

SÚSTAVY LINEÁRNYCH ROVNÍC S DVOMA NEZNÁMYMI

1. Vypočítajte sústavu rovníc v množine reálnych čísel a urobte skúšku:

$$\begin{array}{r} a) \quad 8x = 37 - 3y \quad /+3y \\ \underline{2y = 18 - 4x \quad /+4x} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x + 3y = 37 \\ \underline{4x + 2y = 18 \quad /:2} \end{array}$$

$$8x + 3y = 37$$

$$\underline{2x + y = 9 \quad /:(-4)} \Rightarrow 2x - 1 = 9 /+1 \Rightarrow 2x = 10 /:2 \Rightarrow \underline{x=5} \Rightarrow \underline{K=\{[5, -1]\}}$$

$$8x + 3y = 37$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-8x - 4y = -36} \\ -y = 1 \quad /:(-1) \\ \underline{y = -1} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Sk.: } L_1 = 8.5 = 40$$

$$P_1 = 37 - 3.(-1) = 40$$

$$L_1 = P_1$$

$$L_2 = 2.(-1) = -2$$

$$P_2 = 18 - 4.5 = -2$$

$$L_2 = P_2$$

$$b) \quad 90 - 7x = -4y$$

$$\underline{100 + 9x = 2y}$$

$$-7x + 4y = -90$$

$$\underline{9x - 2y = -100 \quad /:2}$$

$$-7x + 4y = -90$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{18x - 4y = -200} \\ 11x = -290 \quad /:11 \\ \underline{x = -\frac{290}{11}} \end{array}$$

$$90 - 7.(-\frac{290}{11}) = -4y$$

$$90 + \frac{2030}{11} = -4y$$

$$\frac{3020}{11} = -4y \quad /:(-4)$$

$$y = -\frac{755}{11}$$

$$\Rightarrow K = \left\{ \left[-\frac{290}{11}; -\frac{755}{11} \right] \right\}$$

$$c) \quad 0,5x + 1,2y = -8,7 \quad /:4$$

$$\underline{0,4x + 0,6y = -4,8 \quad /:(-5)}$$

$$2x + 4,8y = -34,8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-2x - 3y = +24} \Rightarrow -2x - 3.(-6) = 24 \Rightarrow -2x + 18 = 24 \Rightarrow -2x = 6 /:(-2) \Rightarrow \underline{x=-3} \\ 1,8y = -10,8 \quad /:1,8 \\ \underline{y = -6} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Sk.: } L_1 = 0,5.(-3) + 1,2.(-6) = -1,5 - 7,2 = -8,7$$

$$P_1 = -8,7$$

$$L_1 = P_1$$

$$L_2 = 0,4.(-3) + 0,6.(-6) = -1,2 - 3,6 = -4,8$$

$$P_2 = -4,8$$

$$L_2 = P_2 \Rightarrow \underline{K=\{[-3, -6]\}}$$

$$d) \quad -4x = -27 + 5y \Rightarrow -4x = -27 + 5.7$$

$$\underline{4y = 22 - 3x} \Rightarrow -4x = 8 \quad /:(-4)$$

$$-4x - 5y = -27 \quad /:3$$

$$\underline{3x + 4y = 22 \quad /:4}$$

$$\underline{x=-2}$$

$$\text{Sk.: } L_1 = -4.(-2) = 8$$

$$P_1 = -27 + 5.7 = 8$$

$$L_1 = P_1$$

$$L_2 = 4.7 = 28$$

$$P_2 = 22 - 3.(-2) = 22 + 6 = 28$$

$$L_2 = P_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -12x - 15y = -81 \quad /:3 \\ \underline{12x + 16y = 88} \\ y = 7 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow K = \{-2, 7\}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{e) } -5,5 + 5x = -2y \quad /:(-2) & \Rightarrow 6,5 + 2x = 5,1,5 \\ \underline{6,5 + 2x = 5,1,5} \quad /:5 & 6,5 + 2x = 7,5 \quad /-7,5 \quad /-2x \\ 11 - 10x = 4y & -1 = -2x \quad /:(-2) \\ \underline{32,5 + 10x = 25y} & \underline{x = 0,5} \\ 43,5 = 29y \quad /:29 & \\ \underline{y = 1,5} & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{Sk.: } L_1 = -5,5 + 5 \cdot 0,5 = -3 & L_2 = 6,5 + 2 \cdot 0,5 = 7,5 \\ P_1 = -2 \cdot 1,5 = -3 & P_2 = 5 \cdot 1,5 = 7,5 \\ L_1 = P_1 & L_2 = P_2 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow K = \{0,5; 1,5\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{f) } 0,5x + 1,2y = -0,36 \\ 0,4x + 0,6y = 0 \end{array}$$

2. Vypočítajte sústavu rovníc v množine reálnych čísel a urobte skúšku.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } \frac{x+y}{3} + \frac{x-y}{2} = 3 \quad / \cdot 6 & \text{Sk.: } L_1 = \frac{3,6+0}{3} + \frac{3,6-0}{2} = 1,2 + 1,8 = 3 \quad L_1 = \frac{3,6-0}{3} + \frac{3,6+0}{2} = 1,2 + 1,8 = 3 \\ \frac{x-y}{3} + \frac{x+y}{2} = 3 \quad / \cdot 6 & P_1 = 3 \quad P_2 = 3 \\ \underline{\frac{x-y}{3} + \frac{x+y}{2} = 3} & L_1 = P_1 \quad L_2 = P_2 \\ 2(x+y) + 3(x-y) = 18 & \\ \underline{2(x-y) + 3(x+y) = 18} & \\ 2x+2y+3x-3y=18 & \\ \underline{2x-2y+3x+3y=18} & \\ 10x=36 \quad /:10 & \Rightarrow 5x+y=18 \\ \underline{x=3,6} & 5 \cdot 3,6 + y = 18 \\ 18+y=18 \quad /-18 & \\ \underline{y=0} & \Rightarrow K = \{3,6; 0\} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{b) } \frac{x+2y}{4} + \frac{x-3y}{2} = -2,6 & \\ \underline{\frac{2x-y}{4} + \frac{3x+y}{2} = -8,1} & \text{(D.ú)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{c) } \frac{y}{3} + \frac{x-y}{5} = 0,2 \\ \underline{\frac{x}{5} + \frac{x+y}{3} = 0,8} \end{array}$$

3. Vypočítajte sústavu rovníc v množine reálnych čísel a urobte skúšku:

$$\begin{aligned} & 3 - \frac{x}{5} = -\frac{y-1}{2} \\ \text{a)} \quad & \frac{3-x}{2} = -\frac{1-3y}{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 5 - \frac{y}{4} = -\frac{x-1}{2} + 4,5 \\ \text{b)} \quad & \frac{5-x}{2} = -\frac{3y-10,4}{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{y}{8} - 3 = -\frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{11}{4} \\ \text{c)} \quad & \frac{13-x}{2} = -\frac{3y-14}{4} \end{aligned}$$

4. Vypočítajte sústavu rovníc v množine reálnych čísel a urobte skúšku:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & \frac{2x}{5} + \frac{3y}{6} = -3,3 \\ & 4x - 5y = 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1\frac{1}{4}x + 1\frac{1}{2}y = 10 \\ \text{b)} \quad & 8\frac{1}{2}y - \frac{7}{8}x = -7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2\frac{1}{4}x + 3\frac{1}{2}y = 7 \\ \text{c)} \quad & 5\frac{1}{2}y - 2\frac{1}{3}x = 5 \end{aligned}$$

5. Vypočítajte sústavu rovníc v množine reálnych čísel a urobte skúšku:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & 3\frac{1}{4} \cdot x + 9 = 12\frac{1}{5} \cdot y + 0,25 \cdot y \\ & 5\frac{1}{2} \cdot y = 5\frac{2}{4} \cdot x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & 1\frac{2}{5} \cdot a - 4 \cdot b = 6 \\ & \frac{4}{5} \cdot b + \frac{1}{2} \cdot a = 2\frac{7}{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & 2\frac{2}{5} \cdot a + 3 \cdot b = 1,02 \\ & \frac{3}{2} \cdot a - \frac{1}{3} \cdot b = 1,3 \end{aligned}$$

6. Sústavu rovníc vypočítajte dosadzovacou metódou :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & \begin{array}{lll} x + 3y = 11 & \Rightarrow x = 11 - 3y & \Rightarrow 3 \cdot (11 - 3y - 1) - 5y = -68 \\ 3 \cdot (x - 1) - 5y = -68 & x = 11 - 3 \cdot 7 & 3 \cdot (10 - 3y) - 5y = -68 \\ & \underline{x = -10} & 30 - 9y - 5y = -68 \quad /-30 \\ & & -14y = -98 \quad /:(-14) \\ & & \underline{y = 7} \end{array} \\ & \Rightarrow \underline{K = \{-10; 7\}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & 6x = 2y \\ & 2x = y + 12 \end{aligned} \quad (\text{D.ú})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & 3y = 1 + 4x \\ & 6(2x + y) = 17 \end{aligned}$$

7. Sústavu rovníc vypočítajte porovnávacou metódou :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & \begin{array}{lll} 1/3 \cdot x + y = 8 & / \cdot 3 & \\ \underline{x - 1/2 \cdot y = 10} & & \\ x + 3y = 24 & \Rightarrow x = 24 - 3y & \Rightarrow x = x \\ \underline{x - 1/2 \cdot y = 10} & \Rightarrow x = 10 + 1/2 y & \Rightarrow 24 - 3y = 10 + 1/2 y \quad / \cdot 2 \\ & x = 10 + 1/2 \cdot 4 & 48 - 6y = 20 + y \quad /+6y \quad /-20 \\ & x = 10 + 2 & 28 = 7y \quad / : 7 \\ & \underline{x = 12} & \underline{y = 4} \\ & \Rightarrow \underline{K = \{12; 4\}} \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & a = 3,5b + 1 \\ & 2a - 4b = -1 \end{aligned} \quad (\text{D.ú})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & 3y = 7 + 41x \\ & 4 + 12x = y \end{aligned}$$

