) \in \mathcal{D}^{[m]}\}$$
- OOB observations for m -th bootstrap:
$$\text{OOB}^{[m]} = \{i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \mid (\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}) \notin \mathcal{D}^{[m]}\}$$
- Nr. of trees where i -th observation is OOB:
$$S_{\text{OOB}}^{(i)} = \sum_{m=1}^M \mathbb{I}(i \in \text{OOB}^{[m]}).$$

OUT-OF-BAG ERROR ESTIMATE

Predict i -th observation with all trees $\hat{b}^{[m]}$ for which it is OOB:

ID	Color	Form	Length	Origin	Banana	OOB trees
1	yellow	oblong	14	imported	yes	{2}
2	brown	oblong	10	imported	yes	{1, 3, 4}
3	red	round	16	domestic	no	{2, 4}



OOB prediction $\hat{\pi}_{\text{OOB}}^{(2)} = 2/3$. Evaluating all OOB predictions with some loss function L or set-based metric ρ estimates the GE.

As we do not violate the **untouched test set principle**, $\widehat{\text{GE}}$ is not *optimistically* biased.

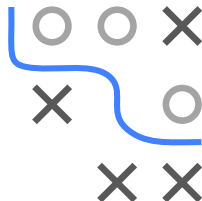
OUT-OF-BAG ERROR PSEUDO CODE

- ```

1: Input: $\text{OOB}^{[m]}, \hat{b}^{[m]} \forall m \in \{1, \dots, M\}$
2: for $i = 1 \rightarrow n$ do
3: Compute the ensemble OOB prediction for observation i , e.g., for regression:

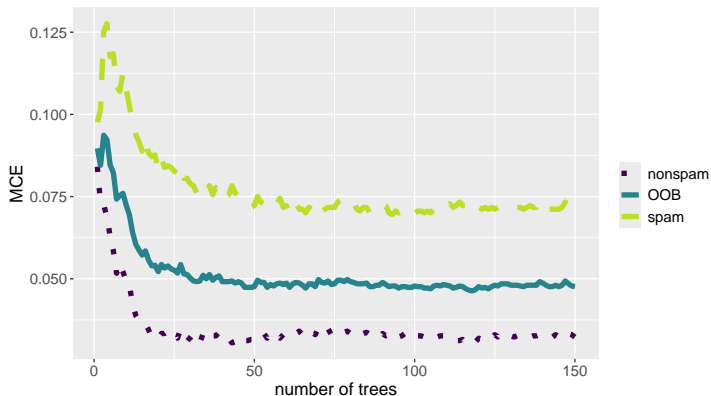
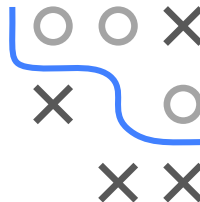
```

- 4: **end for**  
5: Average losses over all observations:



# USING THE OUT-OF-BAG ERROR ESTIMATE

- Gives us a (proper) estimator of GE, computable during training
- Can even compute this for all smaller ensemble sizes (after we fitted  $M$  models)



# OOB ERROR: COMPARABILITY, BEST PRACTICE

**OOB Size:** The probability that an observation is out-of-bag (OOB) is:

$$\mathbb{P}(i \in \text{OOB}^{[m]}) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{e} \approx 0.37$$

⇒ similar to holdout or 3-fold CV (1/3 validation, 2/3 training)

## Comparability Issues:

- **OOB error** rather unique to RFs / bagging
- To compare models, we often still use CV, etc., to be consistent

## Use the OOB Error for:

- Get first impression of RF performance
- Select ensemble size
- Efficiently evaluate different RF hyperparameter configurations

