

LAB 3

Q₁:

a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 5 & 8 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 & 3 & 8 \\ 1 & 8 & 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad h = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_0 = 4 \quad \left\{ \begin{aligned} M_{\Delta} &= \frac{m_1[4]}{m_0[4]} = \frac{0 \times 0 + 1 \times 2 + 2 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 + 4 \times 1}{0 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 1} = \frac{11}{5} \\ M_{\nabla} &= \frac{m_1[8] - m_1[4]}{m_0[8] - m_0[4]} = \frac{5 \times 1 + 6 \times 2 + 7 \times 1 + 8 \times 3}{1 + 2 + 1 + 3} = \frac{43}{7} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$T_1 = \frac{M_{\Delta} + M_{\nabla}}{2} = \frac{317}{70} \approx 5 \quad \left\{ \begin{aligned} M_{\Delta} &= \frac{m_1[5]}{m_0[5]} = \frac{16}{6} \\ M_{\nabla} &= \frac{m_1[8] - m_1[5]}{m_0[8] - m_0[5]} = \frac{43}{6} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$T_2 = \frac{M_{\Delta} + M_{\nabla}}{2} = \frac{59}{12} \approx 5^{**}$$

$$\boxed{* , ** \rightarrow T_1 = T_2 = 5}$$

b) $m_0[0] = 0$

$$m_1[0] = 0 \times 0 = 0$$

$$M = \frac{m_1[8]}{m_0[8]} = \frac{59}{12}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 0$$

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$$\sigma_b^2 = (m_1[n] - m m_0[n])^2 / (m_0[n] \times (m_0[n] - m_0[n]))$$

$$n=0 \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = \text{undefined}$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[1] = 2 \\ m_1[1] = 2 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (2 - \frac{59}{12} \times 2)^2 / (2 \times 10) = 3.068 \rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 3.068, T=1$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[2] = 3 \\ m_1[2] = 4 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (4 - \frac{59}{12} \times 3)^2 / (3 \times 9) = 4.280 \rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 4.280, T=2$$

$$n=3 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[3] = 4 \\ m_1[3] = 7 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (7 - \frac{59}{12} \times 4)^2 / (4 \times 8) = 5.014 \rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 5.014, T=3$$

$$n=4 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[4] = 5 \\ m_1[4] = 11 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (11 - \frac{59}{12} \times 5)^2 / (5 \times 7) = 5.271 \rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 5.271, T=4$$

$$n=5 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[5] = 6 \\ m_1[5] = 16 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (16 - \frac{59}{12} \times 6)^2 / (6 \times 6) = \underline{5.062} < \hat{\sigma}_b^2$$

$$n=6 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[6] = 8 \\ m_1[6] = 28 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (28 - \frac{59}{12} \times 8)^2 / (8 \times 4) = \underline{4.014} < \hat{\sigma}_b^2$$

$$n=7 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[7] = 9 \\ m_1[7] = 35 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (35 - \frac{59}{12} \times 9)^2 / (9 \times 3) = \underline{3.169} < \hat{\sigma}_b^2$$

$$n=8 \rightarrow \begin{cases} m_0[8] = 12 \\ m_1[8] = 59 \end{cases} \rightarrow \sigma_b^2 = (59 - \frac{59}{12} \times 12)^2 / (12 \times 0) = \text{undefined}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \hat{\sigma}_b^2 = 5.271 \\ T = 4 \end{array} \right.$$

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