Phase: Reconnaissance

**Phase:** Scanning

**Phase:** Gaining Access

**Phase:** Exploit/Maintain Access

**Description:** An attempt to gain information about targeted computers and networks without actively engaging with the systems.

**Description:** An active gaining of information about targeted computers and networks.

**Description:** Network systems breach to access them and obtain relevant information.

**Description:** Take advantage of a bug or vulnerability to cause the unintended or unanticipated behavior to occur on computer software, or hardware.

Tool: Google Tool: IP Address Spoofing

Tool: Whols Tool: SQL Injection

Tool: Shodan.io Tool: Denial of Service

Tool: nslookup Tool: Virus, Trojan horse

**Tool:** PassiveDNS **Tool:** Buffer Overflow

**Tool:** Phishing **Tool:** Password Cracking

Tool: nmap Tool: Ransomware

**Tool:** SSL Scan **Tool:** Data Encryption

**Tool:** War Driving **Tool:** Cryptocurrency Mining

Tool: WPScan Tool: Adware

**Tool:** Metasploit