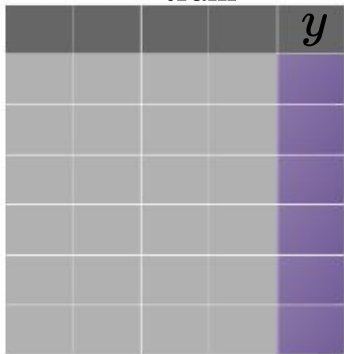
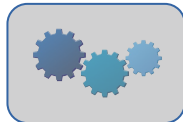


$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$



Learner \mathcal{I}



Fit



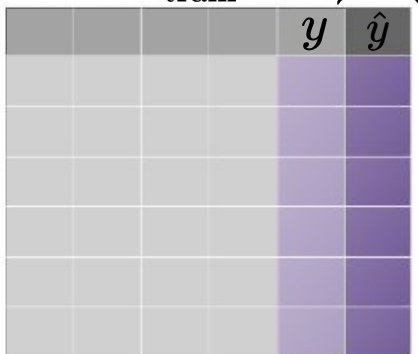
Model

$$\hat{f} = \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}})$$



Predict

$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$



ρ



Train
Error