## Задание 3

Выполнил: Захаревич Николай Сергеевич

Имя входного файла: Консоль Имя выходного файла: Консоль

Реализовать бинарное дерево поиска (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary<sub>s</sub>earch<sub>t</sub>ree), .STL.

#### Формат входного файла

Входной файл содержит описание операций с деревом, их количество не превышает 100. В каждой строке находится одна из следующих операций: • insert х — добавить в дерево ключ х. Если ключ х есть в дереве, то ничего делать не надо • delete х — удалить из дерева ключ х. Если ключа х в дереве нет, то ничего делать не надо • exists х — если ключ х есть в дереве выведите «true», если нет «false» • next х — выведите минимальный элемент в дереве, строго больший х, или «none» если такого нет • prev х — выведите максимальный элемент в дереве, строго меньший х, или «none» если такого нет В дерево помещаются и извлекаются только целые числа, не превышающие по модулю 109

#### Формат выходного файла

Выведите последовательно результат выполнения всех операций exists, next, prev. Следуйте формату выходного файла из примера.

#### Пример

Консоль	Консоль
insert 2	true
insert 5	false
insert 3	5
exists 2	3
exists 4	none
next 4	3
prev 4	
delete 5	
next 4	
prev 4	

# lab3.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>

template < class T, class Compare = std::less < T>>
class BST {
   public:
    struct Node {
        T value_;
        int height_;
        int diff_;
        Node *left = nullptr;
        Node *right = nullptr;
        Node *parent = nullptr;
        Node() {
            height_ = 1;
        }
}
```

```
\mathrm{diff}_{-} = 0;
 Node(T value) : value_(value) { Node(); }
 Node (const Node & other) {
    value = other.value ;
    height_ = other.height_;
    diff_ = other.diff_;
 }
};
class iterator {
private:
 Node *pointer ;
public:
  iterator() { pointer_ = nullptr; }
  iterator(Node *pointer) : pointer_(pointer) {}
  iterator (const iterator *other) : pointer_ (other -> pointer_) {}
  iterator (const iterator &other) : pointer_(other.pointer_) {}
  iterator & operator = (const iterator & other) { this -> iterator(); new (this) iterator
  iterator & operator = (const std::nullptr_t & other) { pointer_ = nullptr; return *t
  bool operator!=(iterator const& other) const { return pointer_!= other.pointer_
  bool operator == (iterator const& other) const { return pointer == other.pointer_
 T operator*() const { return pointer _ -> value_; }
  iterator& operator --() { pointer_ = prev_(pointer_, pointer_-> value_); return *
  iterator operator -- (int) const { iterator temp(this); -- (*this); return temp; }
 Node *getPointer() const { return pointer_; }
};
typedef const iterator const iterator;
BST();
BST(const BST &other);
BST & operator = (const BST & other);
^{\sim}BST();
template < class InputIt >
void assign(InputIt first , InputIt second) {
 BST<T, Compare>::iterator it = begin ;
  for (InputIt \ i = first; \ i != second; ++i, ++it) {
    it = new Node(*i);
  while (root \rightarrow diff > 2 || root \rightarrow diff < 2) {
    refresh_(root_);
  }
```

```
iterator begin() { return begin ; }
  iterator end() { return end ; }
  const iterator begin () const { return begin ; }
  const_iterator end() const { return end_; }
  void insert(const T &value);
  void remove(const T &value);
  void print() const;
  bool exists (const T &x);
  size t size() const;
private:
  Node *root ;
  size_t size_;
  iterator begin_;
  iterator end ;
  Compare comp;
  void correctHeight(Node *node);
  void smallLeft(Node *node);
  void smallRight(Node *node);
  void bigLeft(Node *node);
  void bigRight(Node *node);
  void refresh (Node *node);
  Node *find (Node *node, const T &value);
  static Node *next (Node *node, const T &value);
  static Node *prev_(Node *node, const T &value);
  void insert (Node *node, const T &value, Node *parent);
  void remove (Node *node, const T &value);
  void print (Node *node) const;
  Node *copy (Node *dest, Node *parent, Node *src);
};
template < class T, class Compare>
BST < T, Compare > :: BST()
  root_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} = nullptr;
  size = 0;
  begin = nullptr;
  end = nullptr;
template < class T, class Compare>
BST<T, Compare >::BST(const BST &other) {
  root_ = copy_(root_, nullptr, other.root_);
  size_{-} = other.size_{-};
  begin_ = other.begin_;
  end = other.end;
}
template < class T, class Compare>
BST\!\!<\!\!T,\ Compare\!>\!::operator\!=\!\!(\mathbf{const}\ BST\ \&other\,)\ \{
```

```
this \rightarrow BST();
  new (this) BST(other);
  return *this;
}
template < class T, class Compare>
BST<T, Compare>::~BST() {
  delete [] root_;
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::insert(const T &value) {
  insert (root , value , nullptr);
}
template < class T, class Compare >
void BST<T, Compare>::remove(const T &value) {
  Node *node = find_(root_, value);
  remove (node, value);
}
template < class T, class Compare>
bool BST<T, Compare > :: exists (const T & value) {
  Node *node = find_(root_, value);
  return node != nullptr;
}
template < class T, class Compare>
size t BST<T, Compare > :: size() const {
  return size ;
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::print() const {
  std::cout << "size = " << size << "\n";
  print_(root_);
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::correctHeight(Node *node) {
  node \rightarrow height = std :: max(
      node \rightarrow left = nullptr ? 0 : node \rightarrow left \rightarrow height ,
      node -> right == nullptr ? 0 : node -> right -> height
  ) + 1;
  node \rightarrow diff_ = (node \rightarrow left == nullptr ? 0 : node \rightarrow left \rightarrow height_) -
           (node -> right == nullptr ? 0 : node -> right -> height );
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::smallLeft(Node *node) {
```

```
Node *temp = node -> right;
  node \rightarrow right = temp \rightarrow left;
  if (temp -> left != nullptr) {
    temp -> left -> parent = node;
  temp \rightarrow left = node;
  if (node -> parent == nullptr) {
    root = temp;
    temp -> parent = nullptr;
  } else {}
    if (node == node -> parent -> left)
      node -> parent -> left = temp;
    else node -> parent -> right = temp;
    temp -> parent = node -> parent;
  node -> parent = temp;
  correctHeight (node);
  correctHeight (temp);
}
template < class T, class Compare >
void BST<T, Compare>::smallRight(Node *node) {
  Node *temp = node -> left;
  node \rightarrow left = temp \rightarrow right;
  if (temp -> right != nullptr) {
    temp -> right -> parent = node;
  temp \rightarrow right = node;
  if (node -> parent == nullptr) {
    root_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} = temp;
    temp -> parent = nullptr;
  } else {}
    if (node == node -> parent -> left)
      node -> parent -> left = temp;
    else node -> parent -> right = temp;
    temp -> parent = node -> parent;
  node -> parent = temp;
  correctHeight (node);
  correctHeight (temp);
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::bigLeft(Node *node) {
  smallRight (node -> right);
  smallLeft (node);
```

```
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::bigRight(Node *node) {
  smallLeft (node -> left);
  smallRight (node);
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::refresh (Node *node) {
  if (node == nullptr)
    return;
  correctHeight(node);
  if (node \rightarrow diff_ == -2)  {
    node -> right -> diff_ == 1 ? bigLeft(node) : smallLeft(node);
  if (node -> diff_ == 2) {
    node -> left -> diff_ == -1 ? bigRight(node) : smallRight(node);
  correctHeight (node);
  refresh_(node->parent);
}
template\!<\!class\ T,\ class\ Compare\!>
Node *BST<T, Compare>::find_(Node *node, const T &value) {
  if (node == nullptr) {
    return node;
  if (node -> value_ == value)
    return node;
  comp(node -> value, value) ? find_(node -> right, value) : find_(node -> left, va
}
template < class T, class Compare>
Node *BST<T, Compare > :: next_ (Node *node, const T &value) {
  Node *ret = nullptr;
  while (node != nullptr) {
    if (value >= node \rightarrow value) {
      node = node -> right;
    } else {}
      ret = node;
      node = node \rightarrow left;
  return ret;
```

#### Программирование Первый курс ИС, 2017-2018

```
template < class T, class Compare>
Node *BST<T, Compare > :: prev (Node *node, const T &value) {
  Node *ret = nullptr;
  while (node != nullptr) {
    if (value <= node -> value ) {
      node = node \rightarrow left;
    } else {}
      ret = node;
      node = node -> right;
  return ret;
template < class T, class Compare >
void BST<T, Compare>::insert_(Node *node, const T &value, Node *parent) {
  if (node != nullptr && value == node -> value )
    return;
  if (parent == nullptr && node == nullptr) {
    root_ = new Node(value);
    begin_ = root_;
    end_{\underline{}} = root_{\underline{}};
    size_++;
    refresh_(node);
    return;
  }
  if (node == nullptr) {
    node = new Node(value);
    comp(node -> value , parent -> value ) ? parent -> left = node : parent -> right
    node -> parent = parent;
    if (begin_.getPointer() == parent && node == parent -> left) {
      begin = node;
    } else if (end_.getPointer() == parent && node == parent -> right) {
      end = node;
    size ++;
    refresh (node);
    return;
  comp(node -> value , value) ? insert (node -> right , value , node) : insert (node ->
}
template < class T, class Compare>
void BST<T, Compare>::remove (Node *node, const T &value) {
  if (node == nullptr)
    return;
  if (node -> left == nullptr && node -> right == nullptr) {
```

```
if (node -> parent == nullptr) {
    root = nullptr;
    begin_{\underline{}} = nullptr;
    end_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} = nullptr;
    return;
  node == node -> parent -> right ? node -> parent -> right = nullptr : node -> pa
  if (begin_.getPointer() == node) {
    begin = node -> parent;
  if (end\_.getPointer() == node)  {
    end = node -> parent;
  refresh_(node->parent);
  return;
if (node -> left != nullptr && node -> right != nullptr) {
  Node *nextNode = next_(node -> right, value);
  node -> value_ = nextNode -> value_;
  remove_(nextNode, value);
  size_---;
  return;
if (node -> left != nullptr) {
  if (node \rightarrow parent = nullptr) {
    root_n = node \rightarrow left;
    node \rightarrow left \rightarrow parent = nullptr;
    if (end .getPointer() == node) {
      end_{-} = root_{-};
    return;
  if (node == node -> parent -> right) {
    node -> parent -> right = node -> left;
    node -> left -> parent = node -> parent;
    if (end .getPointer() == node) {
      end_{\underline{}} = node \rightarrow left;
    }
  } else {}
    node -> parent -> left = node -> left;
    node -> left -> parent = node -> parent;
  }
} else {}
  if (node -> parent == nullptr) {
    root_{-} = node \rightarrow right;
    node -> right -> parent = nullptr;
    if (begin_.getPointer() == node) {
      begin_ = root_;
```

```
return;
    }
    if (node == node -> parent -> right) {
      node -> parent -> right = node -> right;
      node -> right -> parent = node -> parent;
    } else {
      node -> parent -> left = node -> right;
      node -> right -> parent = node -> parent;
      if (end_.getPointer() == node) {
        end = node \rightarrow right;
    }
 size --;
  refresh_(node -> parent);
template < class T, class Compare >
void BST<T, Compare>::print_(Node *node) const {
  if (node == nullptr)
    return;
  std::cout << node -> value _ << "u-u value;u" << node -> height_ << "u-u height;u" <<
  print (node->left);
  print (node->right);
}
template\!<\!class\ T,\ class\ Compare\!>
Node *BST<T, Compare>::copy_(Node *dest, Node *parent, Node *src) {
  if (src == nullptr) {
    return nullptr;
  dest = new Node(*src);
  dest -> parent = parent;
  dest -> left = copy (dest -> left, dest, src -> left);
  dest -> right = copy (dest -> right, dest, src -> right);
 return dest;
}
int main() {
 BST < int, std :: less < int >> tree, tree 2;
 std::string q;
 int x;
 BST < int, std :: less < int > > :: iterator b, e;
  tree insert (10);
  tree insert (20);
  tree insert (15);
  tree insert (14);
  for (BST<int, std::less<int>>::iterator it = tree.begin(); it != tree.end(); ++it)
    std::cout << *it << "";
```

### Программирование Первый курс ИС, 2017-2018

```
}
return 0;
```