

1. Vypočítaj súčty a rozdiely mnohočlenov :

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|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| a) | $(a + 2b + 4c) + (2a + b + 3c)$ | h) | $(5x^2 + 4xy - 3) - (6x^2 + 12xy - 4y^2 + 5)$ |
| b) | $(5x - 3y + 2z) + (4x + y - 3z)$ | i) | $-(5p + 5) + (6p + 3) - 3p + (p - 1)$ |
| c) | $(a^2 - b^2 - c^2) + (2a^2 - 3b^2 + 4c^2)$ | j) | $(12x + y + z) + (2x - 5y) - (5x - y + 2z)$ |
| d) | $(-10r^2 + 7s^2 - 5t^2) - (9r^2 - 6s^2 + 5t^2)$ | k) | $(-a - b + c) - (a - c - b) - (a + c - b)$ |
| e) | $(12f^2 + 21fg - 18g^2) - (-5f^2 + 8g^2 - 1)$ | l) | $(3x + 2y - 5z) - (7x + 4z) + (2x + y + 5z)$ |
| f) | $(1 - c^2 + c^4) - (-5c^3 - 3c^2 + c^4)$ | m) | $(x^4 + 3x^3 - x^2 + x - 1) - (x^3 + x^2 - x + 1)$ |
| g) | $(10a - 5b^2 + 8) + (-3b + 7b^2 - 3)$ | n) | $(a - 2b - c) - 2b - (3a - 3c) + c - (b - a)$ |

2. Roznásob výrazy :

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|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| a) | $5 \cdot (a + b + c)$ | k) | $(6x + 1)(x^2 - 3x + 4)$ |
| b) | $-2 \cdot (x + 2y - 3z)$ | l) | $c \cdot (1 - c) \cdot (1 - c^3)$ |
| c) | $12 \cdot (u^2 - uv^3)$ | m) | $7xy^2 \cdot (-6x + x^2y - 1)$ |
| d) | $4 \cdot (12a^2b - 9ab - 15ab^2)$ | n) | $(f - g + 5h) \cdot (-7m + f^2)$ |
| e) | $2x \cdot (ab - bc + ac)$ | o) | $(a + b)(a^2 + 2b)(a + 3b)$ |
| f) | $x \cdot (x^3 + 2 + xy)$ | p) | $(3p - 1)(5p^2 - 6p + 2)$ |
| g) | $2x^2y^6z^5 \cdot 6x^3y^7z^2$ | q) | $(0,2a - 0,4b) \cdot (-5a + 4b)$ |
| h) | $(x + y)(a + b)$ | r) | $4x^2 \cdot (1,5x - x^2 - 1,9x^3 - x^4)$ |
| i) | $(2a + b)(3a^2 + 4a - b)$ | s) | $(2x - 1)(3y + 1)(5z - 3)$ |
| j) | $(3b + 5c - 2d)(4c + 3d)$ | t) | $(x - x^2)(yx - x^3)(y - 5x)$ |

3. Vypočítaj a zjednoduš :

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| a) | $[(7-a) \cdot 3 - 5 \cdot (2-a)] \cdot 4$ | h) | $(0,2a - 0,5b) \cdot 7a - (0,4a + 0,6b) \cdot 3b$ |
| b) | $5 \cdot [7 \cdot (x-2y) - 6 \cdot (2x-y)]$ | i) | $2 \cdot (2x-3y) - [8 \cdot (x-4y) - (2x-y)]$ |
| c) | $1 - [2 \cdot (3a-2b) + 3 \cdot (2a-3b)]$ | j) | $2 \cdot (x-1) \cdot (2x+2)^3 \cdot [4(x-1) + (2x+2)]$ |
| d) | $-2x - [-3x - (-4x)] - [x - (-3x)]$ | k) | $5x^2 \cdot (3x^2+1)^4 \cdot (6x) + (3x^2+1)^5 \cdot (2x)$ |
| e) | $5s - 3 \cdot [(2s-1) \cdot 8s - 7]$ | l) | $4 \cdot (x-1)^2 \cdot (2x+2)^3 \cdot 2 + (2x+2)^4 \cdot 2 \cdot (x-1)$ |
| f) | $-8a - \{-8a - [-8a - (-8a)]\}$ | m) | $(x^2+2)^2 \cdot [5 \cdot (x^2+2)^2 - 3] \cdot (2x)$ |
| g) | $(x^2+y^2) \cdot x - xy \cdot (2y)$ | n) | $(x^2-4) \cdot (x^2+4) \cdot (2x+8) - (x^2+8x-4) \cdot (4x^3)$ |

4. Vypočítaj a zjednoduš :

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|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| a) | $\frac{3x^2}{4} \cdot 5x^3$ | h) | $\frac{2}{3}x^3y^2z^5v^7 \cdot \frac{6}{7}x^9y^7z^2v^3$ | o) | $\frac{3}{5}a \cdot \left(\frac{25}{15}a - \frac{35}{21}a^3 - \frac{5}{6}a^5 \right)$ |
| b) | $\frac{1}{4}a + \frac{7}{3}a$ | i) | $\left(\frac{3}{4}h^2 - \frac{5}{6}h - \frac{2}{3} \right) \cdot (-12h)$ | p) | $-\frac{4}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}x^2 - \frac{6}{8}x + \frac{3}{2} \right)$ |
| c) | $\frac{1}{5}b - \frac{2}{3}b$ | j) | $14a^2b^6c^4 \cdot \frac{2}{7}a^2b^3c^2$ | q) | $\frac{2}{3}c^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{8}c - 12c^2 - \frac{15}{4} \right)$ |
| d) | $(-6x) \cdot \left(x + \frac{1}{3} \right)$ | k) | $\left(2 + \frac{3}{5}k \right) \cdot \frac{1}{9}k$ | r) | $\left(35x^2 - \frac{7}{10}x + 1 \right) \cdot \frac{5}{7}x^3$ |
| e) | $\frac{3}{5}t - \frac{5}{3}t + \frac{5}{2}t - \frac{2}{5}t$ | l) | $\left(2s^2t^4 - \frac{1}{3}st^3 \right) \cdot 6s^2t^2$ | s) | $\left(\frac{5}{4}p^5r^4 - \frac{5}{8}p^6r^3 \right) : \frac{5}{8}p^3r^2$ |
| f) | $\left(\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot 10x$ | m) | $\frac{1}{2}x^2y \cdot \frac{1}{3}xy^2 \cdot \frac{2}{5}xyz$ | t) | $\left(\frac{5}{3}a + \frac{4}{9}ab \right) \cdot \left(\frac{9}{10}a^2 - 2b \right)$ |
| g) | $4ab^2c^5 \cdot \frac{1}{6}a^2b^2c^3$ | n) | $\frac{5}{6}x^2 - \frac{7}{9}x^2 + \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{2}x$ | u) | $\left(\frac{2}{3}a + 1 \right) \cdot (a-1) \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}a - 2 \right)$ |

5. Vydeľ výrazy :

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|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--|
| a) | $25a^2 : 5a$ | k) | $(35a + 49ab - 21b) : 7$ |
| b) | $10xyz : 5xy$ | l) | $(5x^2y^4 - 15x^4y^4) : 5x^2y^3$ |
| c) | $20x^2y^6z^8 : 4x^2y^5z$ | m) | $(8m^3 - 6m^2 - 8mn) : 4m$ |
| d) | $(2x^2 - 4x) : 2x$ | n) | $16a^{10}b^8c^{14} : (-8a^7b^7c^{11})$ |
| e) | $(12 + 6z) : 6$ | o) | $(-14u^2v^3 - 6u^4v^2) : (-u^2v^2)$ |
| f) | $(4ab - b^2) : b$ | p) | $a^6b^4c^2de^3f^6 : a^4b^3cdef^4$ |
| g) | $(2a^2b^4 - 7a^2b^3) : a^2b^2$ | q) | $(4u^2v^3 + 6uv^2 - uv) : (-uv)$ |
| h) | $(xy^4 - x^4y^3 + y^2) : y^2$ | r) | $(a - b)^2 : (a - b)$ |
| i) | $(-4s^3 + s^2) : (-s)$ | s) | $(a^2 - b^2) : (a - b)$ |
| j) | $(-18p + 12q + 6r) : (-6)$ | t) | $(a^3 - b^3) : (a - b)$ |

6. Vydeľ mnohočlena mnohočlenom :

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|-----------|--|-----------|---|
| a) | $(2x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 6) : (x + 2)$ | h) | $(x^4 - 2x^3 - 8x^2 + 18x - 9) : (x^2 - 9)$ |
| b) | $(x^3 - 2x^2 + 1) : (x - 1)$ | i) | $(9x^3 + 18x^2 - 18x - 9) : (3x - 3)$ |
| c) | $(2x^4 + 3x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 5) : (2x + 5)$ | j) | $(x^4 - x^2 - 2x - 1) : (x^2 + x + 1)$ |
| d) | $(-x^4 + x^3 - 4x^2 + 7x - 3) : (-x + 1)$ | k) | $(2x^3 - 27x^2 + 74x - 14) : (2x - 7)$ |
| e) | $(2x^3 - 3x^2 - 10x + 3) : (x - 3)$ | l) | $(2x^3 - x^2 + x + 2) : (2x + 1)$ |
| f) | $(x^3 + 2x^2 - 13x + 10) : (x + 5)$ | m) | $(x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x^2 - 5x - 3) : (x - 4)$ |
| g) | $(x^4 + x^3 - x - 1) : (x^2 - 1)$ | n) | $(6x^3 - 7x^2 + 5) : (2x - 1)$ |

7. Zjednoduš daný výraz a urči podmienky :

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|---|--|---|
| a) $\frac{3x^2 - 3y^2}{12x - 12y}$ | j) $(x - y) : \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} \right)$ | s) $\frac{x^2 + 2xy}{y} : (x^2 - 4y^2)$ |
| b) $\frac{5a^2 - 5b^2}{25a^2 + 50ab + 25b^2}$ | k) $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{c^2 - d^2} : \frac{b - a}{c + d}$ | t) $\left(x - \frac{3x}{x+1} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{x-1}{x-2} - \frac{x}{x-1} \right)$ |
| c) $\frac{3ab - 3a^2}{3a^2 - 6ab + 3b^2}$ | l) $\frac{a^2 - 25}{a^2 - 3a} : \frac{a^2 + 5a}{a^2 - 9}$ | u) $\frac{2x^2 - 2y^2}{xy} : \frac{x+y}{4x^2y^2}$ |
| d) $\frac{(x+y)^2 - z^2}{x+y+z}$ | m) $\frac{x+y}{x-y} \cdot \frac{2x^2 - 2y^2}{x^2 + xy}$ | v) $\left(\frac{3}{x} - \frac{2}{x+1} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{3}{x} - \frac{2}{x-1} \right)$ |
| e) $(a-b) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b} \right)$ | n) $\frac{(a-b)^2}{(a+b)^2} \cdot \frac{a+b}{a-b}$ | w) $\left(\frac{1}{a+1} - \frac{2a}{a^2-1} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{a} - 1 \right)$ |
| f) $\frac{xy}{x-y} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x} \right)$ | o) $\frac{b^2 - 25}{b^2 - 3b} \cdot \frac{b^2 - 9}{b^2 + 5b}$ | x) $\left(\frac{a}{4} - 1 + \frac{1}{a} \right) : \left(\frac{a}{2} - \frac{2}{a} \right)$ |
| g) $(a^2 - b^2) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{a}{b} \right)$ | p) $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2} \cdot \frac{x^4}{(x+y)^2}$ | y) $\left(\frac{2x+1}{2x-1} - \frac{2x-1}{2x+1} \right) : \frac{4x}{10x-5}$ |
| h) $\frac{x^2}{x-y} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right)$ | q) $\frac{1}{x^2 - x} : \frac{1}{x^2 - x^3}$ | z) $\left(\frac{x^2}{4y^2 - x^2} + 1 \right) : \left(1 - \frac{x}{x-2y} \right)$ |
| i) $\left(\frac{3}{1+a} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2-a} - 1 \right)$ | r) $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{6a^2b^2} : \frac{a+b}{3ab}$ | ž) $\left(4 - \frac{x^2}{y^2} \right) : \frac{2y-x}{y^2}$ |

8. Sčítaj výrazy, súčet zjednoduś a urči podmienky :

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|---|---|--|
| a) $\frac{2x+1}{y} - \frac{3x+2}{2y}$ | j) $\frac{2x-3y}{x^2y} - \frac{4x-5y}{xy^2}$ | s) $\frac{3a-b}{3a^2b} + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2a^2b^2} - \frac{a+b}{2ab^2}$ |
| b) $\frac{2a-3b}{a} + \frac{4a^2-5b^2}{ab}$ | k) $\frac{2a^2+3a-5}{a^2b} - \frac{1-4a}{ab}$ | t) $\frac{3x}{4a^2b} - \frac{7}{6ab^5} - \frac{5x}{2ab^2}$ |
| c) $\frac{a+3b}{(a-b)^2} + \frac{a-3b}{a^2-b^2}$ | l) $\frac{1}{a-b} - \frac{1}{a+b}$ | u) $\frac{5}{t-3} - \frac{t-2}{t^2-9} + \frac{t-1}{2t+6}$ |
| d) $\frac{5a^2-b^2}{ab} - \frac{3a-2b}{b}$ | m) $\frac{5}{x-y} - \frac{3}{2x-2y}$ | v) $\frac{5}{a+2} + \frac{2a}{a^2+4a+4} - \frac{4}{a-2}$ |
| e) $\frac{x}{ac} - \frac{x}{bc} + \frac{x}{ab}$ | n) $\frac{4}{a-b} - \frac{1}{b-a}$ | w) $\frac{(a-1).a}{a^2-25} + \frac{a-2}{5-a} - \frac{a-3}{a+5}$ |
| f) $\frac{a}{bc} + \frac{b}{ac} + \frac{c}{ba}$ | o) $\frac{4}{r+2} + \frac{3}{r-2} - \frac{7r}{r^2-4}$ | x) $\frac{2x-1}{2x} - \frac{2x}{2x-1} - \frac{1}{2x-4x^2}$ |
| g) $\frac{1}{x^4y^3} + \frac{2}{x^3y^4}$ | p) $\frac{7a^2}{a^2-9} + \frac{5a}{a-3} + \frac{a}{a+3}$ | y) $\frac{r+1}{r^2-2r} + \frac{r+1}{r^2+2r} - \frac{2r}{r^2-4}$ |
| h) $\frac{x+1}{x^2+1} - \frac{x+2}{2x^2-2}$ | q) $\frac{a-b}{2a+2b} + \frac{a^2+b^2}{a^2-a}$ | z) $\frac{a+b}{2(a-b)} - \frac{a-b}{2(a+b)} - \frac{2b^2}{b^2-a^2}$ |
| i) $\frac{a+1}{a^2-a} - \frac{a+2}{2a^2-2}$ | r) $\frac{7x-1}{2x^2-6x} - \frac{3x-5}{x^2-9}$ | ž) $\frac{2x-y}{10x} - \frac{y}{2x} + \frac{2y-x}{15x}$ |

9. Vypočítaj a zjednoduš :

$$\text{a)} \quad \frac{1 + \frac{1}{x+1}}{x - \frac{4}{x}}$$

$$\text{h)} \quad \left(\frac{2x}{x+y} + \frac{y}{x-y} + \frac{y^2}{y^2-x^2} \right) : \left(\frac{1}{x+y} + \frac{x}{x^2-y^2} \right)$$

$$\text{b)} \quad \frac{x^{-1} + y^{-1}}{x^{-2} - y^{-2}}$$

$$\text{i)} \quad 2s - \left(\frac{2s-3}{s+1} - \frac{s+1}{2-2s} - \frac{s^2+3}{2s^2-2} \right) \frac{s^3+1}{s^2-s}$$

$$\text{c)} \quad \frac{\frac{a^2-1}{a+1}}{\frac{1}{a^2-1}} \cdot \frac{1}{a - \frac{1}{a}}$$

$$\text{j)} \quad \frac{\frac{k^2+1}{k-1} - k}{\frac{k^2-1}{k+1} + 1} \left(1 - \frac{2}{1 + \frac{1}{k}} \right)$$

$$\text{d)} \quad \left(\frac{1}{z+1} - \frac{2z}{z^2-1} \right) \left(\frac{1}{z} - 1 \right)$$

$$\text{k)} \quad \left(\frac{a^3 - ab^2 + b^3}{(a-b)^3} - \frac{b}{a-b} \right) \left(\frac{a^2 - 2ab + 2b^2}{a^2 - ab + b^2} - \frac{b}{a} \right)$$

$$\text{e)} \quad \frac{a^2 - y^2}{a+b} \cdot \frac{a^2 - b^2}{ay + y^2} \cdot \left(a + \frac{ay}{a-y} \right)$$

$$\text{l)} \quad \left[\frac{u+v}{2u-2v} + \frac{v-u}{2v+2u} + \frac{2v^2}{u^2-v^2} \right] \left(\frac{1}{v} - \frac{1}{u} \right)$$

$$\text{f)} \quad \frac{\frac{1-x}{1-x+x^2} + \frac{1+x}{1+x+x^2}}{\frac{1+x}{1+x+x^2} - \frac{1-x}{1-x+x^2}}$$

$$\text{m)} \quad \left[\frac{\frac{1}{x}}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} + \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} \right] : \left[\frac{x^{-1}}{1+x^{-1}} - \frac{1-x^{-1}}{x^{-1}} \right]$$

$$\text{g)} \quad \frac{a^4 - b^4}{a^2 b^2} : \left[\left(1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(1 - \frac{2a}{b} + \frac{a^2}{b^2} \right) \right]$$

$$\text{n)} \quad \frac{a^3 + b^3}{a+b} : (a^2 - b^2) + \frac{2b}{a+b} - \frac{ab}{a^2 - b^2}$$

10. Vypočítaj a zjednoduš :

$$\text{a)} \quad \frac{(a^3 b^{-3})^2 \cdot a}{a^{-4} b^2}$$

$$\text{b)} \quad \frac{3x^{-5} \cdot (3x^{-3})^4 \cdot x^3}{9x \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^2}}$$

$$\text{c)} \quad \frac{a^2 \cdot (a^3 b^{-2})^3}{a^{-5} \cdot \sqrt{b^2}}$$

$$\text{d)} \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a} \cdot \sqrt[5]{a}}{\sqrt[6]{a} \cdot \sqrt[7]{a} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{8}}}$$

$$\text{e)} \quad \frac{4^{-3} \cdot \sqrt{1024} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{256 \cdot \sqrt{x^3} \cdot 2^{-1}}$$

$$\text{f)} \quad \frac{9x^{-3} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot (3x^{-1})^{-5}}{81 \cdot \sqrt[5]{x^4} \cdot \sqrt{x^5}}$$

$$\text{g)} \quad \frac{3^{-2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3x^2}\right)^{-1} \cdot \sqrt{9x} \cdot 81^{-2}}{243^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{9}{x}}\right)^{-1} \cdot 3}$$

$$\text{h)} \quad \frac{5^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot (125a^{-2})^{-3} \cdot 5^{\frac{2}{5}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}}}{625^{-1} \cdot a^{-\frac{4}{3}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^4} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{25}\right)^{-1}}$$

$$\text{i)} \quad \frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 6^{-1} \cdot \left(216x^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{-1} \cdot x^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{6^3} \cdot \sqrt{x^{-1}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{-2} \cdot 36}$$

$$\text{j)} \quad \frac{9x^{-1} \cdot (9x^{-2})^{-3} \cdot 3^3 \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{27^{-1} \cdot x^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{x^3}}$$

$$\text{k)} \quad \frac{64y^{-3} \cdot 2^{-2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}y^{-2}\right)^{-2}}{16^{-1} \cdot \sqrt[5]{2y} \cdot y^{-\frac{5}{8}}}$$

$$\text{l)} \quad \frac{2^{-6} \cdot \sqrt{256x} \cdot x^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{-2}}{32^{-1} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{64x}\right)^{-2} \cdot \sqrt{1024}}$$

11. Vypočítaj a zjednoduš :

$$\text{a)} \quad \frac{\sqrt{a \cdot \sqrt[4]{b^{-3}}}}{\sqrt[5]{b^3} \cdot \sqrt{a^3}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{b^2}$$

$$\text{h)} \quad \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{1+x}} + \sqrt{1-x} \right) : \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + 1 \right)$$

$$\text{b)} \quad \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{(1-x^2)^{-1}} + \frac{2^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^{-2}} \right) : \left(\frac{x^{-2}}{1+x^{-2}} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\text{i)} \quad \frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{1+\sqrt{x}+x} : \frac{1}{x^2-\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\text{c)} \quad \left(\frac{1}{a-\sqrt{2}} - \frac{a^2+4}{a^3-\sqrt{8}} \right) : \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{a} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\text{j)} \quad \frac{a-b}{a+b+2\sqrt{ab}} : \frac{a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b^{\frac{1}{2}}}{a^{-\frac{1}{2}}+b^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\text{d)} \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{a^5 b^{\frac{1}{2}}} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^{-1}}}{(a^2 \cdot \sqrt[5]{ab^3})^2}$$

$$\text{k)} \quad a \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}{2b\sqrt{a}} \right)^{-1} + b \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}{2a\sqrt{b}} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\text{e)} \quad \frac{(\sqrt[5]{a^{\frac{4}{3}}})^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (\sqrt{a \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2 b}})^4}{(\sqrt[5]{a^4})^3 \cdot (\sqrt[3]{a \sqrt{b}})^6}$$

$$\text{l)} \quad \frac{b-x}{\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{x}} - \frac{b^{\frac{3}{2}}-x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b-x}$$

$$\text{f)} \quad \left(\frac{a\sqrt{a}+b\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{ab} \right) \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}{a-b} \right)^2$$

$$\text{m)} \quad \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{2} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a}} \right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}-1}{\sqrt{a}+1} - \frac{\sqrt{a}+1}{\sqrt{a}-1} \right)$$

$$\text{g)} \quad \frac{a-a^{-2}}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}-a^{-\frac{1}{2}}} - \frac{2}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{1-a^{-2}}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}+a^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\text{n)} \quad \left(\frac{p^{\frac{3}{2}}+q^{\frac{3}{2}}}{p-q} - \frac{p-q}{p^{\frac{1}{2}}+q^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right) \left(\sqrt{pq} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{p}+\sqrt{q}}{p-q} \right)^{-1}$$

12. Použitím vhodného vzorca uprav výraz :

$$\text{a)} \quad (a+2b)^2$$

$$\text{h)} \quad (-3x-5y)^2$$

$$\text{o)} \quad (-s+10t)(-s-10t)$$

$$\text{b)} \quad (2x-3y)^2$$

$$\text{i)} \quad (7u-11v)^2$$

$$\text{p)} \quad (-5-3t)(-5+3t)$$

$$\text{c)} \quad (10a-9b)^2$$

$$\text{j)} \quad (8c-13d)(8c+13d)$$

$$\text{q)} \quad (12u-14v)^2$$

$$\text{d)} \quad (5m+2n)(5m-2n)$$

$$\text{k)} \quad (a^4-b^4)^2$$

$$\text{r)} \quad (3x+2y)^3$$

$$\text{e)} \quad (1-a)(1+a)$$

$$\text{l)} \quad (6xy^2+7x^2y)^2$$

$$\text{s)} \quad (5a-4b)^3$$

$$\text{f)} \quad (-a+3b)^2$$

$$\text{m)} \quad -(-6u-3v)(6u+3v)$$

$$\text{t)} \quad 27a^3-8b^3$$

$$\text{g)} \quad (-x-4)^2$$

$$\text{n)} \quad (-uv+7a)^2$$

$$\text{u)} \quad 64x^6+125y^9$$

13. Použitím vhodného vzorca rozlož výraz na súčin :

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| a) $x^2 - 2x + 1$ | h) $9x^2 - 16(2x - 3y)^2$ | o) $25k_1^2 - 625k_2^2$ |
| b) $a^2 - 1$ | i) $(x + 2y)^2 - 4(x - y)^2$ | p) $-8a^2 + 16a - 8$ |
| c) $y^2 + 6y + 9$ | j) $36 - (a^2 - 4a)^2$ | q) $16c^4 - 81d^4$ |
| d) $x^2 - 16$ | k) $(t - 1)^2 - (t + 1)^2$ | r) $1000a^3 - 1000b^3$ |
| e) $9x^2 - 25y^2$ | l) $u^4 - v^4$ | s) $121f^2 + 264fg + 144g^2$ |
| f) $36a^2 + 108ab + 81b^2$ | m) $27x^3 - 64y^3$ | t) $2a^3 + 6a^2b + 6ab^2 + 2b^3$ |
| g) $100 - m^2$ | n) $(2d)^2 - (3c)^2$ | u) $8x^3 + 36x^2y + 54xy^2 + 27y^3$ |

14. Vynímaním pred zátvorku rozlož výraz na súčin :

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| a) $xy^2 - x^2y$ | j) $9a^2b - 27a^2b^2 + 15b^2$ | s) $36u^2v^3 + 60uv^2 - 24u^3v^4$ |
| b) $x^4 + 5x^2 + x^3y$ | k) $6x^3y^5 + 4x^4y^3 - 24xy$ | t) $8x^5y^3 + 6x^4y^4 - 4x^2y^5$ |
| c) $a^2b^3 + a^3b^5$ | l) $ab - a - b + 1$ | u) $2 \cdot (x - 3) - y \cdot (x - 3)$ |
| d) $12x^2y^8z^6 - 18xyz^4$ | m) $3f + 3 + fg + g$ | v) $21a^3b^2 - 14a^4b - 7a^3b^2$ |
| e) $2p^2r^2s + 8p^5r^7 - 4p^9$ | n) $6x^3 + x^2 - 24x - 4$ | w) $y \cdot (3 - z) + x \cdot (z - 3)$ |
| f) $15a^4b^2 - 10a^4b + 5a^5b^3$ | o) $x \cdot (a - 1) + a - 1$ | x) $6r_1^2r_2^2r_3^2 - 8r_1^3r_2^3 + 4r_1^4r_3^4$ |
| g) $a^3b^4c^5d^6 - a^6b^5c^4d^3$ | p) $k^4 - 4k^3 - k + 4$ | y) $5px - py - 5rx + ry$ |
| h) $s^5t^2u^4v^4 + s^2t^2v^2$ | q) $ax - ay - bx + by$ | z) $(1 + a) \cdot x - y \cdot (-1 - a)$ |
| i) $9m^2 - 12m + 6$ | r) $10a + 15b + 20c$ | ž) $x \cdot (x^2 - z^2) - z \cdot (z^2 - x^2)$ |

15. Rozlož výraz na súčin :
 (použi vynímanie pred zátvorku, vhodný vzorec a/alebo rozklad
 kvadratického trojčlena)

a) $6ac + 3bc - 4ad - 2bd$

j) $12x^2 - x - 6$

s) $9x^2 - 16y^2$

b) $4a^2 - b^2$

k) $xyz + z - 2xy - 2$

t) $e^{-x} - xe^{-x}$

c) $4x^2 + 4x + 1$

l) $16 - a^4$

u) $x^3 - 27$

d) $10 - 14x - 12x^2$

m) $9a^2 - 12ab + 4b^2$

v) $(x + y)^2 - 1$

e) $3x^2 - 4x - 4$

n) $3x^2 - 6x - 24$

w) $27x^3 + 64y^3$

f) $3x^3 - x^2 + 3x - 1$

o) $18x^2 + 3x - 6$

x) $2ye^{xy} + 2xy^3e^{xy}$

g) $12x^2 - 3y^2$

p) $12x^2 - 2x - 30$

y) $2y^6 - xy^3 - 3x^2$

h) $9a^2x^2 + 6ax + 1$

q) $8a^2 - 2ab - 6b^2$

z) $16a^3 - 2b^6$

i) $x^2 - 2x - 15$

r) $x^6 + 125$

ž) $3x^{2/3} - 2x^{1/3} + 4x^{4/3}$