

COLLEGE TER
BEOORDELING VAN
GENEESMIDDELEN







IDMP and how we can support the health care domain

GOEDE MEDICIJNEN GOED GEBRUIKT

GInAS 2013 consortium: software G-SRS



The main goal of GInAS is the production of software, called G-SRS, to assist agencies in registering and documenting information about substances found in medicines.

The Global Ingredient Archival System provides a common identifier for all of the substances used in medicinal products, utilizing a consistent definition of substances globally, including active substances under clinical investigation, consistent with the ISO 11238 standard.



















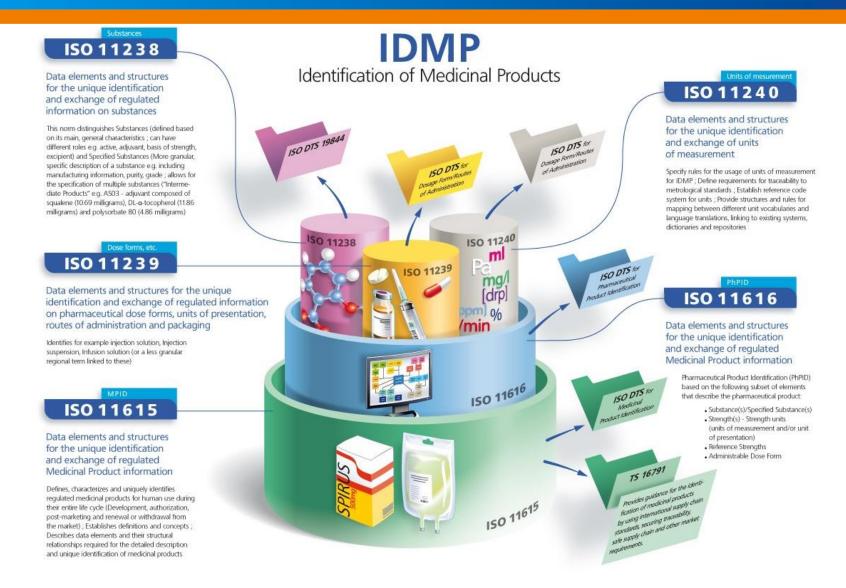






IDMP Standards





ISO 11238 International Substance Standard Editors: Herman Diederik, CBG-MEB & Larry Callahan, FDA



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 11238

> Second edition 2018-07

Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated information on substances

Informatique de santé — Identification des produits médicaux — Eléments de données et structures pour l'identification unique et l'échange d'informations réglementées sur les substances

1 Scope

This document provides an information model to define and identify substances within medicinal products or substances used for medicinal purposes, including dietary supplements, foods and cosmetics. The information model can be used in the human and veterinary domain since the principles are transferrable. Other standards and external terminological resources are referenced that are applicable to this document

ISO TS 19844 implementatie guide

Editor: Herman Diederik, CBG-MEB in cooperation



with Panagiotis Telonis, EMA, Larry Callahan, FDA and Andrew Marr, BSI

1 Scope

This document provides detailed explanations of each type or grouping of substance information, an element-by-element description for implementation of ISO 11238, and examples for a variety of Substances and Specified Substances.

This third edition of the document addresses Substances Groups 1 to 3 of the Specified Substances as defined in ISO 11238 and Annexes A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J and K.

It is anticipated that Specified Substances Group 4, as defined in ISO 11238, will be addressed in a subsequent edition of this document. Some information that would typically fall under Specified Substances Group 4 is covered in the Annexes of this document. This information, although not defining of either a Substance or a Specified Substance Group 1, might be essential to distinguishing substances.

This document addresses the following:

ISO TS 19844:2018

- data elements necessary for defining Substances and Specified Substances Groups 1 to 3;
- the logical use of data elements as defined in ISO 11238;

ISO TC 215

Substances and Specified Substances Groups 1 to 3 business rules for:

Date: 2018-xx

- determining necessary data elements,
- distinguishing and defining materials according to ISO 11238,

ISO TC 215/WG 6

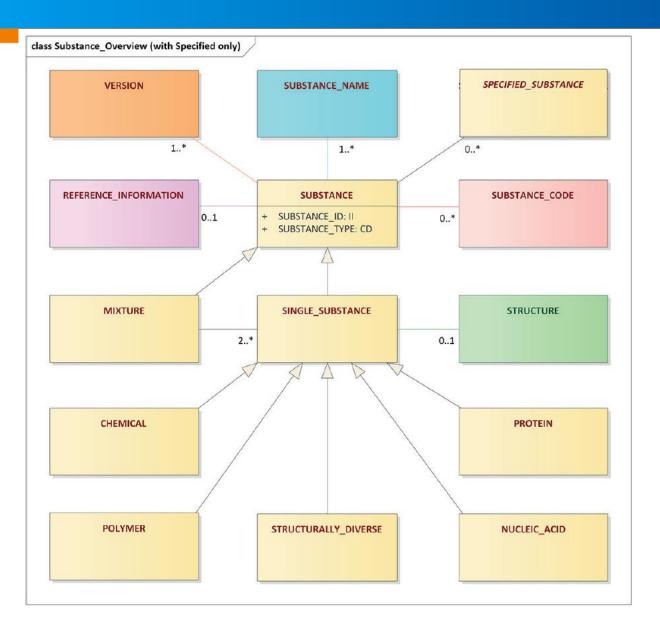
- triggering the assignment of identifiers.

Secretariat: ANSI

Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Implementation guidelines for data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated

$\frac{C \ B \ G}{M \ E^{B}}$

High-level information model of substances



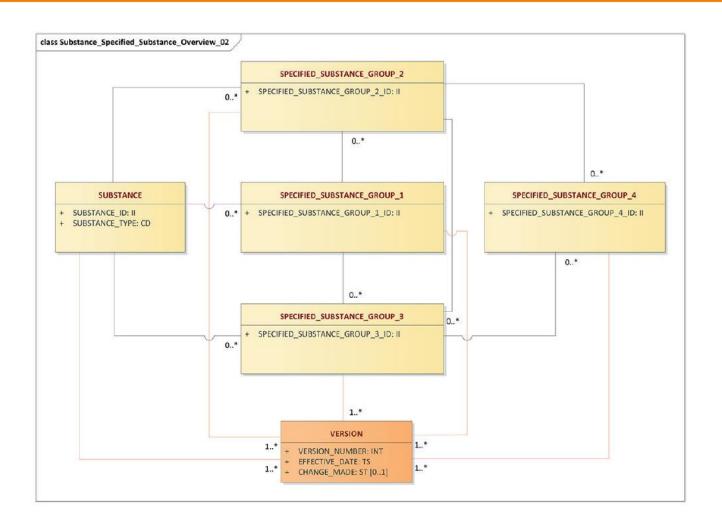
TS 1984 Single substance types

Annex:

- B) Chemical;
- C) Protein;
- D) Nucleic Acid;
- H) Polymer
- E) Structurally Diverse Substance, Herbal;
- F) Structurally Diverse Substance, Homeopathic;
- G) Structurally Diverse Substance, Plasma-derived;
- I) Structurally Diverse, Vaccines;
- J) Structurally Diverse, Allergen and
- K) Structurally Diverse, Advanced Therapies and Advanced Vaccines (Genes, Modified Viruses, Cells and Tissues as Substances)

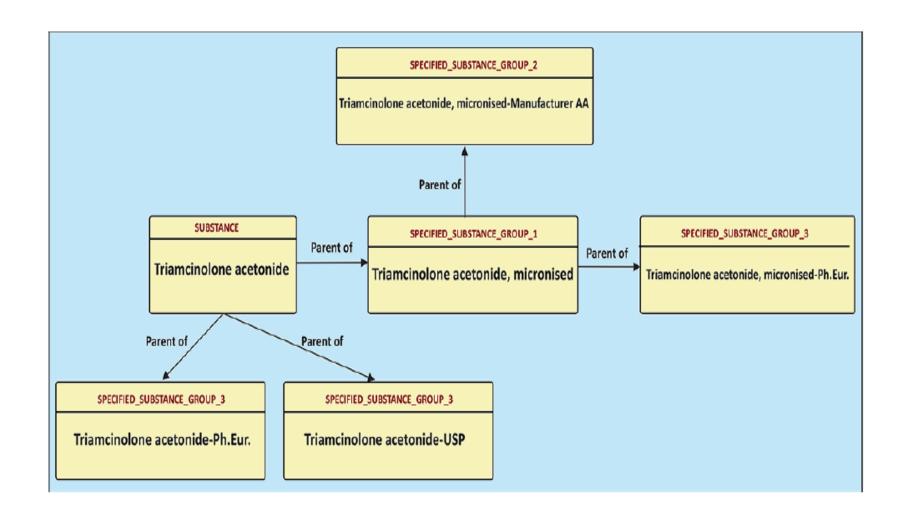
High-level Substance - Specified substance information model





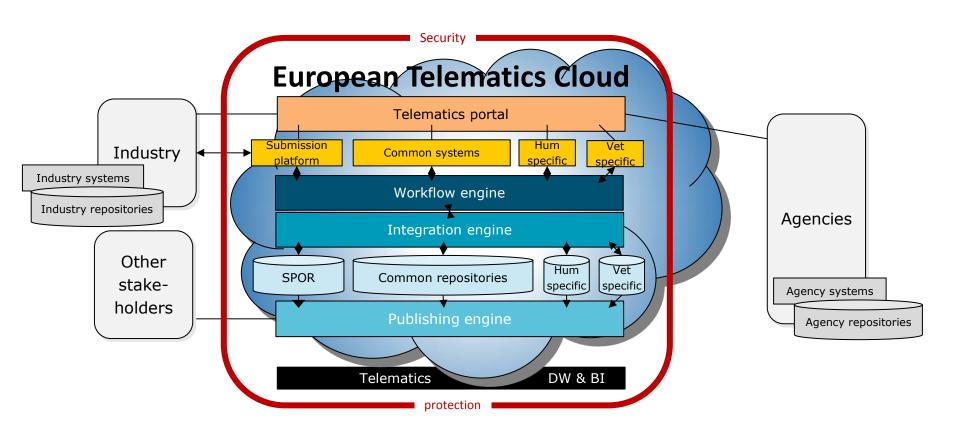
Parent Substance and Specified Substances Groups relationships of Triamcinolone acetonide







In Europe IDMP is an important part of the Telematics Roadmap



EMA implements ISO IDMP by four domains: SPOR





Substances

Identification of Ingredients



Products:

Identification medicinal products in accordance with EU Directives and Guidelines



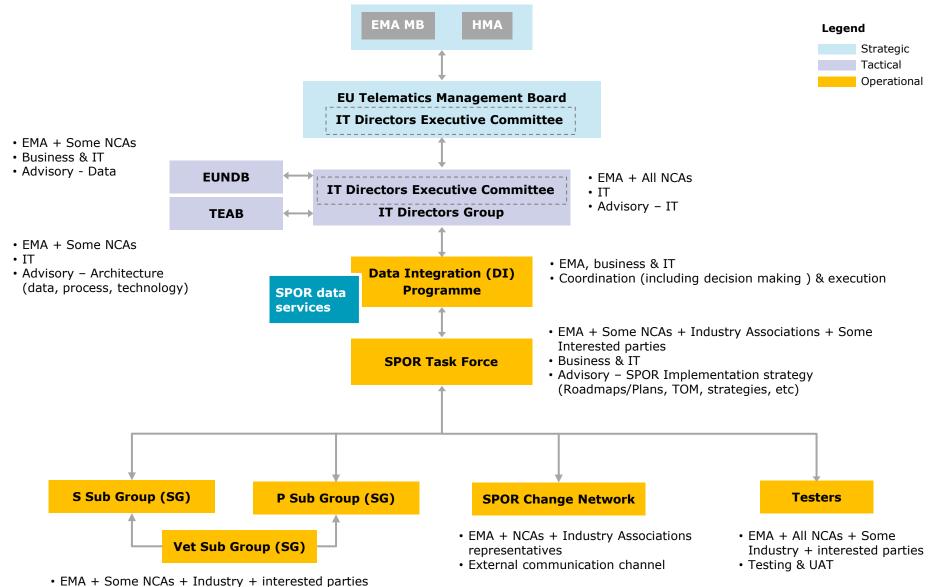
Organisations: Names, address, Geographic location



Referentials: List of terms ('controlled vocabularies') to describe product attribues

SPOR within the Telematics Governance





- Business & IT
- Advidary SPOR Implementation details (as TF, use cases, specifications, IG)

Why and What?







Why?

There is no EU wide list of substances of adequate quality for use in regulatory use cases, leading to errors in submissions, rework by assessors and duplication of substance expert work across the network.

What?

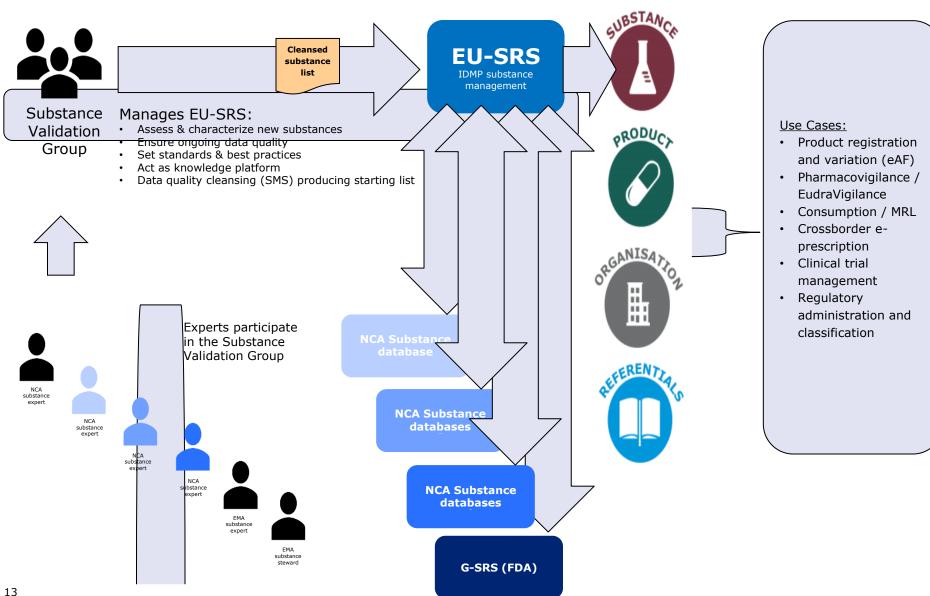
This project proposes to install an EU Network wide substances database (based on IDMP standards), governed by a group of NCA substance experts (=Substance Validation Group), who ensure data quality is fit for use.

Outcomes









Objectives of EU-SRS implementation





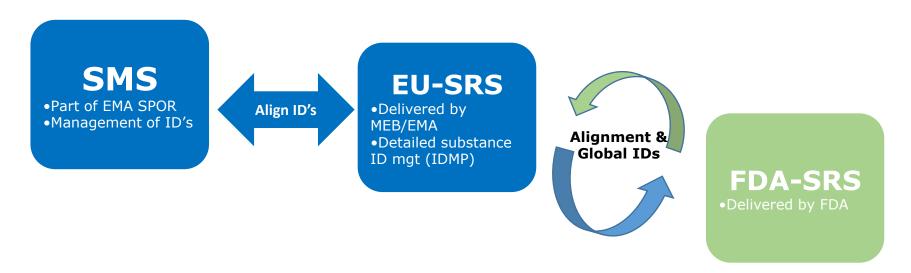


- Implement IDMP compliant solution for management of substances in medicinal products (actives and excipients) -Human and veterinary*
- Support the IDMP Legal Remit (EMA) by complementing required functionality of SMS (substance management service in SPOR)
- Ensure contents of EU-SRS is managed by suitable level of experts (Substance Validation Group) ensuring data quality and scientific correctness
- Execute cleansing of substances content for use in SMS (2018)
- Maximize re-use of existing FDA system to allow for efficient implementation in Europe

The EU-SRS implementation is aligned to Telematics strategy to ensure high quality master data via SPOR for use in efficiency improvements in the EU Network

Role of EU-SRS





In the first Iteration EU-SRS database will focus on structurally diverse substances:

- Vaccines
- Biologicals (e.g.monoclonal antibodies, plasma-derived substances)
- Herbals
- Homeopathics
- Allergens

EU-SRS will complement SMS on these substances



General Introduction to FDA-EU-SRS

From Name/ Text substance data base, i.e. ICI



Structure substance Database, i.e. FDA-SRS

Our examples (1-2)

С	В	G		
		\overline{M}	\overline{E}	\overline{B}

UC	Description	Clarification
1	Choice of Preferred term	We need to couple one preferred term to be coupled 1:1 to an ID.
	Why Substance terms are	Humans work with names, machines work with identifiers, primary
	ambiguous	and secondary keys.
		However, what is in a name and what reflects the name?
	Example: Norepinephrine tartrate	This is different per substance type.
		Example: for Chemicals the name (=Preferred term)should reflect
		the Structure, since the structure is an unambiguous
		representation of the substance.
	How EU-SRS Substance data will	Unambiguous defined substances, reflected by the precise and
2	support a correct Medicinal	detailed enough Preferred term can be used and selected into a
	Product composition.	Product composition.
		When the product composition is established a human should be
	Example: Two common excipients	able to get a characteristic fingerprint information of that
	used in a simple product	substance used in that product.
	composition.	The information should be available not more than two clicks away.
	Copovidone and Croscarmellose	In this example is explained that the term Copovidone is
	Sodium	insufficiently defined to get an Identifier (UNII). The term should
		be replaced by Copovidone K25-31.

Choice of Preferred term

Why Substance terms are ambiguous Example: Norepinephrine tartrate;

- INN: Norepinephrine
- Ph. Eur: Noradrenaline tartrate
- USP: Norepinephrine bitartrate
- Preferred term:
 Norepinephrine hydrogen tartrate monohydrate
- The USP Name = Official Name of the monograph

fO Norepinephrine Bitartrate

(nor" ep i nef' rin bye tar' trate).

HO NH₂ • HO HO H OH • H₂O

- C₈H₁₁NO₂·C₄H₆O₆ 319.27
- 1,2-Benzenediol, 4-(2-amino-1-hydroxyethyl)-, (R)-, $[R-(R^*,R^*)]-2$,3-dihydroxybutanedioate
- (1:1) (salt), monohydrate;

C8H11NO3.C4H6O6.H2O

(-)-α-(Aminomethyl)-3,4-dihydroxybenzyl alcohol tartrate (1:1) (salt), monohydrate [108341-18-0]; UNII: IFY5PE3ZRW.

337.28

- · Leading is the Structure of the Active moiety
- Then: name as described for the active moiety by INN
- The Ph.Eur. Name = Official Name of the monograph 0285 and is the Grade name used in SSG3:
- Systhematic name / structure of the Substance.

NORADRENALINE TARTRATE

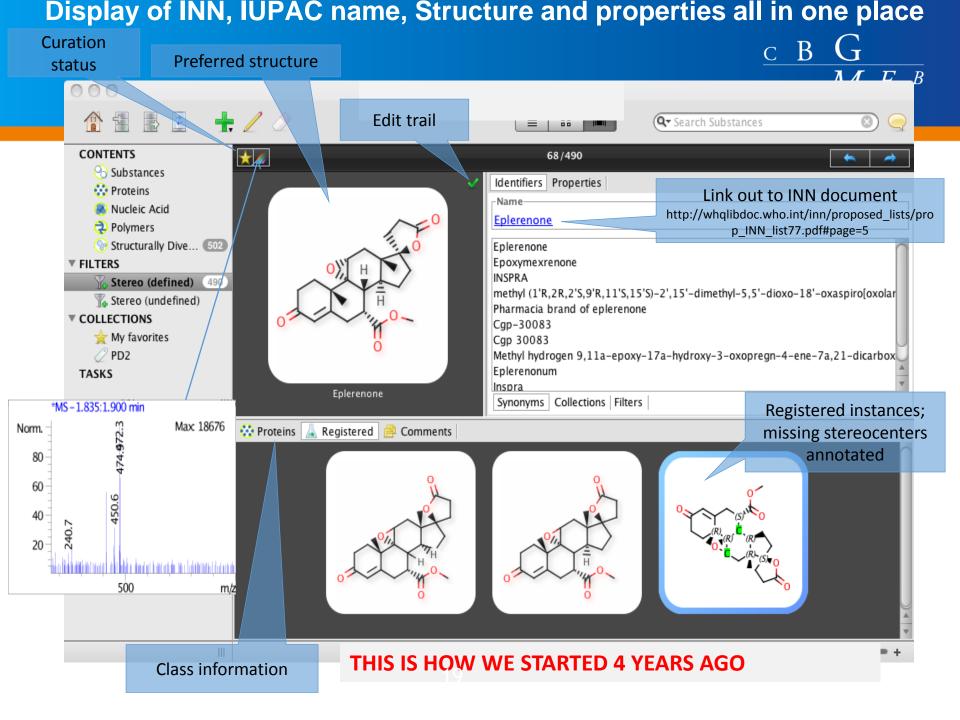
Noradrenalini tartras

 $C_{12}H_{17}NO_{9},H_{2}O$

[108341-18-0]

DEFINITION

(1*R*)-2-Amino-1-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)ethanol hydrogen (2*R*,3*R*)-2,3-dihydroxybutanedioate monohydrate. *Content*: 98.5 per cent to 101.0 per cent (anhydrous substance).



COPOVIDONE K25-31

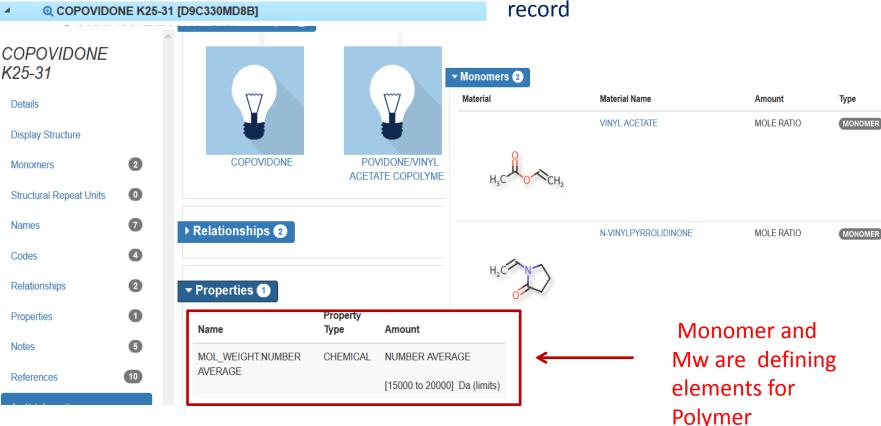
COPOLYMER OF 1-VINYL-2-PYRROLIDONE AND VINYL ACETATE IN THE MASS PROPORTION OF 3:2 (MW=40000)

Names: COPOVIDONE (PLASDONE-S630) PROFICE COPOVIDONE K26-29
KOLLIDON VA 64
COPOLYMER OF 1-VINYL-2-PYRROLIDONE A...
PLASDONE-S630

Codes: CAS: 25086-89-9 2
EVMPD: SUB126855 SUB180567
NCI_THESAURUS: C80921 2

Relationships: 2

Complete defined properties for mass ratio between Monomers and molecular weight indicated by the display of the facet region in the screen after entering the substance record



What can go wrong when you don't select the correct substance?



Applicant:

In control of your submission?

Assessor:

 Assessing the correct molecule, strength, activity profile, interaction profile?

Pharmacovigilance:

 Connecting the correct ADRs to the relevant substance, missing relations?

Clinical:

Not overseeing the total exposure due to unrelated substances?

Pharmacist:

 Using the information (electronic) from the NCA needs to lead to the correct dose, ..

Example: Ramipril



RAMIPRIL

L35JN3I7SJ

ABSOLUTE

Names: CARDACE

RAMIPRIL [USP-RS]

HOPACE

CYCLOPENTA(B)PYRROLE-2-CARBOXYLIC A...

RAMIPRIL [JAN]

Codes: CAS: 87333-19-5

WHO-ATC: C09BB07 ≥ C09BB05 ≥ C10BX04 ≥

C09BA05 2 C09AA05 2 C10BX06 2

C23H32N2O5

EVMPD: SUB10248MIG

Chembl: CH

Formula:

Relationships: 22

ChEMBL: CHEMBL1168 🗷

Mol Weight: 416.51

RAMIPRILAT [6N5U4QFC3G]

RAMIPRILAT [6N5U4QFC3G]

@ RAMIPRIL [L35JN3I7SJ]

Created:

3 months ago

Last modified:

3 months ago

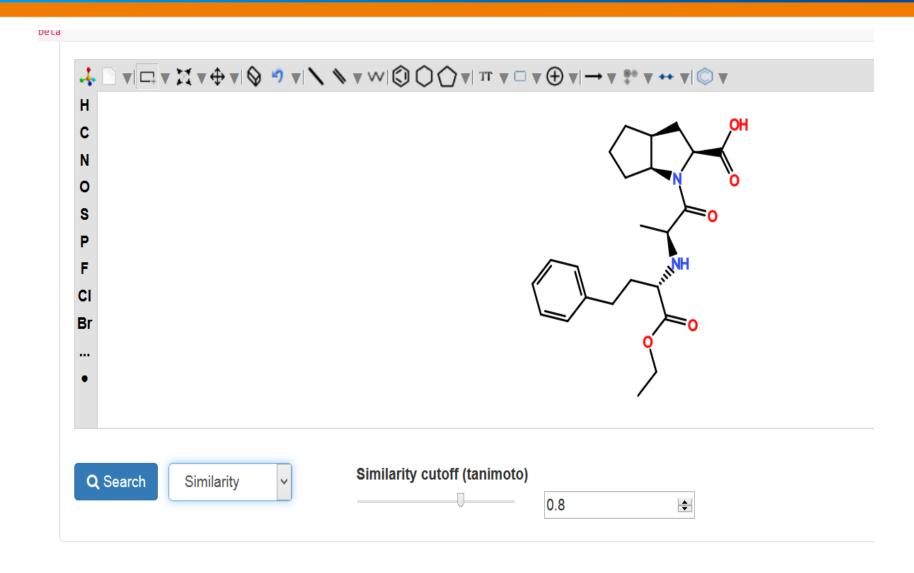
Status:

Validated (UNII)

Version:

$\frac{c \ B \ G}{M \ E^{B}}$

Example: Ramipril: Similarity Search



Ramipril: Similarity Search Results



L35JN3I7SJ 9947X9J31M 5C0V00AU1T E7CEJ08B2F ABSOLUTE ABSOLUTE ABSOLUTE ABSOLUTE Similarity 1.000 Similarity 1.000 Similarity 1.000 Similarity 1.000 RAMIPRIL RAMIPRIL EPIMER, (R,... RAMIPRIL, (-)-(2S,3AS,6AS)-1-((2R)-2-... 7U47129S2I MFY4AI760W 2S4N8A063C 1T0N3G9CRC **ABSOLUTE ABSOLUTE** ABSOLUTE ABSOLUTE

Quality aspects in relation to safety and efficacy of M

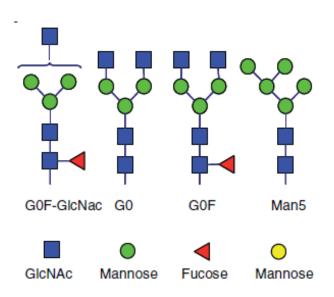
- Process control Strategy
- Comparability with development batches
- Characterisation of the drug substance
- Identity and content/potency of the active substance
- Purity
- Formulation
- Stability
- Microbial and viral safety
- Immunogenicity
- Legal texts:
 - European Pharmacopoeia (monographs)
 - European Directive

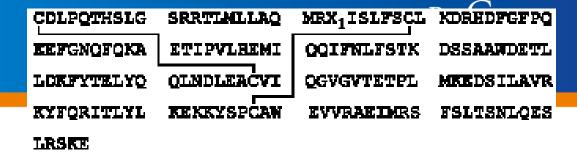


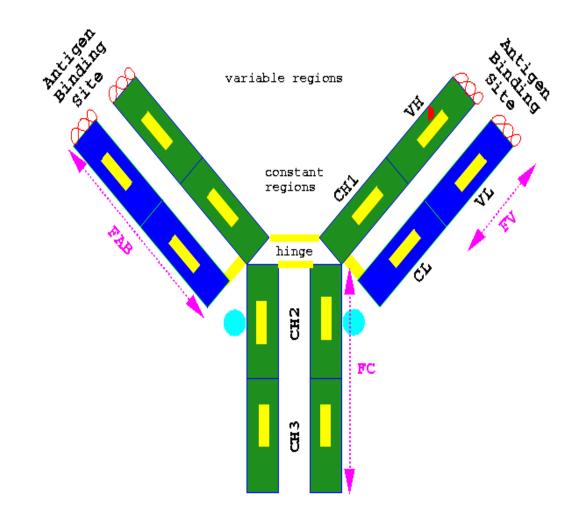
Recombinant proteins

Which parameters?

AA sequence
Di-sulfide bridges
Glycosylation







Biosimilars or Production change:

- Well-documented
- Consistency in assessment

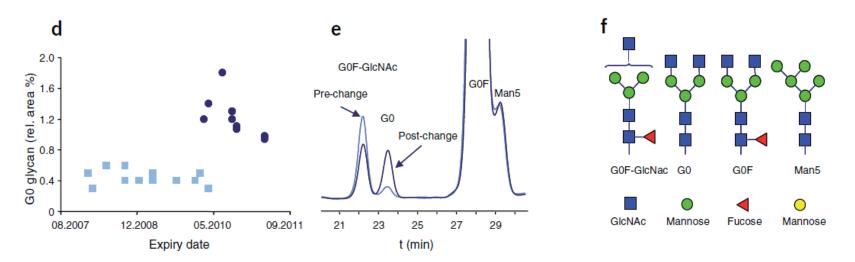


Figure 2 Comparison of the different pre- and post-change batches of Rituxan/Mabthera. (a) Exemplary CEX chromatograms. (b) Amount of basic variants of the pre-change (n = 12) and post-change (n = 6) batches as measured by CEX. (c) ADCC potency of the pre-change (n = 11) and post-change (n = 8) batches. (d) Relative amount of the GO glycan of the pre-change (n = 13) and post-change (n = 11) batches. (e) Exemplary glycan mapping chromatograms. (f) Glycan legend.

Example: Monoclonal Anitibody



There is one exact (name or code) match for "BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN"

BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN

7XL5ISS668

PROTEIN



' Q 🥜 🗷

Names: CAC10-1006(4)

BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN [VANDF]

SGN-35

BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN [WHO-DD]
BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN [USAN]

Codes: CAS: 914088-09-8

WHO-ATC: L01XC12 ✓

EVMPD: SUB32397

ChEMBL: CHEMBL1742994 ►

Relationships:

Created:

3 months ago

Last modified:

3 months ago

Status:

Validated (UNII)

Version:

18

Subunits:



@ BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN [7XL5ISS668]

@ BRENTUXIMAB VEDOTIN [7XL5ISS668]

Monoclonal Anitibody: Sequence Subunit 1







Subunit 1				
10	20	30	40	50
QIQLQQSGPE	VVKPGASVKI	SCKASGYTFT	DYYITWVKQK	PGQGLEWIGW
60	70	80	90	100
IYPGSGNTKY	NEKFKGKATL	TVDTSSSTAF	MQLSSLTSED	TAVYFCANYG
110	120	130	140	150
NYWFAYWGQG	TQVTVSAAST	KGPSVFPLAP	SSKSTSGGTA	ALGCLVKDYF
160	170	180	190	200
PEPVTVSWNS	GALTSGVHTF	PAVLQSSGLY	SLSSVVTVPS	SSLGTQTYIC
210	220	230	240	250
NVNHKPSNTK	VDKKVEPKSC	DKTHTCPPCP	APELLGGPSV	FLFPPKPKDT
260	270	280	290	300
LMISRTPEVT	CVVVDVSHED	PEVKFNWYVD	GVEVHNAKTK	PREEQYNSTY
310	320	330	340	350
RVVSVLTVLH	QDWLNGKEYK	CKVSNKALPA	PIEKTISKAK	GQPREPQVYT
360	370	380	390	400
LPPSRDELTK	NQVSLTCLVK	GFYPSDIAVE	WESNGQPENN	YKTTPPVLDS
410	420	430	440	446
DGSFFLYSKL	TVDKSRWQQG	NVFSCSVMHE	ALHNHYTQKS	LSLSPG
Subunit 2				
Oubuiit 2	20	00	40	50

Monoclonal Anitibody: Sequence Search, subunit 1



Sequence Search

Search Identity:	Cutoff Type:		Sequence Type:	
0.65	Contains Alignment Match	~	Protein	~

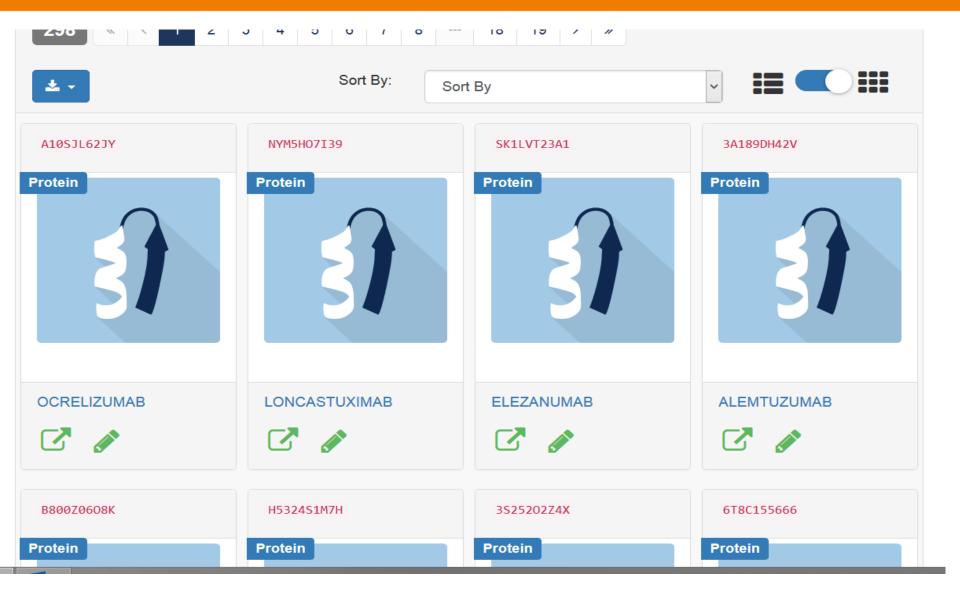
Query Sequence:

QIQLQQSGPEVVKPGASVKISCKASGYTFTDYYITWVKQKPGQGLEWIGWIYPGSGNTKYNEKFKGKATLTVDTSSSTAFMQLSSLTSE
DTAVYFCANYGNYWFAYWGQGTQVTVSAASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGGTAALGCLVKDYFPEPVTVSWNSGALTSGVHTFPAVLQSSG
LYSLSSVVTVPSSSLGTQTYICNVNHKPSNTKVDKKVEPKSCDKTHTCPPCPAPELLGGPSVFLFPPKPKDTLMISRTPEVTCVVVDVS
HEDPEVKFNWYVDGVEVHNAKTKPREEQYNSTYRVVSVLTVLHQDWLNGKEYKCKVSNKALPAPIEKTISKAKGQPREPQVYTLPPSRD
ELTKNQVSLTCLVKGFYPSDIAVEWESNGQPENNYKTTPPVLDSDGSFFLYSKLTVDKSRWQQGNVFSCSVMHEALHNHYTQKSLSLSP



Monoclonal Anitibody: Sequence Search, subunit 1, Results

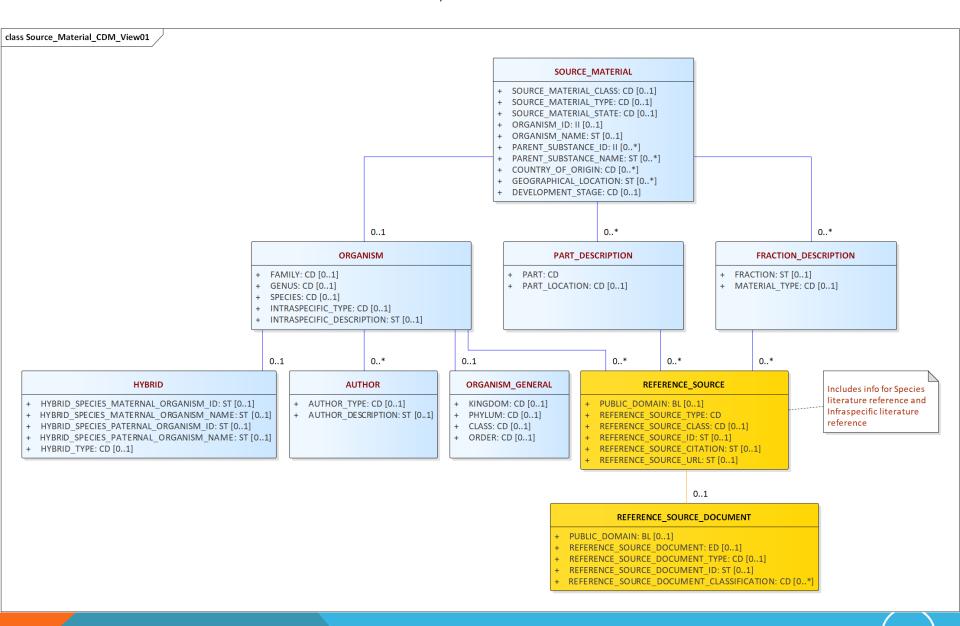




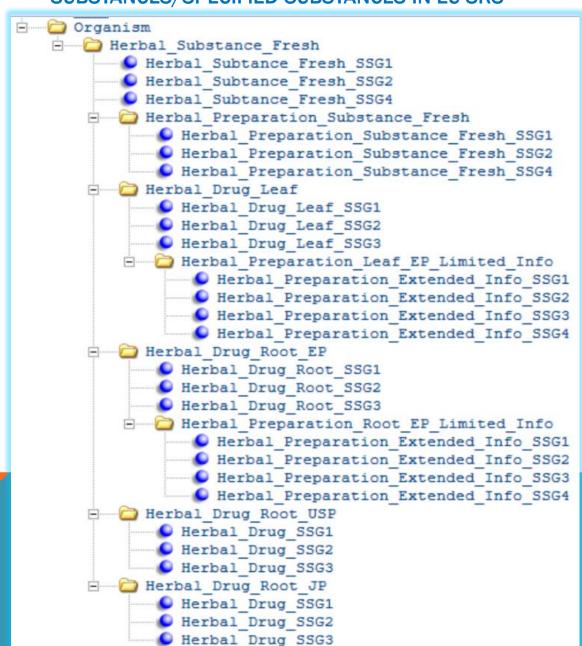
INFORMATION FLOW (HIGH LEVEL) & REQUIREMENTS TO REGISTER

- Organism Name
- Herbal substance (fresh)
 - Herbal substance (fresh), SSG 1, 2, 3 if needed
- Herbal drug (as described in a Pharmacopoeia)
 - Herbal drug, SSG 1, 2, 3
- Herbal preparation Substance level
 - Herbal preparation, SSG 1, 2, 3, 4
- Pre-registration of Constituents

SOURCE MATERIAL, DETAILED INFORMATION



INFORMATION FLOW: TERMS AND ID'S FOR STRUCTURALLY DIVERSE SUBSTANCES/SPECIFIED SUBSTANCES IN EU-SRS



REPORT TO SMS (2)

Assignment of Active substance Preferred term to be used in SMS:

[ID= SSG1E-UTWER8419E]; Active substance Preferred term:

Puerariae lobatae, root, dry extract, Ethanol-Water (85-15v/v), (DER 7.8-8.5=1)

- Pueraria montana var. lobata (Willd.), Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjapp a & Predeep, (Whole) = EUSUB-PUERT23456 (Organism)
- Pueraria montana var. lobata (Willd.), Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep, Root = EUSUB-OYURT89765 (Subst Fresh)
- Puerariae lobatae, root = EUSUB-12345678HS (Herbal drug)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dried, fragmented = SSG1E-JKHGR45327 (SSG1, Herbal drug)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dried, fragmented-Company B, China = SSG2E-HJGYS78453 (SSG2, Herbal drug)
- Puerariae lobatae, root--Ph.Eur. = SSG3E-LDGQP45281 (SSG3, Herbal drug)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dry ethanolic extract = EUSUB-PUEHP74521 (Herbal preparation)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dry extract, Ethanol-Water (85-15v/v), (7.8-8.5=1)
 = SSG1E-UTWER8419E (SSG1, Herbal preparation)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dry extract, Ethanol-Water (85-15v/v),(7.8-8.5=1)-Company B, China = SSG2E-MANUF74532 (SSG2, Herbal preparation)
- Puerariae lobatae, root, dry extract, Ethanol-Water (85-15v/v), (7,8-8.5=1)-V001 (SSG4, Herbal preparation)

Herbals: Organism/ Herbal Substance/ Herbal Drug/ Extracts, Hierarchy



SAFFRON CROCUS EXTR...

E849G4X5YJ

CONCEPT



Names: CROCUS SATIVUS STIGMA EXTRACT

FEMA NO. 2999

SAFFRON CROCUS EXTRACT

CROCUS SATIVUS EXTRACT [WHO-DD]

CROCUS SATIVUS STIGMA EXTRACT [INCI]

Relationships:

Created:

3 months ago

Last modified:

3 months ago

Status:

non-approved

Version:

1





- SAFFRON [E849G4X5YJ]
 - ♠ SAFFRON [E849G4X5YJ]
 - **Q SAFFRON CROCUS EXTRACT [E849G4X5YJ]**
- CROCUS SATIVUS WHOLE [Z5C927G4XF]
 - Q CROCUS SATIVUS FLOWER [00IF91KFKQ]
 - CROCUS SATIVUS FLOWER EXTRACT [00IF91KFKQ]
 - @ SAFFRON OIL [56H35HBB69]
 - SAFFRON [E849G4X5YJ]
 - SAFFRON [E849G4X5YJ]
 - **ℚ SAFFRON CROCUS EXTRACT [E849G4X5YJ]**

EU-SRS Signature fields

Definition:

- Signature fields describe field values containing Essential Characteristics of a substance or specified substance used for unambiguous description of a substance or specified substance;
- Signature fields are not used for exhausting definition of the substance giving a 100% unique identified substance, but provide a 'fingerprint' of the characteristics covering the overall, but not complete defining identity of a substance;
- Selection of the Signature fields does NOT replace the ISO 11238 standard or ISO 19844 TS

A) General Fields:

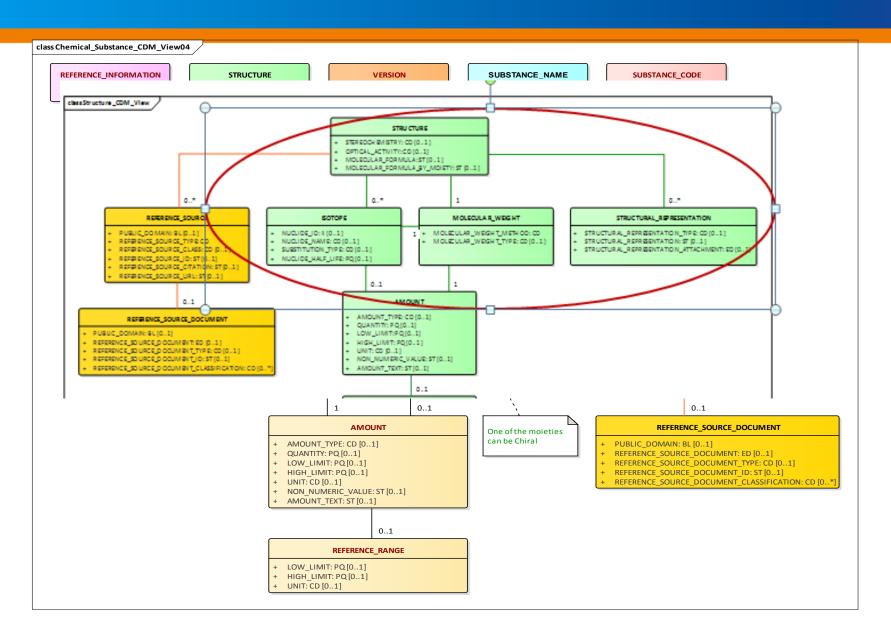
- EU-SRS ID; Preferred Name; Official Name; Systematic Name; CAS-RN; Codes and Reference Source information

B) Chemical fingerprint fields:

- 1. Structural Representation/Isomeric SMILES
- 2. Molecular formula
- 3. Molecular formula by Moiety
- 4. Molecular weight
- 5. Physical form state/type (e.g. solid, polymorphic form)
- 6. Characteristic attribute name (e.g. particle size,)
- 7. Production method type (e.g. extraction, semi-synthetic, fermentation, fractionation, biosynthetic)
- 8. Pharmaceutical Grade (e.g. Ph. Eur., USP, In-House

EU-SRS Signature fields, Ex. Chemical Substance





Stepwise approach in registering substances: Signature Fields

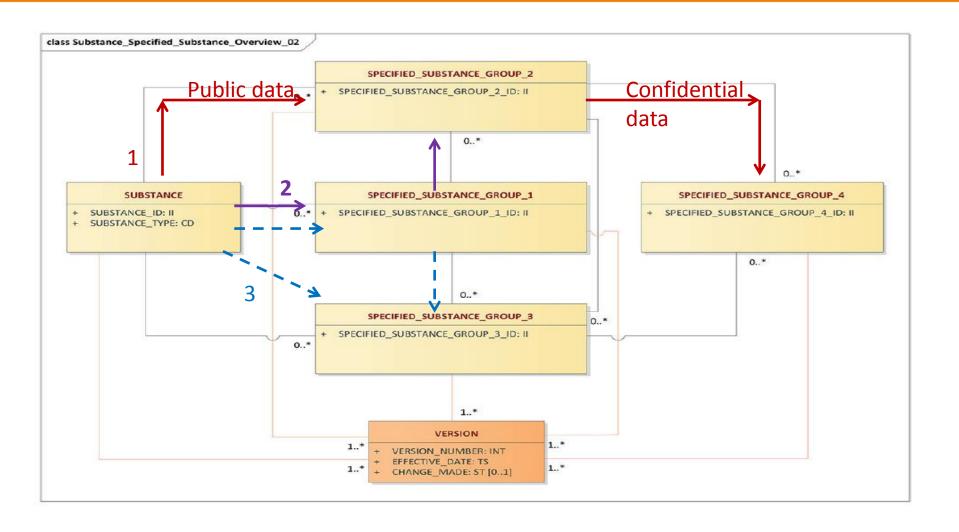


Class	Minimum signature fields to initially identify substance without general fields	Absolute minimum fields to identify substance
Chemicals	8	30
Proteins	14	73
Polymers	10	34
Nucleic acids	10	24
Vaccines	14	43
Advanced Therapies	10	43
Allergens	12	43
Homeopathics	6	43
Plasma Derived	10	43
Herbals	12	43
Mixture	10	15

If the substance needs to be created newly (to be identified) – you will need these fields to describe it (once)

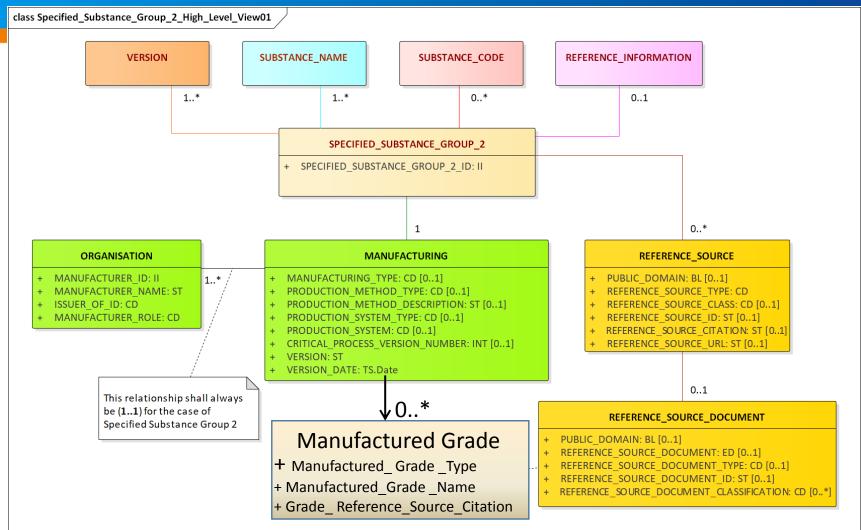
Main Route from Substance to SSG4 Using the Highway 1 or 2, Incidental need for 3





$c B G M E^B$

Updated/ Revised Specified Substance Group 2





Herman Diederik (h.diederik@cbg-meb.nl) Scientific lead EU-SRS

Medicines Evaluation Board, The Netherlands

- * Postal address: P.O. Box 8275, 3503 RG Utrecht, The Netherlands
- * Visitors address: Graadt van Roggenweg 500, 3531 AH Utrecht, The Netherlands
- * Mobile: +31(0) 6 5275 63 60

GOOD MEDICINES USED BETTER