GROUP # 16

HOTEL_CHAIN NORMALIZATION

TABLES ON MYSQL COMMAND LINE CLIENT

SUBMITTED TO MAM SEHRISH KHAN

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16

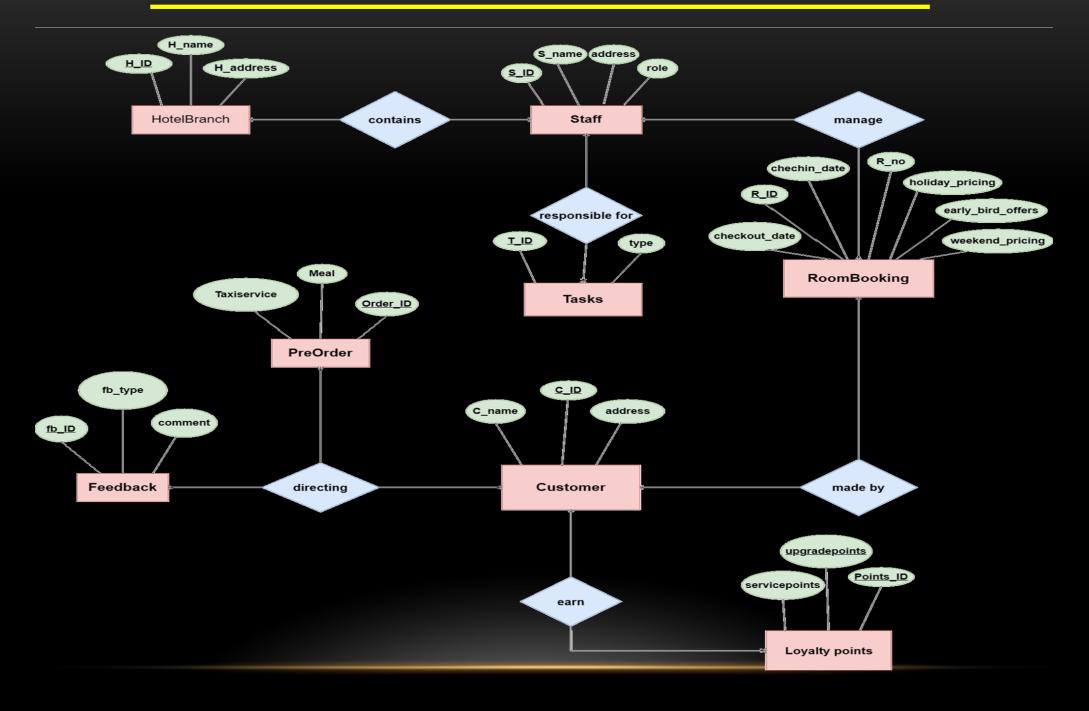
DATED:

05/01/2025

MOST COMMONLY USED KEYWORDS

- create database database_name;
- use database;
- create table table_name(attribute datatype(size),...);
- INSERT INTO database_name values(attribute_name datatype(size));
- DESCRIBE table_name; select * from table_name;
- ALTER table table_name ADD attribute_name type(domain);
- Update table_name set attribute='value' WHERE attribute PK='target-value';

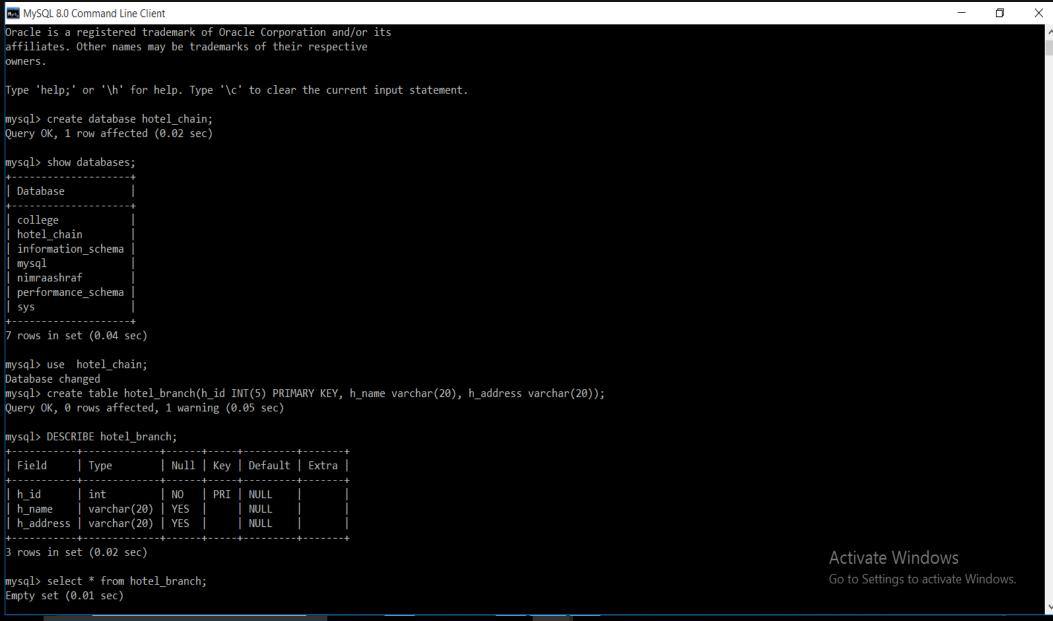
ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



RELATIONAL SCHEMA

- hotel_branch (h_id, h_name, h_address, staff_id)
- staff (s_id, s_name, s_address, s_role)
- room_booking (R_id, R_no, check_in_date, check_out_date, weekend_pricing, holiday_pricing, early_bird_offers, s_id)
- customer (c_id, c_name, c_address, r_id)
- loyalty_points (points_id, upgrade_points, service_points, cus_id)
- feedback (f_id, f_type, comment, customer_id)
- pre_order (order_id, meal, taxi_service, cust_id)
- task (t_id, type, s_id)

CREATE DATABASE & HOTEL_BRANCH TABLE

























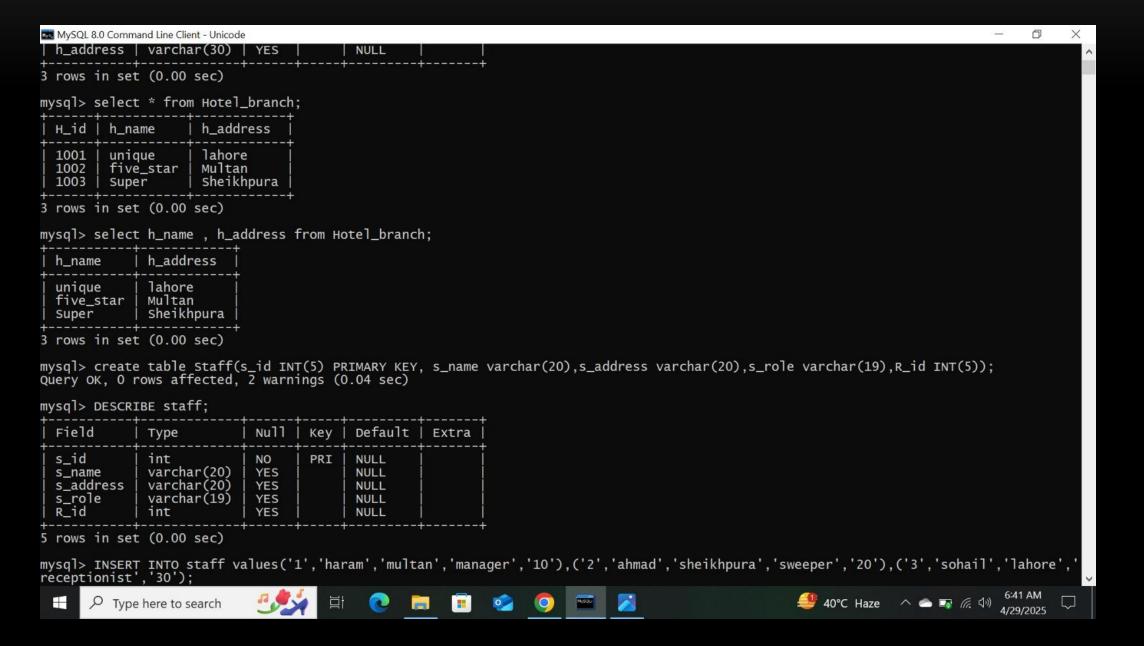








INSERTING VALUES, 3 NF OF HOTEL_BRANCH & CREATE STAFF TABLE



INSERTING VALUES AND MAKE 3RD NORMAL FORM OF STAFF

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
                                                                                                                                             O
 s_role
               varchar(19)
                                             NULL
                               YES
  R id
                              YES
                                             NULL
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO staff values('1', 'haram', 'multan', 'manager', '10'), ('2', 'ahmad', 'sheikhpura', 'sweeper', '20'), ('3', 'sohail', 'lahore',
receptionist','30');
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from staff;
                                                  R_id
  s_id | s_name | s_address
                                 s_role
                   multan
                                                    10
         haram
                                 manager
                   sheikhpura
                                                     20
         ahmad
                                 sweeper
         sohail
                   lahore
                                 receptionist
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select s_name, s_address, s
mysql> select s_name,s_address,s_role from staff;
 s_name | s_address
                       s_role
            multan
  haram
                          manager
            sheikhpura
  ahmad
                          sweeper
  sohail
            lahore
                          receptionist
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

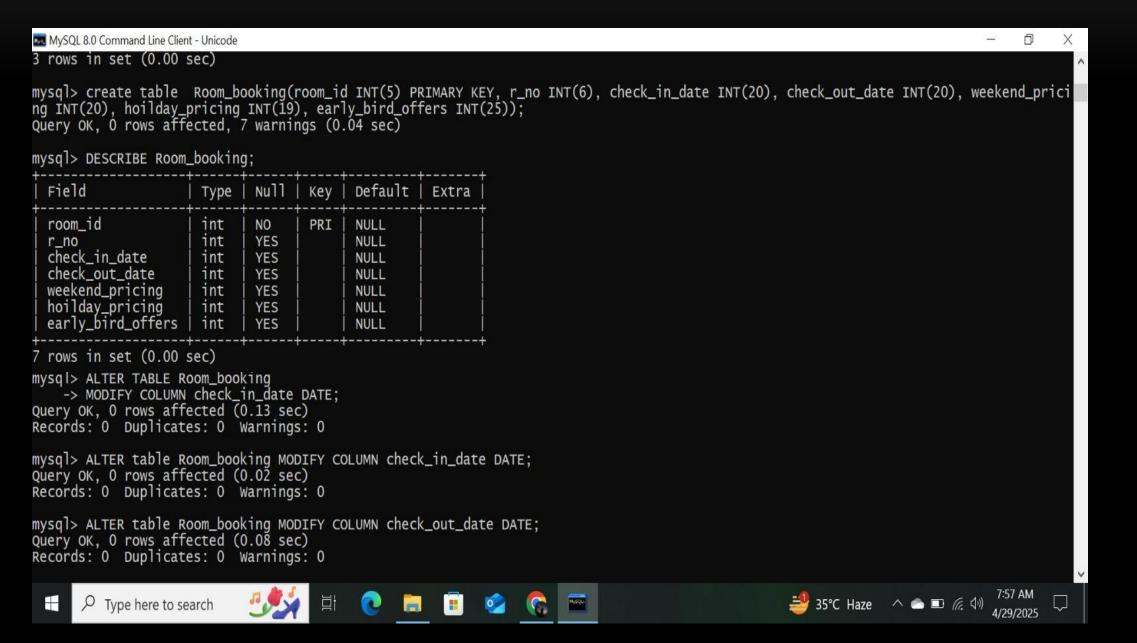
ADD S_ID COLUMN IN HOTEL BRANCH TABLE & CHANGE ITS NAME (FROM S_ID TO STAFF_ID)

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table hotel_branch ADD s_id INT(5);
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.03 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 1
mysql> DESCRIBE Hotel_branch;
   Field
                                     Null | Key |
                                                      Default
                  Type
                                                                    Extra
   H_id
                   int
                                     NO
                                               PRI
                                                       NULL
  h name
                   varchar(25)
                                                       NULL
                                     YES
  h_address
                  varchar(30)
                                     YES
                                                       NULL
   s_id
                                     YES
                                                       NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table Hotel_branch RENAME COLUMN s_id to staff_id;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESCRIBE Hotel_branch;
   Field
                                     Null | Key |
                                                      Default | Extra
                  Type
   H_id
                  int
                                     NO
                                               PRI
                                                      NULL
                   varchar(25)
   h_name
                                     YES
                                                       NULL
   h_address
                   varchar(30)
                                     YES
                                                       NULL
   staff_id
                                     YES
                                                       NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

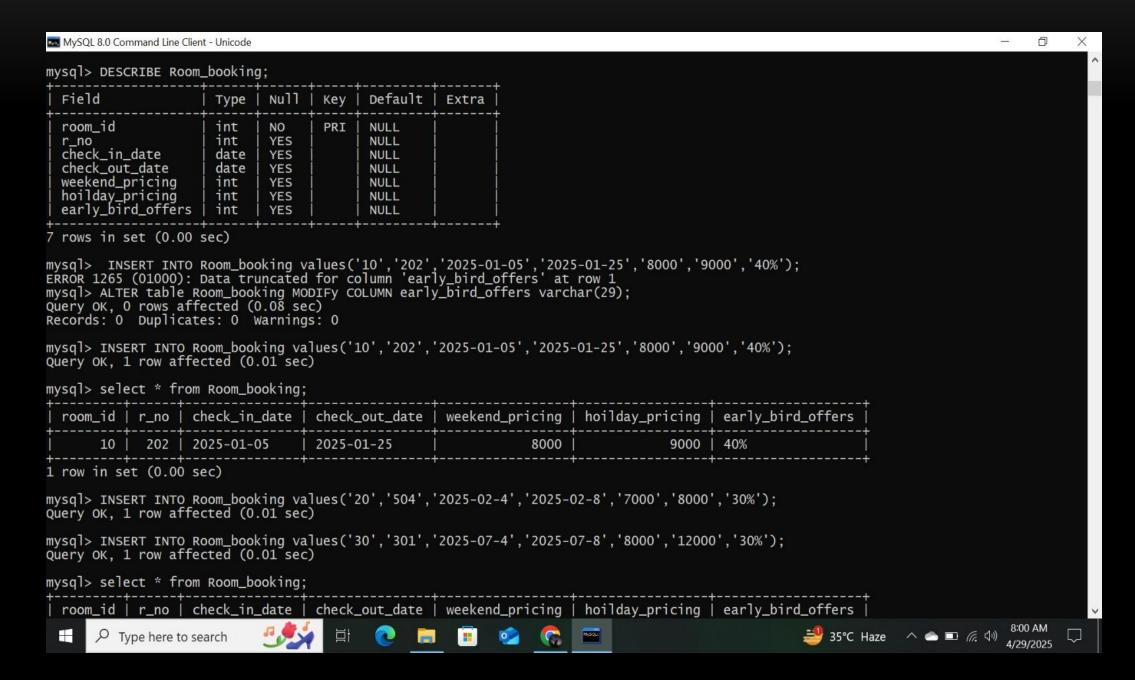
MAKE STAFF_ID FOREIGN KEY AND INSERT ITS VALUES

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '-id)' at line 1 mysql> ALTER table Hotel_branch ADD FOREIGN KEY (staff_id) REFERENCES staff (s_id);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.14 \text{ sec})
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESCRIBE Hotel_branch;
  Field
                                Null | Key | Default | Extra
                Туре
  H_id
                varchar(25)
  h_name
                                YES
                                                NULL
  h_address
                varchar(30)
                                 YES
                                                NULL
  staff_id
                                 YES
                                         MUL
                                                NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> Update Hotel_branch set staff_id='1' where H_id='1001';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> Update Hotel_branch set staff_id='2' where H_id='1002';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> Update Hotel_branch set staff_id='3' where H_id='1003';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Hotel_branch;
                        h_address
  H_id | h_name
  1001
          unique
                         lahore
  1002
                        Multan
          five_star
  1003
                        Sheikhpura
          Super
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MAKE ROOM_BOOKING TABLE AND MODIFY CHECK_IN AND CHECK_OUT DATES



DESCRIBE ROOM_BOOKING, MODIFY EARLY_BIRD_OFFERS & INSERTING VALUES



3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> _









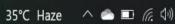
















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MADE STAFF_ID FOREIGN KEY IN ROOM_BOOKING

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode										=	ð	×
*											^	
mysql> ALTER table room_booking ADD FOREIGN KEY (STAFF_ID) REFERENCES staff(s_id); Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.12 sec) Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0												
mysql> DESCRIBE room_booking;												
Field		Type	Null	Кеу	Default	Extra						
room_id r_no check_in_date check_out_date weekend_pricing hoilday_pricing early_bird_offers STAFF_ID		int int date date int int varchar(29) int	NO YES YES YES YES YES YES YES YES		NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL							
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)												
mysql> select * from room_booking; ++++												
room_id	r_no	check_in_date	check_out_date		weeke	nd_pricing	hoilday_pricing	early_bird_offers	STAFF_ID			
10 20 30		2025-01-05 2025-02-04 2025-07-04	2025-01-25 2025-02-08 2025-07-08			8000 7000 8000	9000 8000 12000	40% 30% 30%	NULL NULL NULL			
+ 3 rows in s	et (0.0	0 sec)			-+			+	++			

ADD VALUES IN FOREIGN KEY

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> Update room_booking set STAFF_ID='1' where room_id='10';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> Update room_booking set STAFF_ID='2' where room_id='20';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> Update room_booking set STAFF_ID='3' where room_id='30';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from room_booking;
  room_id | r_no | check_in_date | check_out_date | weekend_pricing | hoilday_pricing | early_bird_offers | STAFF_ID
                   2025-01-05
                                                                                                40%
       10
             202
                                      2025-01-25
                                                                     8000
                                                                                         9000
                                      2025-02-08
                                                                     7000
                                                                                         8000
                                                                                                30%
       20
              504
                    2025-02-04
                   2025-07-04
                                      2025-07-08
                                                                     8000
                                                                                                30%
                                                                                        12000
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> _
```

3 NF OF ROOM_BOOKING AND MAKE ROOM_ID FOREIGN KEY IN STAFF TABLE

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
         30 | 301 | 2025-07-04
                                             2025-07-08
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select r_no,weekend_pricing,holiday_pricing,early_bird_offers from Room_booking; ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'holiday_pricing' in 'field list' mysql> select r_no,weekend_pricing,hoilday_pricing,early_bird_offers from Room_booking;
   r_no | weekend_pricing | hoilday_pricing | early_bird_offers
                                                  9000
    202
                           8000
    504
                          7000
                                                  8000
                                                           30%
    301
                          8000
                                                 12000
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table staff ADD FOREIGN KEY (R_id) REFERENCES Room_booking (room_id);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESCRIBE staff;
   Field
                                     Null | Key |
                                                     Default |
                  Type
                                                                   Extra
  s_id
                  int
                                              PRI
                                     NO
                                                      NULL
                  varchar(20)
   s_name
                                     YES
                                                      NULL
  s address
                  varchar(20)
                                     YES
                                                      NULL
  s_role
                  varchar(19)
                                     YES
                                                      NULL
   R_id
                  int
                                     YES
                                              MUL
                                                      NULL
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

CREATE CUSTOMER TABLE AND ADD MISSING C ADDRESS COLUMN IN IT

```
ð
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create table customer(c_id INT(9) primary key,c_name varchar(15), r_id INT(5));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.05 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE customer;
  Field
                                     Key
                                            Default
            Type
                                                        Extra
  c_id
             int
                                            NULL
             varchar(15)
                             YES
                                            NULL
  c_name
  r id
                             YES
                                            NULL
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table customer ADD c_address varchar(30);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESCRIBE customer;
  Field
                                               Default
                Type
                                        Key
                                                           Extra
  c_id
                int
                                         PRI
                                NO
                                                NULL
                varchar(15)
                                                NULL
  c_name
                                YES
  r_id
                int
                                YES
                                                NULL
               varchar(30)
  c_address
                                                NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

INSERTING VALUES AND MAKE R_ID FOREIGN KEY IN CUSTOMER TABLE

```
O
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
  c_address | varchar(30) | YES
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO customer values('100','NOOR', '10', 'Farooqabad'); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO customer values('200', 'NIMRA', '20', 'Sheikhpura'),('300', 'shanzey', '30', 'Sheikhpura');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from student;
ERROR 1146 (42SO2): Table 'hotel_chain.student' doesn't exist
mysql> select * from customer;
  c_id | c_name
                    r_id | c_address
                            Faroogabad
   100
         NOOR
                            Sheikhpura
                       20
   200
          NIMRA
         shanzey
                       30 | Sheikhpura
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table customer ADD FOREIGN KEY (r_id) REFERENCES Room_booking (room_id);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.22 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> describe customer;
                              Null | Key
  Field
               Туре
                                             Default | Extra
  c_id
               int
                                      PRI
                                             NULL
               varchar(15)
  c_name
                              YES
                                             NULL
  r_id
               int
                               YES
                                      MUL
                                             NULL
  c_address | varchar(30)
                              YES
                                             NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

CREATE LOYALTY POINTS TABLE, MAKE CUS_ID FOREIGN KEY IN IT

```
O
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create table loyalty_points(point_id INT(10) PRIMARY KEY, service_points INT(8), upgrade_points INT(6),cus_id INT(9)); Query OK, O rows affected, 4 warnings (0.04 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE loyalty_points;
  Field
                     Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra
  point_id
                      int
                             NO
                                      PRI
                                            NULL
  service_points
                      int
                              YES
                                             NULL
  upgrade_points
                      int
                              YES
                                             NULL
  cus_id
                      int
                             YES
                                             NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table loyalty_points ADD FOREIGN KEY (cus_id) REFERENCES customer (c_id);
Query OK, O rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: O Duplicates: O Warnings: O
mysql> describe loyalty_points;
                     Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra
  Field
  point_id
                      int
                              NO
                                      PRI |
                                             NULL
  service_points
                      int
                             YES
                                             NULL
  upgrade_points
                      int
                              YES
                                             NULL
  cus_id
                      int
                             YES
                                             NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

INSERTING VALUES AND DESCRIBE LOYALTY POINTS TABLE

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO loyaty_points values('104','300','50','100');
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'hotel_chain.loyaty_points' doesn't exist
mysql> INSERT INTO loyalty_points values('104','300','50','100');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO loyalty_points values('208','500','100','200'),('310','400','60','300');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from loyalty_points;
  point_id | service_points | upgrade_points | cus_id
          104
                                                                       100
          208
                                  500
                                                                        200
                                                           100
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> _
```

CREATE FEEDBACK TABLE AND MAKE CUSTOMER ID FOREIGN KEY IN IT

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
                                                                                                                                    O
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create table feedback(fb_id INT(15) PRIMARY KEY, fb_type varchar(20), comment varchar(30), customer_id INT(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.04 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE feedback;
  Field
                              Null | Key |
                                           Default | Extra
                Type
 fb id
                int
                                     PRI
                              NO
                                           NULL
                varchar(20)
 fb_type
                              YES
                                            NULL
 comment
                varchar(30)
                              YES
                                            NULL
 customer_id | int
                              YES
                                            NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table feedback ADD FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customer (c_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> describe feedback;
  Field
                              Null | Key |
                                           Default |
                Type
                                                     Extra
  fb_id
                int
                                     PRI
                                           NULL
                              NO
 fb_type
                varchar(20)
                              YES
                                            NULL
                varchar(30)
 comment
                                            NULL
                              YES
  customer_id | int
                              YES
                                     MUL
                                           NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

INSERTING VALUES AND CREATE PRE ORDER TABLE WITH A CUST ID COLUMN

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode
      4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO feedback values('203', 'compliment', 'great food', '100');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO feedback values('202', 'complaint', 'late services', '200');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO feedback values('300', 'compliment', 'good services', '300');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from feedback;
 fb_id | fb_type
                                      customer_id
                      comment
         complaint
                      late services
                                              200
    203
         compliment
                      great food
                                              100
       | compliment | good services
                                              300
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create table Preorder(order_id INT(30) PRIMARY KEY, meal varchar(40), taxi_services varchar(10), cust_id INT(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.04 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE Preorder;
                               Null |
 Field
                                           Default | Extra
                 Type
                                     Key
 order_id
                                      PRI
                                            NULL
                 int
                               NO
                 varchar(40)
  meal
                               YES
                                            NULL
  taxi_services
                 varchar(10)
                               YES
                                            NULL
  cust id
                               YES
                                            NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MADE CUS_ID FOREIGN KEY FOR PRE_ORDER TABLE AND INSERT VALUES

```
mysql> ALTER table Preorder ADD FOREIGN KEY (cust_id) REFERENCES customer (c_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> describe Preorder;
  Field
                                   Null |
                                           Key
                                                  Default |
                   Type
                                                             Extra
  order_id
                    int
                                            PRI
                                    NO
                                                  NULL
                    varchar(40)
  mea l
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
  taxi_services
                    varchar(10)
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
  cust id
                                    YES
                                           MUL
                                                  NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Preorder values('110','breakfast','yes','100');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Preorder values('220', 'Dinner', 'No', '200');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Preorder values('330', 'lunch', 'yes', '300');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from PreOrder;
  order_id | meal
                            taxi services | cust id
        110
              breakfast
                                                  100
                            yes
        220
                                                  200
              Dinner
                                                  300
              lunch
                            ves
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

CREATE TASK TABLE, ADD STAFF_ID FOREIGN KEY AND DESCRIBE IT

```
mysql> create table task(t id INT(5) PRIMARY KEY, type varchar(20), st id INT(5));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.05 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE tsk;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'hotel chain.tsk' doesn't exist
mysql> DESCRIBE task;
 Field | Type
                     | Null | Key | Default | Extra
                      NO PRI NULL
 t id | int
       varchar(20) YES
                                   NULL
 type
 st id | int
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER table task ADD FOREIGN KEY (st_id)    REFERENCES staff(s_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESCRIBE task;
                     | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field | Type
                           PRI NULL
 t id | int
                      NO
 type
       | varchar(20) | YES
                                   NULL
                           MUL NULL
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

INSERT VALUES IN TASK TABLE AND SHOW IT

```
mysql> INSERT INTO task values('100','cleaning','1');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO task values('201','maintenance','2');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO task values('405','guard','3');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from task;
                   st_id
 t_id | type
  100 cleaning 1
       maintenance
  201
      guard
  405
```

PROBLEMS IN 2ND AND 3RD NORMAL FORMS

2ND NORMAL FORM:

2nd normal form of a table is made when there is partial dependency, means when some of the attributes of a table depend on one attribute and some other depends on any other attribute. But in the above normalization there is no table having partial dependency. So, 2nd normal form is not possible.

3RD NORMAL FORM:

3rd normal form of a table is created when a non-key attribute is easily determined by any other non-key attribute called transition dependency. In above normalization case, there are some table having 3NF but mostly tables don't have transition dependency.

THANKS