

Computational Statistics (732A90) Exam practice

Anubhav Dikshit(anudi287)

23 January 2019

Contents

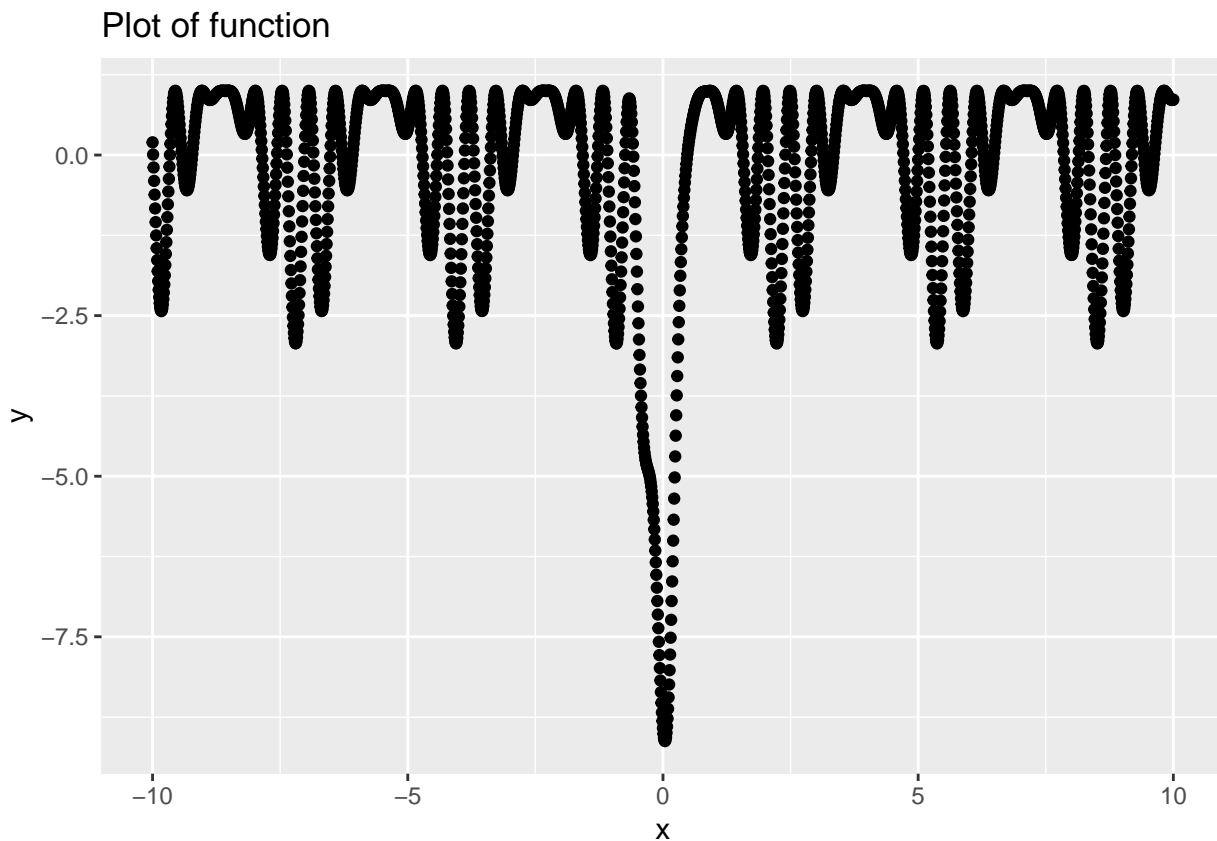
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732A90_CompStat_Examination_20170322

Assignment 1

1.1 Plot of function

```
function_f <- function(x){  
  
  answer <- 1 - (sin(5*x) + cos(7*x))^2 - 5 * 1/(sqrt(pi*0.1)) * exp(-x^2/(0.1))  
  return(answer)  
}  
  
grad_f <- function(x){  
  answer <- -2*(sin(5*x) + cos(7*x)) * (5*cos(5*x)-7*sin(7*x)) - 5*(1/sqrt(0.01 * pi)) * exp(-x^2 * 10) * (-2*x)  
  return(answer)  
}  
  
temp_x <- seq(-10,10,0.01)  
temp_y <- function_f(x=temp_x)  
temp_data <- data.frame(x = temp_x, y = temp_y)  
ggplot(data=temp_data, aes(x=x,y=y)) + geom_point() + ggtitle("Plot of function")
```



1.2

```
optim(par=-10, fn=function_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method = c("Nelder-Mead"))
```

```
## Warning in optim(par = -10, fn = function_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method  
## = c("Nelder-Mead")): bounds can only be used with method L-BFGS-B (or  
## Brent)
```

```
## $par  
## [1] 1.722025  
##  
## $value  
## [1] -1.557307  
##  
## $counts  
## function gradient  
##      15      15  
##  
## $convergence  
## [1] 0  
##  
## $message  
## [1] "CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F <= FACTR*EPSMCH"
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```
## $par  
## [1] 0.03947173  
##  
## $value  
## [1] -9.124026  
##  
## $counts  
## function gradient  
##      7      7  
##  
## $convergence  
## [1] 0  
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```

```
## $par  
## [1] 2  
##  
## $value  
## [1] 0.8341198  
##  
## $counts
```

```

## function gradient
##      1      1
##
## $convergence
## [1] 0
##
## $message
## [1] "CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL"
BFGS
optim(par=-10, fn=function_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method =c("BFGS"))

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CG

```
optim(par=-10, fn=function_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method = c("CG"))
```

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SANN
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##      1      1
##
## $convergence
## [1] 0
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## [1] "CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL"
```

1.3

```
optim(par=-10, fn=function_f, gr=grad_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method = c("Nelder-Mead"))

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## = -2, : bounds can only be used with method L-BFGS-B (or Brent)

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## [1] 1.722026
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## function gradient
##      7      7
##
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## [1] 0
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## [1] "CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F <= FACTR*EPSMCH"
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```

```
## Warning in optim(par = 0, fn = function_f, gr = grad_f, upper = 2, lower =  
## -2, : bounds can only be used with method L-BFGS-B (or Brent)
```

```
## $par  
## [1] 0.01603139  
##  
## $value  
## [1] -9.050729  
##  
## $counts  
## function gradient  
##      36      36  
##  
## $convergence  
## [1] 0  
##  
## $message  
## [1] "CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F <= FACTR*EPSMCH"
```

```
optim(par=10, fn=function_f, gr=grad_f, upper = 2, lower = -2, method = c("Nelder-Mead"))
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```
## $par  
## [1] 2  
##  
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##      1      1  
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##          7          7
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```
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##  
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```

1.4