## HW5 - Theory + SVM

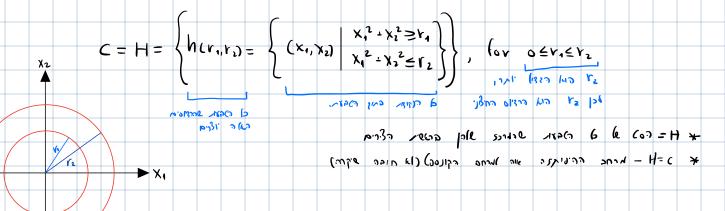
## 1. PAC Learning and VC dimension (30 pts)

Let 
$$X = \mathbb{R}^2$$
. Let

, for 
$$0 \le r \le r^2$$
,

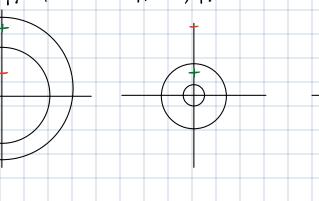
the set of all origin-centered rings.

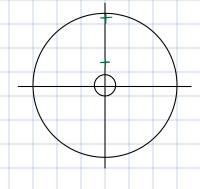
a. (8 pts) What is the VC(H)? Prove your answer.



:Vc(H)≥2 e >6), re6 (a

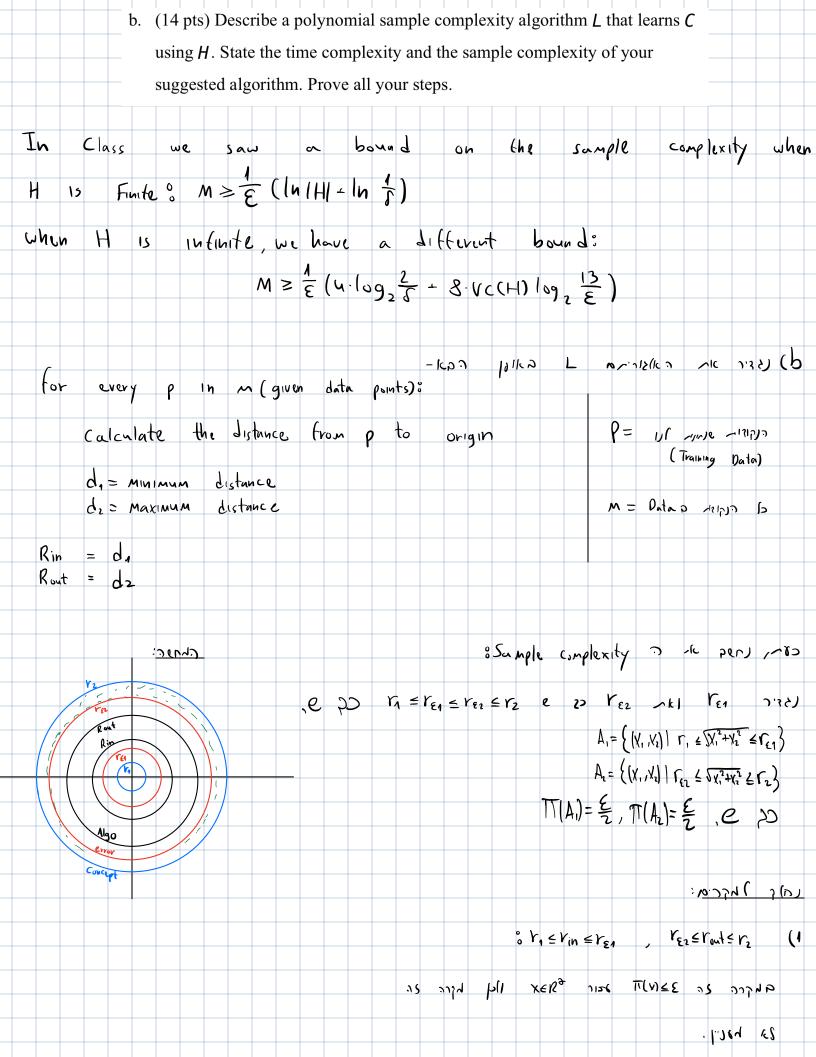
$$\rho_1 = - , \quad \rho_2 = +$$
 $\rho_1 = + , \quad \rho_2 = -$ 
 $\rho_1 = - , \quad \rho_2 = -$ 
 $\rho_1 = + , \quad \rho_2 = +$ 



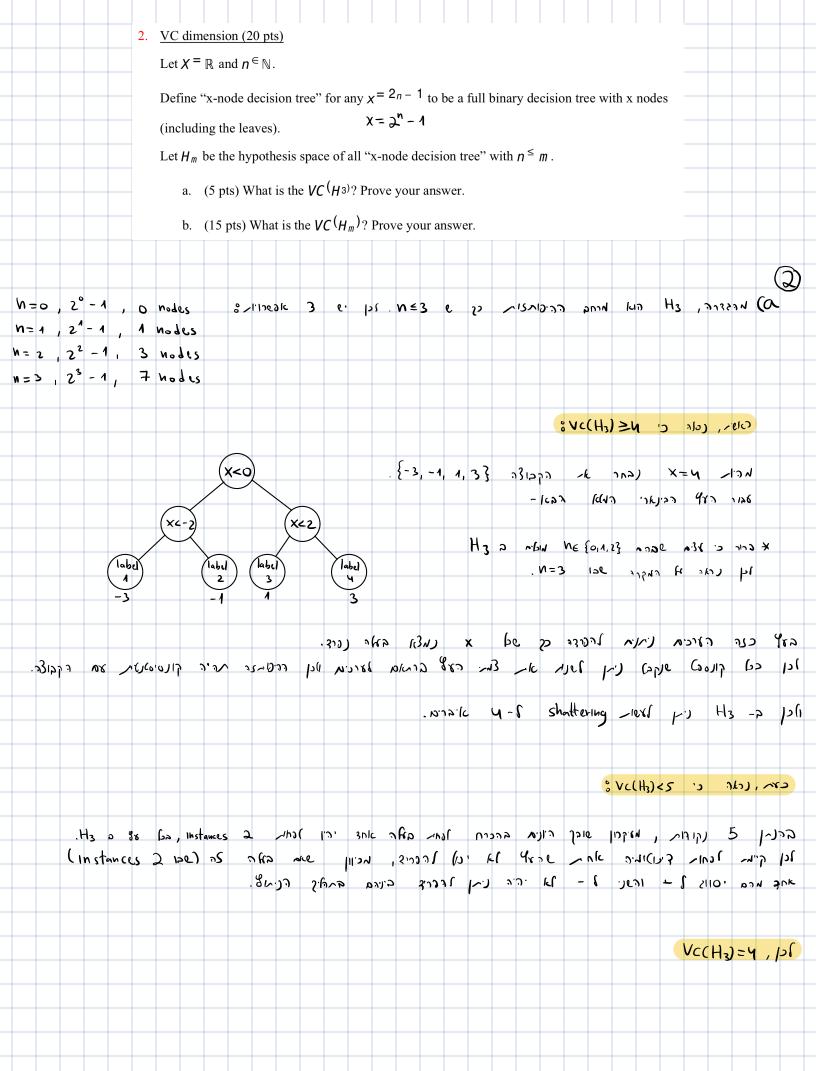


3 VC(H) < 3 e nh) 1208

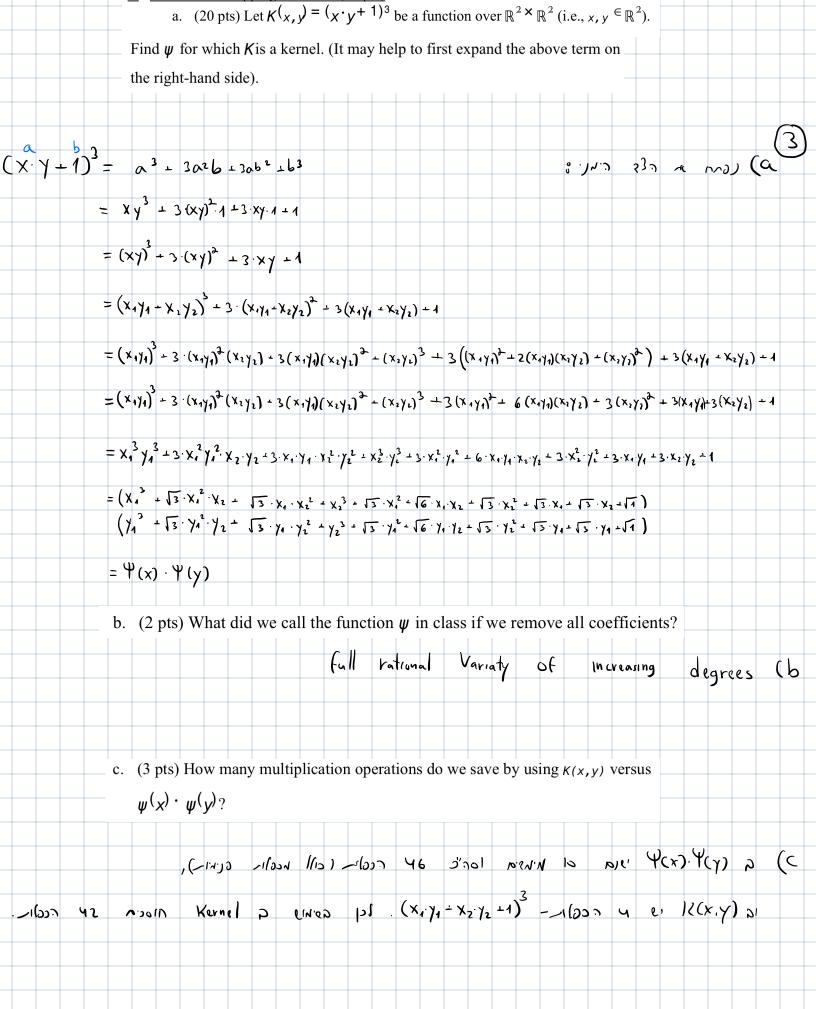
ארכוז השבוו הוא פראשית הצירשו לכן נפריו להקרים לפי בארחן ש הנקוצה אהנו -



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: VC(Hm) ≥ 2<sup>m-1</sup> 1> >k2), ~ ek7 (b 628 61411 29 1- 2 Ehra 19 1- 19 12 13 13. - NE 3317) 312 4x 3/2)1, PA < P2 C... < P2 e 22 PA, P2, ... P2m-1 - 1317) 2m-1 702) 125 ad sho (ash lost a). בן בל ליכולוגיה בן אור כל לחצי ש הזוך היצוי, בצוחה להסבר מסיף ב. °VC(Hm) < 2^-1+1 (1) عادا المهم دا عام دارهم هذا عه عدد الله ( ١٠٠ عدد الله عدد الد 250 7000 401 /- 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/100 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 - 1/101 Vc(Hm)=2<sup>m-1</sup> e 1/57 /



3. Kernels and mapping functions (25 pts)

## 4. Lagrange multipliers (15 pts)

Let  $f_{x,y} = 2x - y$ . Find the minimum and the maximum points for funder the constraint

$$g(x,y) = \frac{x^2}{4} + y^2 = 1$$
.

points for f under the constraint 
$$g(x,y) = \frac{x^2}{4} - y^2 = 1$$
  $\left(\frac{x^2}{4} - y^2 - 1 = 0\right)$ 

C8~ (nga8

 $1 = \frac{\chi^2}{4} - \chi^2$ 

> 1 = (-84)2 -42

1= 16y2 + y2

$$L(x,y,x) = ((x,y) - x(9(x,y) - 1) \longrightarrow L(x,y,x) = 2x - y - x(\frac{x^2}{y} - y^2 - 1)$$

 $\nabla L(x,y,\lambda) = 0$ 

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} L(x,y,x) = 2 - \lambda(\frac{x}{2}) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial y} L(x,y,x) = -1 - 2\lambda y = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda} L(x,y,x) = -\frac{x^2}{4} - y^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\lambda X}{\lambda} \qquad -1 = 2 \times y$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = \lambda$$
  $-\frac{1}{2} = \lambda y$ 

$$-\frac{1}{2} = \frac{uy}{x}$$

$$X = \frac{-8}{\sqrt{17}} \qquad X = \frac{8}{\sqrt{17}}$$

$$\frac{1}{17} = y^2$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{17}} = y$$

$$\int \left( \frac{3}{12}, \frac{1}{12} \right) = 2 \cdot \frac{3}{12} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{17}{12} = -\sqrt{17} = Mm$$

$$f(\frac{8}{17},\frac{1}{17}) = 2\frac{8}{17} + \frac{1}{17} = \frac{17}{17} = 17 = 17$$