

MATH 450 Seminar in Proof

$$0.\bar{9} = 1$$

Proof. We know that:

$$\begin{aligned} 0.9 &= \frac{9}{10} + \frac{9}{100} + \frac{9}{1000} + \frac{9}{100000} + \dots \\ &= 9 \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{1000} + \frac{1}{100000} + \dots \right) \\ &= 9 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{10^n} \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Since this is a geometric series, and $\frac{1}{10} < 1$, we know that the above series converges. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} &= 9 \left(\frac{\frac{1}{10}}{1 - \frac{1}{10}} \right) \\ &= 9 \left(\frac{\frac{1}{10}}{\frac{9}{10}} \right) \\ &= 1 \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Thus proved.

□