

**2024***Time : 3 hours**Full Marks : 70*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Answer from **all** the Groups as directed.*

**(Environmental Law)**

**Group – A**

**(Objective Type Questions)**

1. Select the correct answer of the following :

1×5 = 5

- (a) When did the Environment Protection Act come into force ?

- (i) 1 April, 1986
- (ii) 1 March, 1986
- (iii) 1 May, 1986
- (iv) 19 November, 1986

- (b) The Rio Declaration is also known as :
- (i) Earth Summit
  - (ii) Global Investors Summit
  - ~~(iii) Both (i) and (ii)~~
  - (iv) None of these
- (c) Maximum tenure of office for Tribunal member is :
- ~~(i) 5 years~~
  - (ii) 10 years
  - (iii) 15 years
  - (iv) 20 years
- (d) NGT was established under which Act ?
- (i) National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1977
  - (ii) National Green Tribunal Act, 2010
  - ~~(iii) The Environment Protection Act, 1986~~
  - (iv) None of these
- (e) The provisions of environmental protection in the Constitution were made under :
- (i) Article 5
  - (ii) Article 25
  - (iii) Article 22
  - ~~(iv) Article 48-A and Article 51-A(g)~~

2. Fill in the blanks of the following :  $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) The famous environmentalist of Chipko Andolan was Sunderlal Bahuguna
- (b) Environment Act is known as Umbrella Legislation.
- (c) The World as World Environmental Day is celebrated on 5 June.
- (d) Right to Live in a healthy environment included under 22 Article of Indian Constitution.
- (e) Under 253 Article of the Constitution of India, the Environment Protection Act was enacted.

### Group – B

#### (Short-answer Type Questions)

3. Answer any four of the following :  $5 \times 4 = 20$

- ~~(a) Montreal Protocol~~
- (b) Earth Summit
- ~~(c) Polluter Pay Principle~~
- (d) Explain the constitutional provisions which protect Environment with decided cases ?
- ~~(e) Namami Ganga~~
- ~~(f) Copenhagen Accord, 2010~~



## Group – C

### (Long-answer Type Questions)

4. Answer any four questions of the following :

10×4 = 40

- (a) Describe nature and scope of Environmental Law and how law play as a tool for Environmental Protection. Comment.
- (b) Explain the relationship between Environmental Law and Indian Constitution with decided cases.
- (c) What is ecosystem ? What legal protection does Environment had against polluters ?
- (d) Explain the term :
  - (i) Pollution
  - (ii) Johannesburg Conference 2002
- (e) Describe the salient features of Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.
- (f) Explain the following :
  - (i) Chipko Andolan
  - (ii) The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010

