

DAY_2

Planning_the_Technical_Foundation

E-COMMERCE MARKET PLACE

Steps involved in building technical market place:

- Frontend: Next.js and Tailwind CSS for styling.
- CMS: Sanity (for dynamic content management).
- Order Tracking: ShipEngine (for real-time shipment updates).
- Payment Gateway: Stripe (for secure payment processing).

System overview:

- Frontend (Next.js):
 - Client-side rendering to enhance speed and responsiveness.
 - Server-side rendering for SEO and product page preloading.
 - Tailwind CSS for styling.

Flowchart Overview:

Homepage: Displays product categories, featured items, and search bar.

Category Navigation: Allows users to explore products by categories.

Product Listing: Shows products with filtering and sorting options.

Search Bar: Enables users to search for specific products or sellers.

Product Details Page: Displays detailed product information, images, reviews, and add-to-cart options.

User Account: Manages profile, orders, wishlist, and saved addresses.

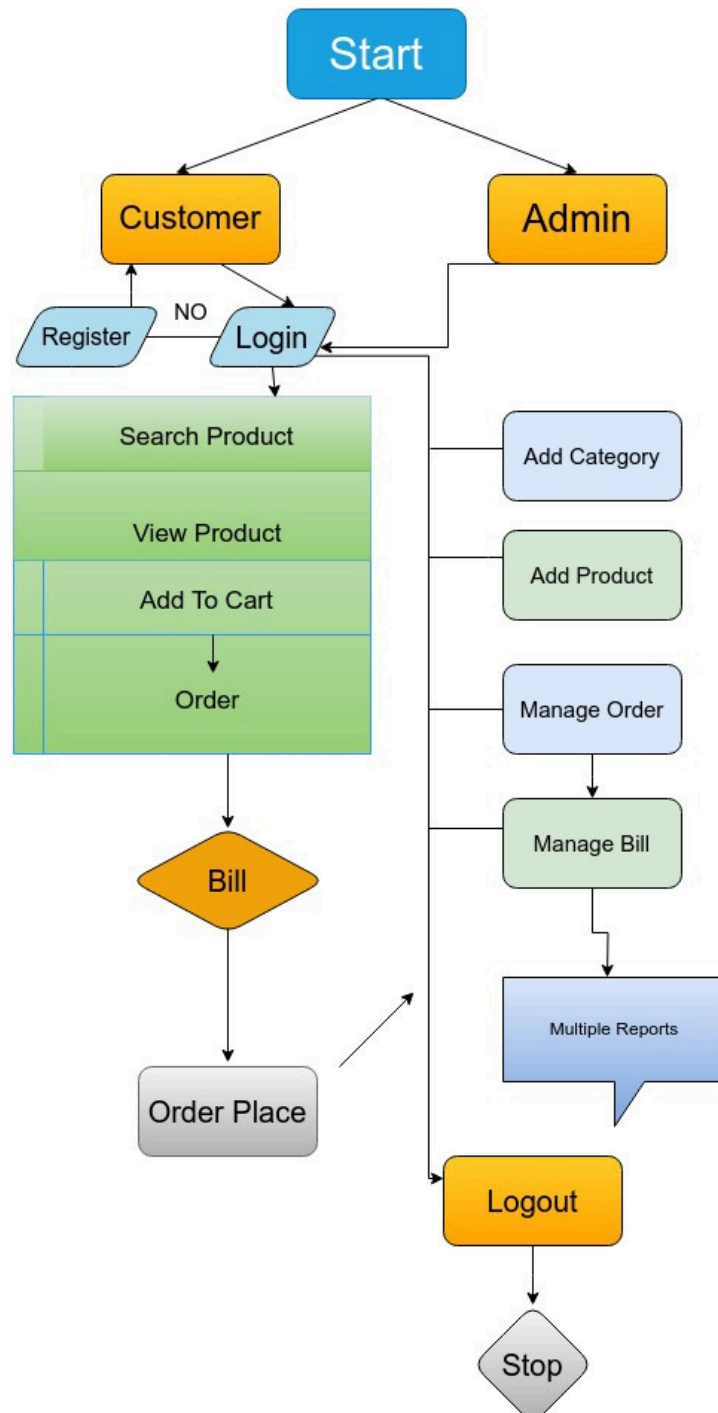
Shopping Cart: Summarizes selected items with options to edit and apply discounts.

Checkout Page: Captures billing, shipping, and payment information.

Order Confirmation: Confirms the purchase and provides order tracking.

Delivery: Product deliver to the address of the customer.

Flow Chart Diagram:



API Endpoints:

Authentication

1. POST /api/auth/register: User registration.
2. POST /api/auth/login: User login.

Product Management

1. GET /api/products: Get all products (with optional filters and pagination).
2. GET /api/products/{id}: Get details of a specific product.

Categories and Filters

1. GET /api/categories: Get all product categories.
2. GET /api/categories/{id}/products: Get products within a specific category.

Cart and Wishlist

1. POST /api/cart: Add an item to the cart.
2. GET /api/cart: View cart items.

Orders

1. POST /api/orders: Create a new order.
2. GET /api/orders: Get all orders for the user.

Here's a list of common API endpoints for a marketplace e-commerce website with a brief description of each:

Authentication

1. POST /api/auth/register: User registration.
2. POST /api/auth/login: User login.
3. POST /api/auth/logout: User logout.
4. GET /api/auth/profile: Fetch user profile details.
5. PUT /api/auth/update: Update user profile or password.

Product Management

1. GET /api/products: Get all products (with optional filters and pagination).
2. GET /api/products/{id}: Get details of a specific product.
3. POST /api/products: Create a new product (seller only).
4. PUT /api/products/{id}: Update a product (seller only).
5. DELETE /api/products/{id}: Delete a product (seller only).

Categories and Filters

1. GET /api/categories: Get all product categories.
2. GET /api/categories/{id}/products: Get products within a specific category.
3. GET /api/filters: Fetch available filters (e.g., price, brand, rating).

Cart and Wishlist

1. **POST /api/cart:** Add an item to the cart.
2. **GET /api/cart:** View cart items.
3. **PUT /api/cart/{id}:** Update quantity of a cart item.
4. **DELETE /api/cart/{id}:** Remove an item from the cart.
5. **POST /api/wishlist:** Add an item to the wishlist.
6. **GET /api/wishlist:** Get wishlist items.
7. **DELETE /api/wishlist/{id}:** Remove an item from the wishlist.

Orders

1. **POST /api/orders:** Create a new order.
2. **GET /api/orders:** Get all orders for the user.

Payment

1. **POST /api/payment:** Process payment for an order.
2. **GET /api/payment/status/{id}:** Fetch payment status.

Reviews and Ratings

1. **POST /api/reviews:** Add a review for a product.
2. **GET /api/reviews/{product_id}:** Get reviews for a specific product.

Admin/Seller Management

1. **GET /api/admin/users:** View all users (admin only).
2. **GET /api/seller/orders:** View all orders placed for a seller's products.

Schema:

Product Schema:

```
import { defineType } from "sanity"

|
export const product = defineType({
  name: "product",
  title: "Product",
  type: "document",
  fields: [
    {
```

```
name: "title",
```

```
title: "Title",
```

```
validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
```

```
type: "string"
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
name:"description",
```

```
type:"text",
```

```
validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
```

```
title:"Description",
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
name: "productImage",
```

```
type: "image",
```

```
validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
```

```
title: "Product Image"
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
name: "price",
```

```
type: "number",
```

```
validation: (rule) => rule.required(),
```

```
title: "Price",
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
name: "tags",
```

```
type: "array",
```

```
title: "Tags",
```

```

    of: [{ type: "string" }]
  },
  {
    name: "dicountPercentage",
    type: "number",
    title: "Discount Percentage",
  },
  {
    name: "isNew",
    type: "boolean",
    title: "New Badge",
  }
]
})

```

Order Schema

```

|

export const Order = {

  name: 'order',

  title: 'Customer Order', type: 'document', fields: [

    { name: 'orderId', title: 'Order ID', type:

'string', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },

    { name: 'customer', type: 'reference', to: [{ type:

'customer' }], validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },

    { name: 'items', type: 'array', of: [{ type:

'object', fields: [

      { name: 'product', type: 'reference', to: [{ type: 'product' }] },

      { name: 'quantity', type: 'number', validation:

```

```
(Rule) => Rule.min(1).required() }
```

```
  ]} },
```

```
  { name: 'totalAmount', title: 'Total Amount', type:
```

```
'number', validation: (Rule) => Rule.min(0).required() },
```

```
  { name: 'shippingAddress', type: 'object', fields:
```

```
  [
```

```
    { name: 'street', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
    { name: 'city', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
    { name: 'zipCode', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() } 
```

```
  ]},
```

```
  { name: 'orderDate', title: 'Order Date', type:
```

```
'datetime', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
  { name: 'status', title: 'Status', type: 'string', options: { list: ['Pending', 'Shipped', 'Delivered'], layout:
'dropdown' }, validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
  ],
```

```
};
```

```
  
```

```
Customer Schema export const Customer = {  name: 'customer',  title: 'Customer', type: 'document',
```

```
  fields: [
```

```
    { name: 'id', type: 'string', title: 'Customer ID', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
    { name: 'name', type: 'string', title: 'Full Name', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
    { name: 'email', type: 'string', title: 'Email
```

```
Address', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required().email() },
```

```
{ name: 'phone', type: 'string', title: 'Phone
```

```
Number', validation: (Rule) =>
```

```
Rule.regex(/^+?[0-9]{10,15}$/).required() },
```

```
{ name: 'address', type: 'object', fields: [
```

```
{ name: 'street', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'city', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'zipCode', type: 'string', validation:
```

```
(Rule) => Rule.required() }
```

```
  ] },
```

```
{ name: 'orders', type: 'array', of: [{ type:
```

```
'reference', to: [{ type: 'order' }] } ] },
```

```
],
```

```
};
```

```
|
```

```
Shipment Schema export const Shipment = { name: 'shipment', title: 'Shipment', type: 'document',  
fields: [
```

```
{ name: 'shipmentId', title: 'Shipment ID', type:
```

```
'string', validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'orderId', type: 'reference', to: [{ type:
```

```
'order' }], validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'shippingCarrier', type: 'string', title: 'Shipping Carrier', validation: (Rule) =>
```

```
Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'trackingNumber', type: 'string', title:
```

```
'Tracking Number' },
```



```
{ name: 'shipmentDate', type: 'datetime', title: 'Shipment Date', validation: (Rule) =>
```

```
Rule.required() },
```

```
{ name: 'shipmentStatus', type: 'string', options:
```

```
{ list: ['Shipped', 'In Transit', 'Delivered'], layout:
```

```
'dropdown' }, validation: (Rule) => Rule.required() },
```

```
],
```

```
};
```

Conclusion:

This plan ensures a scalable and robust e-commerce platform using modern technologies like Next.js, Tailwind CSS, Sanity CMS, ShipEngine, and Stripe for payment processing. It allows small businesses to manage products and orders efficiently while providing a seamless user experience.

COMPLETE VIEW OF MARKETPLACE ARCHITECTURE:

