

PROJECT

SEE609: Mathematical and Computational Tools for Engineering

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Discretization of equation:

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS + \int_{\Omega} q \phi \, d\Omega$$

$$u = x, v = -y$$

UDS APPROACH:

For interior node

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \int_{S_e} \rho \phi e x_i \cdot i \, dS + \int_{S_w} \rho \phi w x_i \cdot -i \, dS + \int_{S_n} \rho \phi n y_j \cdot j \, dS + \int_{S_s} \rho \phi s y_j \cdot -j \, dS$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x (\phi_P - \phi_W) \Delta y + \rho y (\phi_P - \phi_N) \Delta x + \rho \Delta x \Delta y (\phi_P - \phi_N) / 2$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{w\}} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{n\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{s\}} \right)$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{e\}} = \frac{(\phi_e - \phi_w)}{\Delta x}, \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{w\}} = \frac{(\phi_p - \phi_w)}{\Delta x}, \frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{s\}} = \frac{(\phi_s - \phi_p)}{\Delta y}, \frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{(\phi_p - \phi_n)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

$$\int_{\Omega} q \phi \, d\Omega = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

Equation:

$$\bullet \quad \rho x (\phi_P - \phi_W) \Delta y + \rho y (\phi_P - \phi_N) \Delta x + \rho \Delta x \Delta y (\phi_P - \phi_N) / 2 - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) - \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\bullet \quad \left(-\rho \Delta y x - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\rho x \Delta y + \rho \Delta x y + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\rho y \Delta x - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} - \rho \Delta x \Delta y \right) \phi_N + \left(-\frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \Delta y \right) \phi_E = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

APPLYING BOUNDARY CONDITION AT DIFFERENT FACES

FOR NORTH:

$$\phi_n = 0$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_0) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + 2\phi_0 - 3\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_0) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + 2\phi_0 - 3\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$
- $\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_W + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y \phi_E + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_S = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} + \left[(\rho y + \rho \Delta y) \Delta x + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta y} \Delta x \right] \phi_0$

FOR WEST:

$$\phi_E = \phi_P, \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{e\}} = 0$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$
- $\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_W + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y \phi_E + \left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_S = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$

FOR EAST:

$$\phi_E = 1 - y$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = [\rho x(\phi_P - 1 + y) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P + 2 - 2y}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $$[\rho x(\phi_P - 1 + y) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P + 2 - 2y}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_W + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y \phi_E + \left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_S = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

FOR SOUTH

If $x=0$ to 0.2 and 0.8 to 1

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{S\}} = 0, \phi_S = \phi_P$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $$[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_W + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y \phi_E = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

For $x=0.2$ to 0.8

$$\phi_S = \phi_P + a * \Delta y / \Gamma$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{a}{\Gamma} - \frac{(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_W) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_W + \phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y - \Gamma \left(\frac{a}{\Gamma} - \frac{(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$
- $\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_W + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N + \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y \phi_E = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} - a \Delta x + \frac{y * a * \Delta y * \Delta x}{2\Gamma}$

For Corner points:

Top point left face:

$$\phi_n = 0, \phi_w = 0, \text{ as } y = 1$$

X direction

$$[\rho x(\phi_e - \phi_w) + \rho \Delta x \phi_e] \Delta y = [\rho x(\phi_e) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y$$

Y direction

$$[\rho y(\phi_P)] \Delta x$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{e\}} = \frac{(\phi_E - \phi_P)}{\Delta x} = \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{w\}} = \frac{2(\phi_P)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{w\}} = \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right)$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{s\}} = \frac{(\phi_S - \phi_P)}{\Delta y} = \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{2(\phi_P)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy} \big|_{\{s\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy} \big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

- $[\rho x(\phi_e) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P)] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y - \Gamma \left(\frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x =$

$$\frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

- $\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x}\Delta y\right)\phi_E + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho\Delta x + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta x}\right)\Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x\right]\phi_P + \left(\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x\phi_S = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$

Top point right face:

$$\phi_n = 0, \phi_E = \phi_P$$

For x direction

$$[\rho x(\phi_e - \phi_w) + \rho\Delta x\phi_e]\Delta y = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) + \rho\Delta x\phi_P]\Delta y$$

Y direction

$$[\rho y(\phi_P)]\Delta x$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} = 0 = \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = \frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_w}{\Delta x}\right)$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{s\}} = \frac{(\phi_S - \phi_P)}{\Delta y} = \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{n\}} = \frac{2(\phi_P)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{s\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{n\}} = \frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_w}{\Delta x}\right)\Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x$$

- $[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) + \rho\Delta x\phi_P]\Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P)]\Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_w}{\Delta x}\right)\Delta y - \Gamma \left(\frac{(\phi_S - 3\phi_P)}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x =$

$$\frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

- $\left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x\right)\Delta y\phi_w + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho\Delta x + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta x}\right)\Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x\right]\phi_P + \left(\frac{-\Gamma}{\Delta y}\right)\Delta x\phi_S = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$

Bottom point left face:

$$\phi_w = 1 - y, \phi_P = \phi_S$$

X direction

$$[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) + \rho\Delta x\phi_P]\Delta y = [\rho x(\phi_P - 1 + y) + \rho\Delta x\phi_P]\Delta y$$

Y direction

$$[\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho\Delta y\phi_N]\Delta x$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} = \frac{(\phi_e - \phi_w)}{\frac{\Delta x}{2}} = \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = \frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\frac{\Delta x}{2}} = \frac{(\phi_P - 1 + y)}{\frac{\Delta x}{2}}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = \left(\frac{\phi_E + 2 - 2y - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right)$$

$$, \frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{s\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{n\}} = \frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E + 2 - 2y - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

$$\bullet [\rho x(\phi_P - 1 + y) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho y(\phi_P - \phi_N) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(\frac{\phi_E + 2 - 2y - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y -$$

$$\Gamma \left(\frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\bullet \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \Delta y \right) \phi_E + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{3\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{2\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P +$$

$$\left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} + (1 - y) \rho x \Delta y +$$

$$\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} (2 - 2y) \Delta y$$

Bottom point Right face:

$$\phi_S = \phi_P, \phi_E = \phi_P$$

For x direction

$$[\rho x(\phi_e - \phi_w) + \rho \Delta x \phi_e] \Delta y = [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y$$

Y direction

$$[\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} = 0 = \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = \frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx}|_{\{w\}} = -\left(\frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\Delta x} \right)$$

$$, \frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{s\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy}|_{\{n\}} = \frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \left(-\frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \Gamma \left(\frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x$$

$$\bullet [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) + \rho \Delta x \phi_P] \Delta y + [\rho x(\phi_P - \phi_w) - \rho \Delta y \phi_N] \Delta x - \Gamma \left(-\frac{(\phi_P - \phi_w)}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y -$$

$$\Gamma \left(\frac{-(\phi_P - \phi_N)}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\bullet \left(-\frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} - \rho x \right) \Delta y \phi_w + \left[\left(\rho x + \rho \Delta x + \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta x} \right) \Delta y + \left(\rho y + \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \right] \phi_P + \left(-\rho y - \rho \Delta y - \frac{\Gamma}{\Delta y} \right) \Delta x \phi_N = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

CDS APPROCH:

For interior node

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS + \int_{\Omega} q \phi \, d\Omega$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS &= \rho x(\phi_e - \phi_w)\Delta y + \rho y(\phi_s - \phi_n)\Delta x + \rho \Delta x \Delta y(\phi_e - \phi_n) \\ &= \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} - \frac{\phi_P + \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_P}{2} - \frac{\phi_P + \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{e\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{w\}} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{n\}} - \frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{s\}} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

$$\int_{\Omega} q \phi \, d\Omega = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\bullet \quad \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) - \\ &\quad \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} \\ &\bullet \quad \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(\frac{-\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S + \\ &\quad \left(\frac{2\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(\frac{-\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N = \\ &\quad \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} \end{aligned}$$

APPLYING BOUNDARY CONDITION AT DIFFERENT SIDES:

WEST SIDE:

$$\phi_W = 1 - y$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} - 1 + y \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + 2 - 2y - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} - 1 + y \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + 2 - 2y - 3\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) +$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S + \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{3\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} +$$

$$\rho \Delta y x (1 - y) + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta y (1 - y)}{\Delta x}$$

NORTH SIDE:

$$\phi_n = \phi_0, \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{2(\phi_0 - \phi_P)}{\Delta y}$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S - 2\phi_0}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P - 2\phi_0}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - 3\phi_P + 2\phi_0}{\Delta y} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S - 2\phi_0}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P - 2\phi_0}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) -$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - 3\phi_0 + 2\phi_0}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S +$$

$$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{3\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

EAST SIDE:

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{e\}} = 0, \phi_E = \phi_P$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) -$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S + \phi_N - 2\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S + \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

SOUTH SIDE:

FOR x = 0.2 to 0.8

$$\phi_S = \phi_P + a * \Delta y / 2 \Gamma$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} - \frac{a * \Delta y}{2 \Gamma} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} - \frac{a}{\Gamma} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} - \frac{a * \Delta y}{2 \Gamma} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) -$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} - \frac{a}{\Gamma} \right) = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S +$$

$$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N =$$

$$\frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x y a}{2 \Gamma} - a \Delta x$$

For x= 0 to 0.2 and 0.8 to 1

$$\frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{s\}} = 0, \phi_S = \phi_P$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_W - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) -$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S +$$

$$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N =$$

$$\frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

Corner points:

Left top:

$$\phi_n = \phi_0, \phi_p = \phi_0$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{-2\phi_P}{\Delta y}, \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{w\}} = \frac{-2\phi_P}{\Delta x}$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} \right) (1 + \Delta x) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - 3\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} \right) (1 + \Delta x) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - 2\phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) - \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - 3\phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) =$$

$$\frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho x \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S +$$

$$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho x \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{3\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{3\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P = \frac{(2x * \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y * \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

Right top corner:

$$\phi_n = \phi_0, \phi_e = \phi_p$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy} \Big|_{\{n\}} = \frac{-2\phi_P}{\Delta y}, \frac{d\phi}{dx} \Big|_{\{e\}} = 0$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y (\phi_P)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

$$\bullet \quad \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P + \phi_S}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y (\phi_P) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) - \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_S - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\bullet \quad \left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W + \left(\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_S + \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \rho \Delta y \Delta x + \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{3 \Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P = \frac{(2x \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

Bottom left corner:

$$\phi_W = 1 - y$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy} \big|_{\{w\}} = \frac{-2(\phi_P - 1 + y)}{\Delta x}, \quad \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{s\}} = 0$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} - 1 + y \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P + 1 - y}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

$$\bullet \quad \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E + \phi_P}{2} - 1 + y \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - 3\phi_P + 1 - y}{\Delta x} \right) - \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

$$\bullet \quad \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_E + \left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{3 \Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N = \frac{(2x \Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y \Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4} + \rho \Delta y x (1 - y) + \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} (1 - y)$$

Bottom right corner:

$$\frac{d\phi}{dy} \big|_{\{w\}} = 0, \quad \frac{d\phi}{dx} \big|_{\{s\}} = 0$$

$$\phi_s = \phi_p, \quad \phi_e = \phi_p$$

$$\int_S \rho \phi v \cdot n \, dS = \rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right)$$

$$\int_S \Gamma \nabla \phi \cdot n \, dS = \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) + \Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right)$$

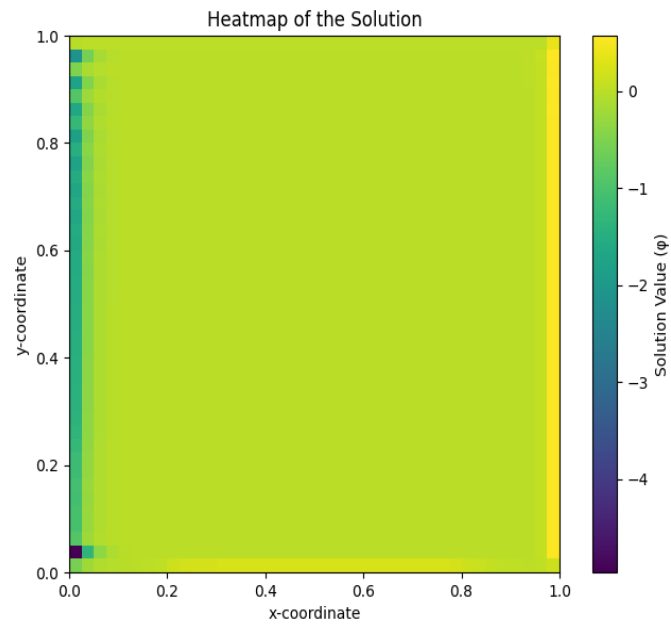
- $$\rho x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_W}{2} \right) + \rho y \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_P - \phi_N}{2} \right) + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_E - \phi_N}{2} \right) - \Gamma \Delta y \left(\frac{\phi_W - \phi_P}{\Delta x} \right) -$$

$$\Gamma \Delta x \left(\frac{\phi_N - \phi_P}{\Delta y} \right) = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$
- $$\left(\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} + \frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} + \frac{3 \Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_P + \left(-\frac{\rho y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\rho \Delta y \Delta x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y} \right) \phi_N +$$

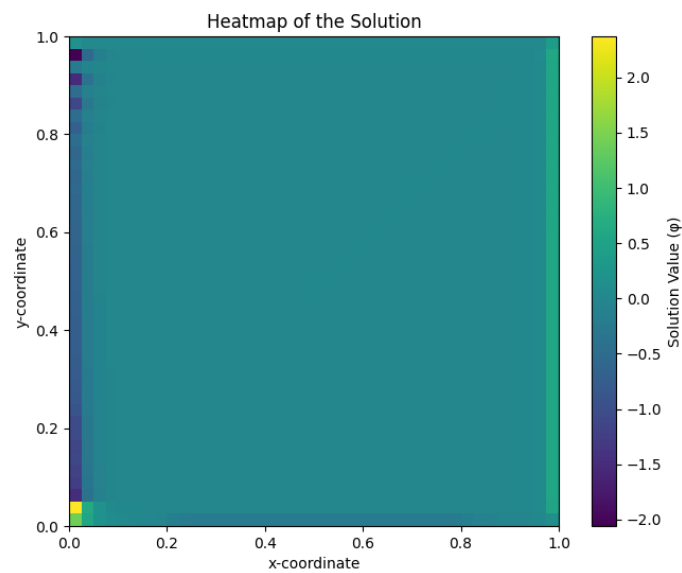
$$\left(-\frac{\rho \Delta y x}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} \right) \phi_W = \frac{(2x*\Delta x + \Delta x^2)(2y*\Delta y + \Delta y^2)}{4}$$

HEAT MAP FOR DIFFERENT VALUES OF A:

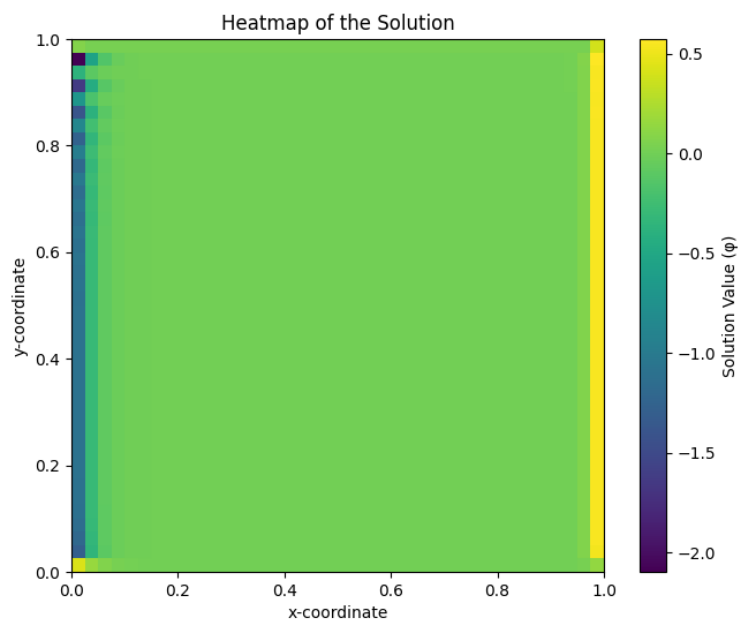
HEAT MAP FOR A = -0.1



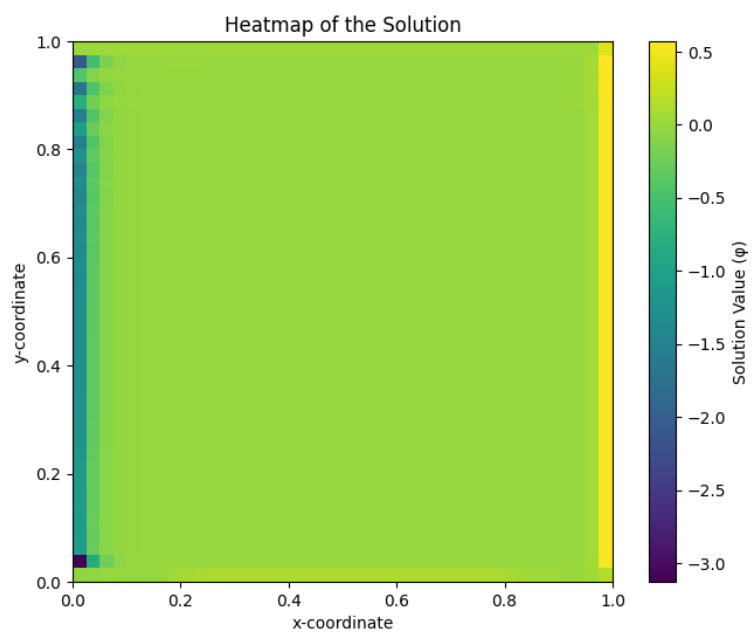
HEAT MAP FOR A =0.1



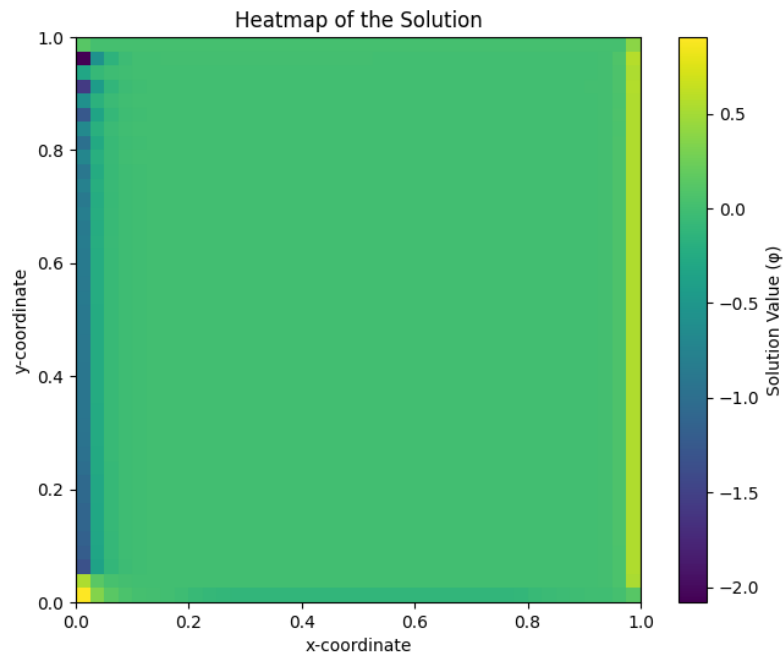
HEAT MAP FOR A = 0



HEAT MAP FOR A = -0.05



HEAT MAP FOR A = 0.05



Comment:

- As the value of 'a' increases from negative to positive i.e. -0.1 to 0.1 , the value of ϕ increases in the inner domain.