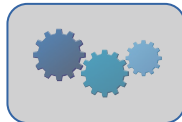


$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$

				y

Learner \mathcal{I}



Fit



Model

$$\hat{f}(x) = \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}})$$



Predict

$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$

				y	\hat{y}

ρ



Train
Error