

1. print

```
In [1]: print("Hello World")
```

Hello World

2. input

```
In [2]: input("Enter your name: ")
```

Enter your name: Ahmed Ali

```
Out[2]: 'Ahmed Ali'
```

3. type ¶

```
In [3]: a = 23  
type(a)
```

```
Out[3]: int
```

```
In [4]: a = 1.2  
type(a)
```

```
Out[4]: float
```

```
In [5]: a = True  
type(a)
```

```
Out[5]: bool
```

4. int etc.

```
In [2]: # int('5')  
        # float("5")  
        # str(5)  
        # list((5,4,6))  
        # tuple((3,4))
```

Out[2]: 5

5. abs

```
In [6]: abs(4)
```

Out[6]: 4

```
In [7]: abs(-23.42)
```

Out[7]: 23.42

6. pow

```
In [13]: pow(3, 3)
```

Out[13]: 27

```
In [16]: pow(2, 3)
```

Out[16]: 8

7. min/max

```
In [8]: min([4,3,2,1,0])
```

```
Out[8]: 0
```

```
In [9]: max([2, 1, 3, 4, 0])
```

```
Out[9]: 4
```

```
In [13]: min("kolkata")
```

```
Out[13]: 'a'
```

```
In [14]: max("kolkata") # based on ascii value
```

```
Out[14]: 't'
```

8. round

```
In [11]: c = 22/7  
print(c)  
round(c)
```

```
3.142857142857143
```

```
Out[11]: 3
```

```
In [14]: round(c,6)
```

```
Out[14]: 3.142857
```

9. divmod

```
In [22]: divmod(5, 2)
```

```
Out[22]: (2, 1)
```

```
In [16]: divmod(55,10)
```

```
Out[16]: (5, 5)
```

10. bin/oct/hex

```
In [17]: bin(12)
```

```
Out[17]: '0b1100'
```

```
In [18]: oct(12)
```

```
Out[18]: '0o14'
```

```
In [19]: hex(12)
```

```
Out[19]: '0xc'
```

11. id

```
In [20]: a = 3  
         id(a)
```

```
Out[20]: 2806840361264
```

12. ord

```
In [26]: ord('A')
```

```
Out[26]: 65
```

```
In [25]: ord('a')
```

```
Out[25]: 97
```

13. len

```
In [28]: len('Mumbai')
```

```
Out[28]: 6
```

```
In [47]: len([1, 2, 3])
```

```
Out[47]: 3
```

14. sum

```
In [56]: sum([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```

```
Out[56]: 15
```

```
In [57]: sum({1, 2, 3, 4, 5})
```

```
Out[57]: 15
```

```
In [58]: sum([2,3,4,5,6])
```

```
Out[58]: 20
```

15. help

```
In [45]: help('print')
```

Help on built-in function print in module builtins:

```
print(...)  
    print(value, ..., sep=' ', end='\n', file=sys.stdout, flush=False)  
  
    Prints the values to a stream, or to sys.stdout by default.  
    Optional keyword arguments:  
    file: a file-like object (stream); defaults to the current sys.stdout.  
    sep: string inserted between values, default a space.  
    end: string appended after the last value, default a newline.  
    flush: whether to forcibly flush the stream.
```

```
In [46]: help('sum')
```

Help on built-in function sum in module builtins:

```
sum(iterable, /, start=0)  
    Return the sum of a 'start' value (default: 0) plus an iterable of numbers  
  
    When the iterable is empty, return the start value.  
    This function is intended specifically for use with numeric values and may  
    reject non-numeric types.
```

```
In [47]: help('len')
```

Help on built-in function len in module builtins:

```
len(obj, /)  
    Return the number of items in a container.
```

```
In [60]: help('ord')
```

Help on built-in function ord in module builtins:

```
ord(c, /)
    Return the Unicode code point for a one-character string.
```

```
In [ ]:
```