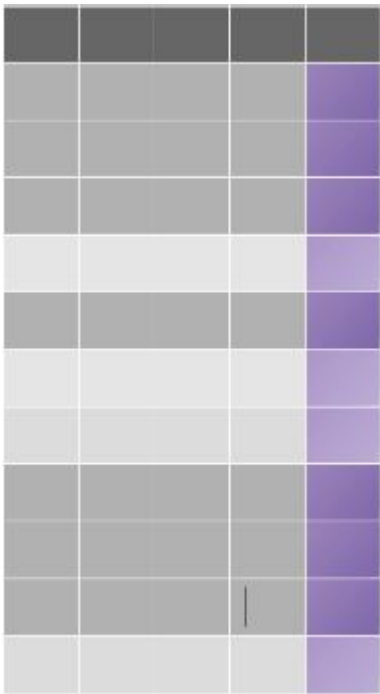


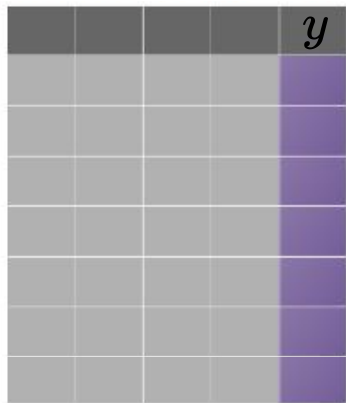
Dataset  $\mathcal{D}$



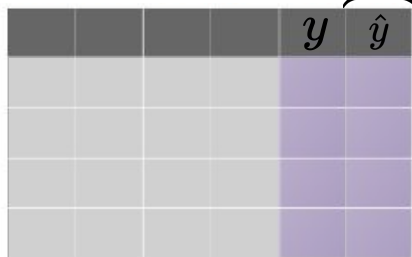
Split into  
Train and Test



$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$



$\mathcal{D}_{\text{test}}$



Learner  $\mathcal{I}$



Fit



Model

$$\hat{f} = \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}})$$

Predict



$\rho$



Test  
Error