

# 一、TRec

TRec: A Taxi Recommender System for Finding Passengers via Deep Neural Networks

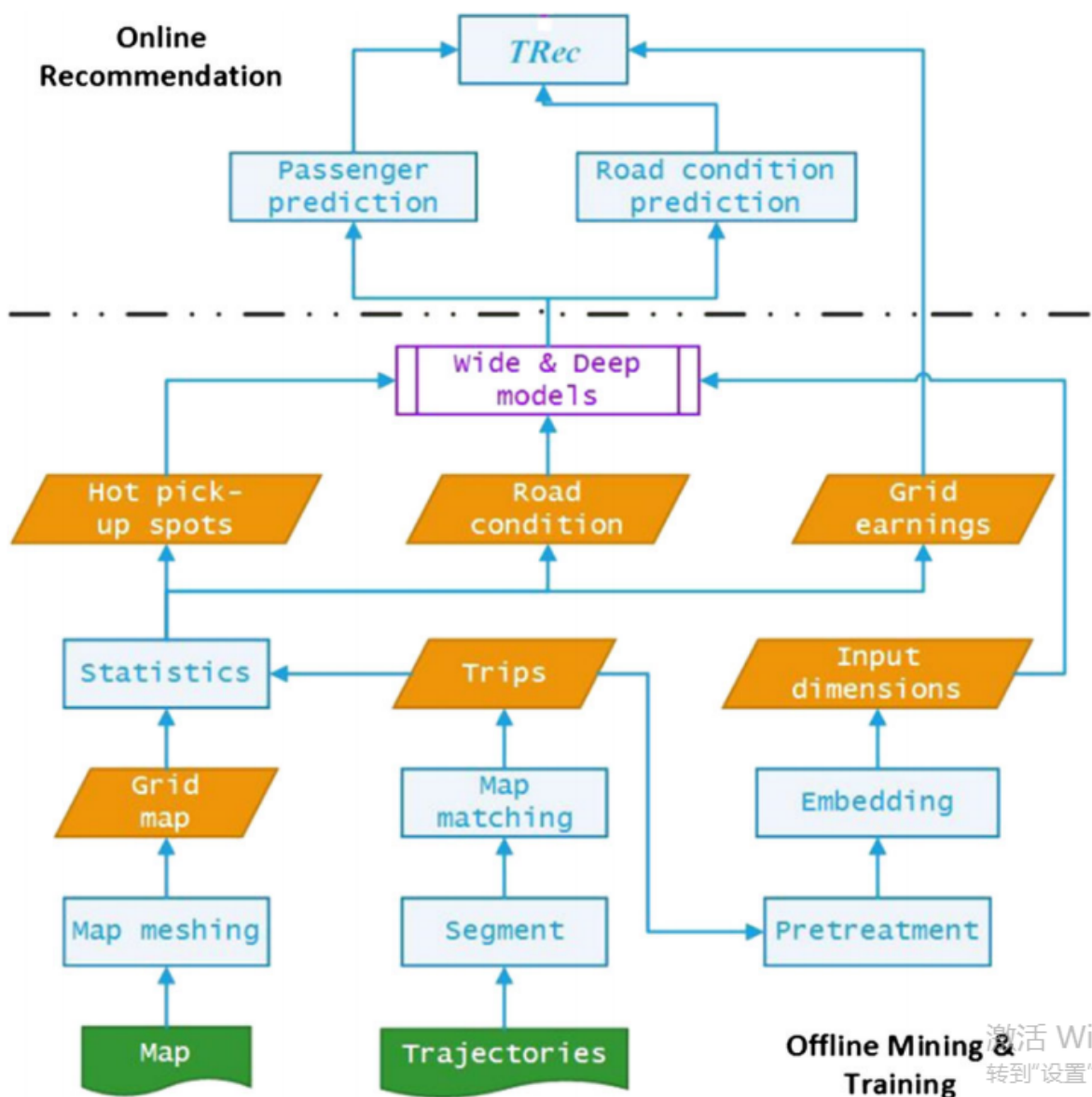
## 1.方法:

- 1、使用word2vec对轨迹进行表征学习
- 2、基于最大利润
- 3、避免出租车聚集
- 3、使用上海10000出租车2个月真实数据

问题目标:

目前车在网格O，考虑网格Di的热度，O到Di的路况以及Di的平均收入，并为每个网格生成最终得分以表示选择度。最后，将选择得分最高的网格Di并将其推荐给出租车司机

## 2.框架:



## (1) Offline mining and training

## (2) Online recommendation.

### 1、地图网格划分

### 2、GPS轨迹分割

### 3、通过1, 2的信息, 得到三类信息:

#### 1、接送点

#### 2、道路信息

#### 3、每个网格的收益

### 4、词嵌入

### 5、降维

最终做三件事:

(1) The prediction model of passengers,

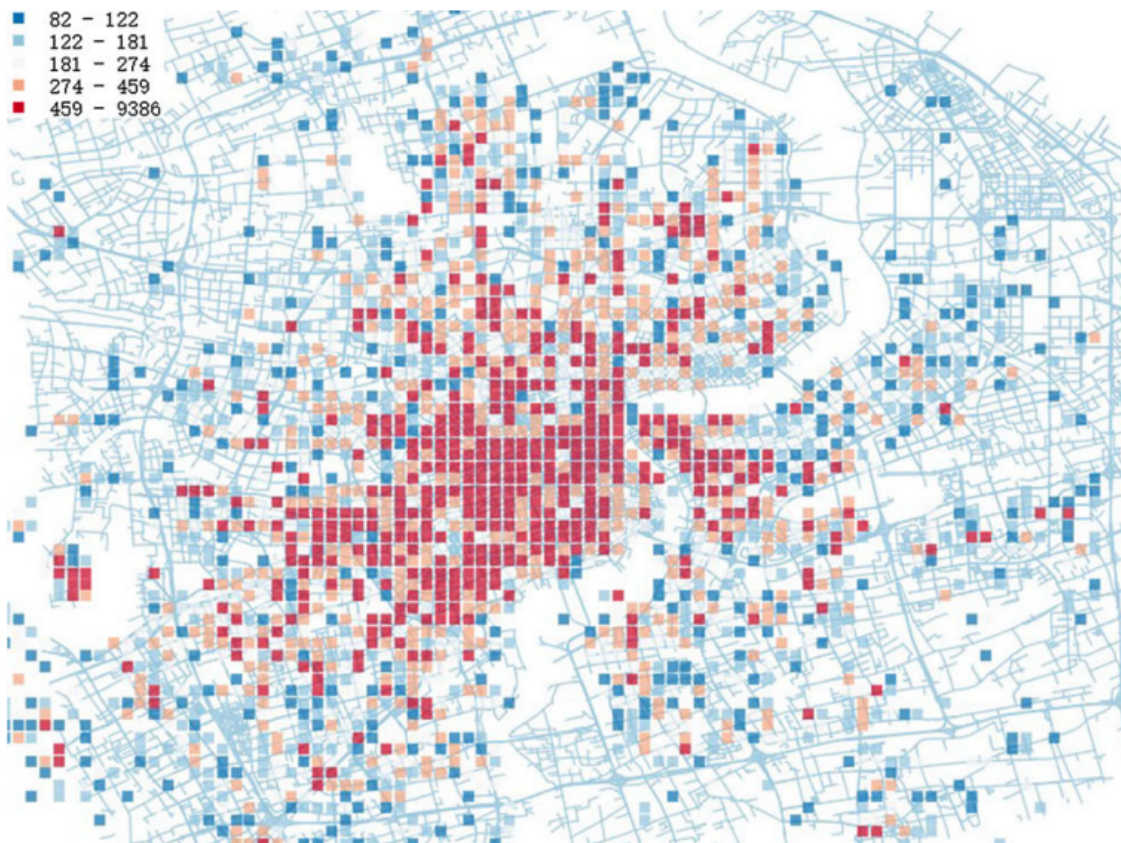
(2) The prediction model of road condition,

(3) The evaluation model of grid earnings.

## 3.地图分析

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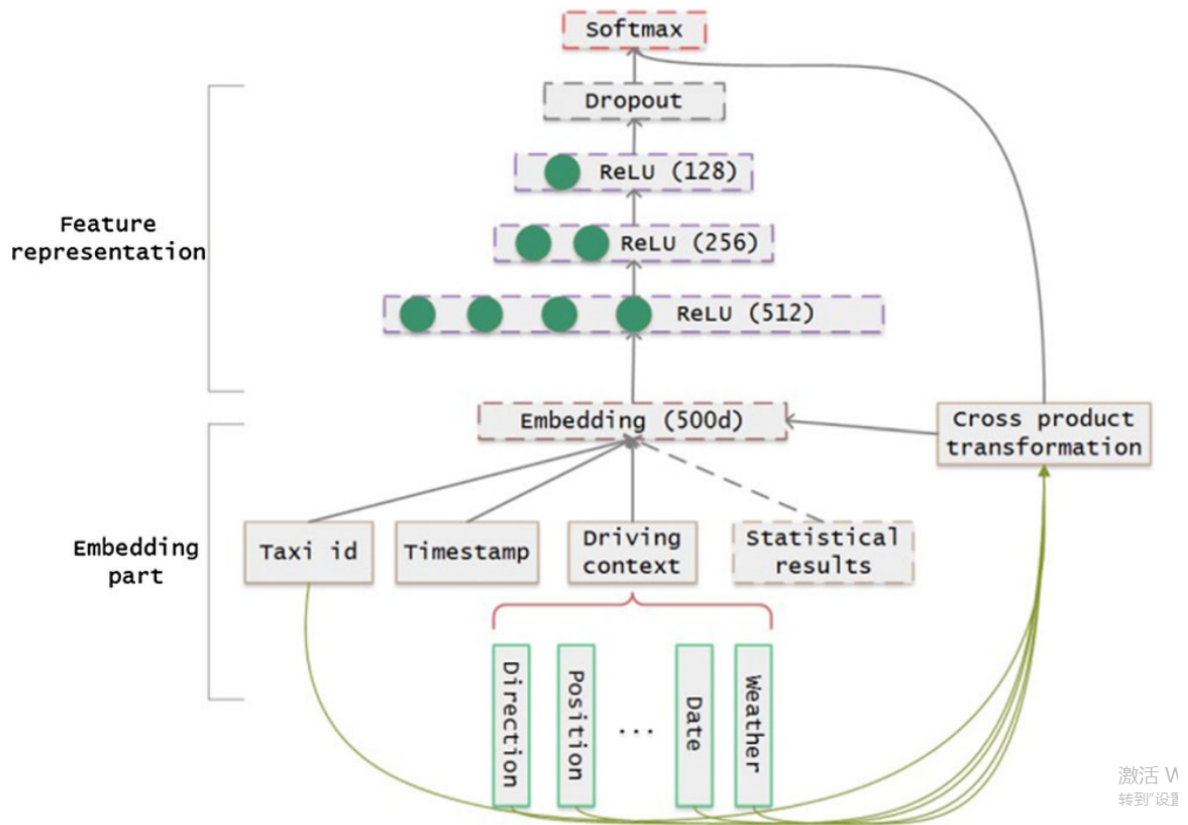
绘制了pick-up, drop-off网格划分图, 300\*300



## 4.Embedding

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为每个属性值进行onehot编码，然后进行嵌入



## 5.预测

we select (taxi id, direction), (taxi id, date, weather) and (taxi id, direction, position) as crossed feature.

## 6.实验:

### dataset:

we choose more than ten thousand taxis in the same company and collect their trips for about 2 months (June and July) in 2017.

再将trips分为两类:

(1) idle trips

(2) occupied trips.

**Table 1** Embedding on input attributes of passenger prediction

Meta-data	Embedding dimension	Number of classes
Taxi id	10	6012
Original grids	10	19,865
Timestamp	10	240
Directions	5	9
Weather	5	3
Day of week	5	7

we pick the top 70% of drivers as the experienced ones. And the formula used involves miles/driving time and could evaluate the effectiveness of drivers.

## 7.performance

**Table 2** Performance evaluation for passenger prediction

Model	Accuracy (%)
Wide & deep	64.1
MLP	48.2
DNN	61.3
XGBoost	23.1

**Table 5** Performace evaluation for road condition prediction

Model	Accuracy (%)
Wide & deep	77.6
DNN	73.2
SVM	71.1
Random forest	72.3



**Fig. 12** Average trip length originates from different grids. **a** Week-day. **b** Weekend

## 8.Trec的代码实现:

<https://github.com/guangxush/Trec>

### Requirement

Python 2.7/3.5  
Keras 2.x  
sklearn  
pandas  
numpy  
Tensorflow

### Run

代码运行方式如下:

- 训练过程:

```
python cab_embedding.py train
```

- 测试过程:

```
python cab_embedding.py test
```



## 测试结果

模型/方法	Tranin Acc	Dev Acc	备注说明
mlp	0.628	0.000	[512, 256, 128] neurons
XGBoost	0.211	0.000	max_depth: 40, eta: 0.1, silent: 0
RF	0.117	0.000	max_depth: 30, n_estimators: 10,min_samples_split: 2
SVM	---	0.000	C: 1.0, kernel: rbf, degree: 3

## 文件组织方式

文件名称	文件描述
data文件夹	存放处理好的训练集数据及测试集数据
logs文件夹	存放训练日志
models文件夹	存放训练好的模型
raw_data文件夹	存放原始16年3、4月份的出租车数据
util文件夹	存放数据预处理的代码
README.md	项目描述