

$$\nabla (1 + x_1)^2 + (2 - x_2)^2 = 4$$

makes a circle(-1, 2) with r=2 $x_1 = -1 + 2\cos(\theta)$ $x_2 = 2 + 2\sin(\theta)$

$$(1 + x_1)^2 + (2 - x_2)^2 > 4$$

$x_1 > -1 + 2\cos(\theta)$ $x_2 > 2 + 2\sin(\theta)$ $x_1 = (-\infty, -3) \cup (1, \infty)$ $x_2 = (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, \infty)$

$$(1 + x_1)^2 + (2 - x_2)^2 \leq 4$$

$x_1 \leq -1 + 2\cos(\theta)$ $x_2 \leq 2 + 2\sin(\theta)$ $x_1 = (-1, 1)$ $x_2 = (-2, 2)$

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

theta = np.linspace(0, 2*np.pi, 100)

radius = 2

a = -1 + radius*np.cos(theta)
b = 2 + radius*np.sin(theta)

figure, axes = plt.subplots(1)
plt.text(-1.5, 2, "<= 4", fontdict={'color':'black', 'size':12})
plt.text(2, 4.5, "> 4", fontdict={'color':'black', 'size':12})
plt.scatter([0, -1, 2, 3], [0, 1, 2, 8], c=['b', 'r', 'b', 'b'])

axes.plot(a, b)
axes.set_aspect(1)

plt.title('(1 + x1)^2 + (2 - x2)^2 = 4')
plt.show()
```



