LINEÁRNE NEROVNICE S NEZNÁMOU V ABSOLÚTNEJ HODNOTE

1.) Riešte v R: $|3x-5| \le 2x+10$

Nájdeme nulový bod: $3x-5 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 5/3$

Rozdelíme reálne čísla na 2 intervaly:

	$I_1 = \left(-\infty, \frac{5}{3}\right)$	$I_2 = \left\langle \frac{5}{3}, \infty \right)$
3x-5	-3x+5	3x-5

$$-3x+5 \le 2x+10$$

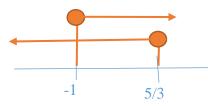
$$x \ge -1 \land x \in I_1$$

$$x \in \langle -1; \infty \rangle \quad \land \quad x \in \left(-\infty, \frac{5}{3} \right)$$

$$3x - 5 \le 2x + 10$$

$$x \le 15 \land x \in I_2$$

$$x \in (-\infty; 15) \land x \in \left\langle \frac{5}{3}, \infty \right\rangle$$



$$K_1 = \left\langle -1, \frac{5}{3} \right\rangle$$

$$K_2 = \left\langle \frac{5}{3}, 15 \right\rangle$$

$$K = K_1 \cup K_2 = \langle -1, 15 \rangle$$

2.) Riešte v R: |3x+1|-|2-x|<7

Nájdeme nulové body: NB1: x=-1/3

NB2: x=2

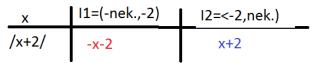
Rozdelíme reálne čísla na 3 intervaly:

	$\left(-\infty,\frac{-1}{3}\right)$	$\left\langle \frac{-1}{3},2\right\rangle$	$\langle 2, \infty \rangle$
3x+1	-3x-1	3x+1	3x+1
2-x	2-x	2-x	-2+x
	-3x-1-(2-x)<7	3x+1-(2-x)<7	3x+1-(-2+x)<7
	$x > -5 \land x \in I_1$	$x < 2 \land x \in I_2$	$x < 2 \land x \in I_3$
	$x \in (-5, \infty) \land x \in \left(-\infty, \frac{-1}{3}\right)$	$x \in (-\infty; 2) \land x \in \left(\frac{-1}{3}, 2\right)$	$x \in (-\infty; 2) \land x \in (2, \infty)$
	-5 -1/3	-1/3	2
	$K_1 = \left(-5, \frac{-1}{3}\right)$	$K_2 = \left\langle \frac{-1}{3}, 2 \right\rangle$ $= K_1 \cup K_2 \cup K_3 = (-5, 2)$	$K_3 = \emptyset$

<u>ÚLOHY:</u>

1. Riešte v R nerovnice s 1 absolútnou hodnotou:

$$|x+2| < 3$$



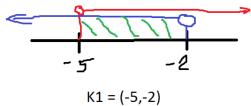
x > -5 a x patrí do l1

12:
$$x+2 < 3 /-2$$

-2

x < 1 a x patrí do I2

1



K2= <-2, 1) K = K1 U K2 = (-5,1)

b)
$$|3x-5| \le -2$$
 (D.ú.)

(c)
$$|x-4| \le 0$$

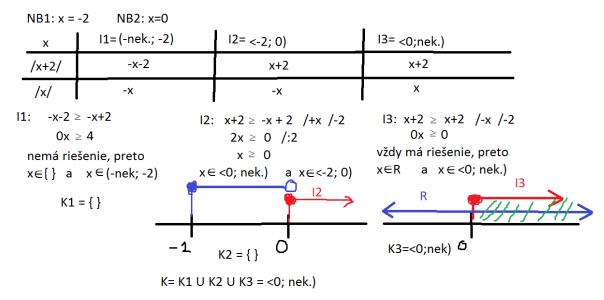
d)
$$|2x+3| \le 0.5$$

(a)
$$|7x + 6| \ge 1$$

f)
$$|-11x + 8| \le -2$$

2. Riešte v R nerovnice s 2 absolútnymi hodnotami:

a)
$$|x+2| \ge |x| + 2$$



b)
$$|x-1|+1 \le |2x|$$
 (D.ú.)

c)
$$|x-1| \le |x-3|$$

d)
$$2|x+3|+|x-4| > -2$$