

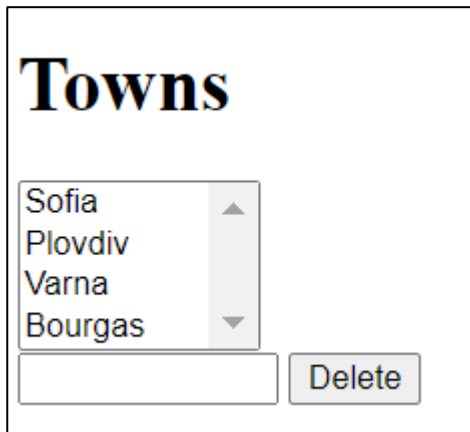
Exercises: Containers and Docker

Problems for exercises for the ["Software Engineering and DevOps" course @ SoftUni](#).





The "Towns" Project

Note that for this exercise you should have a GitHub account.

The **"Towns"** project provides a simple HTML and JavaScript based Web front-end interface to **view, add, delete** and **shuffle** a **list of towns**. The project is **unfinished**, so some of the **functionality is already implemented** (view and delete) and **other functionality is to be implemented** (add and shuffle towns + CSS styling). This is how the "Towns" project looks like at the beginning:



At the start, in the GitHub repo you will have **3 source code files**: **towns.html** + **towns.css** + **towns.js**, and a **README.md** documentation file:

 README.md	4 hours ago
 towns.css	1 minute ago
 towns.html	1 minute ago
 towns.js	1 minute ago

1. Roles Assignments

Your task is to **work in teams of 3 students** or **work alone with several roles** to simulate multi-user interaction, where each role follows the instructions for certain team member – **Editor, Shuffler** and **Styler**.

If you work in a **team of 3 students**, one of you should also take the role of the **Team Leader**.

If you work **alone**, you should work with a **fourth** role – the **Team Leader**.

Editor

The Editor should implement **"add new town"** functionality:

Towns

Sofia
Plovdiv
Varna
Bourgas

Delete
Add

Towns

Plovdiv
Varna
Bourgas
Pleven

Delete
Add

Pleven added.

Shuffler

The **Shuffler** should implement "shuffle towns" functionality.

Towns

Sofia
Plovdiv
Varna
Bourgas

Delete
Shuffle

Towns

Varna
Bourgas
Sofia
Plovdiv

Delete
Shuffle

Towns shuffled.

Styler

The **Styler** should add some **CSS styling** and **improve** the **HTML UI**.

Towns

Sofia
Varna
Bourgas

Delete Existing Town

Delete

Plovdiv deleted.

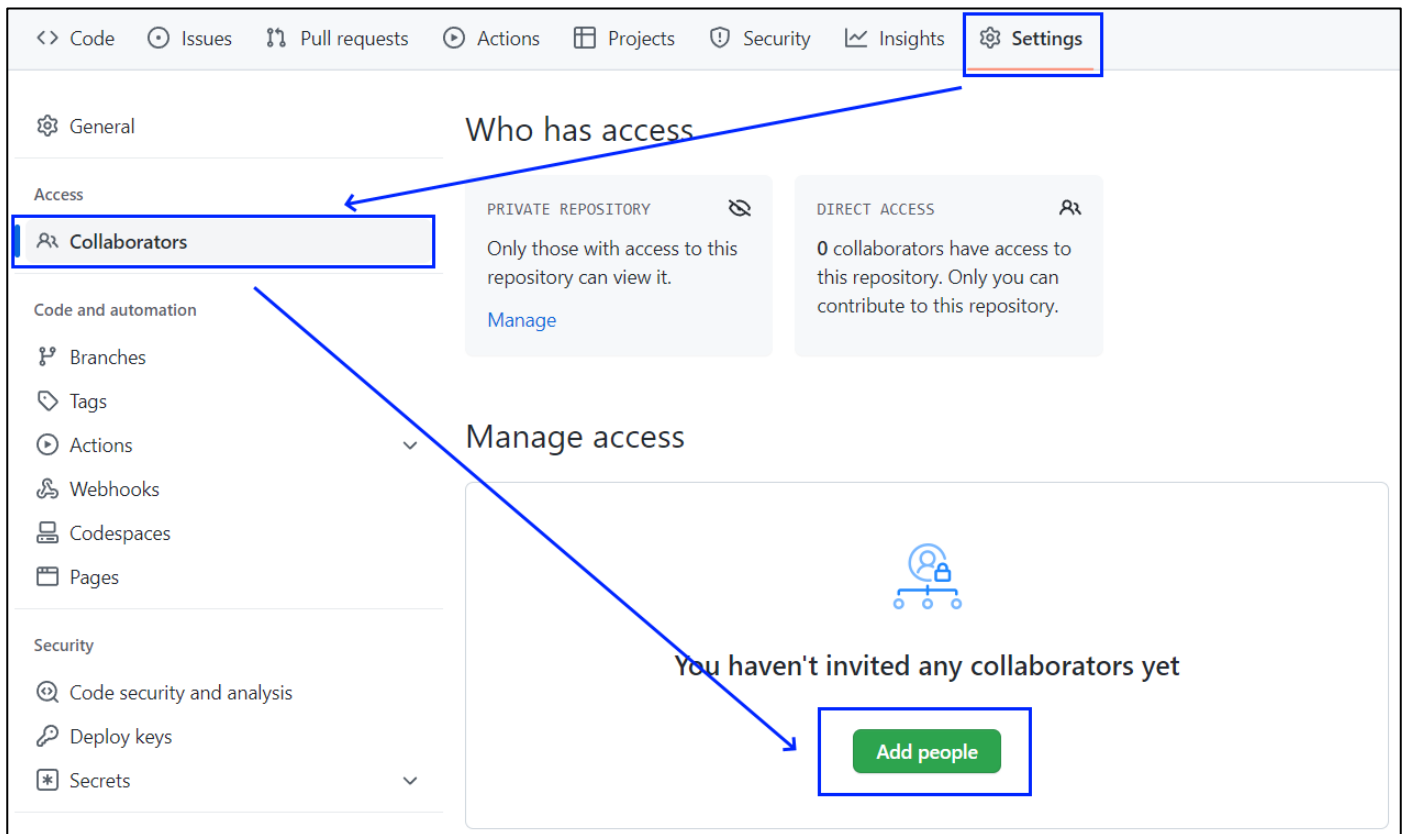
2. Fork the Repo

The **team leader** does the following:

Fork the "Towns" repo from GitHub: <https://github.com/SUContent/Towns>

3. Invite the Team Members

The **team leader** invites the **other team members** as **collaborators** in the new GitHub repo.



- An **email invitation** will be sent for each **invited collaborator**.

4. Team Members Should Clone the Project

Each team member clones the project from the **team leader's** GitHub repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/<team-leader-username>/Towns
```

5. Edit the Project Description

This step should be executed only **after each team member have already cloned the project** locally.

The **team leader** makes **changes** in **README.md** file from the GitHub's project Web site, to describe with a text which team member which role will take, e.g.,

Roles

- {Name1} takes the role "Editor"
- {Name2} takes the role "Shuffler"
- {Name3} takes the role "Styler"

Commit changes

Added roles

Add an optional extended description...

☒ Commit directly to the `main` branch.
 ☐ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

Commit changes

Cancel

6. Implement Project Functionalities

Each **team member** implements different **functionality locally** (each **member** has its **own instructions**).

- **Member #1: Editor's** functionality (**add town**)
- **Member #2: Shuffler's** functionality (**shuffle towns**)
- **Member #3: Styler's** functionality (**improve styling and CSS**)

NOTE: If you are working alone, don't forget that you should fulfil the three roles **simultaneously**.

Editor

The **Editor** should already have cloned the forked repo.

Step 1: New Town Textbox + Button

Now, in **towns.html**, the editor should add a textbox + button for creating a new town:

```
<div>
  <input type="text" id="townNameForAdd" />
  <button id="btnAdd">Add</button>
</div>
```

Step 2: New Town JavaScript Code

In **towns.js**, the editor has to add a new function for adding a new town:

```
function addTown() {
  let townName = $('#townNameForAdd').val();
  $('#townNameForAdd').val('');
  $('#towns').append($('').text(townName));
  $('#result').text(townName + " added.");
}
```

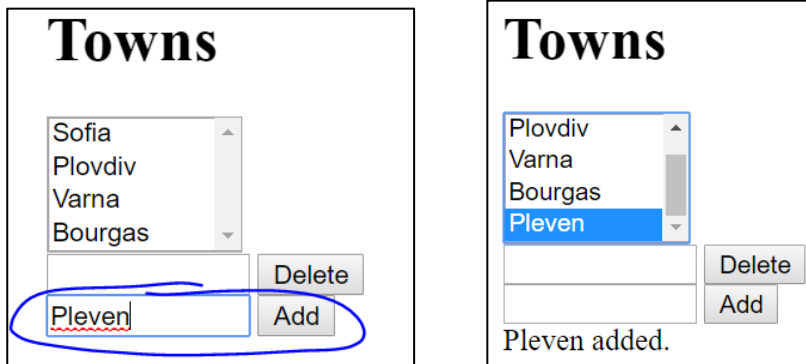
Also, the editor should add a code to **attach an event handler** to invoke the new function when the **[Add]** button is pressed. In the start of the JS code, he adds the code marked in **blue** below:

```
$(document).ready(function() {
  ...
  $('#btnAdd').click(addTown);
});
```

```
});
```

Step 3: Test the Project functionality

Editor now should **test the project functionality** to see whether the styling and effects work correctly, as well as whether the entire project works as expected:



Step 4: Commit All Changes in the Local Repo

Editor **adds** and **commits** in Git all local changes:

```
git commit -a -m "Implemented functionality to add a new town"
```

Step 5: Push the Local Commits to GitHub

Editor pushes all the changes to Git:

```
git push
```

Step 6: Resolve Any Conflicts

```
git pull
```

Editor should edit all files and fixes the code in order to **merge** all concurrent **changes correctly**.

Then, Editor **adds** and **commits** in **Git** the **merged files**:

```
git commit -a -m "Implemented functionality to add a new town + merged the conflicting files"
```

Finally, Editor should **push all his changes** again to Git:

```
git push
```

Shuffler

The **Shuffler** should already have cloned the forked repo.

Step 1: New Town Textbox + Button

Now, in **towns.html**, the editor should add a textbox + button for shuffling the towns:

```
<div>
  <button id="btnShuffle">Shuffle</button>
</div>
```

Step 2: New Town JavaScript Code

In `towns.js`, the editor has to add a new function for shuffling the towns:

```
function shuffleTowns() {
    let towns = $('#towns option').toArray();
    $('#towns').empty();
    shuffleArray(towns);
    $('#towns').append(towns);
    $('#result').text("Towns shuffled.");

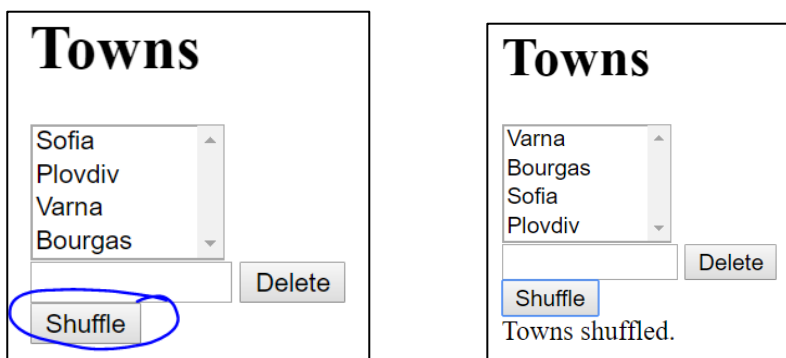
    function shuffleArray(array) {
        for (var i = array.length - 1; i > 0; i--) {
            var j = Math.floor(Math.random() * (i + 1));
            var oldElement = array[i];
            array[i] = array[j];
            array[j] = oldElement;
        }
    }
}
```

Also, the editor should add a code to **attach an event handler** to invoke the new function when the **[Add]** button is pressed. In the start of the JS code, he adds the code marked in **blue** below:

```
$(document).ready(function() {
    $('#btnShuffle').click(shuffleTowns);
});
```

Step 3: Test the Project functionality

Shuffler now should **test the project functionality** to see whether the styling and effects work correctly, as well as whether the entire project works as expected:



Step 4: Commit All Changes in the Local Repo

Shuffler adds and commits in Git all local changes:

```
git commit -a -m "Implemented functionality to shuffle the existing towns"
```

Step 5: Push the Local Commits to GitHub

Shuffler pushes all the changes to Git:

```
git push
```

Step 6: Resolve Any Conflicts

```
git pull
```

Editor should edit all files and fixes the code in order to merge all concurrent changes correctly.

Then, Shuffler adds and commits in Git the merged files:

```
git commit -a -m "Implemented functionality to shuffle the existing towns + merged the conflicting files"
```

Finally, Shuffler should push all his changes again to Git:

```
git push
```

Styler

The Styler should already have cloned the forked repo.

Step 1: Improve the HTML Structure

Styler wants to style the site to look better but the **HTML structure** does not allow writing CSS, so they modify **towns.html** and introduces a new way to structure the content as a sequence of **articles** holding **headers** and other elements after the header:

```
<article>
  <header>Towns</header>
  <select id="towns" size="4">
    <option>Sofia</option>
    <option>Plovdiv</option>
    <option>Varna</option>
    <option>Bourgaz</option>
  </select>
</article>

<article>
  <header>Delete Existing Town</header>
  <input type="text" id="townName" />
  <button id="btnDelete">Delete</button>
</article>
```

Step 2: Write the CSS Code

Styler now rewrites the entire **towns.css** file from scratch:

```
@import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Rubik');

body {
  font-family: 'Rubik', sans-serif;
}

* {
  box-sizing: content-box;
}

article {
  background: #CCC;
  width: 180px;
  padding: 10px;
```

```

        margin: 10px;
        display: inline-block;
        vertical-align: top;
    }

    article>header {
        background: #5F5F5F;
        color: white;
        margin: 0px 0px 10px 0px;
        padding: 4px 6px;
    }

    article>header>h1 {
        margin: 0px;
    }

    article>select {
        width: 178px;
    }

    article>input {
        width: 176px;
    }

    article>button {
        display: block;
        margin: 10px auto 0px auto;
        border: none;
        border-radius: 3px;
        padding: 5px 15px;
        background: green;
        color: white;
        font-weight: bold;
    }

    article>button:hover {
        box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px white;
        cursor: pointer;
    }

    button#btnDelete {
        background: red;
    }

    #result {
        display: none;
        width: 50%;
        margin: 10px auto;
        padding: 10px 15px;
        background: #DDD;
        border-radius: 5px;
        border: 1px solid #777;
    }
}

```

The new CSS code assumes the HTML uses **articles** with **headers** for its major areas. It displays the articles in a nice-looking way. The CSS also hides by default the result info box and assumes it will be shown by the JS code later.

Step 3: Add "Auto Hide" Effect for the Info Messages

After a button is clicked (e.g. **[Delete]**), the result of the performed action is shown into an info box (**#result**). Styler modifies this behavior, so that the info box is by default hidden, then it displays a message for 3 seconds, then it disappears. First, he adds a JS library in **towns.html** to enable animation effects with jQuery:

```
<script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jqueryui/1.8.5/jquery-ui.min.js"></script>
```

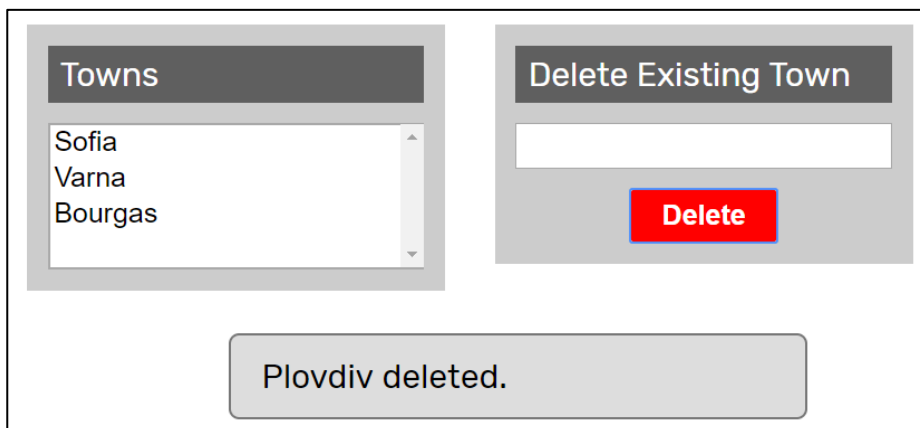
Next, he modifies the **deleteTown()** function in **towns.js** to display messages through a new function **showMessage(msg)**:

```
function deleteTown() {
    let townName = $('#townName').val();
    $('#townName').val('');
    let removed = false;
    for (let option of $('#towns option')) {
        if (option.textContent == townName) {
            removed = true;
            option.remove();
        }
    }
    if (removed)
        showMessage(townName + " deleted.");
    else
        showMessage(townName + " not found.");
}

function showMessage(msg) {
    $('#result').text(msg).css("display", "block");
    setTimeout(function () {
        $('#result').hide('blind', {}, 500);
    }, 3000);
}
```

Step 4: Test the Project Functionality

Styler now **tests the project functionality** to see whether the styling and effects work correctly, as well as whether the entire project works as expected:



Step 5: Commit All Changes in the Local Repo

Styler adds and commits in Git all local changes:

```
git commit -a -m "Implemented functionality to add a new town"
```

Step 6: Push the Local Commits to GitHub

Styler pushes all his changes to Git:

```
git push
```

Step 7: Resolve Any Conflicts

In case of **conflict** Styler **pulls**, **merges**, then **pushes** again:

```
git pull
```

Styler edits all files and fixes the code in order to merge all concurrent changes correctly.

Then, **Styler adds** and **commits in Git** the **merged files**:

```
git commit -a -m "Improved the UI: added CSS styles + HTML structure + JS effects"
```

Finally, **Styler pushes all his changes** again to Git:

```
git push
```