PRACOVNÝ LIST – TERMOCHÉMIA

1. Doplňte reakčné teplo:

a) 2 Fe (s) +
$$\frac{3}{2}$$
 O₂ (g) \rightarrow Fe₂O₃ (s)

$$Q_{m} = -822,7 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

Fe₂O₃ (s)
$$\rightarrow$$
 2 Fe (s) + $\frac{3}{2}$ O₂ (g)

b)
$$2H_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2H_2O(g)$$

$$Q_{m} = -483,9 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$2H_2O(g) \rightarrow 2H_2(g) + O_2(g)$$

c)
$$I_2$$
 (s)+ CI_2 (g) \rightarrow 2 ICI (g)

$$Q_m = 36 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$2 \text{ ICl } (g) \rightarrow I_2 (s) + CI_2 (g)$$

2. Doplňte reakčné teplo:

a)
$$C(s) + \frac{1}{2} O_2(g) \rightarrow CO(g)$$

$$Q_{m} = -110,1 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$CO(g) + \frac{1}{2}O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g)$$

$$Q_{m} = -283,4 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$C(s) + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g)$$

b)
$$Sn(s) + Cl_2(g) SnCl_2(s)$$

$$Q_{m} = -349,4 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$SnCl_2(s) + Cl_2(g) SnCl_4(l)$$

$$Q_{m} = -195,2 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$Sn(s) + 2 Cl_2(g) \rightarrow SnCl_4(I)$$

c)
$$Zn(s) + S(s) \rightarrow ZnS(s)$$

$$Q_m = -206 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$ZnS(s) + 2 O_2(g) \rightarrow ZnSO_4(s)$$

$$Q_{m} = -776,8 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$Zn(s) + S(s) + 2O_2(g) \rightarrow ZnSO_4(s)$$
 $Q_m = ______$

3. Určite, či ide o exotermickú alebo endotermickú reakciu:

a)
$$CaCO_3$$
 (s) \rightarrow CaO (s) + CO₂ (g)

$$Q_m = 178 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

b)
$$4 \text{ NH}_3 (g) + 5 \text{ O}_2 (g) \rightarrow 4 \text{ NO } (g) + 6 \text{ H}_2 \text{O} (g) + 906 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

c)
$$C(s) + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g)$$

$$Q_{m} = -393,5 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

d) HCl (aq) + NaOH (aq)
$$\rightarrow$$
 NaCl (aq) + H₂O (I) Q_m = -57,4 kJ/mol

$$0 = -57.4 \, \text{kl/mol}$$