

## DAY\_3

# API INTEGRATION AND DATA MIGRATION

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### Objectives:

- Implement API integration within a Next.js application.
- Transfer data from external APIs into Sanity CMS.
- Ensure schemas are validated and synchronized with data sources.

### Key Takeaways:

- Grasp API integration strategies and their implementation.
- Learn the steps involved in migrating data from APIs to CMS.
- Customize and validate schemas in Sanity CMS for seamless data compatibility.

### Migration Script:

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
hackathon-3-funiro

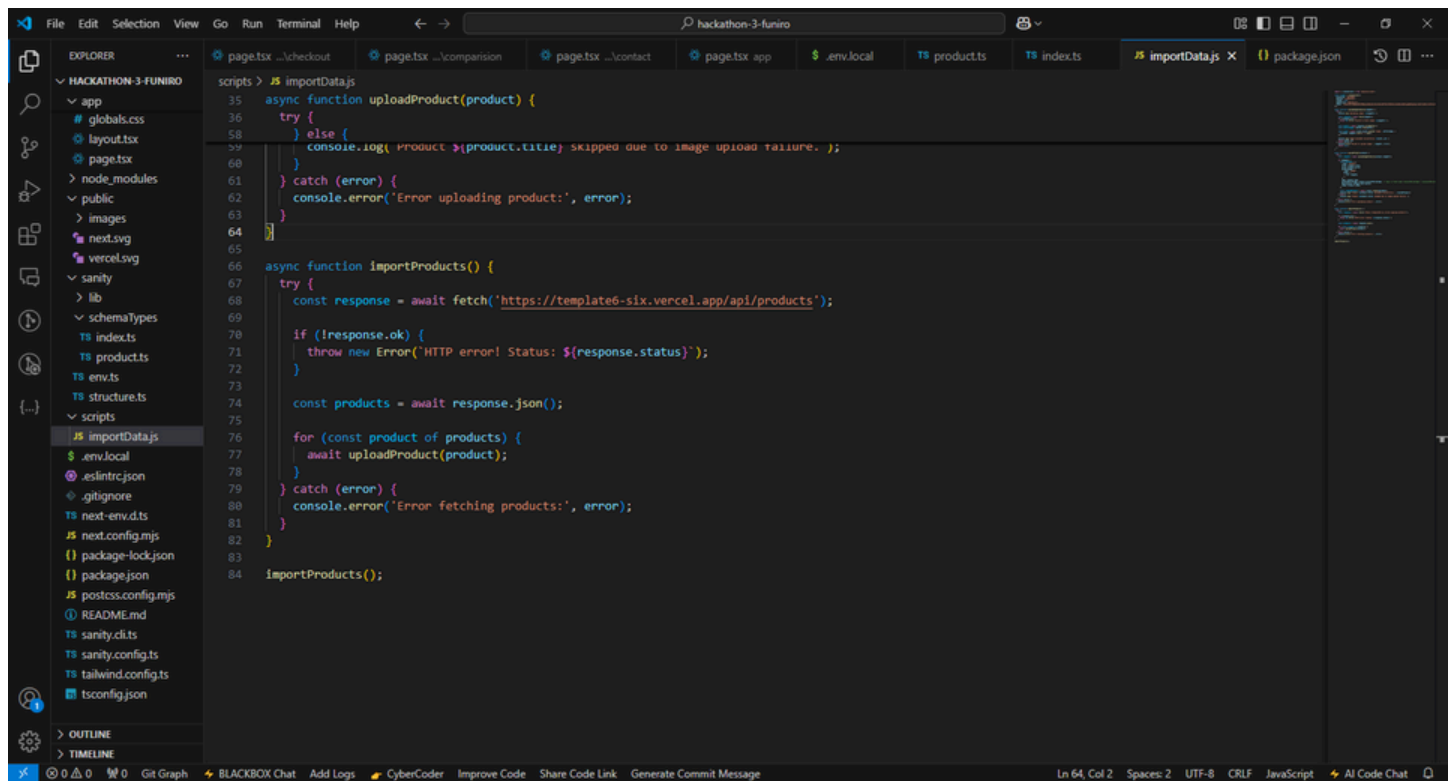
EXPLORER
HACKATHON-3-FUNIRO
  app
  # globals.css
  layout.tsx
  page.tsx
  node_modules
  public
  images
  next.svg
  vercel.svg
  sanity
  lib
  schemaTypes
  TS indexes
  TS products.ts
  TS env.ts
  TS structure.ts
  scripts
    JS importData.js
  .env.local
  .eslintrc.json
  .gitignore
  TS next-env.d.ts
  JS next.config.mjs
  {} package-lock.json
  {} package.json
  JS postcss.config.mjs
  README.md
  TS sanity.d.ts
  TS sanity.config.ts
  TS tailwind.config.ts
  tsconfig.json
  OUTLINE
  TIMELINE

scripts > JS importData.js
1 import { createClient } from '@sanity/client';
2
3 const client = createClient({
4   projectId: 'pknoq409',
5   dataset: 'production',
6   useCdn: true,
7   apiVersion: '2025-01-13',
8   token: 'skzH4z2kTchdguqaarkfPM6aptm0Ed1Abvc0on36ZzSRVY4DxfRS9H4mL2SaGHUJu0N2E1gqRUQFpmmaqr10w5ftomWrtch378fj1KYF11UCV03vzTXCxE9wAGwQLwfZ9hCpDp565tDAZVz';
9 });
10
11 async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {
12   try {
13     console.log('Uploading image: ${imageUrl}');
14
15     const response = await fetch(imageUrl);
16     if (!response.ok) {
17       throw new Error('Failed to fetch image: ${imageUrl}');
18     }
19
20     const buffer = await response.arrayBuffer();
21     const bufferImage = Buffer.from(buffer);
22
23     const asset = await client.assets.upload('image', bufferImage, {
24       filename: imageUrl.split('/').pop(),
25     });
26
27     console.log('Image uploaded successfully: ${asset._id}');
28     return asset._id;
29   } catch (error) {
30     console.error('Failed to upload image:', imageUrl, error);
31     return null;
32   }
33 }
34
35 async function uploadProduct(product) {
36   try {
37     const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(product.imageUrl);
38
39     if (imageId) {
```

```
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  TS tailwind.config.ts
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  OUTLINE
  TIMELINE

scripts > JS importData.js
33 }
34
35 async function uploadProduct(product) {
36   try {
37     const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(product.imageUrl);
38
39     if (imageId) {
40       const document = {
41         _type: 'product',
42         title: product.title,
43         price: product.price,
44         productImage: {
45           _type: 'image',
46           asset: {
47             _ref: imageId,
48           },
49         },
50         tags: product.tags,
51         dicountPercentage: product.dicountPercentage, // Typo in field name: dicountPercentage -> discountPercentage
52         description: product.description,
53         isNew: product.isNew,
54       };
55
56       const createdProduct = await client.create(document);
57       console.log('Product ${product.title} uploaded successfully:', createdProduct);
58     } else {
59       console.log('Product ${product.title} skipped due to image upload failure.');
```



## 1. Sanity API Conguration:

- Connects to Sanity's API using a predened dataset and project ID, authenticated via an API token.
- Environment variables securely store sensitive data like project ID and dataset.

## 2. Data Retrieval from Sanity:

- GROQ queries fetch structured content from Sanity CMS.
- Retrieves product details such as categories, descriptions, and pricing.

## 3. Data Mapping and Adjustment:

- Restructures the fetched data to match the application's schema for compatibility.

## 4. Database Insertion:

- Inserts data into the database via REST API or direct commands.
- Error handling ensures smooth migration without interruptions.

## Schema Page Code:

```
sanity > schemaTypes > TS products
1  import { defineType } from "sanity"
2
3  export const product = defineType({
4    name: "product",
5    title: "Product",
6    type: "document",
7    fields: [
8      {
9        name: "title",
10       title: "Title",
11       validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
12       type: "string"
13     },
14     {
15       name: "description",
16       type: "text",
17       validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
18       title: "Description",
19     },
20     {
21       name: "productImage",
22       type: "image",
23       validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
24       title: "Product Image"
25     },
26     {
27       name: "price",
28       type: "number",
29       validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
30       title: "Price",
31     },
32     {
33       name: "tags",
34       type: "array",
35       title: "Tags",
36       of: [{ type: "string" }]
37     },
38     {
39       name: "discountPercentage",
```

```
25  },
26  {
27    name: "price",
28    type: "number",
29    validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
30    title: "Price",
31  },
32  {
33    name: "tags",
34    type: "array",
35    title: "Tags",
36    of: [{ type: "string" }]
37  },
38  {
39    name: "discountPercentage",
40    type: "number",
41    title: "Discount Percentage",
42  },
43  {
44    name: "isNew",
45    type: "boolean",
46    title: "New Badge",
47  }
48 ]
49 })
```

**Title:** name of the product.

**Description:** detail of the products.

**Product Image:** field to save image of the products.

**Price:** field for the product cost.

Tags: unique name for the products help in product searching and filtration.

Discount Percentage: holds the value of the discount as a percentage.

Sanity Output:

S

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HA

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PLAN

Growth Trial

STATUS

Active

PROJECT ID

pknoc409

Getting started

Overview

Members

Studios

Datasets

Access

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API

Settings

Not a developer?

You're just a few steps away from setting up your project

Let's get you ready to use Sanity with your preferred front end framework.

Setting up your Studio

Defining a schema

Querying content with GROQ

Displaying content in a front end

Deploying Studio and inviting editors

What's new

Sanity Create Content Mapping, Visual Editing, and Content Releases

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Webhooks

CORS origins

Tokens

CORS origins

+ Add CORS origin

Hosts that can connect to the project API.

ORIGIN	CREDENTIALS	CREATED	
http://localhost:3000	Allowed	yesterday	
http://localhost:3333	Allowed	yesterday	

Tokens

+ Add API token

Tokens are used to authenticate apps and scripts to access project data.

What's new

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Tokens

Tokens are used to authenticate apps and scripts to access project data.

+ Add API token

NAME	PERMISSIONS	CREATED	
Day3	Developer	just now	

Copy the token below – this is your only chance to do so!

skzH4z2kTcHdgwqaaRkfMw8apTm0Ed1AbvCOon36ZzSRVY4DxfRS9h4mL2SaGHUJu0N2EigqRUQFpmmaqr10w5ftoWwtch378fj1KYF11UCvD3vztXCxE9wAGwQLwFZ9hCpDp565tDAZVzgCYL9wE971CWQZUyk4vmRSwVYYPTD0qoVh1Uo

What's new

Sanity Create Content Mapping, Visual Editing, and Content Releases

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Name

Examples: "Employee import", "Website preview" or "PDF generator".

Day3

Permissions

Choose the access privileges for the token.

Contributor

☐ Read and write access to draft content within all datasets, with no access to project settings. (Tokens: read+write drafts)

☐ Deploy Studio (Token only)

Access to deploy Sanity Studio and GraphQL APIs to our hosted service.

Developer

☒ Read and write access to all datasets, with access to project settings for developers. (Tokens: read+write)

Editor

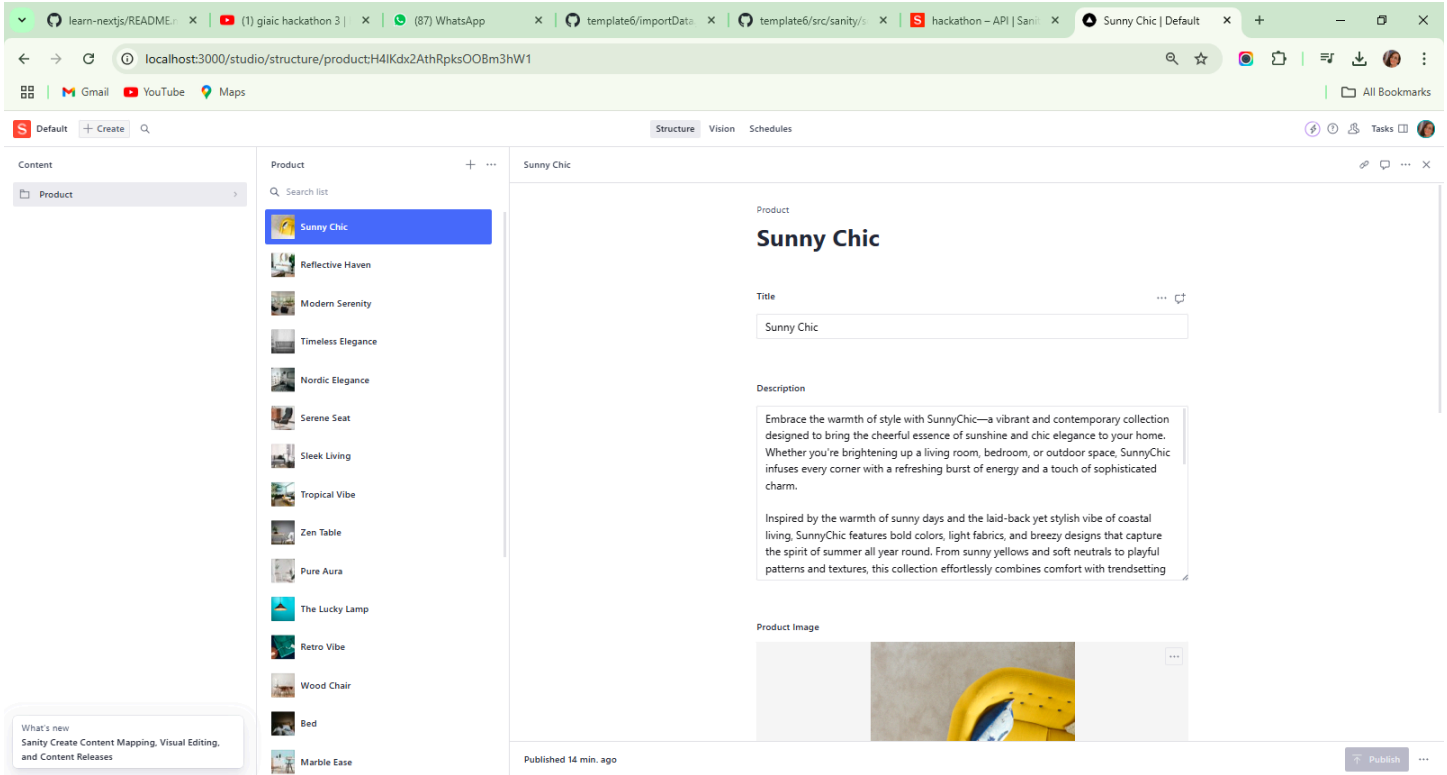
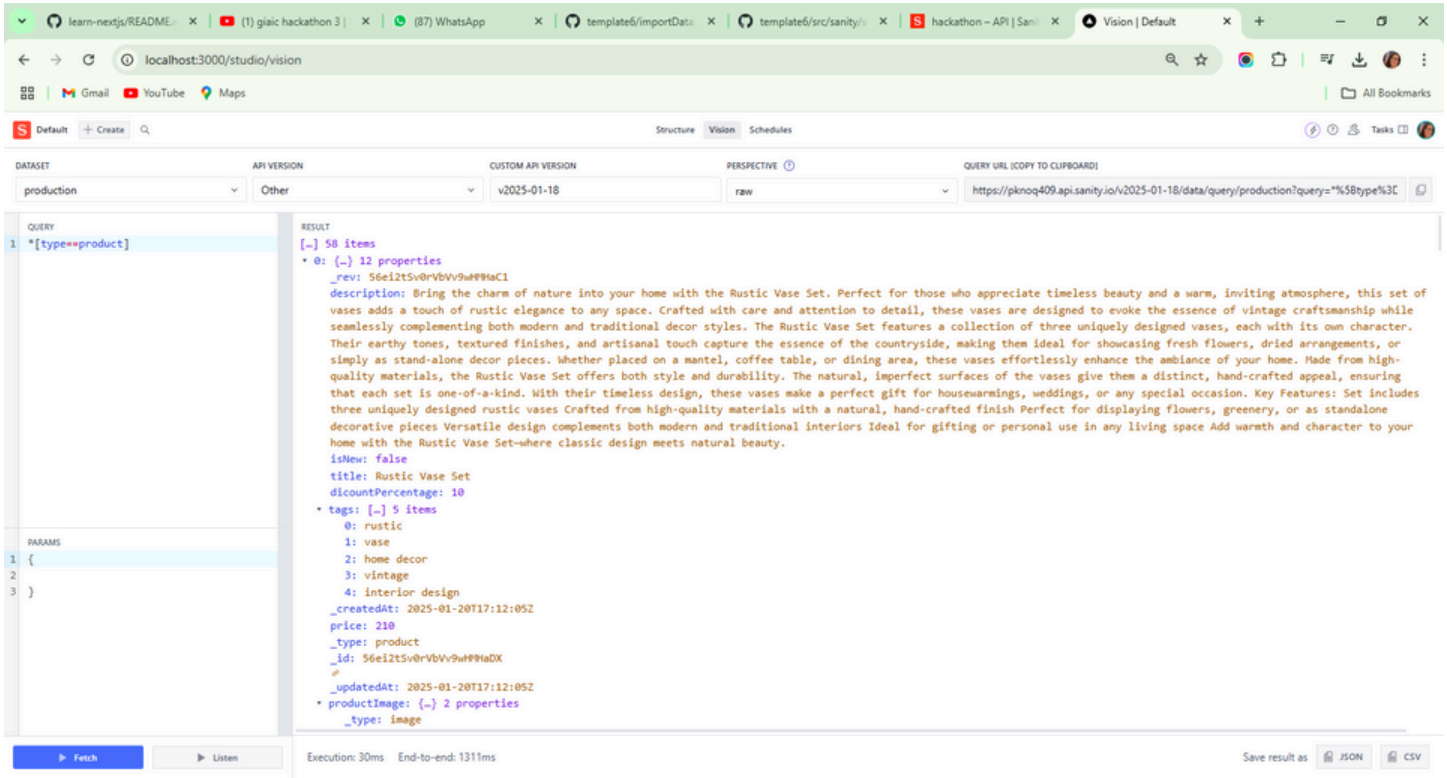
☐ Read and write access to all datasets, with limited access to project settings. (Tokens: read+write)

Viewer

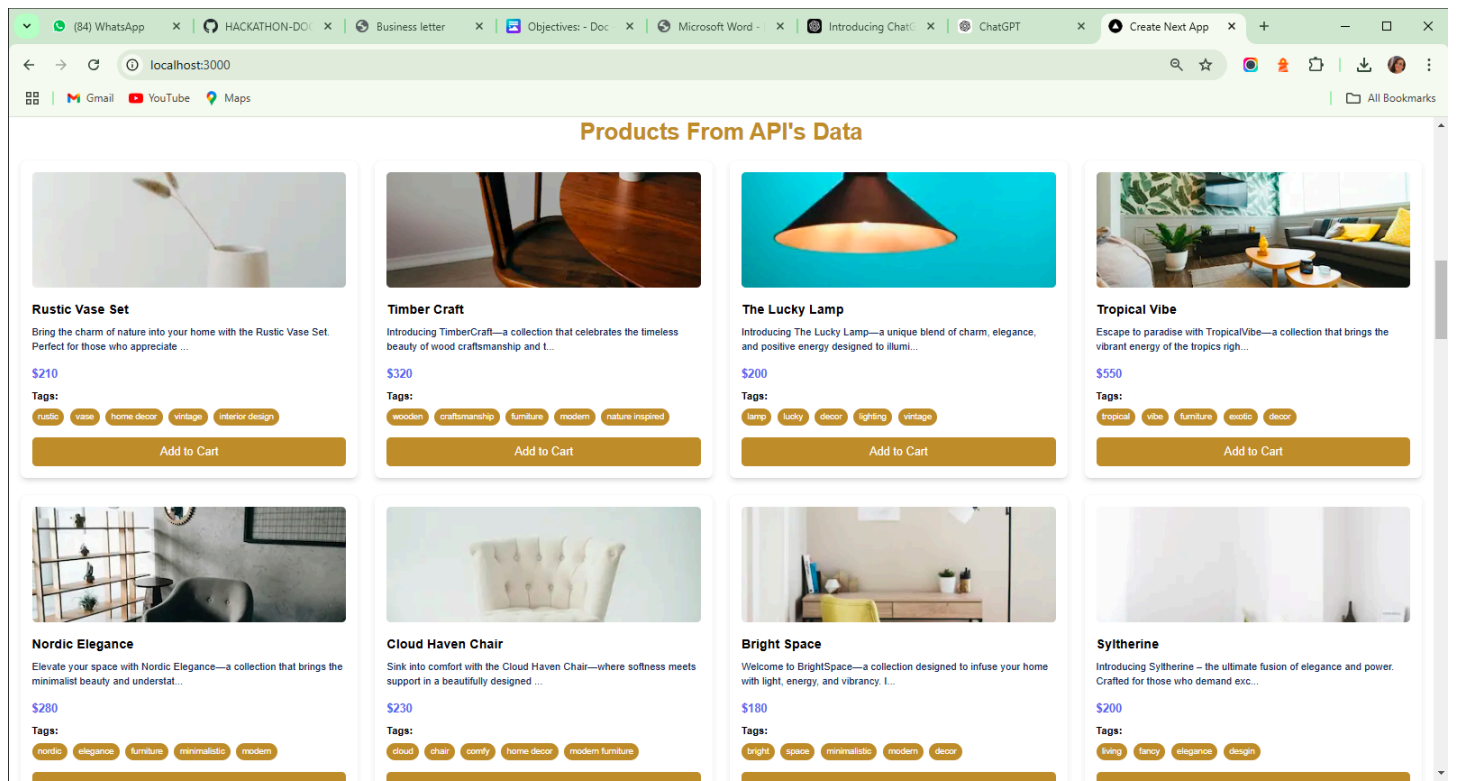
☐ Read access to all datasets, with limited access to project settings. (Tokens: read-only)

Save

Cancel



## Fetch Products on UI:



Day 3 Completed Successfully: The API integration and data migration process was successfully completed, including schema setup, data fetching from Sanity, and dynamic routing implementation for the marketplace