

TALK TAGGER

Can you guess
who said that?

B. Nil Atabey

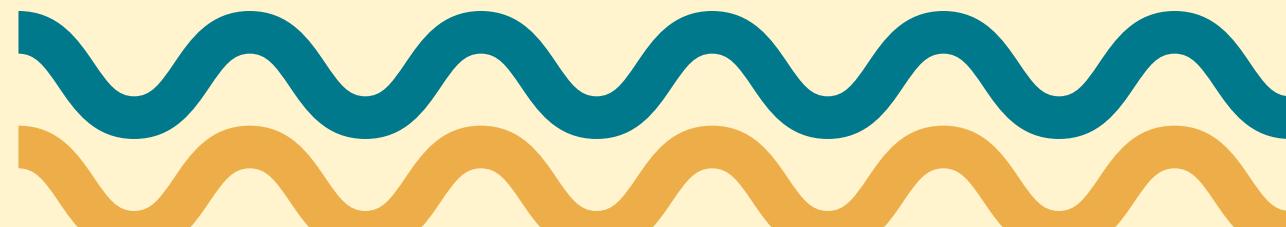
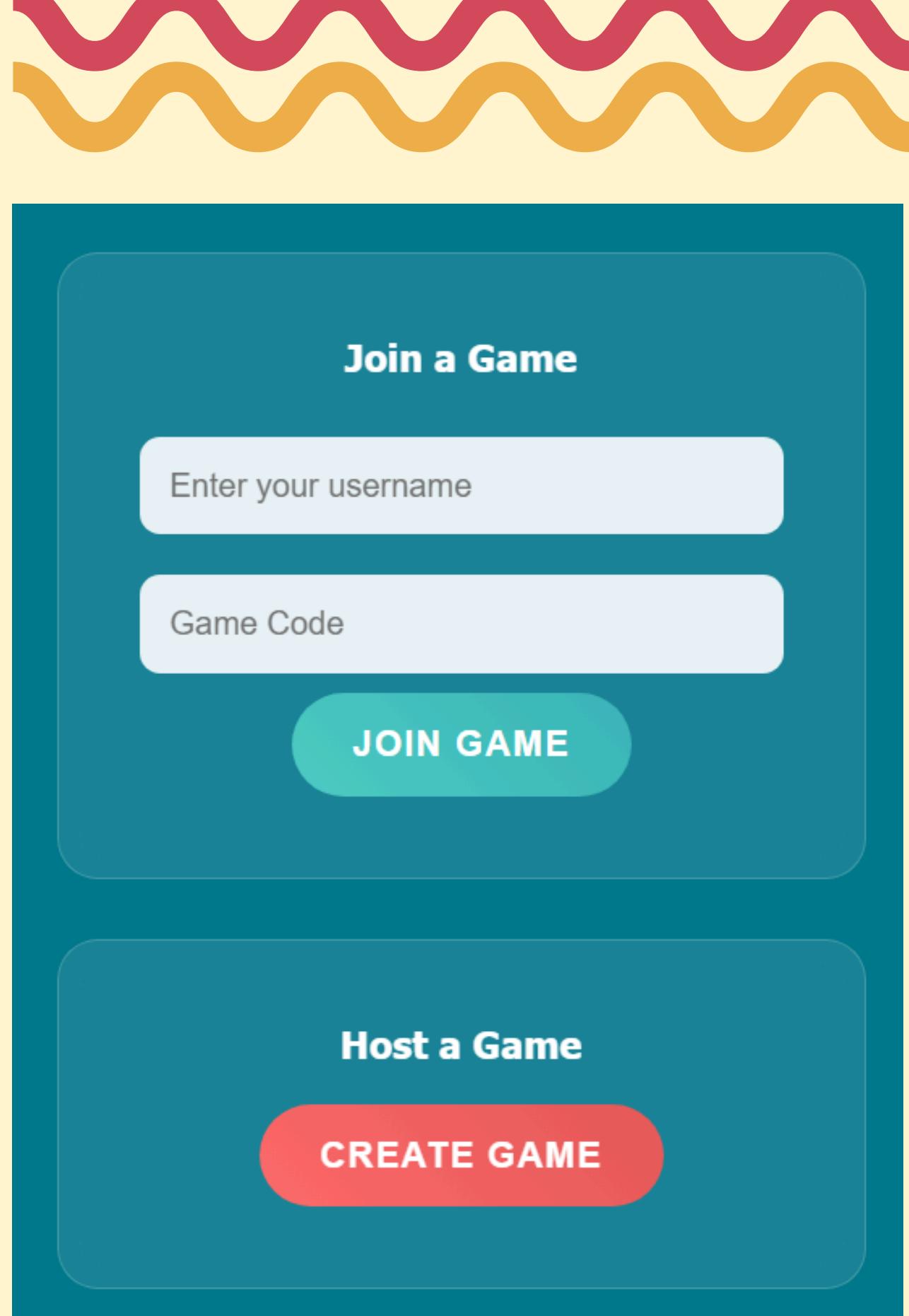
AI Lab: Computer Vision and NLP
Applied Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence
Sapienza University of Rome

Introduction & Motivation

What is TalkTagger?

A chat-based guessing game challenging players to identify speakers and styles from real and AI-generated messages.

💡 Jackbox/Kahoot but with a more customized, socially relevant experience using real-world chat data



Data & Preprocessing

Data Sources: Exported chat logs from [WhatsApp](#) or [Discord](#)

Preprocessing

Strips emojis, timestamps, and metadata
to focus on linguistic content

Standardizes text and tags messages
with speakers' names

Returns a CSV file with two columns
(Name, Message)

Challenges

Handling informal, noisy real-world chat
data (typos, abbreviations) is hard

Usernames are retained for gameplay,
but future iterations may include
pseudonymization for privacy



Message Selection

Selected based on the following properties:

- Signature words (words that are unique/frequent for the user)
- Signature phrases (same as above)
- Average message length of user
- Capitalization Patterns
- Punctuation Patterns
- All Caps Words

Remove messages that contain the users' names!

```
"selected_messages": {  
    "niltheoverkill": [  
        {  
            "message": "Do not even breathe the same air as them",  
            "distinctiveness_score": 4.97,  
            "bert_similarity": 24.8,  
            "is_synthetic": false  
        },
```

Distinctiveness Score

how much a message matches the unique texting habits of a specific user

BERT Similarity Score

how semantically and stylistically similar a message is to user's style



User Profiles

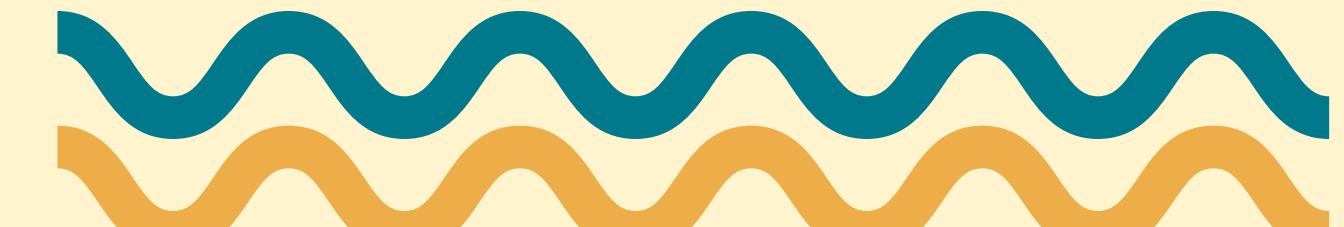


We can use the same features to build user profiles
But why?

```
{  
  "niltheoverkill": {  
    "message_count": 763,  
    "total_words": 5417,  
    "avg_message_length_words": 7.1,  
    "avg_word_length": 5.43,  
    "raw_vocab_size": 990,  
    "most_common_words": [  
      {  
        "word": "think",  
        "count": 36  
      },
```

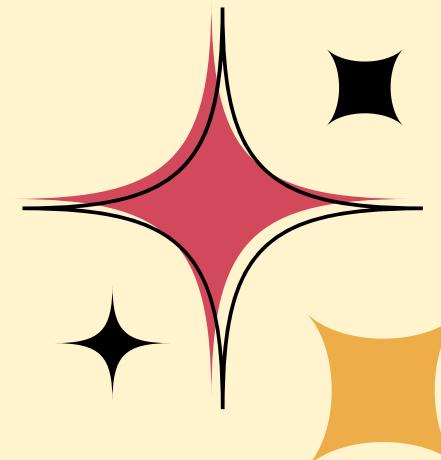
```
      "signature_words": [  
        {  
          "word": "kinda",  
          "score": 5.0  
        },  
        {  
          "word": "honestly",  
          "score": 5.0  
        },  
        "signature_phrases": [  
          {  
            "phrase": "make sense",  
            "count": 3  
          }
```

```
        "capitalized_sentence_start_ratio": 0.394,  
        "lowercase_only_message_ratio": 0.537,  
        "all_caps_word_ratio": 0.05,  
        "proper_punctuation_ratio": 0.054,  
        "exclamation_count": 8,  
        "question_mark_count": 43,  
        "emoji_count": 6,  
        "sample_messages": [  
          "ITS THE SMACK DAB MIDDLE OF ITALY",  
          "did you know?",  
          "Yeah??",
```



Personality

Modeling (and Text Generation)



Version 1 – Algorithmic NLP Approaches

- Tried RAKE and TextRank etc.
- Generated messages felt robotic (not so human)
- Sentences didn't make sense (no understanding of context)

Version 2 – Fine-tuned Model

- Much smarter: learns to tag based on patterns, context, tone, etc.
- Training on the spot takes sooo much time
- A pre-fine-tuned model → time + different tones (ESL)

Version 3 – Works!

- Mistral API (transformer-based LLM) in a zero-shot setting
- Prompts are engineered using user profiles (statistical features and sample messages)
- Faster gameplay by avoiding local fine-tuning on user data

Almost there...

Prep everything for gameplay

- generate superlatives ?
 - shown at the end of the game
- everything in game_data.json
 - randomly select some real msgs
 - randomly select some synthetic msgs
 - insert superlatives

Backend done ✓

```
"game_rounds": [  
    {  
        "round": 5,  
        "message": "i have a probability exa  
        "correct_author": "██████████",  
        "choices": [  
            "██████████",  
            "██████████"  
        ],  
        "distinctiveness_score": 4.89,  
        "bert_similarity": 27.2,  
        "is_synthetic": false  
    },  
    {  
        "most_question_marks": {  
            "username": "██████████",  
            "count": 47  
        },  
        "most_sentence_capitalizations": {  
            "username": "██████████",  
            "ratio": 0.394  
        }  
    }
```

```
"most_question_marks": {  
    "username": "██████████",  
    "count": 47  
},  
"most_sentence_capitalizations": {  
    "username": "██████████",  
    "ratio": 0.394  
}
```

Frontend

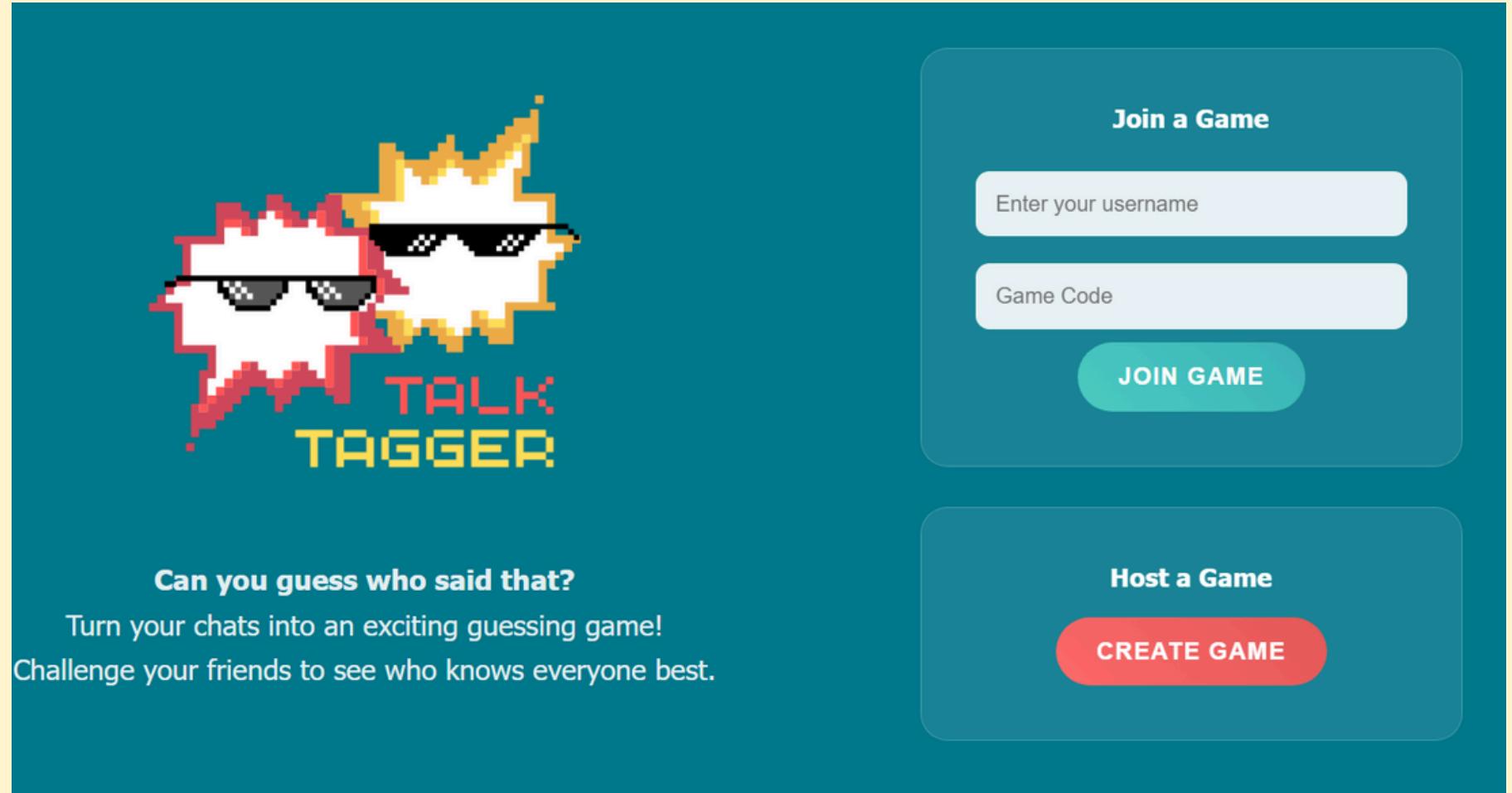
Why a web-based game?

→ Wanted multiple people to play, and everyone has a phone/device

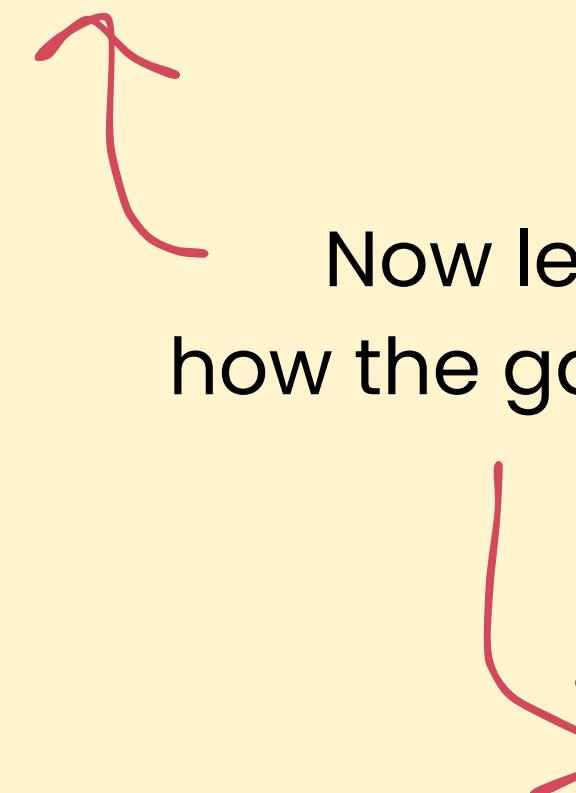
This required **WebSockets** to implement (host screen and player screens operate differently)

A **Flask** app was used for the game logic

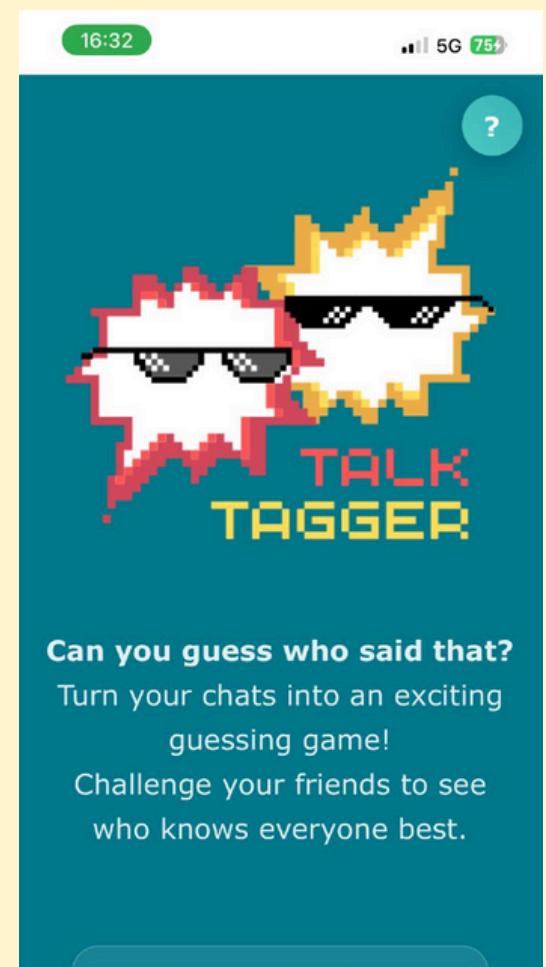
And the formatting/styling was done with **HTML and CSS**



Host Screen

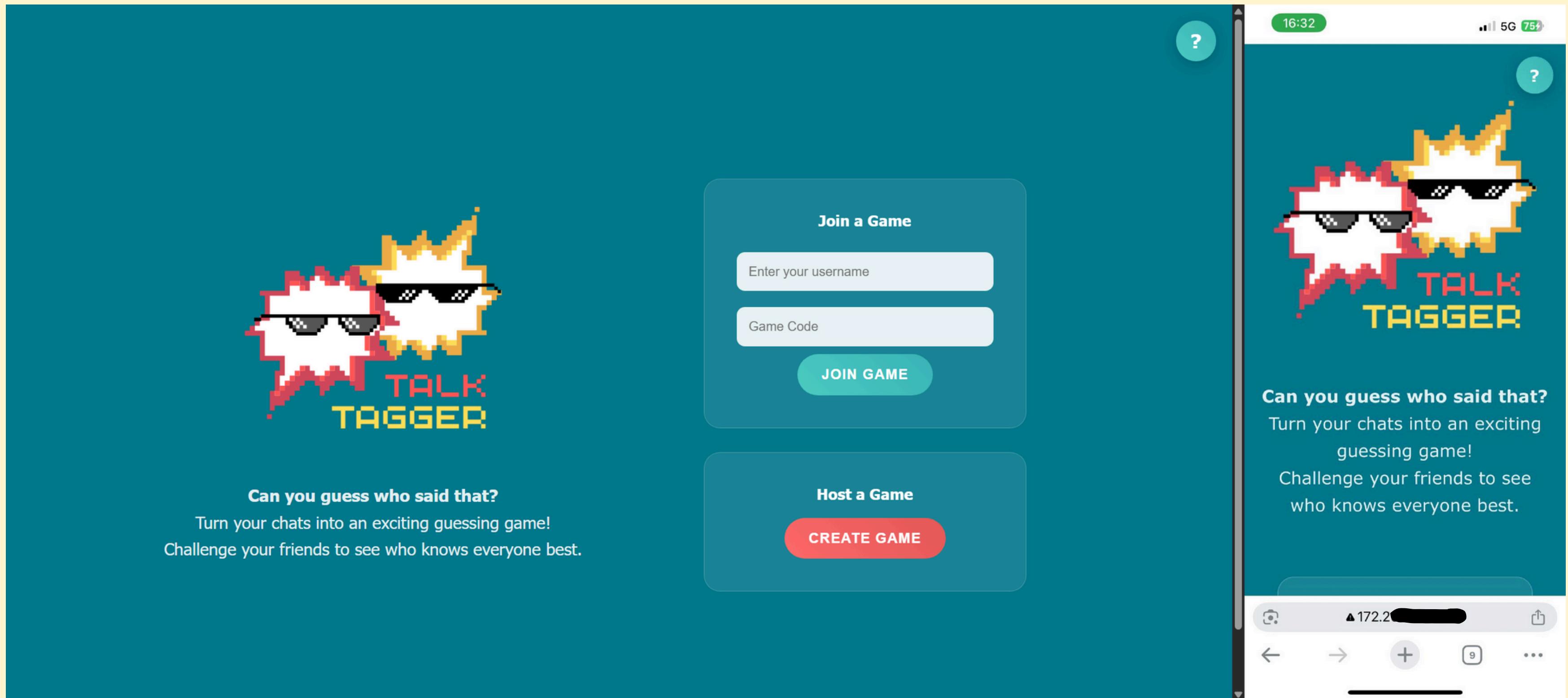


Now let's see how the game works



Player Screen

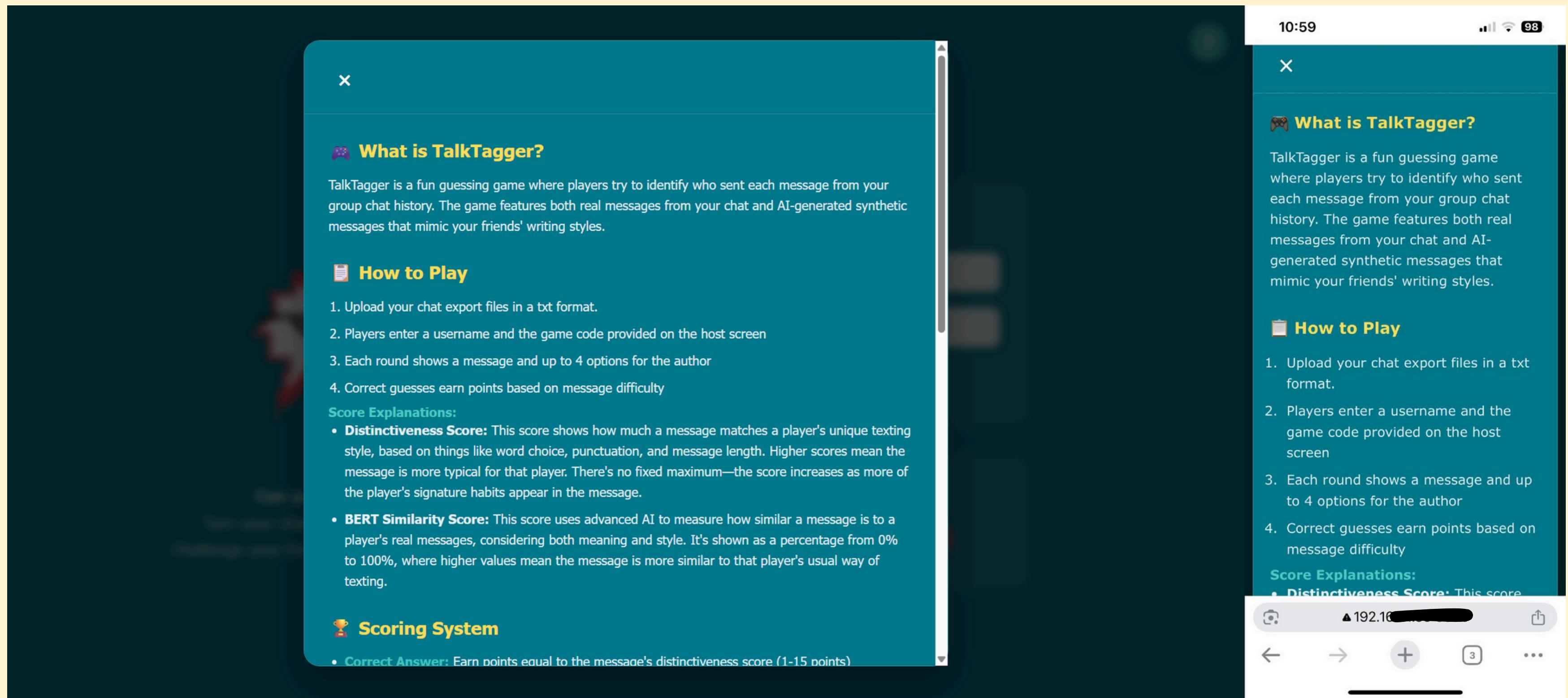
Gameplay Screenshots - 1



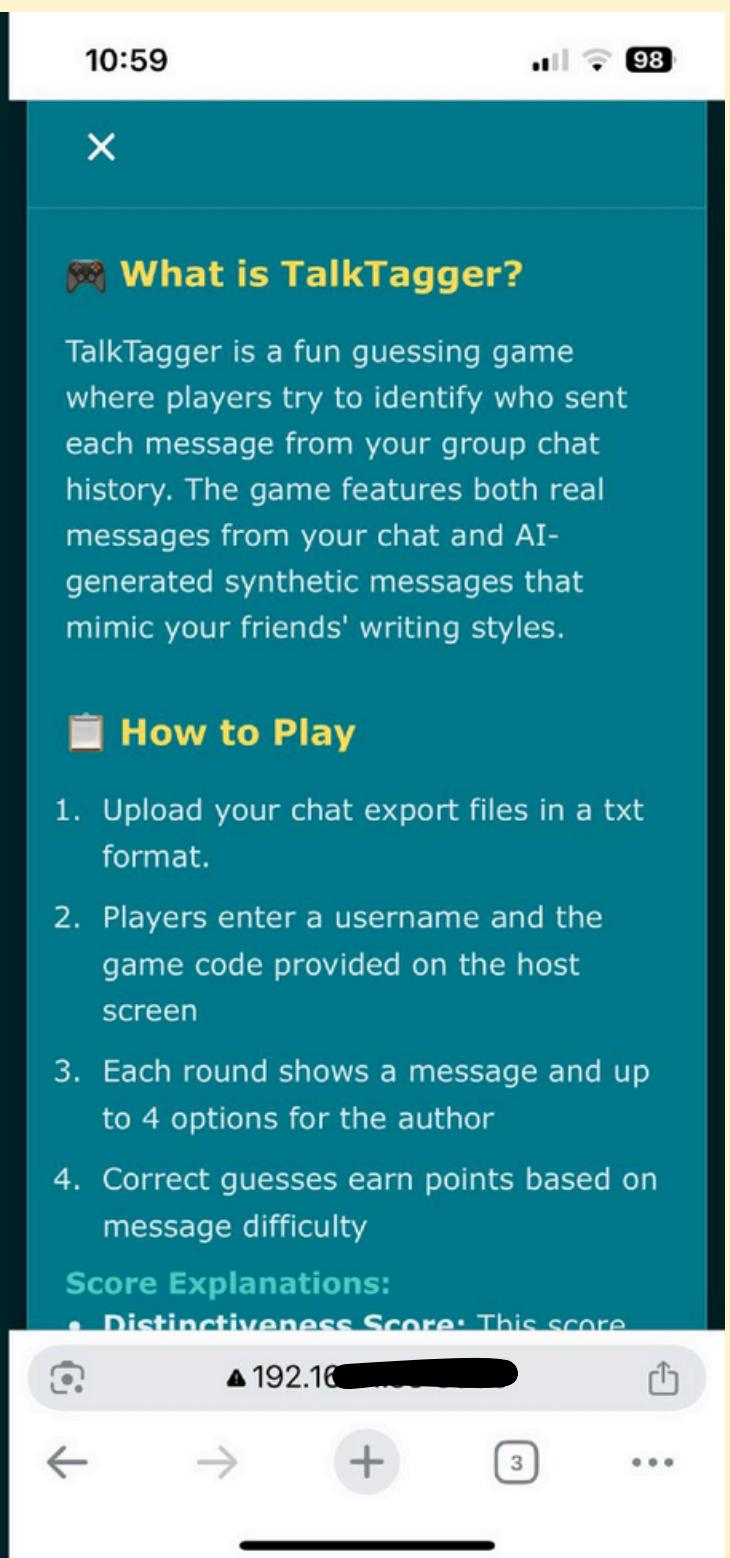
Host Screen

Player Screen

Gameplay Screenshots - 2

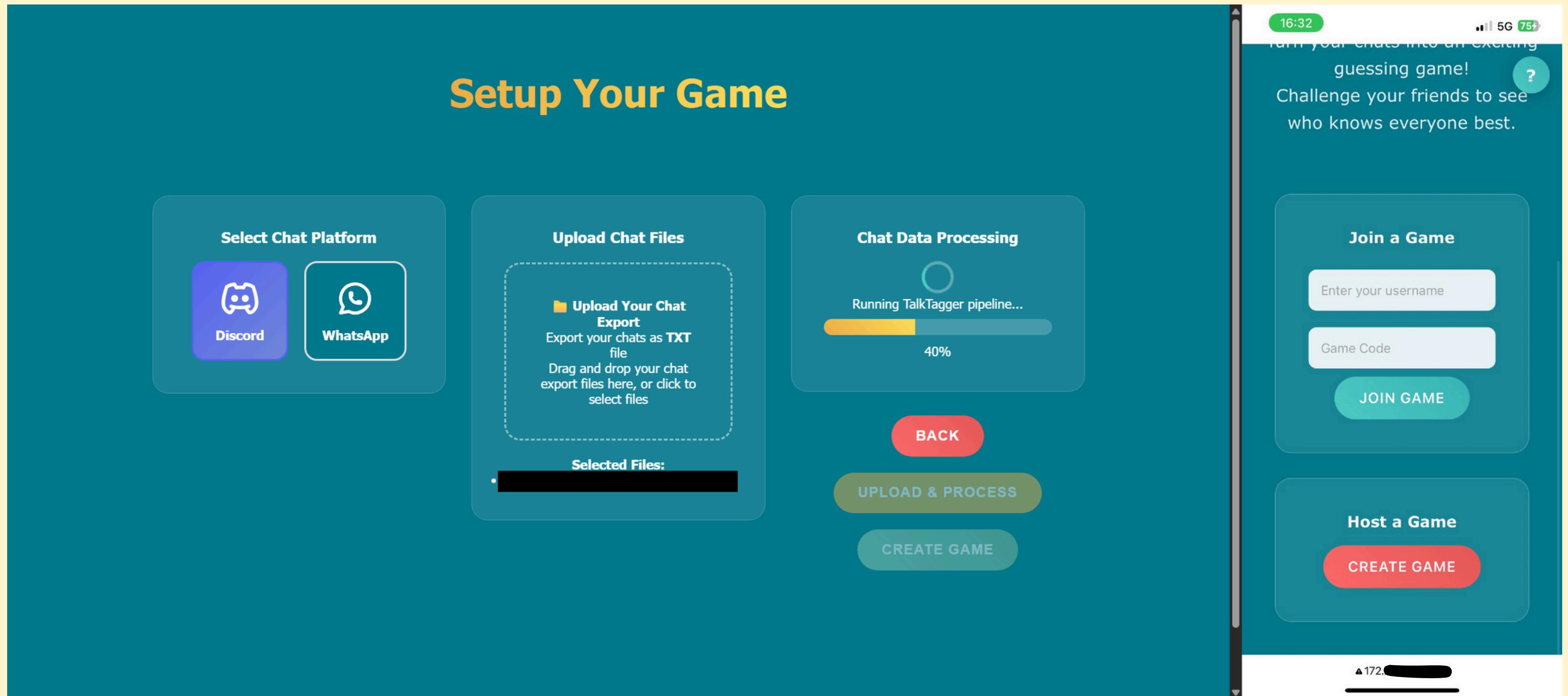


Host Screen



Player Screen

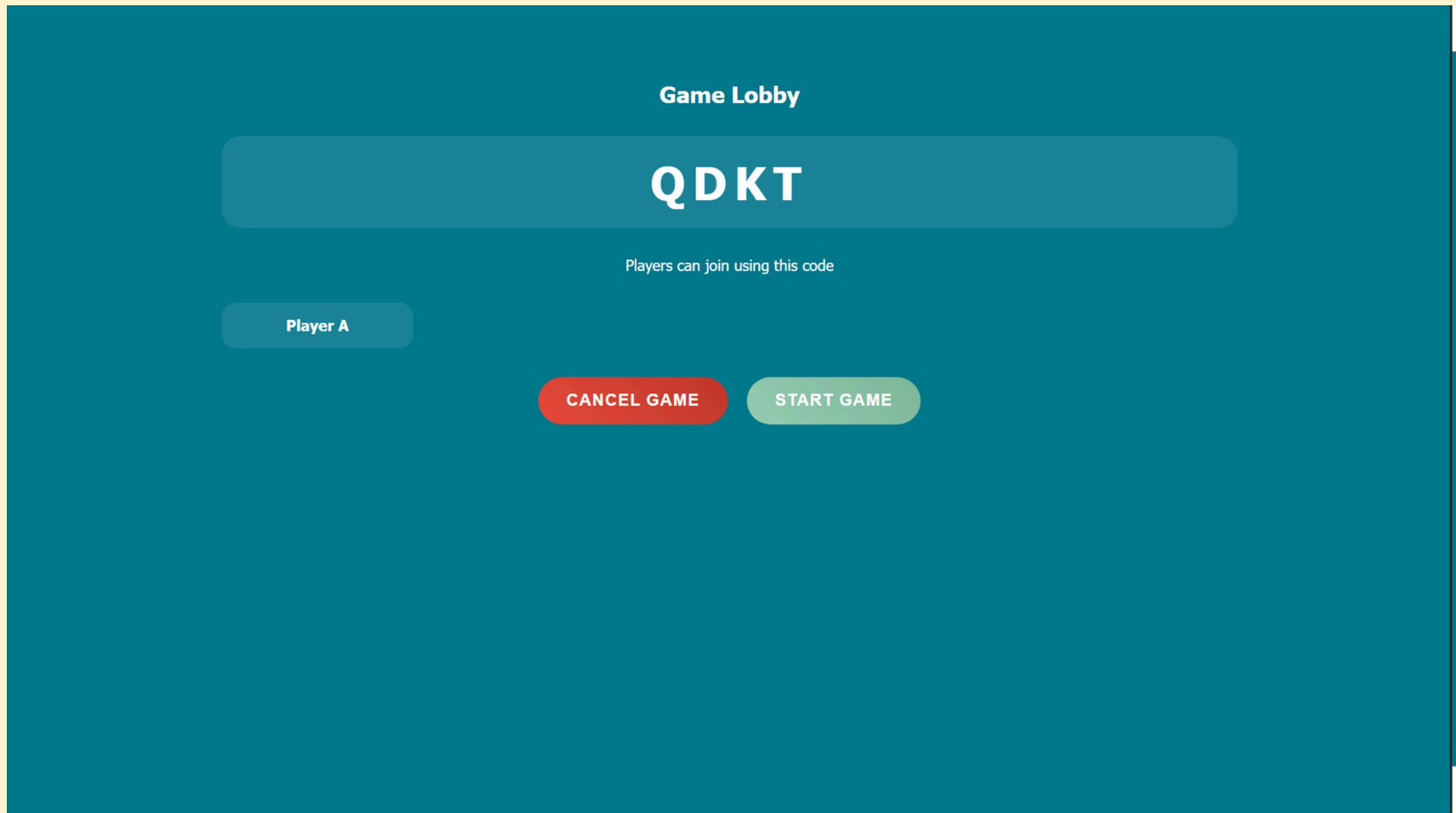
Gameplay Screenshots - 3



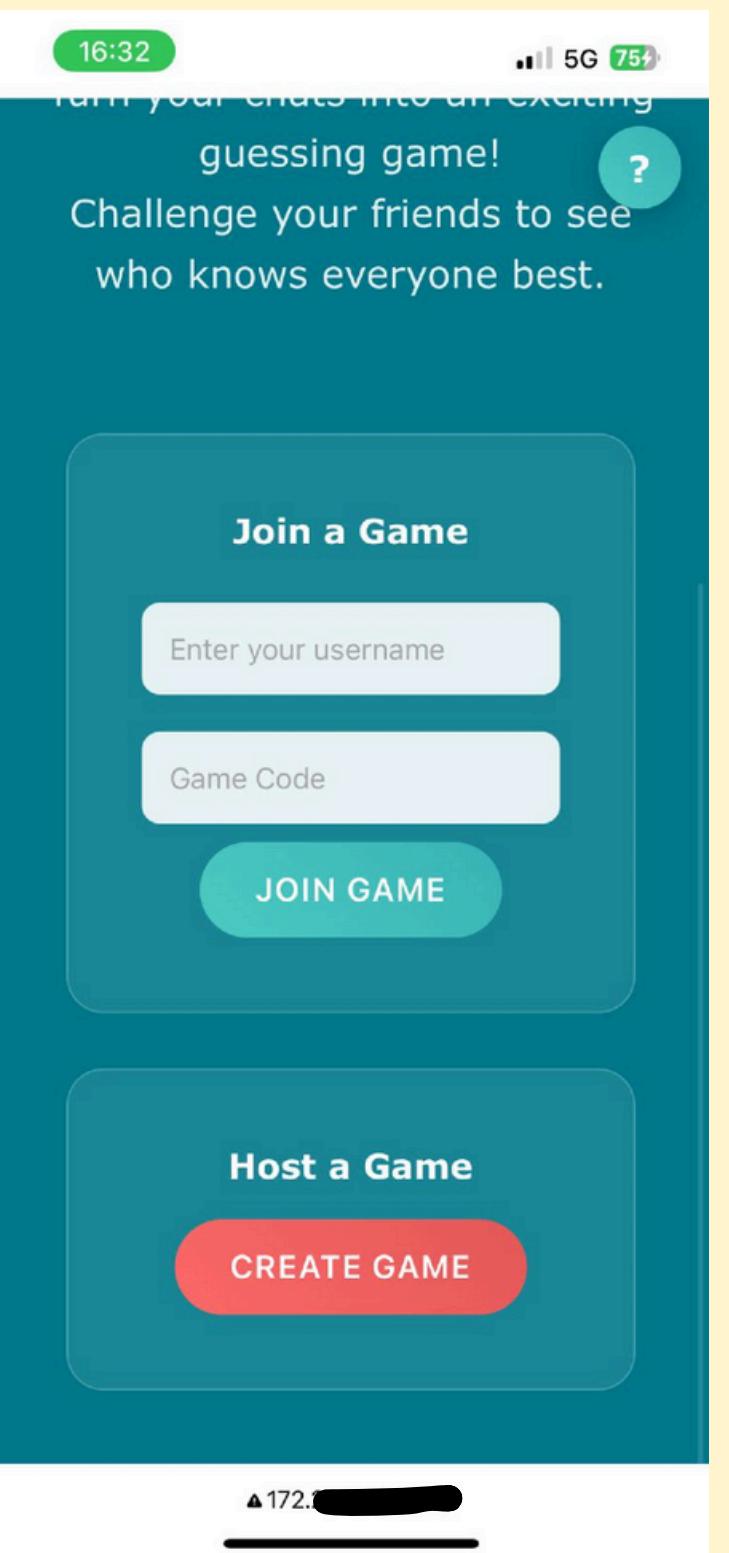
Host Screen

Player Screen

Gameplay Screenshots - 4

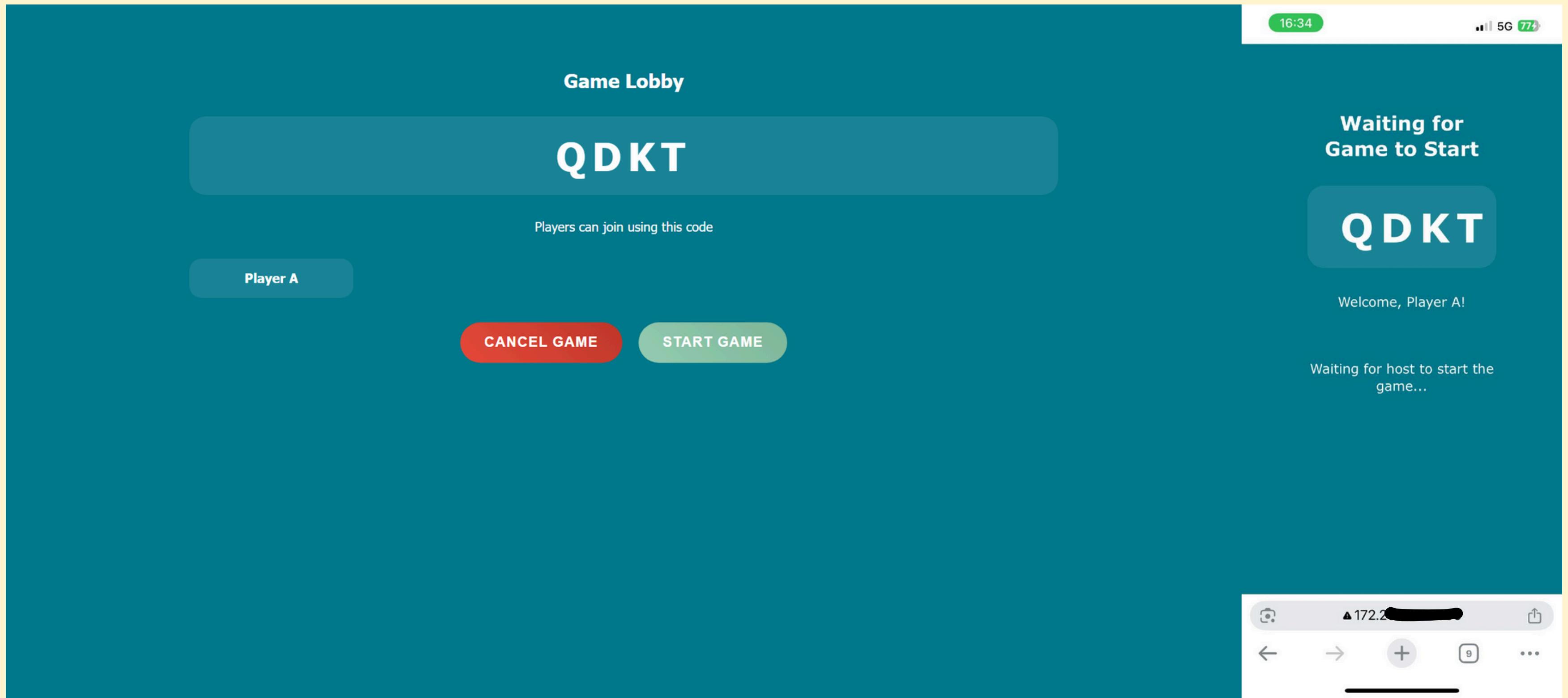


Host Screen



Player Screen

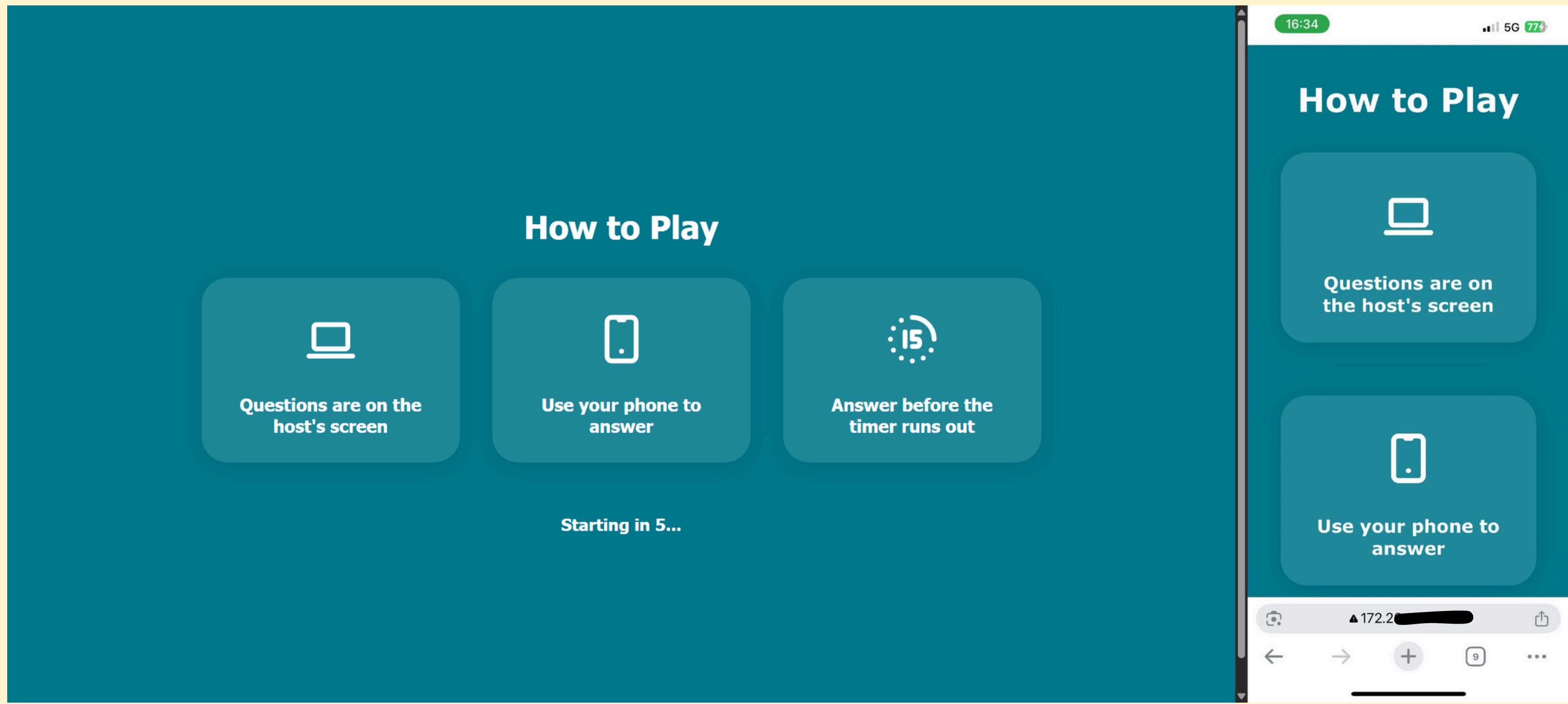
Gameplay Screenshots - 4



Host Screen

Player Screen

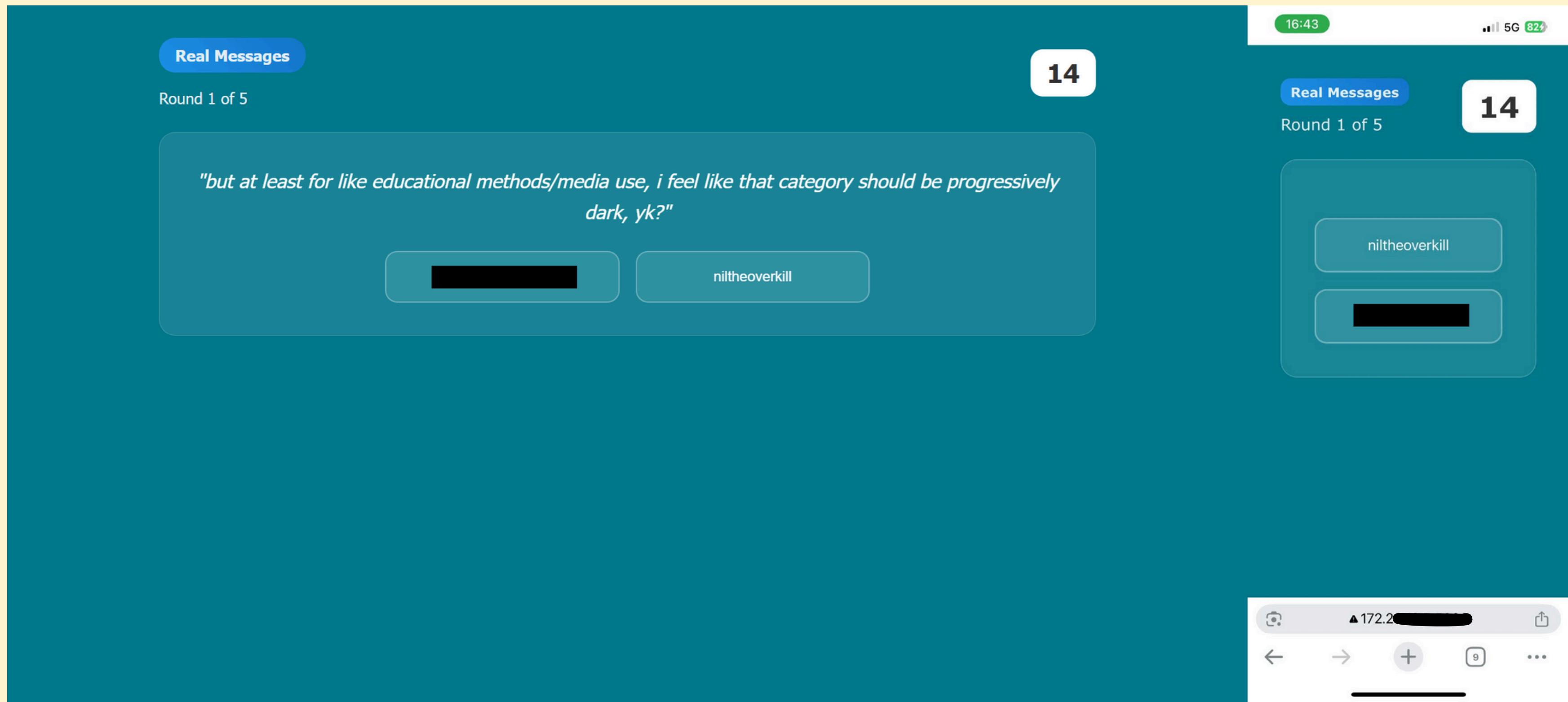
Gameplay Screenshots - 5



Host Screen

Player Screen

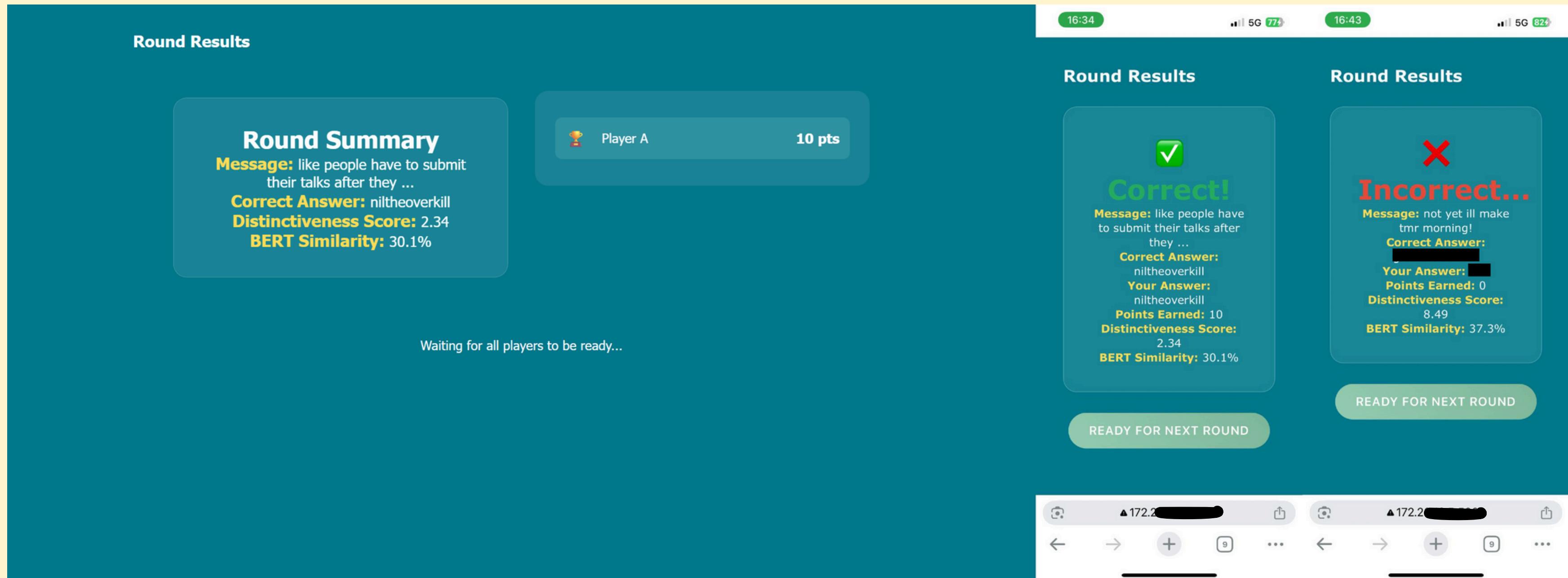
Gameplay Screenshots - 6



Host Screen

Player Screen

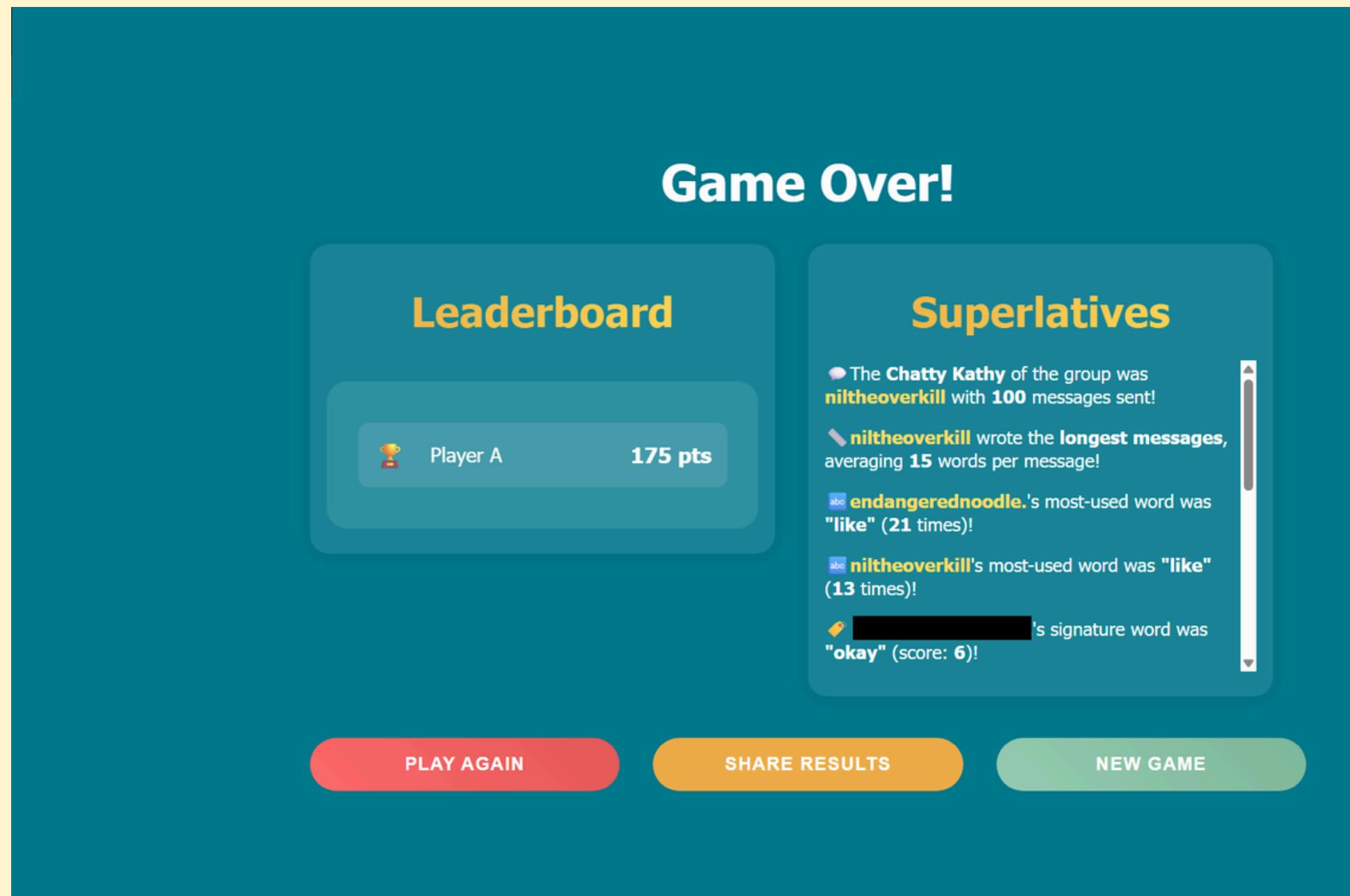
Gameplay Screenshots - 7



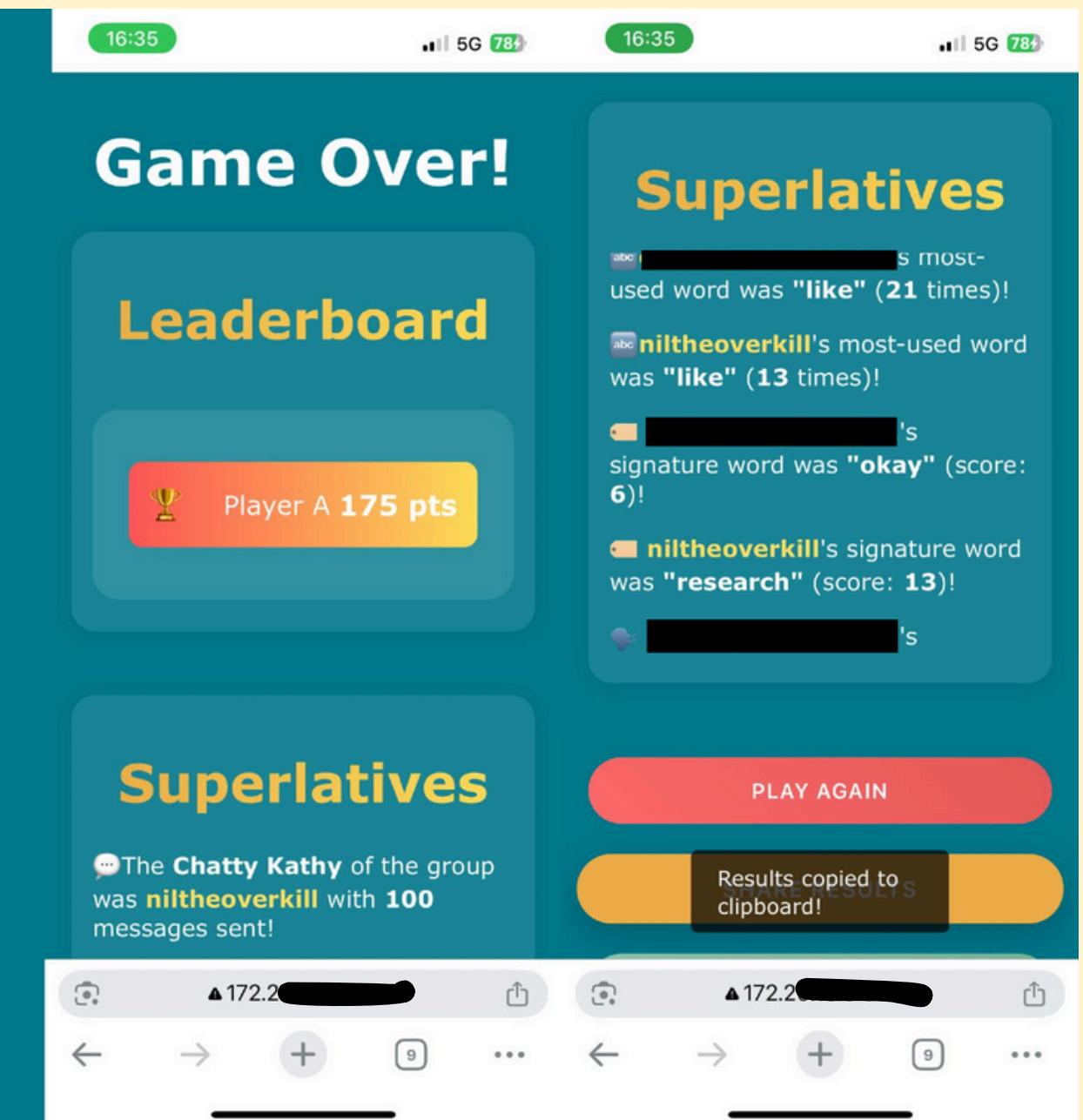
Host Screen

Player Screen(s)

Gameplay Screenshots - 8



Host Screen



Player Screen(s)

Thank You

Everything is available on
github.com/nilatabey/TALKTAGGER

