

The Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma

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September 2016

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A dissertation submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for MSc (in Operational Research and Applied Statistics) by taught programme.

Executive Summary

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Chapter 1

Introduction

The Prisoner's Dilemma(PD) is a well known example in Game Theory and in recent years has become the gold standard of understanding evolution of cooperative behavior (**Lorberbaum1994**). That is due to the PD's nature. In the example of the Prisoner's Dilemma (PD) two criminals have been arrested and interrogated, with no ways of communicating, by the police. They are given only two choices, to either cooperate with each other or defect. By rational selection the outcome of a single run PD will alway be to defect, even if by cooperating they can achieve the maximum reward.

In 1981, much interest was earned by the PD due to the work done by Axelrod and Hamilton, (Axelrod & Hamilton1981), who proved that cooperation dehaviour can emerge from PD if there is probability that the players will meet again. The Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma (IPD). Various experiments were held using the PD the year to comes, such as the second experiment of Robert Axelrod (Axelrod1980b), ...add a list... Another paper was by Nowak and May (Nowak & May1992) that conducted their own tournament in 1992 using a different topology than Axelrod. In their experiment they decided to use a spatial topology and come across some not anticipated results. They provided proof that cooperational behavior can merge from a PD tournament if using the right topology.

In conclusion, Axelrod's work has set a seed in Game Theory and computer modeling illustrating aspects of moral and political philosophy. How cooperation can be evolutionarily advantageous has been a topic of focus ever since from various fields, such as biology, sociology, ecology and psychology. (Nowak'&'May1992). Trying to prove that cooperation can be evolutionarily advantageous.

1.1 Problem Description

Axelrod's tournament as many others where conducted using a round robin topology, were each player faces all other players. Even so, spatial topology still has not been fully explored with only a small number of papers focusing on this specific topology, such as (Nowak'&'May1993), (Brauchli'&'Killingback'&'Doebelis1999), (Meng&Xia'etc2015),(Lindgren'&'Nordahl1994). A goal of this dissertation is understand the current state of the art in spatial prisoners dilemma tournaments.

In all these papers, their interpretation of spatial structure is a 2D square lattice with each player interacting with only their neighbors in their von Neuman or Moore's neighborhood. Even so, a formal definition of what a spatial structure is not given. Also evolution in all this papers varies from deterministic approaches to more stochastic ones. We will be trying to define what a spatial structure is and the evolution such topologies could use, such as Mooran process.

To be able to accomplish all this we will be using a python library, Axelrod library, that will allow me to reproduce tournaments for the IPD using different strategies, topologies and evolution. By contributing to the Axelrod library we will be able to reproduce some of the tournaments aforementioned and look in more depth in spatial IPD tournaments.

Finally, another aspect of the IPD tournament will be explored. That is teamwork, that was introduced in the IPD competitions in 2004 by a team from the University of Southampton.

1.2 Structure of Dissertation

This dissertation is organized into 7 Chapters. Proceeding this introduction:

• In Chapter 2 we review previous literature dedicated to the PD/IPD and tournaments that have been conducted, different topologies and evolution.

Chapter 2

Literature Review

Except the initial work done by Axelrod, there are many other papers that have tried to tangle the game of PD and make their conclusions on cooperation in both theoretical and real life behavior. In this chapter we review some of this work done in the IPD competitions, in spatial and evolutionary game theory.

2.1 The Prisoner's Dilemma

The PD was originally formulated by Merril M. Flood and Melvin Dresher, who were working on the Flood-Desher Experiment at the RAND cooperation in 1950. Later in 1950, the mathematician Albert W. Tucker presented the first formal representation of the PD, titled A Two-Person Dilemma in a seminar at Stanford University(Gass005).

A description of the PD, found in (**Li2011**) is as follows: There are two players that simultaneously have to decide to whether Cooperate(C) or Defect (D) with each other, without exchanging informations.

- If both players choose to cooperate they will both receive a reward (R)
- If a player defects and the other cooperates then the defector receives a temptation payoff (T) and the cooperator a sucker payoff (S)
- If both players defect they will both receive a penalty (P)

Fig. 1 illustrates the payoffs matrix. 2.1.

Taking into account the assumptions that both players are both rational human beings and that there is no way of communication between them, it can be shown

		Play	er II		
		Cooperate		Defect	
	Cooperate	R=3	R=3	S=0	T=5
Player I	Defect	T=5	S=0	<i>P</i> =1	<i>P</i> =1

Figure 2.1: Prisoner's Dilemma Payoff Matrix.(Li2011)

that in the standard form of the PD a pure Nash Equilibrium exists when both players defect. So the outcome of any one round game will be Defection.

The Prisoners Dilemma can also be studied for any given number of iterations (IPD), where players play each other repeatedly. An extra condition for the payoffs in the IPD are: T > R > P > S and R > 1/2(T+S).

2.2 Tournaments

In 1980, Robert Axelrod held two computer tournaments based on the game Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma as descripted above. In the first tournament 14 different strategies written by scientists from different fields competed each other on a tournament of 200 turns per game and in a round robin topology. Axelrod also added two more strategies: a Random one and a Twin.

A strategy called Tit for Tat was announced the winner of the first tournament. Tit for Tat is a deterministic strategy that will always cooperate in the first round and afterwards it copies the opponents last move. Surprisingly in the second tournament held by Axelrod (Axelrod1980a) where 64 strategies competed and all they writes had full knowledge of what have happened in the first tournament, Tit for Tat managed to get first place again.

As explained by Axelrod (Axelrod1980b), Tit for Tat a simple strategy was able to win the rest of sophisticated and more complex strategies based on three specific characteristics of the strategy:

- Niceness: A strategy is categorized as nice if it was not the first to defect, or at least, it will not do this until the last few moves.
- Forgiveness: The propensity to cooperate in the moves after the opponent defected.

• Clarity: After opponents identified that they were playing Tit for Tat choose to cooperate for the rest of the game.

The first tournaments were an innovation in combining computer modeling and Game Theory and in providing insights in the behavior emerging from simple dynamics. Moreover, Axelrod was the first to have spoken about niceness, forgiveness and have given proof that cooperation can be a victorious and advantageous strategy.

Add more tournaments and criticisms on Axelrod's work.

2.3 Spatial Structure Tournaments

Nowak and May in 1992, were the first ones that conducted a PD tournament using spatial structure(Nowak'&'May1992). Their tournament was a simple and purely deterministic spatial version of the PD, with no memories among the players and no strategical elaboration, they players could either always cooperate or defect. Most of the work done by various other authors are only using these two basic strategies, with an exception of ("parencite –Lindgren'&'Nordahl1994").

Furthermore, in their tournament the spatial structure is defined as an 2D square lattice, as well as in, where players can only play their von Neuman or Moore neighbors. The first trials on the spatial tournament were conducted to identify the effect that a different topology, not a round robin, effect would have compared to what previous works have shown. A lattice is defined as a graph, but in non paper the author has defined a spatial structure as graph, expect from (Meng&Xia'etc2015) where they defined it as a network.

Another interesting aspect of spatial IPD games is evolution. Nowak and May, in both their paper used a deterministic approach, such as the player in a neighborhood would mirror the move of the neighbor with the highest payoff of all. An interesting approach in evolute was given by (Meng&Xia'etc2015) where they used a two lattices topology and a player would mimic a random player base on the following function:

where.....

2.4 Evolution and Moran process

2.5 Axelrod Python Library

The Axelrod library is an open source Python package that allows for reproducible game theoretic research into the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma. For many of the tournaments aforementioned the original source code is almost never available and in no cases is the available code well-documented, easily modified pr released with significant test suites. Due to that reproducing the results has not been an easy task.

However, Axelrod library manages to provide such a resource, with facilities for the design of new strategies and interactions between them, as well as conducting tournaments and ecological simulations for populations of strategies. Because is an open source library it makes it easy for us to contribute to it make modifications needed for this dissertation.

Chapter 3

Title of Chapter 3

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Chapter 4

Title of Chapter 3

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Appendix A

First Appendix Title

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Appendix B

Second Appendix Title

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