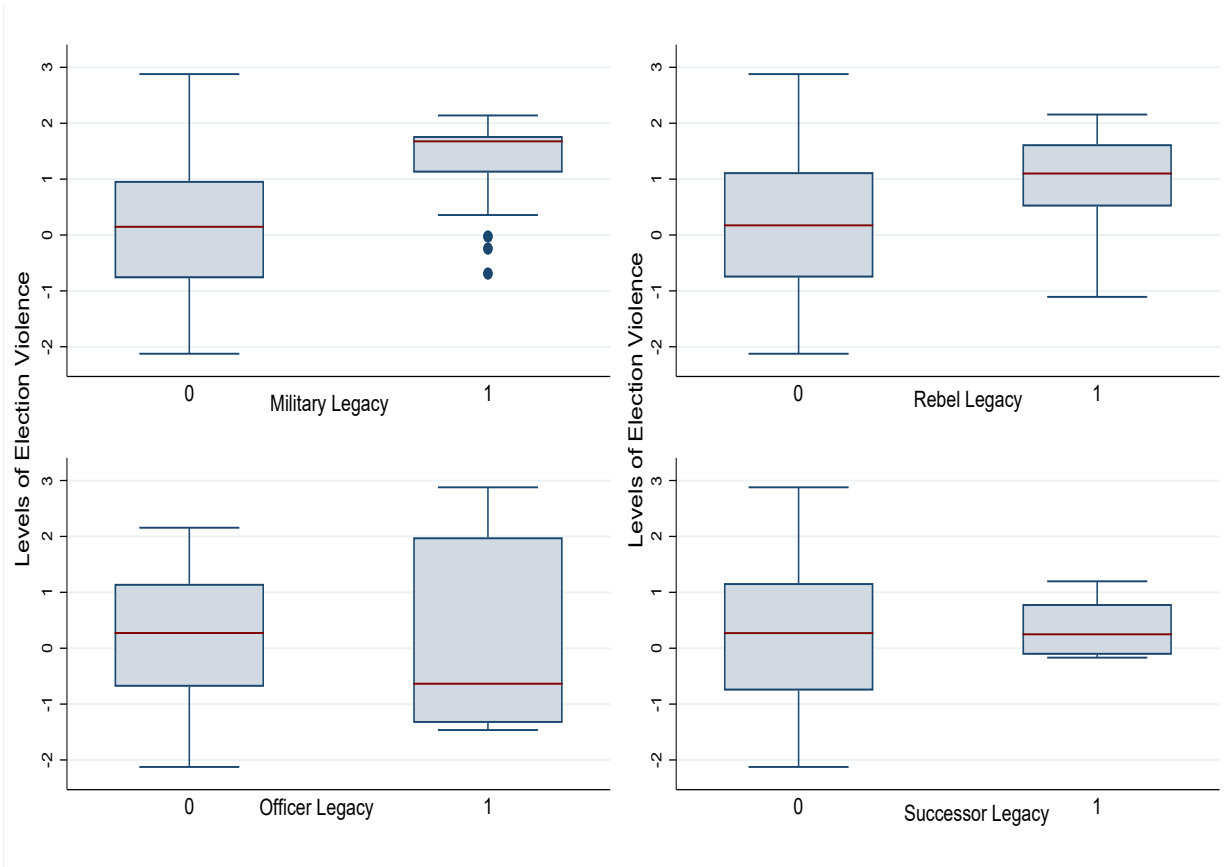


Appendix for
Armed and Dangerous: Legacies of Incumbent-Military
Ties and Electoral Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa

Figure A1: Bivariate relationship between Election Violence and a Legacy of Military Ties across Four Elements



Note: The t -test of difference of means test reject H_0 (diff=0) in favor that the difference is smaller than zero at the 95% confidence level in case of *Military* (t -test = -6.031) and *Rebel* (t -test = -3.971) while those of *Officer* and *Successor* fail to reject the null.

Table A1: Effects of a Legacy of Military Ties on Election Violence (Robustness)

	Model 1
Legacy of Military Ties	0.354*** (0.109)
Ex Military Regime	0.005* (0.003)
Electoral System	0.118 (0.241)
GDP per capita	0.257** (0.101)
Population (log)	-0.418* (0.226)
Corruption	1.088*** (0.276)
Years since transition	0.001 (0.007)
Polity	0.001 (0.014)
Fear of Losing	0.008*** (0.002)
State Capacity	-0.055 (0.102)
Oil	-5.36e-12* (3.17e-12)
Constant	-1.066 (1.613)
R^2	0.927
Fixed Effects	✓
Election	126
Country	31

Panel-corrected standard errors are in parentheses.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table A2: Summary Statistics

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Election Violence	0.382	1.076	-2.125	2.879	230
Legacy of Military Ties	0.265	0.442	0	1	230
Military	0.104	0.306	0	1	230
Rebel	0.070	0.255	0	1	230
Officer	0.061	0.240	0	1	230
Successor	0.022	0.146	0	1	230
Ex Military Regime	0.213	0.410	0	1	230
Electoral System	2.309	1.017	1	4	230
GDP per capita	7.7	0.888	5.595	10.75	230
Population (log)	8.681	1.427	5.938	12.01	230
Corruption	0.667	0.207	0.151	0.971	230
Years since transition	10.226	8.984	0	38	230
Polity	2.517	4.998	-7	10	230
Fear of Losing	58.049	19.83	19.75	100	132
State Capacity	0.572	0.736	-1.343	1.863	132
Oil (valued in 2014 USD (trillion))	3	15	0	107	132

Table A3: List of Countries and Elections

Country	Year
Angola	2008, 2012
Benin	1991, 1995, 1996, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2011
Botswana	1974, 1979, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014
Burkina Faso	1978, 1991, 1992, 1997, 1998, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2010, 2012
Burundi	1993 , 2005, 2010
Cameroon	1992, 1997, 2002, 2004, 2007, 2011, 2013
Central African Republic	1998, 1993, 1999
Chad	1996, 1997, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2011
Comoros	1990, 1992, 1993, 1996, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2010
Djibouti	1992, 1993, 1997, 1999, 2003, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2013
Equatorial Guinea	1993, 1996, 1999, 2002, 2004, 2008, 2009, 2013
Ethiopia	1995, 2000, 2005, 2010
Gabon	1990, 1993, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2006, 2009, 2011
Ghana	1979, 1992, 1996 , 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012
Guinea	1993, 1995, 1998, 2002, 2003 , 2010, 2013
Guinea-Bissau	1994, 2000 , 2005, 2008, 2009
Ivory Coast	1990, 1995, 2000, 2001, 2010, 2011
Kenya	1992, 1997, 2002 , 2007, 2013
Lesotho	1993, 1998, 2002, 2007, 2012
Liberia	1997, 2005, 2011
Madagascar	1982, 1983, 1989 , 1992, 1993, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2013
Malawi	1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014
Mali	1992, 1997, 2002, 2007
Mauritius	1976, 1982, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 2000, 2010, 2014
Mozambique	1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014
Namibia	1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014
Niger	1993, 1995, 1996, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2011
Nigeria	1979, 1983, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011
Republic of the Congo	1992, 1993
Rwanda	2010, 2013
Senegal	1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2000, 2001, 2007, 2012
Sierra Leone	1973, 1977, 1996 , 2002, 2007, 2012
South Africa	1974, 1977, 1981, 1987, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014
Tanzania	1995, 2000, 2005, 2010
The Gambia	1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2011, 2012
Togo	2007, 2010, 2013
Uganda	1980, 2011
Zambia	1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2008, 2011
Zimbabwe	1974, 1977, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2013

Note: Election years with a *Legacy of Military Ties* are in bold.

Table A4: List of Countries and Elections across Elements of a Legacy of Military Ties

Element of a Legacy of Military Ties	Country (Year)
Military Leader	Burkina Faso (1978, 1991, 1992, 1979, 1998, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2010), Burundi (1993), Equatorial Guinea (1993, 1996, 1999, 2002, 2004, 2008, 2009, 2013), Ghana (1992, 1996), Guinea (1993, 1995, 1998, 2002, 2003), Guinea-Bissau (1994, 2000), Madagascar (1982, 1993, 1989), The Gambia (1997, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2011, 2012), Uganda (1980)
Rebel Leader	Angola (2008, 2012), Mozambique (1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014), Rwanda (2010, 2013), Zimbabwe (1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2005, 2013)
Officer of Military	Chad (1996, 1997, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2011), Uganda (2011)
Successor	Kenya (1992, 1997, 2002), Togo (2007, 2010, 2013)