## Pracovný list – rovnice s faktoriálmi, kombinačnými číslami.

1. Kombinatorické rovnice vyriešte v množine N. Nezabudnite na podmienky.

a) 
$$\binom{n-1}{n-2} + \binom{n-2}{n-4} = 3n-8$$

$$(x) \qquad \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x-2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x-1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{x^2+1}{2}$$

$$\mathbf{b}) \qquad \binom{x}{2} + \binom{x-1}{2} = 4$$

$$\mathbf{j}) \qquad \begin{pmatrix} x-1 \\ x-2 \end{pmatrix} - 4 = -\begin{pmatrix} x-2 \\ x-4 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} x-1 \\ x-3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x-2 \\ x-4 \end{pmatrix} = 9$$

$$\mathbf{k}) \qquad \binom{n}{k}^2 - 2 \cdot \binom{n}{k} - 3 = 0$$

$$\mathbf{d}) \qquad {x \choose 2} + {x-1 \choose x-3} = {4 \choose 0} + {6 \choose 4}$$

1) 
$$\binom{x}{3} + \binom{x+2}{3} + \binom{x+4}{3} = \frac{x^3}{2} + 88$$

e) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} x-2 \\ x-4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x-3 \\ x-5 \end{pmatrix} = 16$$

$$\binom{x-2}{x-4} + \binom{x+4}{x+2} = 8x+3$$

2. Riešte rovnice s faktoriálmi:

a) 
$$\frac{(x-3)!+(x-1)!}{(x-2)!} = 3$$

b) 
$$\frac{(x-4)!+(x-2)!}{(x-3)!}=3$$

$$\frac{x!}{(x-2)!} + \frac{(x-1)!}{(x-3)!} = 8, x \ge 3$$

d) 
$$\frac{(x-3)+(x-1)!}{(x-2)!} = 3, x \ge 2$$

$$\frac{x!}{(x-3)!} + \frac{x!}{2(x-2)!} = 14x$$

$$3(x+1)! \qquad 4x!$$

$$\frac{(x+1)!}{8(x-4)!} = \frac{7(x+1)!}{(x-2)!}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \frac{(x+1)!}{(x-1)!} + 2x = \frac{4x!}{(x-2)!}$$

f/ 
$$\frac{(x+6)!}{(x+4)!} + x^2 - 16x = 28$$

$$\frac{(x-1)!}{2(x-3)!} - x = 8$$

h/ 
$$(x+4)!$$
  
 $\frac{x(x+3)!}{(x+2)!} + x^2 = 14$ 

Riešte nerovnice s faktoriálmi a kombinačnými číslami:

a) 
$$\binom{x}{2} + \binom{x+3}{2} + \binom{x+6}{2} < 72$$
 g)  $\binom{n+1}{3} \ge 3 \binom{n-1}{3}$   $K = \{4,5,6,7,8,9\}$   
(b)  $\binom{x}{2} + \binom{x+2}{x+1} \le 5$   $K = \{2\}$  (D.D.ú.)

(D.D.ú.) (c) 
$$\frac{(x-1)!}{24(x-5)!} - \frac{(x-1)!}{6(x-4)!} - \frac{5(x-2)!}{4(x-4)!} < 0$$
 i) 
$$\frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} < 2 \cdot \binom{9}{7}$$

$$\frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} < 2 \cdot \binom{9}{7}$$

(D.D.ú.) (d) 
$$\frac{5!}{(11-x)!(x+2)!} > \frac{5!}{(13-x)!x!}$$
 (b) 
$$\frac{5!}{(13-x)!x!} > \frac{5!}{(13-x)!x!}$$
 (c) 
$$\frac{3!}{(18-x)!x!} < \frac{3!}{(20-x)!(x-2)!}$$
 (c) 
$$\frac{9}{2}n! \ge (n+1)!$$

$$n! \ge \frac{(n+1)!}{3}$$

(e) 
$$\frac{3!}{(18-x)!x!} < \frac{3!}{(20-x)!(x-2)!}$$

$$\frac{9}{2}n! \ge (n+1)!$$

$$(18-x)!x! (20-x)!(x-2)!$$

$$K = \{11, \dots, x\}$$

a) 
$$x \in \{2;3\}$$

**g**) 
$$n \in \{4;5;6;7;8;9\}$$

$$\mathbf{b)} \qquad x = 2$$

**h**) 
$$n \in \{2;3\}$$

c) 
$$x \in \{5;6;7;8;9;10\}$$

i) 
$$n \in \{3;4;5;6;7;8;9\}$$

**d)** 
$$x \in \{1;2;3;4;5\}$$

**j**) 
$$n \in \{1; 2\}$$

e) 
$$x \in \{11;12;13;14;15;16;17;18\}$$

**k**) 
$$n \in \{1;2;3\}$$

$$\mathbf{f)} \qquad x \in \{1; 2; 3; 4; 5\}$$

l) 
$$n \in \{6;7;8;9\}$$

https://www.priklady.com/sk/index.php/kombinatorika/kombinatoricke-rovnice-a-nerovnice