

Practical 1

Write the following programs for Blockchain in Python

Practical 1 a)

Aim: A simple client class that generates private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.

Code:

```
#pip install pycryptodome
```

#1A.- A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.

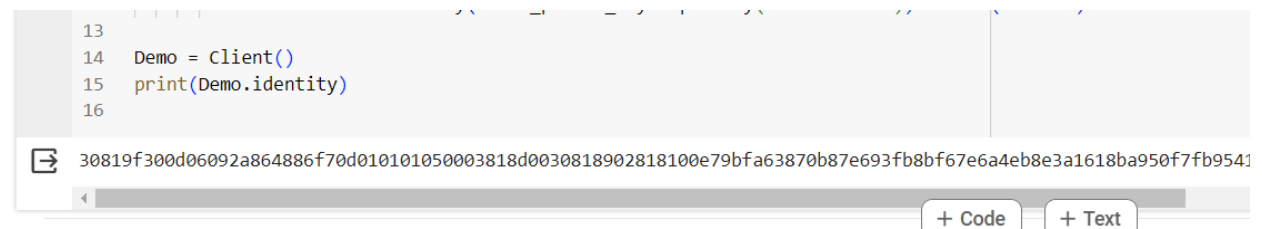
```
import Crypto
import binascii
```

```
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
```

```
class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        # Creating random number for key
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        # Creating new public key and private key
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')
```

```
Demo = Client()
print(Demo.identity)
```

Output:



```
13
14 Demo = Client()
15 print(Demo.identity)
16
```

30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100e79bfa63870b87e693fb8bf67e6a4eb8e3a1618ba950f7fb9541

+ Code + Text

Practical 1 b)

Aim: A transaction class to send and receive money and test it.

Code:

#1B.- A transaction class to send and receive money and test it.

```
import Crypto
import binascii

import datetime
import collections

from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
from Crypto.Hash import SHA

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        # Creating random number for key
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        # Creating new public key and private key
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
        self.sender = sender
        self.receiver = receiver
        self.value = value
        self.time = datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
        else:
            identity = self.sender.identity

        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender': identity,
            'receiver': self.receiver,
            'value': self.value,
            'time': self.time
        })
```

```
def sign_transaction(self):
    private_key = self.sender._private_key
    signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
    h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
    return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')
```

```
Ninad = Client()
print("-"*50)
print("Ninad Key")
print(Ninad.identity)
```

```
KS = Client()
print("-"*50)
print("KS Key")
print(KS.identity)
```

```
t = Transaction(Ninad, KS.identity, 10.0)
print("-"*50)
print("Transaction Sign")
signature = t.sign_transaction()
print(signature)
print("-"*50)
```

Output:

```
-----
Ninad Key
30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a99ad7dbf3cbfbb0d340ae1d091387896b0ef9449e032569819ac
-----
KS Key
30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b03818bf884264881b44027dd3e654fdd258339df2d3040ad2122
-----
Transaction Sign
a7a209a226c7df822f436dae08b64dab0dcc0c744ef7ff198868ee005b3e570969e4cdb817ca36c1d69b999e308c1ae6762755df2101c1e
-----
```

Practical 1 c)

Aim: Create multiple transactions and display them.

Code:

```
#!/pip install pycryptodome

import Crypto
import binascii

from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5

import datetime
import collections

import hashlib
from hashlib import sha256

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        # Creating random number for key
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        # Creating new public key and private key
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format="DER")).decode(
            "ascii"
        )

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
        self.sender = sender
        self.receiver = receiver
        self.value = value
        self.time = datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
```

```

    else:
        identity = self.sender.identity

    return collections.OrderedDict(
        {
            "sender": identity,
            "receiver": self.receiver,
            "value": self.value,
            "time": self.time,
        }
    )

def sign_transaction(self):
    private_key = self.sender._private_key
    signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
    h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode("utf8"))
    return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode("ascii")

def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode("ascii")).hexdigest

def mine(message, difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty >= 1
    prefix = "1" * difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest = sha256(str(hash(message)) + str(i))

        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print("after" + str(i) + "iteration found nonce:" + digest)
            return digest

class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions = []
        self.previous_block_hash = ""
        self.Nonce = ""

last_block_hash = ""

def display_transaction(transaction):
    dict = transaction.to_dict()
    print("Sender: " + dict["sender"])
    print("-----")
    print("Receiver: " + dict["receiver"])
    print("-----")
    print("Value: " + str(dict["value"]))
    print("-----")
    print("Time: " + str(dict["time"]))
    print("-----")

```

```
TPCoins = []

def dump_blockchain(self):
    print("Number of blocks in chain" + str(len(self)))
    for x in range(len(Block.TPCoins)):
        block_temp = Block.TPCoins[x]
        print("block #" + str(x))
        for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
            Block.display_transaction(transaction)
        print("-----")

last_transaction_index = 0

transactions = []

Ninad = Client()
ks = Client()
vighnesh = Client()
sairaj = Client()

t1 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t1)

t2 = Transaction(Ninad, vighnesh.identity, 6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)

t3 = Transaction(Ninad, sairaj.identity, 16.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)

t4 = Transaction(vighnesh, Ninad.identity, 8.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)

t5 = Transaction(vighnesh, ks.identity, 19.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)

t6 = Transaction(vighnesh, sairaj.identity, 35.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)

t7 = Transaction(sairaj, vighnesh.identity, 5.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)

t8 = Transaction(sairaj, Ninad.identity, 12.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
```

```

transactions.append(t8)

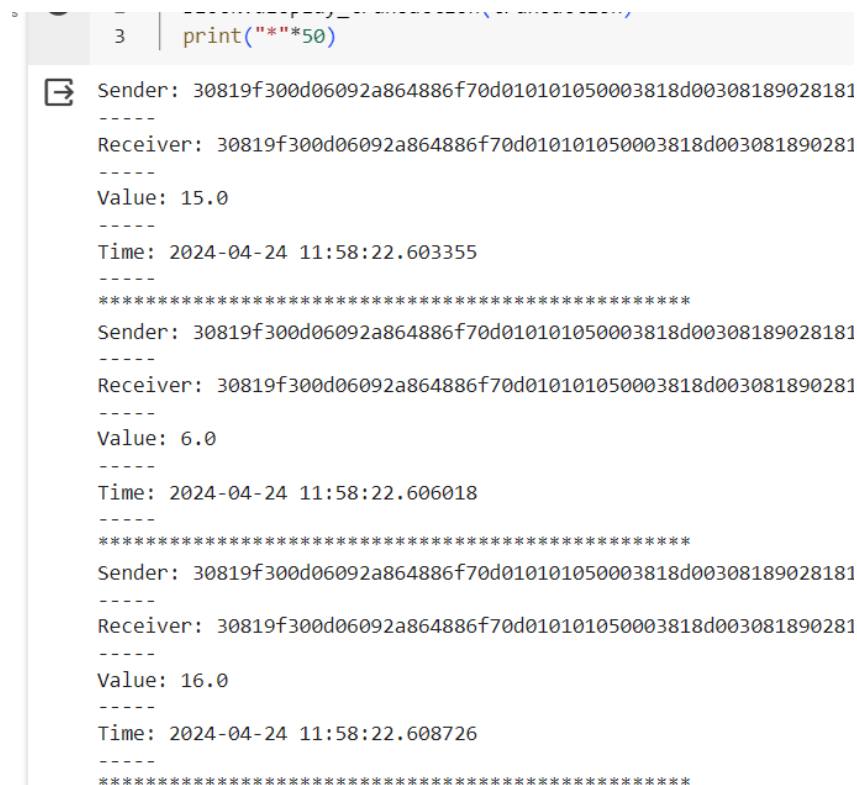
t9 = Transaction(sairaj, ks.identity, 25.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)

t10 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 1.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)

for transaction in transactions:
    display_transaction(transaction)
    print("*" * 50)

```

Output:



```

3 | print("*"*50)
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
-----
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
-----
Value: 15.0
-----
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.603355
-----
*****
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
-----
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
-----
Value: 6.0
-----
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.606018
-----
*****
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
-----
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
-----
Value: 16.0
-----
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.608726
-----
*****

```

```

-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6be;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a;
Value: 8.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.611128
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6be;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c61a7aacd1dbedddd4e7a704ffa0365d1;
Value: 19.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.614112
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6be;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464;
Value: 35.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.616541
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6bea34e85;
Value: 5.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.618543
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a15f9541;
Value: 12.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.619900
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c61a7aacd1dbedddd4e7a704ffa0365d1;
Value: 25.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.622286
-----
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a15f9541bc;
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c61a7aacd1dbedddd4e7a704ffa0365d1;
Value: 1.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.624531
-----

```


Practical 1 d)

Aim: Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it.

Code:

```
# Aim 1D - Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it.
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
import binascii
import datetime
import collections
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        # Creating random number for key
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        # Creating new public key and private key
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format="DER")).decode(
            "ascii"
        )
class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
        self.sender = sender
        self.receiver = receiver
        self.value = value
        self.time = datetime.datetime.now()
    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
        else:
            identity = self.sender.identity
        return collections.OrderedDict(
            {
                "sender": identity,
                "receiver": self.receiver,
                "value": self.value,
                "time": self.time,
            }
        )
    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key = self.sender._private_key
        signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
```

```

        h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode("utf8"))
        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode("ascii")
class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions = []
        self.previous_block_hash = ""
        self.Nonce = ""
    last_block_hash = ""
    def display_transaction(transaction):
        dict = transaction.to_dict()
        print("Sender: " + dict["sender"])
        print("-----")
        print("Receiver: " + dict["receiver"]) # Corrected typo
        print("-----")
        print("Value: " + str(dict["value"]))
        print("-----")
        print("Time: " + str(dict["time"]))
        print("-----")
    Ninad = Client()
    t0 = Transaction("Genesis", Ninad.identity, 500.0)
    block0 = Block()
    block0.previous_block_hash = None
    Nonce = None
    block0.verified_transactions.append(t0)
    digest = hash(block0)
    last_block_hash = digest
    TPCoins = []
    def dump_blockchain(self):
        print("Number of blocks in chain: " + str(len(self)))
        for x in range(len(TPCoins)):
            block_temp = TPCoins[x]
            print("block #" + str(x))
            for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
                Block.display_transaction(transaction)
            print("-" * 20)
            print("=" * 30)

    TPCoins.append(block0)
    dump_blockchain(TPCoins)

```

Output:

```

Number of blocks in chain: 1
block #0
Sender: Genesis
-----
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c15f06dc4692a07cbe45da3a867658a08c996d416ab79414f2
-----
Value: 500.0
-----
Time: 2024-04-24 12:54:53.908551
-----
=====

```

Practical 1 e)

Aim: e. Create a mining function and test it and Add blocks to the miner and dump the blockchain.

Code:

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import collections
import datetime
import binascii
# !pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random=Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key=RSA.generate(1024,random)
        self._public_key=self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self,sender,recipient,value):
        self.sender=sender
        self.recipient=recipient
        self.value=value
        self.time=datetime.datetime.now()
    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender=="Genesis":
            identity="Genesis"
        else:
            identity=self.sender.identity
        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender':identity,
            'recipient':self.recipient,
            'value':self.value,
            'time':self.time})
    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key=self.sender._private_key
        signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
        h=SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')
```

```

import hashlib
def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode('ascii')).hexdigest()
def mine(message,difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty>=1
    prefix='1'*difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest=sha256(str(hash(message))+str(i))
        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print("after"+str(i)+"iterationsfoundnonce:"+digest)
            return digest
class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions=[]
        self.previous_block_hash=""
        self.Nonce=""

def display_transaction(transaction):

    dict=transaction.to_dict()
    print("sender : "+dict['sender'])
    print('-----')
    print("recipient : "+dict['recipient'])
    print('-----')
    print("value : "+str(dict['value']))
    print('-----')
    print("time : "+str(dict['time']))
    print('-----')
def dump_blockchain(self):
    print("Number of blocks in the chain :"+str(len(self)))
    for x in range(len(TPCoins)):
        block_temp=TPCoins[x]
        print("Block # "+str(x))
        for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
            display_transaction(transaction)
            print('-----')
            print('=====')

last_block_hash=""
TPCoins=[]
last_transaction_index=0
transactions=[]
Raja=Client()
Rani=Client()
Seema=Client()
Reema=Client()

t1=Transaction(Raja,Rani.identity,15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()

```

```
transactions.append(t1)
t2=Transaction(Raja,Seema.identity,6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)
t3=Transaction(Rani,Reema.identity,2.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)
t4=Transaction(Seema,Rani.identity,4.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)
t5=Transaction(Reema,Seema.identity,7.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)
t6=Transaction(Rani,Seema.identity,3.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)
t7=Transaction(Seema,Raja.identity,8.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)
t8=Transaction(Seema,Rani.identity,1.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t8)
t9=Transaction(Reema,Raja.identity,5.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)
t10=Transaction(Reema,Rani.identity,3.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)

#Miner1 adds a block
block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1
block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest
#Miner2 adds a block
block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1
```

```

block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest
#Miner3 adds a block
block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1

block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest

dump_blockchain(TPCoins)

```

Output:

```

1  dump_blockchain(TPCoins)
2

Number of blocks in the chain :3
Block # 0
sender : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100af5e7c2d295bb7f3c955377812f881b4496426daa95c318437988bed26a56a8e8518
-----
recipient : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bb469cf8e4898e9ebd0e53759f98044e8d5a0f85fec696817afe9071cea83d1d2
-----
value : 15.0
-----
time : 2024-05-15 18:57:35.383272
-----
=====

-----
=====
Block # 2
sender : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b9d6fa2fdadfed622b63b4314b31e96ed51be0ade187fb6291f8fc
-----
recipient : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100af5e7c2d295bb7f3c955377812f881b4496426daa95c3184375
-----
value : 8.0
-----
time : 2024-05-15 18:57:35.405888
-----
=====
sender : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b9d6fa2fdadfed622b63b4314b31e96ed51be0ade187fb6291f8fc
-----
recipient : 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bb469cf8e4898e9ebd0e53759f98044e8d5a0f85fec696817af
-----
value : 1.0
-----
time : 2024-05-15 18:57:35.412450
-----
-----

```

Practical 2

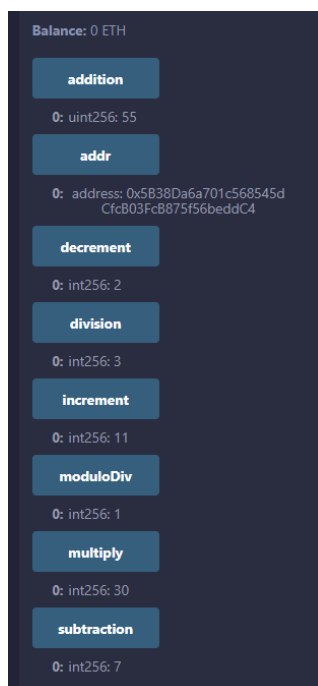
Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

Aim: A) Variable and Operators.

Code:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract PrimitiveDataTypes {
    uint8 a = 20;
    uint256 b = 35;
    int c = 10;
    int8 d = 3;
    bool flag = true;
    address public addr;
    constructor() {
        addr = msg.sender;
    }
    uint public addition = a + b;
    int public subtraction = c - d;
    int public multiply = d * c;
    int public division = c / d;
    int public moduloDiv = c % d;
    int public increment = ++c;
    int public decrement
```

Output:

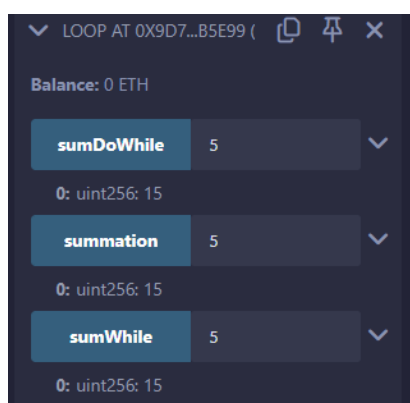


Aim: B)Loops.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract Loop {
    function summation(uint256 n) public pure returns (uint256) {
        uint256 sum = 0;
        for (uint256 i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            sum += i;
        }
        return sum;
    }

    function sumWhile(uint256 n) public pure returns (uint256) {
        uint256 sum = 0;
        uint256 i = 1;
        while (i <= n) {
            sum += i;
            i++;
        }
        return sum;
    }

    function sumDoWhile(uint256 n) public pure returns (uint256) {
        uint256 sum = 0;
        uint256 i = 1;
        do {
            sum += i;
            i++;
        } while (i <= n);
        return sum;
    }
}
```

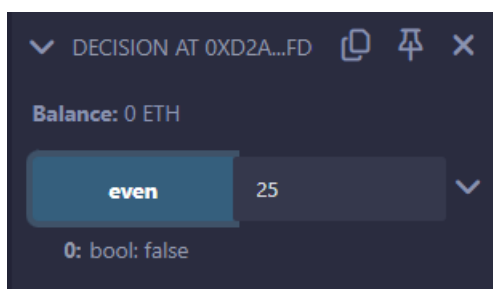
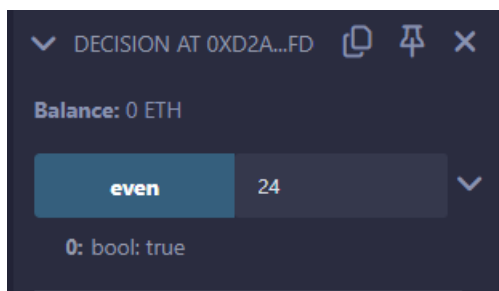
Output:

Aim: C) Decision Making.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract decision{

    function even(uint n) public pure returns(bool){
        if(n%2==0){
            return true;
        }
        else{
            return false;
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: D) Arrays.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract Arrays {

    // Declaring an array
    uint[] public array1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];

    function fetch(uint index) public view returns (uint) {
        require(index < array1.length, "Index out of bounds");
        return array1[index];
    }
}
```

Output:

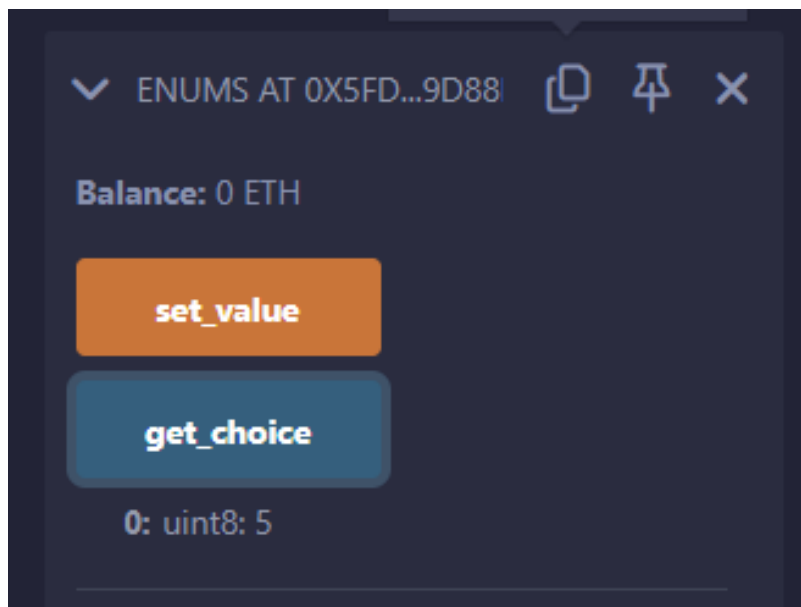
Aim: E) Enums.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract Enums {
    enum week_days {Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday}
    week_days choice;

    function set_value() public {
        choice = week_days.Friday;
    }

    function get_choice() public view returns (week_days) {
        return choice;
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: F) Structs.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

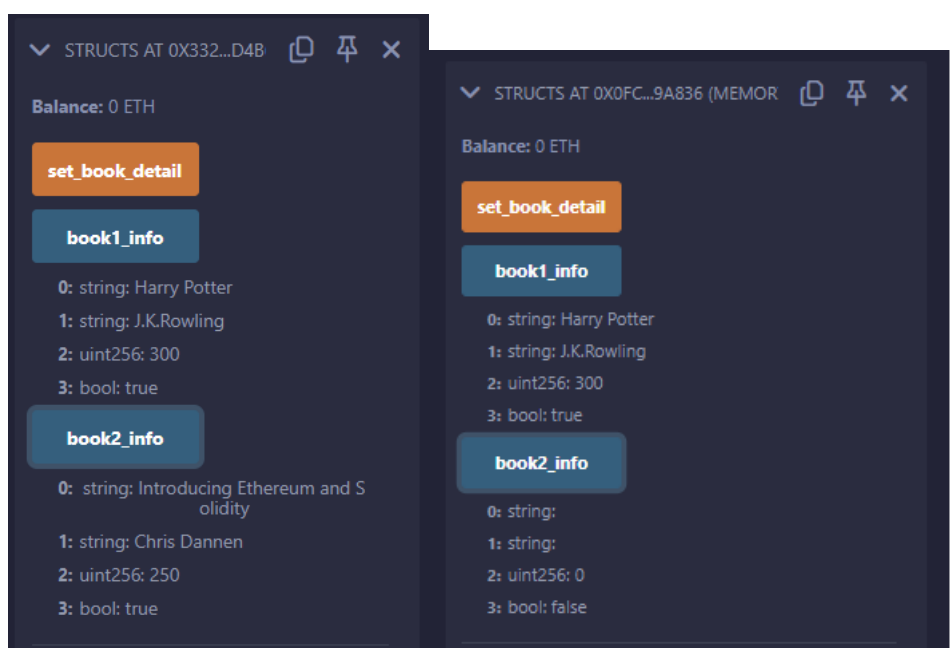
contract Structs {

    struct Book {
        string name;
        string writer;
        uint price;
        bool available;
    }
    Book book1;
    Book book2 = Book("Harry Potter", "J.K.Rowling", 300, true);

    function set_book_detail() public {
        book1 = Book("Introducing Ethereum and Solidity", "Chris Dannen", 250, true);
    }

    function book1_info() public view returns (string memory, string memory, uint, bool) {
        return(book2.name, book2.writer, book2.price, book2.available);
    }

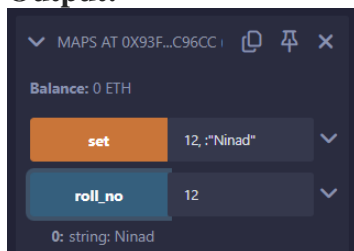
    function book2_info() public view returns (string memory, string memory, uint, bool) {
        return (book1.name, book1.writer, book1.price, book1.available);
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: G) Mappings.**Code:**

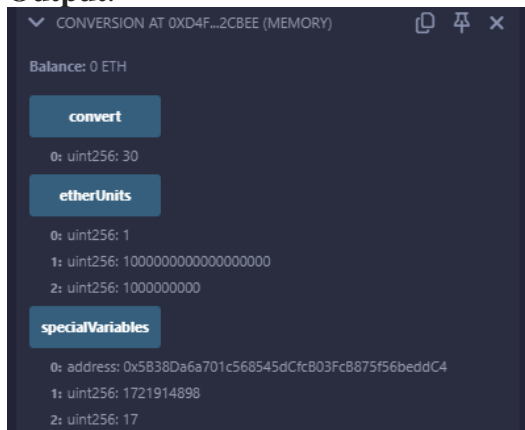
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract maps {
    mapping (uint => string) public roll_no;

    function set(uint keys, string memory value) public {
        roll_no[keys] = value;
    }
}
```

Output:**Aim: H) Conversions, Ether Units, Special Variables.****Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract conversion {
    uint a = 5; // Default unsigned integer type
    uint8 b = 10; // 8-bit unsigned integer
    uint16 c = 15; // 16-bit unsigned integer

    function convert() public view returns (uint) {
        uint result = a + uint(b) + uint(c); // Convert b and c to uint and add them to a
        return result; // Return the result
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: I) Strings.**Code:**

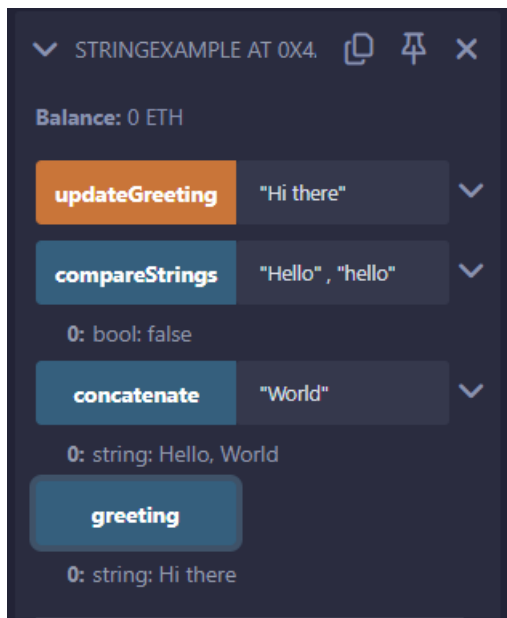
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract StringExample {
    string public greeting = "Hello, ";

    function concatenate(string memory _name) public view returns (string memory) {
        return string(abi.encodePacked(greeting, _name));
    }

    function compareStrings(string memory _a, string memory _b) public pure returns (bool) {
        return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_a)) == keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_b));
    }

    function updateGreeting(string memory _newGreeting) public {
        greeting = _newGreeting;
    }
}
```

Output:

Practical 3

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

Aim: A) Function

Code:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract Addition {

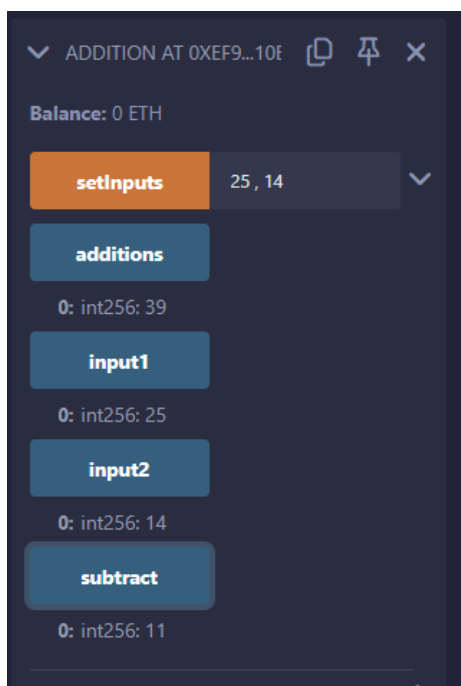
    int public input1;
    int public input2;

    function setInputs(int _input1, int _input2) public {
        input1 = _input1;
        input2 = _input2;
    }

    function additions() public view returns(int) {
        return input1 + input2;
    }

    function subtract() public view returns(int) {
        return input1 - input2;
    }
}
```

Output:



Aim: B) Fallback Function

Code:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract fallbackfn {

    // Event to log details when fallback or receive function is called
    event Log(string func, address sender, uint value, bytes data);

    // Fallback function to handle calls to the contract with data or no matching function
    fallback() external payable {
        emit Log("fallback", msg.sender, msg.value, msg.data); // Emit log with details
    }

    // Receive function to handle plain ether transfers
    receive() external payable {
        emit Log("receive", msg.sender, msg.value, ""); // Emit log with details (msg.data is
        //empty)
        //msg.data is empty hence no need to specify it and mark it as empty string
    }
}
```

Output:



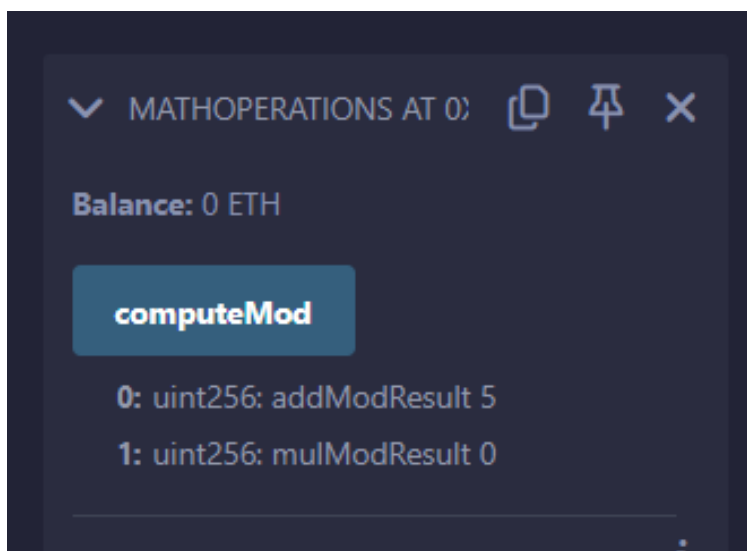
```
logs
[
  {
    "from": "0xb318A5cDC07A2EaFAF77c95294fd4aE27D04E9CA",
    "topic": "0xf7f75251dee7d7fc22deac3247729ebe7c86541f35930bf10c2a4207479a3b6c",
    "event": "Log",
    "args": {
      "0": "receive",
      "1": "0x5B38Da6a701c568545dCfcB03FcB875f56beddC4",
      "2": "0",
      "3": "0x",
      "func": "receive",
      "sender": "0x5B38Da6a701c568545dCfcB03FcB875f56beddC4",
      "value": "0",
      "data": "0x"
    }
  }
]
```


Aim: C) c. Mathematical functions.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract MathOperations {
    // addMod computes (x + y) % k
    // mulMod computes (x * y) % k

    // Function to compute modular addition and multiplication
    // @return addModResult: Result of (x + y) % k
    // @return mulModResult: Result of (x * y) % k
    function computeMod() public pure returns (uint addModResult, uint mulModResult) {
        uint x = 3;
        uint y = 2;
        uint k = 6;
        addModResult = addmod(x, y, k); // Compute (x + y) % k
        mulModResult = mulmod(x, y, k); // Compute (x * y) % k
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: D) d. Cryptographic functions.**Code:**

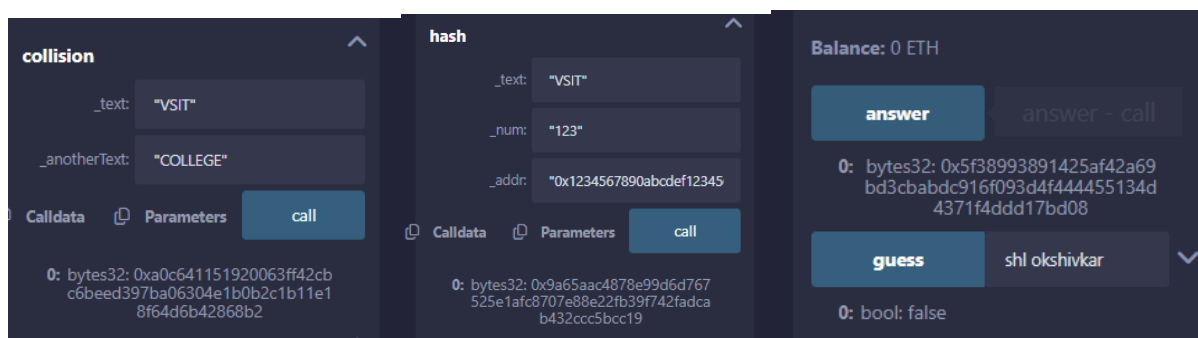
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract Crypto {
    function hash(string memory _text,uint _num,address _addr) public pure returns (bytes32)
    {
        return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_text, _num, _addr));
    }

    function collision(string memory _text, string memory _anotherText)public pure returns
    (bytes32){
        return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_text, _anotherText));
    }
}

contract GuessTheWord {
    bytes32 public answer =
0x5f38993891425af42a69bd3cbabdc916f093d4f444455134d4371f4ddd17bd08;

    function guess(string memory _word) public view returns (bool) {
        return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_word)) == answer;
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: E) e. Function Modifiers.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.13;

contract FunctionModifier {
    address public owner;
    uint256 public x = 100;
    bool public locked;

    constructor() {
        // Set the transaction sender as the owner of the contract.
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

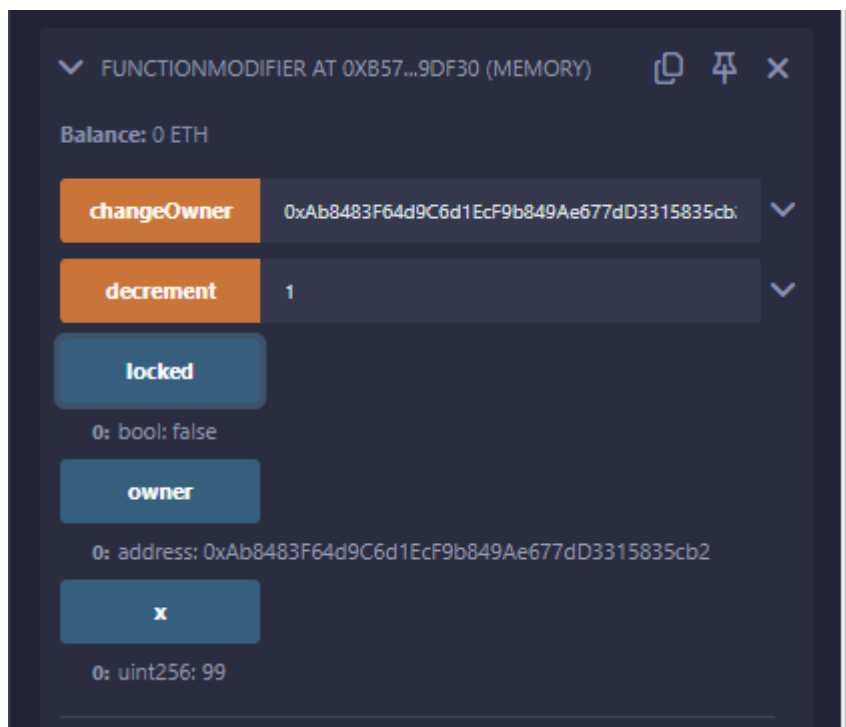
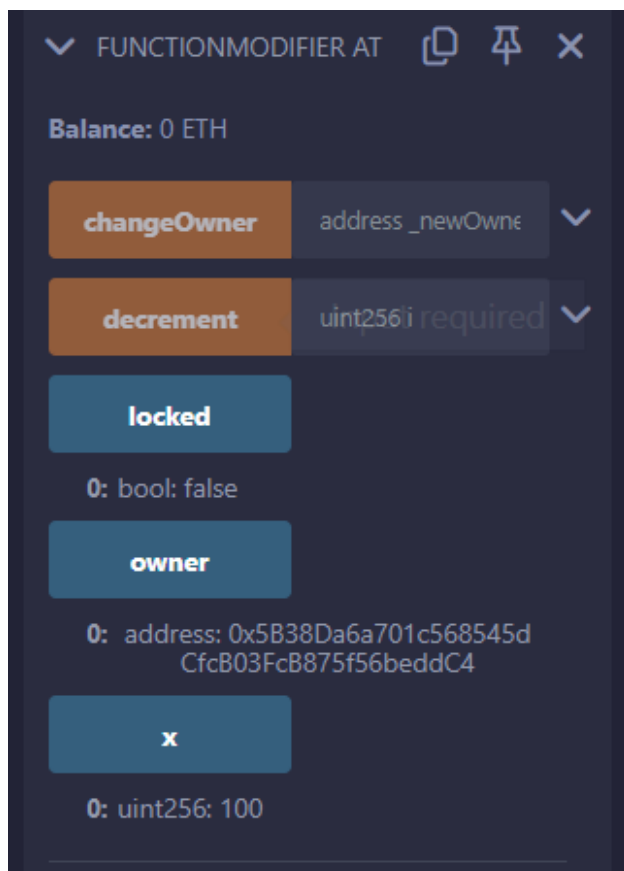
    modifier onlyOwner() {
        require(msg.sender == owner, "Not owner");
        _;
    }

    modifier validAddress(address _addr) {
        require(_addr != address(0), "Not valid address");
        _;
    }

    function changeOwner(address _newOwner)
        public
        onlyOwner
        validAddress(_newOwner)
    {
        owner = _newOwner;
    }

    modifier noReentrancy() {
        require(!locked, "No reentrancy");
        locked = true;
        _;
        locked = false;
    }

    function decrement(uint256 i) public noReentrancy {
        x -= i;
        if (i > 1) {
            decrement(i - 1);
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

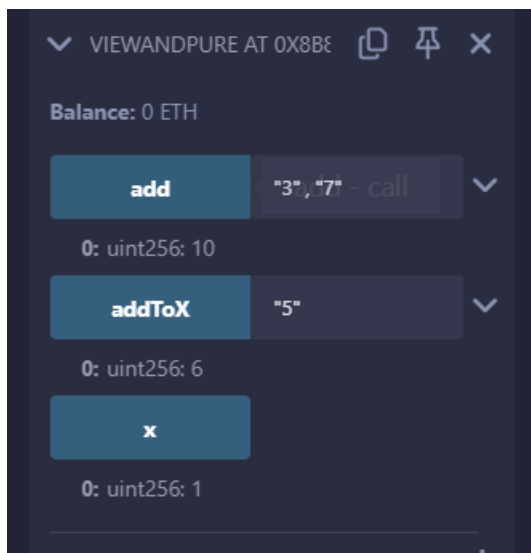
Aim: F) f. View and Pure Functions.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.3;

contract ViewAndPure {
    uint public x = 1;

    // Promise not to modify the state.
    function addToX(uint y) public view returns (uint) {
        return x + y;
    }

    // Promise not to modify or read from the state.
    function add(uint i, uint j) public pure returns (uint) {
        return i + j;
    }
}
```

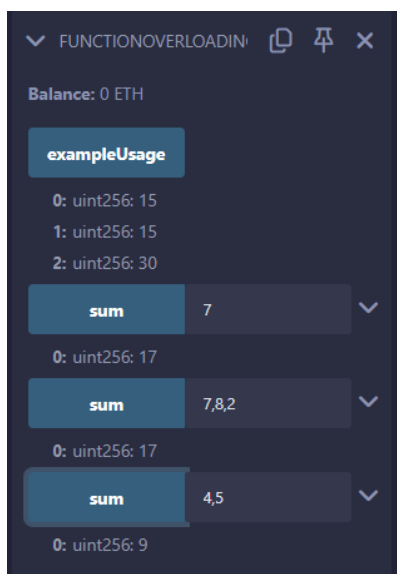
Output:

Aim: G) g. Function Overloading.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract FunctionOverloading {
    // Function with one parameter
    function sum(uint a) public pure returns (uint) {
        return a + 10;
    }
    // Overloaded function with two parameters
    function sum(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint) {
        return a + b;
    }
    // Overloaded function with three parameters
    function sum(uint a, uint b, uint c) public pure returns (uint) {
        return a + b + c;
    }
    // Examples of calling overloaded functions
    function exampleUsage() public pure returns (uint, uint, uint) {
        uint result1 = sum(5);           // Calls the first sum function
        uint result2 = sum(5, 10);       // Calls the second sum function
        uint result3 = sum(5, 10, 15);   // Calls the third sum function

        return (result1, result2, result3);
    }
}
```

Output:

Practical 4

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

Aim: A) a. Withdrawal Pattern.

Code:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.13;

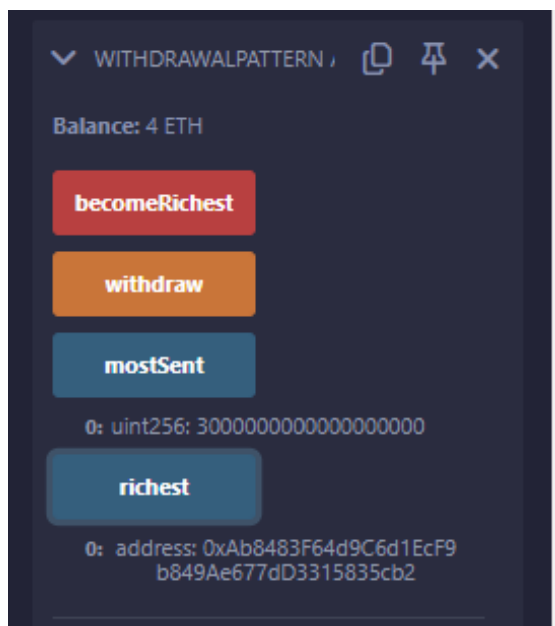
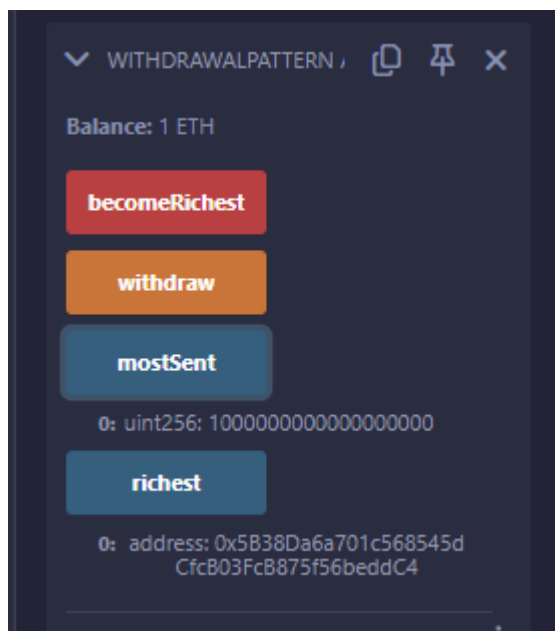
contract withdrawalPattern{
    address public richest;
    uint public mostSent;

    mapping (address=>uint) pendingWithdrawals;
    error NotEnoughEther();

    constructor() payable{
        richest = msg.sender;
        mostSent = msg.value;
    }

    function becomeRichest() public payable{
        if (msg.value <= mostSent) revert NotEnoughEther();
        pendingWithdrawals[richest] += msg.value;
        richest = msg.sender;
        mostSent = msg.value;
    }

    function withdraw() public {
        uint amount = pendingWithdrawals[msg.sender];
        pendingWithdrawals[msg.sender] = 0;
        payable (msg.sender).transfer(amount);
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: B) b. Restricted Access.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract AccessRestriction {

    address public owner = msg.sender;
    uint public creationTime = block.timestamp;

    error Unauthorized();
    error TooEarly();
    error NotEnoughEther();

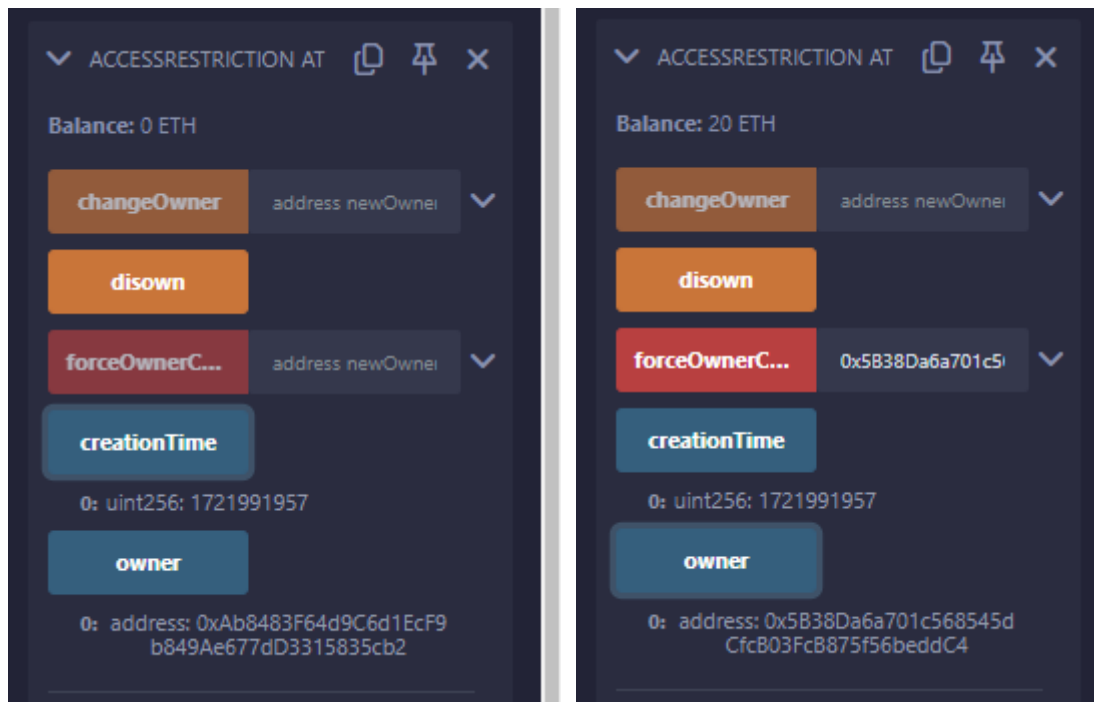
    modifier onlyBy(address account){
        if (msg.sender != account)
            revert Unauthorized();
        _;
    }

    modifier costs(uint amount) {
        if (msg.value < amount)
            revert NotEnoughEther();
        _;
        if (msg.value > amount)
            payable(msg.sender).transfer(msg.value - amount);
    }

    modifier onlyAfter(uint time) {
        if (block.timestamp < time)
            revert TooEarly();
        _;
    }

    function changeOwner(address newOwner)public onlyBy(owner){
        owner = newOwner;
    }

    function disown()public onlyBy(owner) onlyAfter(creationTime + 6 weeks){
        delete owner;
    }
    function forceOwnerChange(address newOwner)public payable costs(200 ether){
        owner = newOwner;
        // just some example condition
        if (uint160(owner) & 0 == 1)
            return;
    }
}
```

Output:

Practical 5

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

Aim: A) a. Contracts and Inheritance.

Code:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

contract C{

    uint private data;
    uint public info;

    constructor() {
        info = 10;
    }

    function increment(uint a) private pure returns(uint){
        return a + 1;
    }

    function updateData(uint a) public {
        data = a;
    }

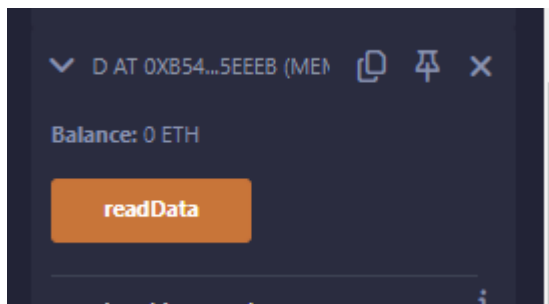
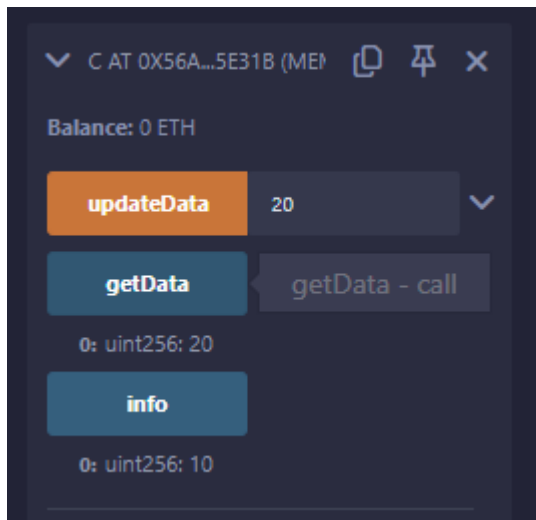
    function getData() public view returns(uint) {
        return data;
    }
    function compute(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint) {
        return a + b;
    }
}

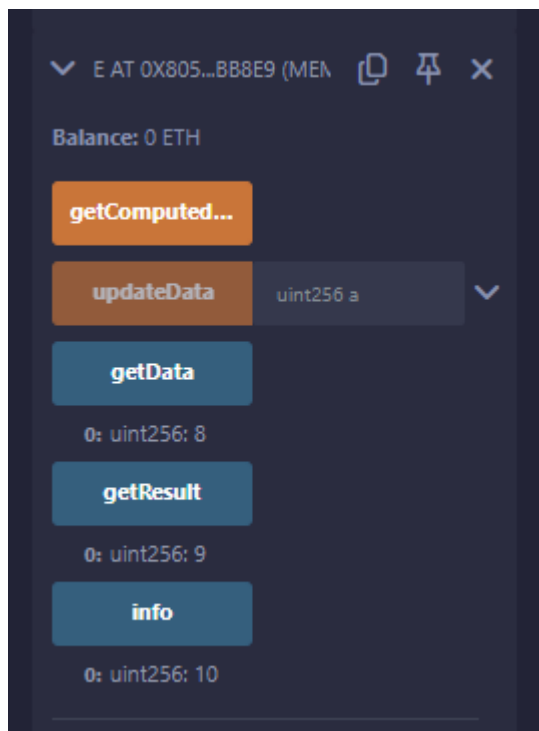
contract D {

    function readData() public returns(uint) {
        C c = new C();
        c.updateData(7);
        return c.getData();
    }
}
```

```
contract E is C {  
  
    uint private result;  
    C private c;  
  
    constructor() {  
        c = new C();  
    }  
  
    function getComputedResult() public {  
        result = compute(3, 6);  
    }  
  
    function getResult() public view returns(uint) {  
        return result;  
    }  
}
```

Output:





Aim: B) b. Constructors**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

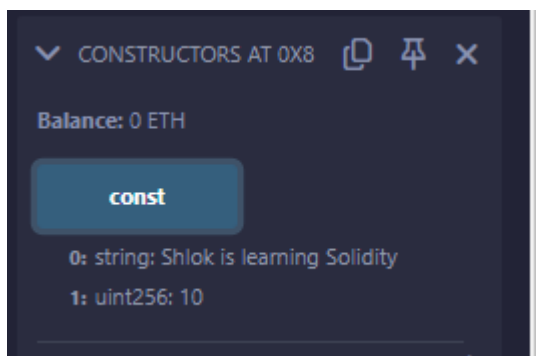
contract constructors{

    string str;
    uint amount;

    constructor(){
        str = "Shlok is learning Solidity";
        amount = 10;
    }

    function const()public view returns(string memory,uint){
        return (str,amount);
    }

}
```

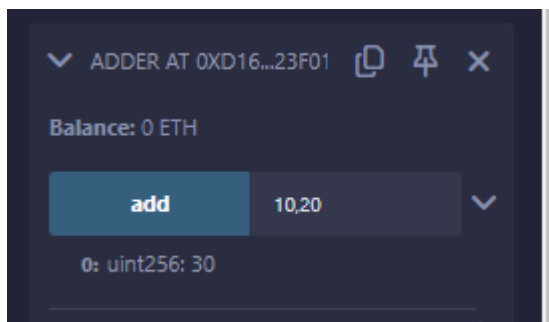
Output:

Aim: C) c. Abstract Contracts.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

abstract contract Main {
    // Define an abstract function that can be overridden
    function add(uint a, uint b) public virtual pure returns (uint);
}

contract Adder is Main {
    // Override the add function from the Main contract
    function add(uint a, uint b) public override pure returns (uint) {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

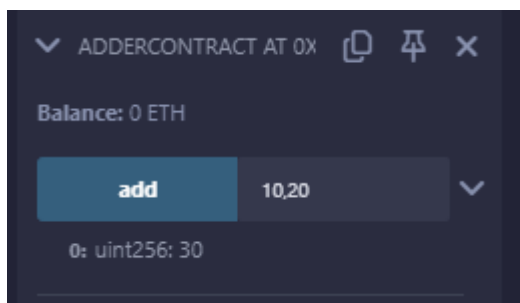
Output:

Aim: D) d. Interfaces**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

interface adder{
    function add(uint a, uint b)external pure returns(uint);
}

contract adderContract is adder{
    function add(uint a, uint b)external pure returns(uint){
        return a+b;
    }
}
```

Output:

Practical 6

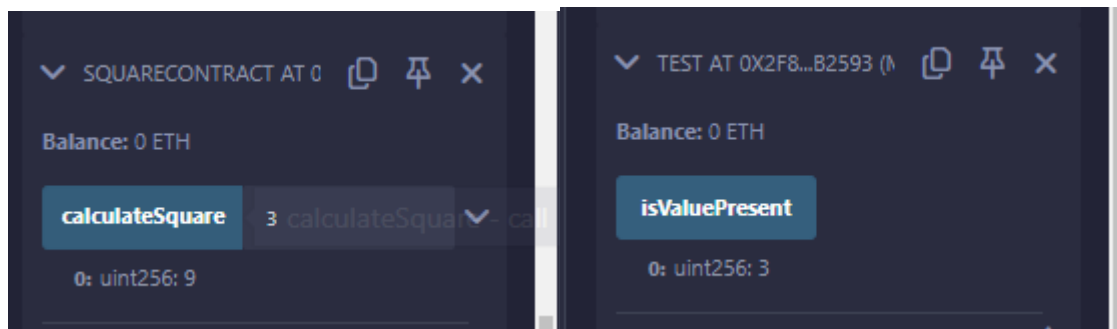
Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

Aim: a. Libraries.

Code:

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
library Search {
    function indexOf(uint[] storage self, uint value) internal view returns (uint) {
        for (uint i = 0; i < self.length; i++) {
            if (self[i] == value) {
                return i;
            }
        }
        return type(uint).max;
    }
}
contract Test {
    uint[] data;

    constructor() {
        data.push(1);
        data.push(2);
        data.push(3);
        data.push(4);
        data.push(5);
    }
    function isValuePresent() external view returns (uint) {
        uint value = 4;
        uint index = Search.indexOf(data, value);
        return index;
    }
}
library MathLibrary {
    function square(uint num) internal pure returns (uint) {
        return num * num;
    }
}
contract SquareContract {
    using MathLibrary for uint;
    function calculateSquare(uint num) external pure returns (uint) {
        return num.square();
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: b. Assembly**Code:**

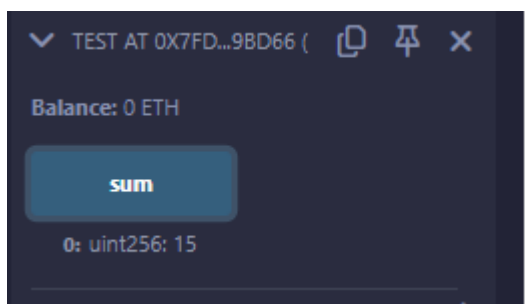
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;

library Sum {
    function sumUsingInlineAssembly(uint[] memory _data) public pure returns (uint sum) {
        for (uint i = 0; i < _data.length; ++i) {
            assembly {
                // Load the value from memory at the current index
                let value := mload(add(add(_data, 0x20), mul(i, 0x20)))
                sum := add(sum, value)
            }
        }
        return sum;
    }
}

contract Test {
    uint[] data;

    constructor() {
        data.push(1);
        data.push(2);
        data.push(3);
        data.push(4);
        data.push(5);
    }

    function sum() external view returns (uint) {
        return Sum.sumUsingInlineAssembly(data);
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: c. Error handling.**Code:**

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract ErrorHandlingExample {
    constructor() payable {
        // Allow the contract to receive Ether during deployment
    }

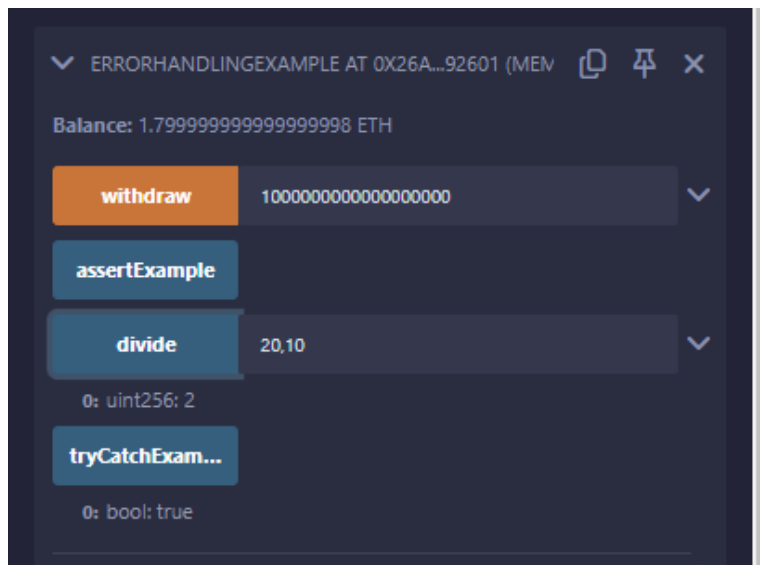
    function divide(uint256 numerator, uint256 denominator) external pure returns (uint256) {
        require(denominator != 0, "Division by zero is not allowed");
        return numerator / denominator;
    }

    function withdraw(uint256 amount) external {
        require(amount <= address(this).balance, "Insufficient balance");

        payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);
    }

    function assertExample() external pure {
        uint256 x = 5;
        uint256 y = 10;
        assert(x < y);
    }

    function tryCatchExample() external view returns (bool) {
        try this.divide(10, 5) returns (uint256 result) {
            return true;
        } catch {
            return false;
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

Aim: d. Events.**Code:**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
contract EventExample {
    event Deposit(address indexed from, uint256 amount);
    event Withdraw(address indexed to, uint256 amount);

    mapping(address => uint256) public balances;

    function deposit() public payable {
        require(msg.value > 0, "Must deposit more than 0 ether");

        balances[msg.sender] += msg.value;

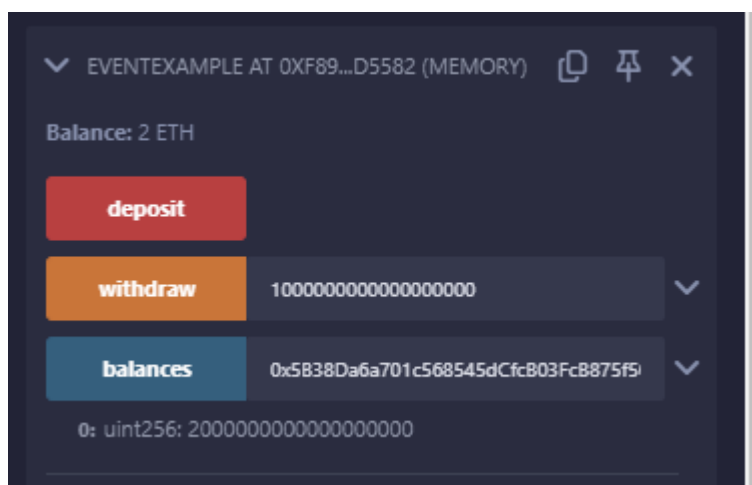
        emit Deposit(msg.sender, msg.value);
    }

    function withdraw(uint256 amount) public {
        require(balances[msg.sender] >= amount, "Insufficient balance");

        balances[msg.sender] -= amount;

        payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);

        emit Withdraw(msg.sender, amount);
    }
}
```

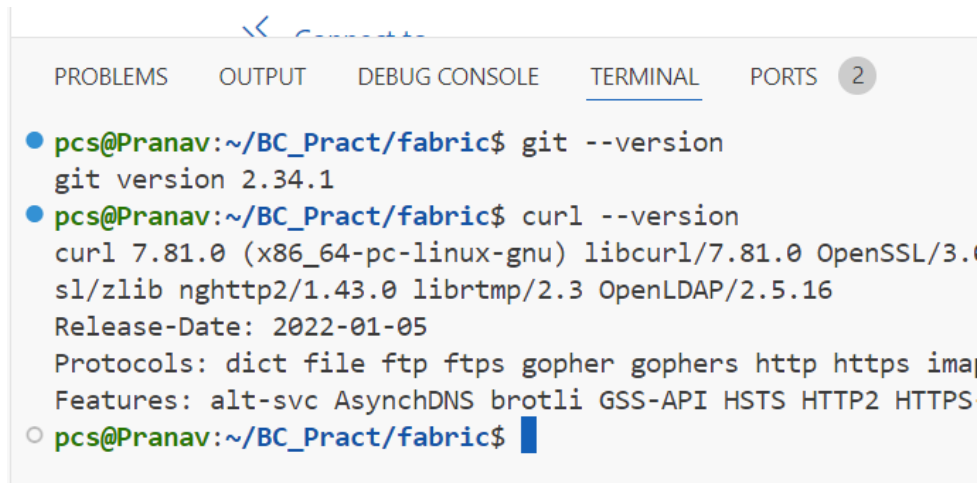
Output:

Practical 7

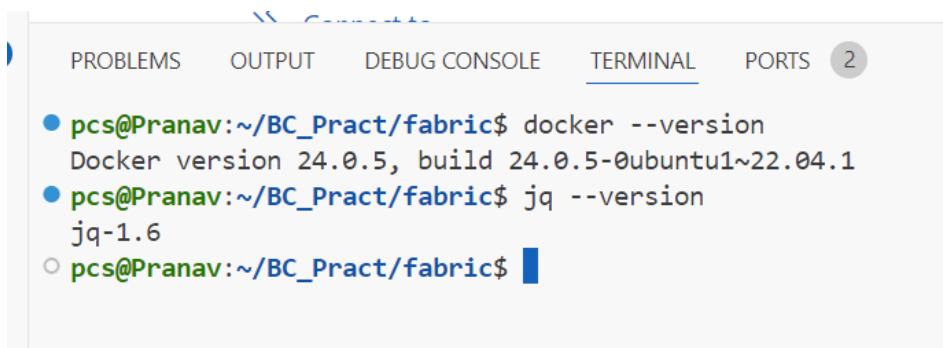
Install Hyperledger fabric:

Aim: Install hyperledger fabric

Commands and Output:



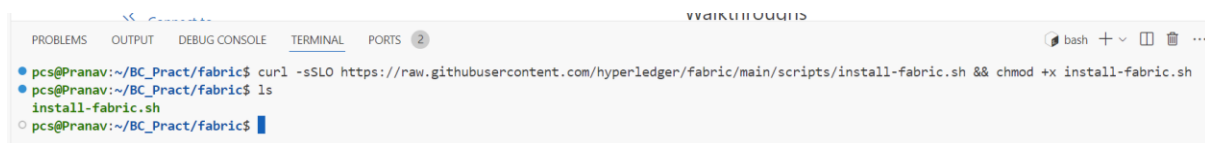
```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ git --version
git version 2.34.1
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ curl --version
curl 7.81.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.81.0 OpenSSL/3.0.2
libidn2/2.3.2 libssh/0.9.6 zlib/nghttp2/1.43.0 librtmp/2.3 OpenLDAP/2.5.16
Release-Date: 2022-01-05
Protocols: dict file ftp ftps gopher gophers http https imap
Features: alt-svc AsynchDNS brotli GSS-API HSTS HTTP2 HTTPS
```



```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ docker --version
Docker version 24.0.5, build 24.0.5-0ubuntu1~22.04.1
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ jq --version
jq-1.6
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$
```

Download fabric samples

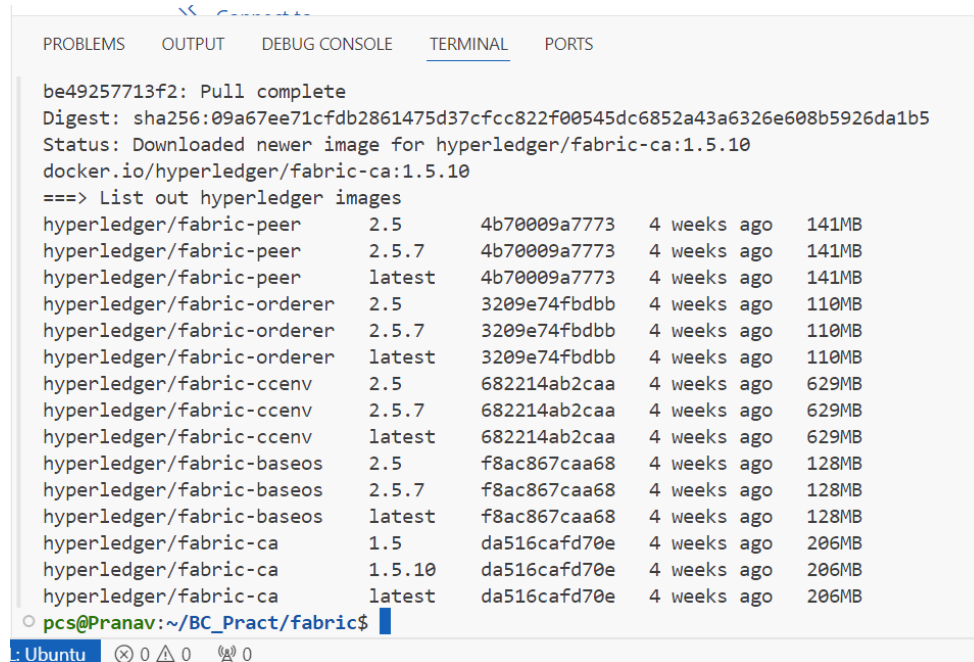
`curl -sLO https://raw.githubusercontent.com/hyperledger/fabric/main/scripts/install-fabric.sh && chmod +x install-fabric.sh`



```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ curl -sLO https://raw.githubusercontent.com/hyperledger/fabric/main/scripts/install-fabric.sh && chmod +x install-fabric.sh
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ ls
install-fabric.sh
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$
```

Pull the docker containers

`./install-fabric.sh`



```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

be49257713f2: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:09a67ee71cfdb2861475d37cfcc822f00545dc6852a43a6326e608b5926da1b5
Status: Downloaded newer image for hyperledger/fabric-ca:1.5.10
docker.io/hyperledger/fabric-ca:1.5.10
==> List out hyperledger images
hyperledger/fabric-peer      2.5      4b70009a7773  4 weeks ago  141MB
hyperledger/fabric-peer      2.5.7    4b70009a7773  4 weeks ago  141MB
hyperledger/fabric-peer      latest   4b70009a7773  4 weeks ago  141MB
hyperledger/fabric-orderer    2.5      3209e74fbdbb  4 weeks ago  110MB
hyperledger/fabric-orderer    2.5.7    3209e74fbdbb  4 weeks ago  110MB
hyperledger/fabric-orderer    latest   3209e74fbdbb  4 weeks ago  110MB
hyperledger/fabric-ccenv      2.5      682214ab2caa  4 weeks ago  629MB
hyperledger/fabric-ccenv      2.5.7    682214ab2caa  4 weeks ago  629MB
hyperledger/fabric-ccenv      latest   682214ab2caa  4 weeks ago  629MB
hyperledger/fabric-baseos     2.5      f8ac867caa68  4 weeks ago  128MB
hyperledger/fabric-baseos     2.5.7    f8ac867caa68  4 weeks ago  128MB
hyperledger/fabric-baseos     latest   f8ac867caa68  4 weeks ago  128MB
hyperledger/fabric-ca         1.5      da516cafd70e  4 weeks ago  206MB
hyperledger/fabric-ca         1.5.10   da516cafd70e  4 weeks ago  206MB
hyperledger/fabric-ca         latest   da516cafd70e  4 weeks ago  206MB
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$

```

Navigate to test network directory

`ls`

`cd fabric-samples`

`ls`



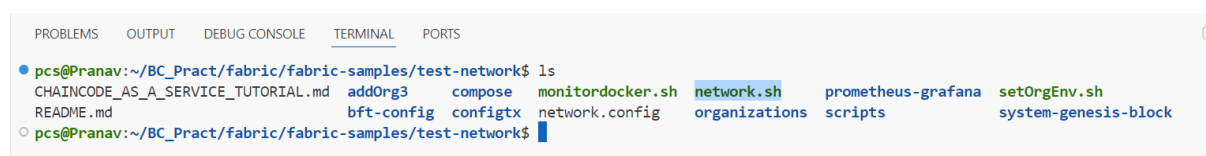
```

hyperledger/fabric-ca      latest      da516cafd70e  4 weeks ago  206MB
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ ls
fabric-samples  install-fabric.sh
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric$ cd fabric-samples/
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples$ ls
CHANGELOG.md  README.md  asset-transfer-private-data  builders  off_chain_data  token-erc-20
CODEOWNERS    SECURITY.md  asset-transfer-sbe          ci        test-application  token-erc-721
CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md  asset-transfer-abac  asset-transfer-secured-agreement  config  test-network      token-sdk
CONTRIBUTING.md  asset-transfer-basic  auction-dutch                full-stack-asset-transfer-guide  test-network-k8s  token-utxo
LICENSE         asset-transfer-events  auction-simple                hardware-security-module  test-network-nano-bash  token-utxo
MAINTAINERS.md  asset-transfer-ledger-queries  bin                            high-throughput          token-erc-1155
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples$

```

cd test-network

`ls`



```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ ls
CHAINCODE_AS_A_SERVICE_TUTORIAL.md  addOrg3  compose  monitordocker.sh  network.sh  prometheus-grafana  setOrgEnv.sh
README.md  bft-config  configtx  network.config  organizations  scripts  system-genesis-block
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$

```


Remove any containers or artifacts

`./network.sh down`

```

● pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ ./network.sh down
Using docker and docker-compose
Stopping network
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/compose-bft-test-net.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/docker/docker-compose-bft-test-net.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/compose-couch.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/docker/docker-compose-couch.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/compose-ca.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/docker/docker-compose-ca.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/compose-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/docker/docker-compose-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/compose-couch-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/docker/docker-compose-couch-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/compose-ca-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/addOrg3/compose/docker/docker-compose-ca-org3.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
[+] Running 7/0
  ✓ Volume compose_peer0.org1.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_peer0.org2.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_peer0.org3.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_orderer4.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_orderer.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_orderer2.example.com Removed
  ✓ Volume compose_orderer3.example.com Removed
Error response from daemon: get docker_orderer.example.com: no such volume
Error response from daemon: get docker_peer0.org1.example.com: no such volume
Error response from daemon: get docker_peer0.org2.example.com: no such volume
Removing remaining containers
Removing generated chaincode docker images
Unable to find image 'busybox:latest' locally

```

Up the network

`./network.sh up`

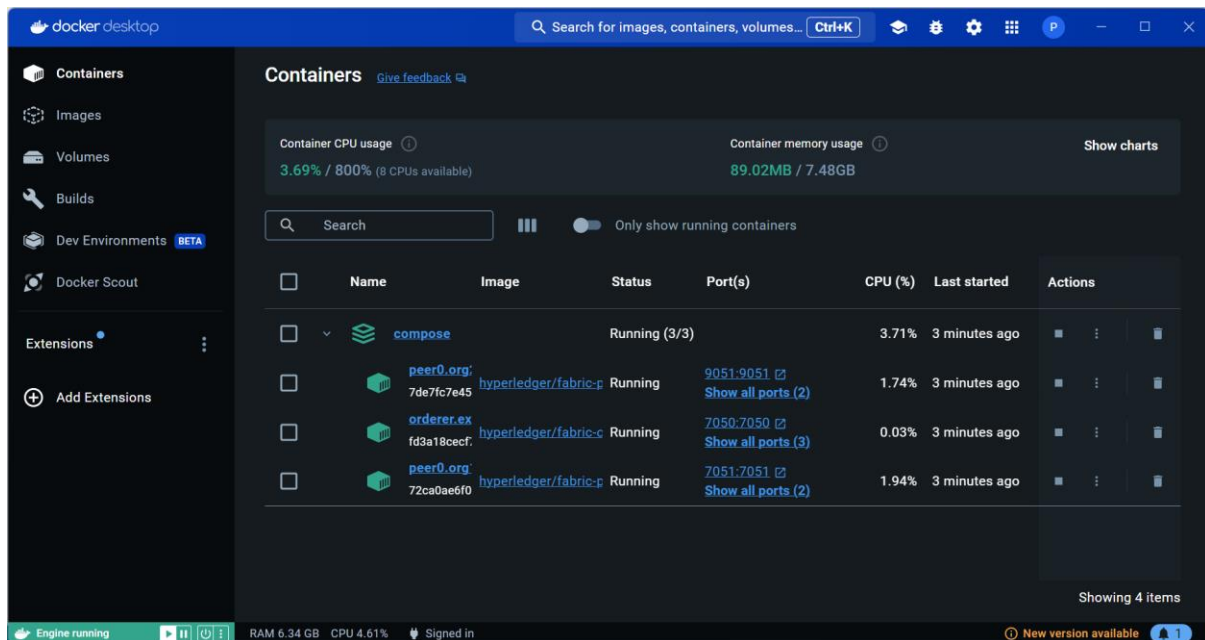
```

● pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ ./network.sh up
Using docker and docker-compose
Starting nodes with CLI timeout of '5' tries and CLI delay of '3' seconds and using database 'leveldb' with crypto from 'cryptogen'
LOCAL_VERSION=v2.5.7
DOCKER_IMAGE_VERSION=v2.5.7
/home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/./bin/cryptogen
Generating certificates using cryptogen tool
Creating Org1 Identities
+ cryptogen generate --config=./organizations/cryptogen/crypto-config-org1.yaml --output=organizations
org1.example.com
+ res=0
Creating Org2 Identities
+ cryptogen generate --config=./organizations/cryptogen/crypto-config-org2.yaml --output=organizations
org2.example.com
+ res=0
Creating Orderer Org Identities
+ cryptogen generate --config=./organizations/cryptogen/crypto-config-orderer.yaml --output=organizations
+ res=0
Generating CCP files for Org1 and Org2
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/compose-test-net.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
WARN[0000] /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/compose/docker/docker-compose-test-net.yaml: 'version' is obsolete
[+] Running 7/7
  ✓ Network fabric_test                                Created                                0.1s
  ✓ Volume "compose_orderer.example.com"               Created                                0.0s
  ✓ Volume "compose_peer0.org1.example.com"            Created                                0.0s
  ✓ Volume "compose_peer0.org2.example.com"            Created                                0.0s
  ✓ Container peer0.org1.example.com                   Started                                0.3s
  ✓ Container peer0.org2.example.com                   Started                                0.3s
  ✓ Container orderer.example.com                      Started                                0.4s

  ✓ Container peer0.org1.example.com                   Started                                0.3s
  ✓ Container peer0.org2.example.com                   Started                                0.3s
  ✓ Container orderer.example.com                      Started                                0.4s

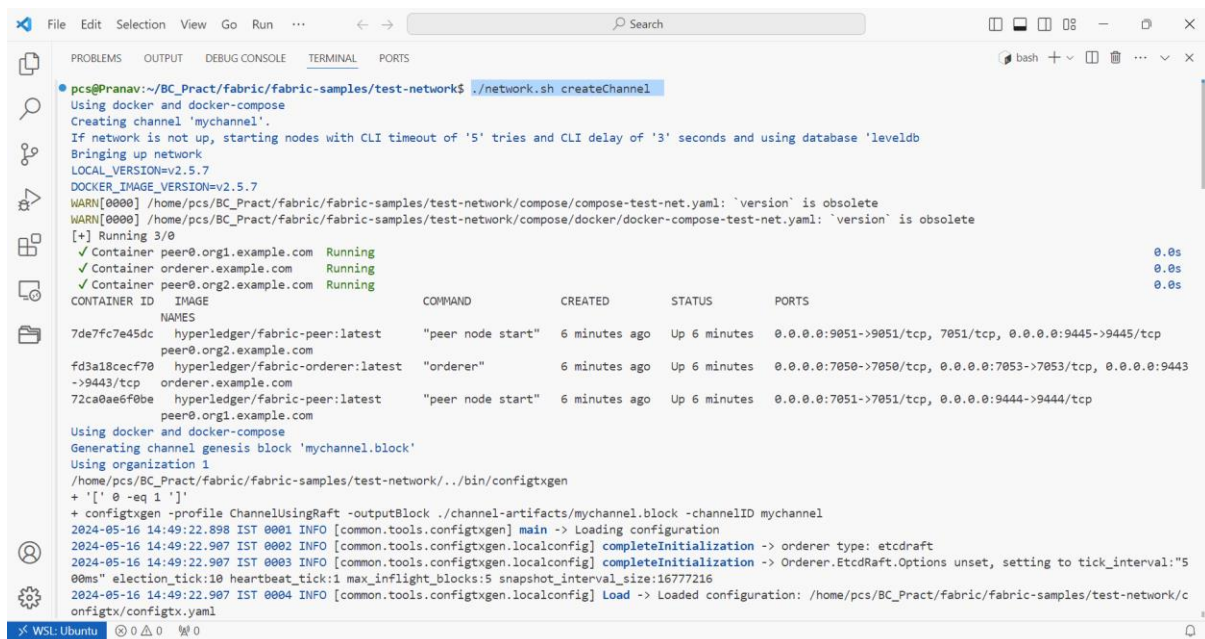
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
7de7fc7e45dc  hyperledger/fabric-peer:latest     "peer node start"       1 second ago  Up Less than a second  0.0.0.0:9051->9051/tcp, 7051/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9445->9445/tcp
f3a18cec770   hyperledger/fabric-orderer:latest "orderer"               1 second ago  Up Less than a second  0.0.0.0:7050->7050/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7053->7053/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9443->9443/tcp
72ca0ae5f0be  hyperledger/fabric-peer:latest     "peer node start"       1 second ago  Up Less than a second  0.0.0.0:7051->7051/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9444->9444/tcp
peer0.org1.example.com

```



Create a channel

`./network.sh createChannel`



Deploy chaincode on peers and channel

`./network.sh deployCC -ccn basic -ccp ../asset-transfer-basic/chaincode-javascript -ccl javascript`

```

pc@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ ./network.sh deployCC -ccn basic -ccp ../asset-transfer-basic/chaincode-javascript -ccl javascript
Using docker and docker-compose
deploying chaincode on channel 'mychannel'
executing with the following
- CHANNEL_NAME: mychannel
- CC_NAME: basic
- CC_SRC_PATH: ../asset-transfer-basic/chaincode-javascript
- CC_SRC_LANGUAGE: javascript
- CC_VERSION: 1.0.1
- CC_SEQUENCE: auto
- CC_END_POLICY: NA
- CC_COLL_CONFIG: NA
- CC_INIT_FCN: NA
- DELAY: 3
- MAX_RETRY: 5
- VERBOSE: false
executing with the following
- CC_NAME: basic
- CC_SRC_PATH: ../asset-transfer-basic/chaincode-javascript
- CC_SRC_LANGUAGE: javascript
- CC_VERSION: 1.0.1
+ '[' false = true ']'
+ peer lifecycle chaincode package basic.tar.gz --path ../asset-transfer-basic/chaincode-javascript --lang node --label basic_1.0.1
+ res=0
Chaincode is packaged
Installing chaincode on peer0.org1...
Using organization 1
+ peer lifecycle chaincode queryinstalled --output json
+ jq -r '.try (.installed_chaincodes[]).package_id'
+ grep '^basic_1.0.1:f28a294429ebb36f96bab0d39e72a12c165b73705584e1c8239b8bb73c33ac245'
+ test 1 -ne 0
+ peer lifecycle chaincode install basic.tar.gz

{
  "approvals": {
    "Org1MSP": true,
    "Org2MSP": true
  }
}
Checking the commit readiness of the chaincode definition successful on peer0.org1 on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 2
Checking the commit readiness of the chaincode definition on peer0.org2 on channel 'mychannel'...
Attempting to check the commit readiness of the chaincode definition on peer0.org2, Retry after 3 seconds.
+ peer lifecycle chaincode checkcommitreadiness --channelID mychannel --name basic --version 1.0.1 --sequence 1 --output json
+ res=0
{
  "approvals": {
    "Org1MSP": true,
    "Org2MSP": true
  }
}
Checking the commit readiness of the chaincode definition successful on peer0.org2 on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 1
Using organization 2
+ peer lifecycle chaincode commit -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride orderer.example.com --tls --cafile /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/tlsca/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem --channelID mychannel --name basic --peerAddresses localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/tlsca/tlsca.org1.example.com-cert.pem --peerAddresses localhost:9051 --tlsRootCertFiles /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/tlsca/tlsca.org2.example.com-cert.pem --version 1.0.1 --sequence 1
+ res=0
2024-05-16 14:53:29.792 IST 0001 INFO [chaincodeCmd] ClientWait -> txid [316a394ecf3a3b61aadcb3baaff65f6a549df752b0f16dc0f28020662fd64946] committed with status (VALID) at localhost:9051
2024-05-16 14:53:29.797 IST 0002 INFO [chaincodeCmd] ClientWait -> txid [316a394ecf3a3b61aadcb3baaff65f6a549df752b0f16dc0f28020662fd64946] committed with status (VALID) at localhost:7051
Chaincode definition committed on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 1

}
Checking the commit readiness of the chaincode definition successful on peer0.org2 on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 1
Using organization 2
+ peer lifecycle chaincode commit -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride orderer.example.com --tls --cafile /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/tlsca/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem --channelID mychannel --name basic --peerAddresses localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/tlsca/tlsca.org1.example.com-cert.pem --peerAddresses localhost:9051 --tlsRootCertFiles /home/pcs/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/tlsca/tlsca.org2.example.com-cert.pem --version 1.0.1 --sequence 1
+ res=0
2024-05-16 14:53:29.792 IST 0001 INFO [chaincodeCmd] ClientWait -> txid [316a394ecf3a3b61aadcb3baaff65f6a549df752b0f16dc0f28020662fd64946] committed with status (VALID) at localhost:9051
2024-05-16 14:53:29.797 IST 0002 INFO [chaincodeCmd] ClientWait -> txid [316a394ecf3a3b61aadcb3baaff65f6a549df752b0f16dc0f28020662fd64946] committed with status (VALID) at localhost:7051
Chaincode definition committed on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 1
Querying chaincode definition on peer0.org1 on channel 'mychannel'...
Attempting to Query committed status on peer0.org1, Retry after 3 seconds.
+ peer lifecycle chaincode querycommitted --channelID mychannel --name basic
+ res=0
Committed chaincode definition for chaincode 'basic' on channel 'mychannel':
Version: 1.0.1, Sequence: 1, Endorsement Plugin: escv, Validation Plugin: vscv, Approvals: [Org1MSP: true, Org2MSP: true]
Query chaincode definition successful on peer0.org1 on channel 'mychannel'
Using organization 2
Querying chaincode definition on peer0.org2 on channel 'mychannel'...
Attempting to Query committed status on peer0.org2, Retry after 3 seconds.
+ peer lifecycle chaincode querycommitted --channelID mychannel --name basic
+ res=0
Committed chaincode definition for chaincode 'basic' on channel 'mychannel':
Version: 1.0.1, Sequence: 1, Endorsement Plugin: escv, Validation Plugin: vscv, Approvals: [Org1MSP: true, Org2MSP: true]
Query chaincode definition successful on peer0.org2 on channel 'mychannel'
Chaincode initialization is not required
pc@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$

```

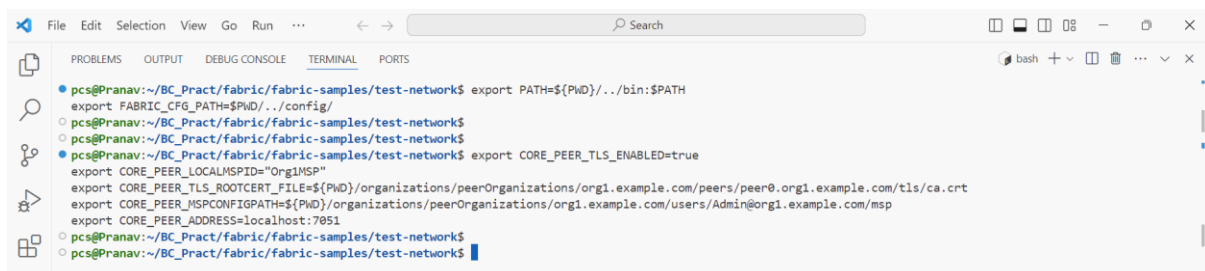
Interacting with the network

Set the path for peer binary and config for core.yaml

```
export PATH=${PWD}../bin:$PATH
export FABRIC_CFG_PATH=${PWD}../config/
```

Set the environment variables to operate Peer as Org1

```
export CORE_PEER_TLS_ENABLED=true
export CORE_PEER_LOCALMSPID="Org1MSP"
export
CORE_PEER_TLS_ROOTCERT_FILE=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com/tls/ca.crt
export
CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGPATH=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/users/Admin@org1.example.com/msp
export CORE_PEER_ADDRESS=localhost:7051
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and their outputs:

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export PATH=${PWD}../bin:$PATH
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export FABRIC_CFG_PATH=${PWD}../config/
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_TLS_ENABLED=true
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_LOCALMSPID="Org1MSP"
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_TLS_ROOTCERT_FILE=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com/tls/ca.crt
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGPATH=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/users/Admin@org1.example.com/msp
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_ADDRESS=localhost:7051
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```

Command to initialize the ledger with assets

```
peer chaincode invoke -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride
orderer.example.com --tls --cafile
"${PWD}/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/orderers/orderer.example.com/m
sp/tlscacerts/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem" -C mychannel -n basic --peerAddresses
localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles
"${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com
/tls/ca.crt" --peerAddresses localhost:9051 --tlsRootCertFiles
"${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com
/tls/ca.crt" -c '{"function":"InitLedger","Args":[]}'
```

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode invoke -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride orderer.example.com --tls --cafile
"${PWD}/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/orderers/orderer.example.com/msp/tlscacerts/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem" -C mychannel -n basic --peerAddress
es localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles "${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com/tls/ca.crt" --peerAddresses localhost:9
051 --tlsRootCertFiles "${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com/tls/ca.crt" -c '{"function":"InitLedger","Args":[]}'
2024-05-16 15:45:16.528 IST 0001 INFO [chaincodeCmd] chaincodeInvokeOrQuery -> Chaincode invoke successful. result: status:200
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```

Query the ledger

```
peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["GetAllAssets"]}'
```

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["GetAllAssets"]}'
[{"AppraisedValue":300,"Color":"blue","ID":"asset1","Owner":"Tomoko","Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":400,"Color":"red","ID":"asset2","Owner":"Brad",
"Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":500,"Color":"green","ID":"asset3","Owner":"Jin Soo","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":600,"Color":"yell
ow","ID":"asset4","Owner":"Max","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":700,"Color":"black","ID":"asset5","Owner":"Adriana","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}, {"
AppraisedValue":800,"Color":"white","ID":"asset6","Owner":"Michel","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}]
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```

Transfer the asset

```
peer chaincode invoke -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride
orderer.example.com --tls --cafile
"${PWD}/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/orderers/orderer.example.com/m
sp/tlscacerts/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem" -C mychannel -n basic --peerAddresses
localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles
"${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com
/tls/ca.crt" --peerAddresses localhost:9051 --tlsRootCertFiles
"${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com
/tls/ca.crt" -c '{"function":"TransferAsset","Args":["asset6","Christopher"]}'
```

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode invoke -o localhost:7050 --ordererTLSHostnameOverride orderer.example.com --tls --cafile
"${PWD}/organizations/ordererOrganizations/example.com/orderers/orderer.example.com/msp/tlscacerts/tlsca.example.com-cert.pem" -C mychannel -n basic --peerAddress
es localhost:7051 --tlsRootCertFiles "${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org1.example.com/peers/peer0.org1.example.com/tls/ca.crt" --peerAddresses localhost:9
051 --tlsRootCertFiles "${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com/tls/ca.crt" -c '{"function":"TransferAsset","Args":["
asset6","Christopher"]}'
2024-05-16 15:49:13.048 IST 0001 INFO [chaincodeCmd] chaincodeInvokeOrQuery -> Chaincode invoke successful. result: status:200 payload:"Michel"
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["GetAllAssets"]}'
[{"AppraisedValue":300,"Color":"blue","ID":"asset1","Owner":"Tomoko","Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":400,"Color":"red","ID":"asset2","Owner":"Brad",
"Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":500,"Color":"green","ID":"asset3","Owner":"Jin Soo","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":600,"Color":"yell
ow","ID":"asset4","Owner":"Max","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":700,"Color":"black","ID":"asset5","Owner":"Adriana","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}, {"
AppraisedValue":800,"Color":"white","ID":"asset6","Owner":"Christopher","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}]
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```


Lets query the ledger from Org2 peer

Set the environment variables to operate Peer as Org2

```
export CORE_PEER_TLS_ENABLED=true

export CORE_PEER_LOCALMSPID="Org2MSP"

export
CORE_PEER_TLS_ROOTCERT_FILE=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com/tls/ca.crt

export
CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGPATH=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/users/Admin@org2.example.com/msp

export CORE_PEER_ADDRESS=localhost:9051
```

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ export CORE_PEER_TLS_ENABLED=true
export CORE_PEER_LOCALMSPID="Org2MSP"
export CORE_PEER_TLS_ROOTCERT_FILE=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/peers/peer0.org2.example.com/tls/ca.crt
export CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGPATH=${PWD}/organizations/peerOrganizations/org2.example.com/users/Admin@org2.example.com/msp
export CORE_PEER_ADDRESS=localhost:9051
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["GetAllAssets"]}'
[{"AppraisedValue":300,"Color":"blue","ID":"asset1","Owner":"Tomoko","Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":400,"Color":"red","ID":"asset2","Owner":"Brad","Size":5,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":500,"Color":"green","ID":"asset3","Owner":"Jin Soo","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":600,"Color":"yellow","ID":"asset4","Owner":"Max","Size":10,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":700,"Color":"black","ID":"asset5","Owner":"Adriana","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}, {"AppraisedValue":800,"Color":"white","ID":"asset6","Owner":"Christopher","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}]
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```

Query the ledger

```
peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["ReadAsset","asset6"]}'
```

```
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$ peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n basic -c '{"Args":["ReadAsset","asset6"]}'
{"AppraisedValue":800,"Color":"white","ID":"asset6","Owner":"Christopher","Size":15,"docType":"asset"}
pcs@Pranav:~/BC_Pract/fabric/fabric-samples/test-network$
```

Bring the network down

```
./network.sh down
```

Practical 8

Demonstrate the running of the blockchain node (create node using solidity and run).

To check if the prerequisites (Node.js, npm, and Truffle) are installed, you can run the following commands:

Step 1: Prerequisites

Install Node.js

<https://nodejs.org/en/download/prebuilt-installer>

Execute the following Commands:

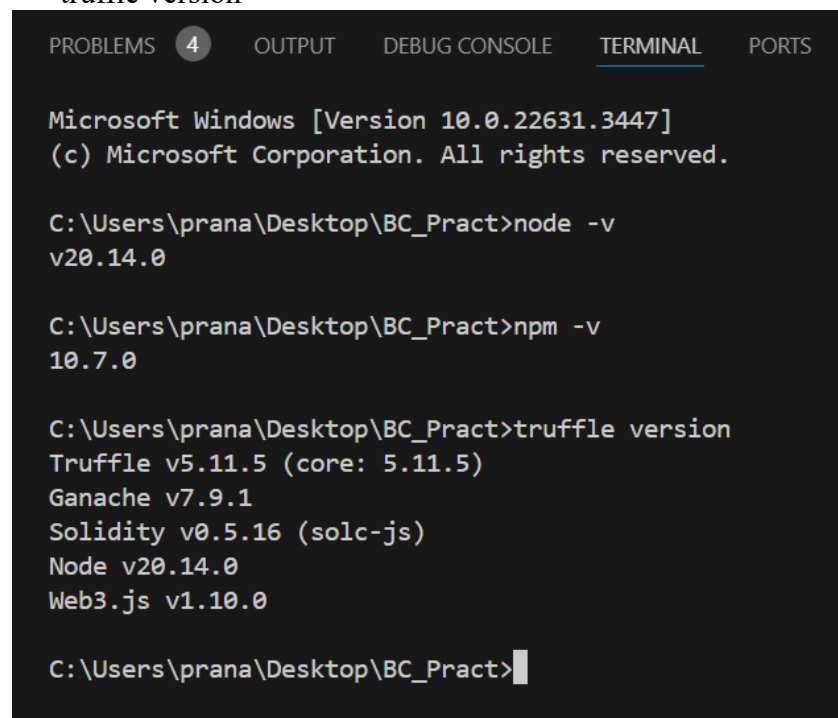
```
npm install -g truffle  
npm install -g ganache-cli
```

1) Check Node.js and npm installation:

```
node -v  
npm -v
```

2) Check Truffle installation:

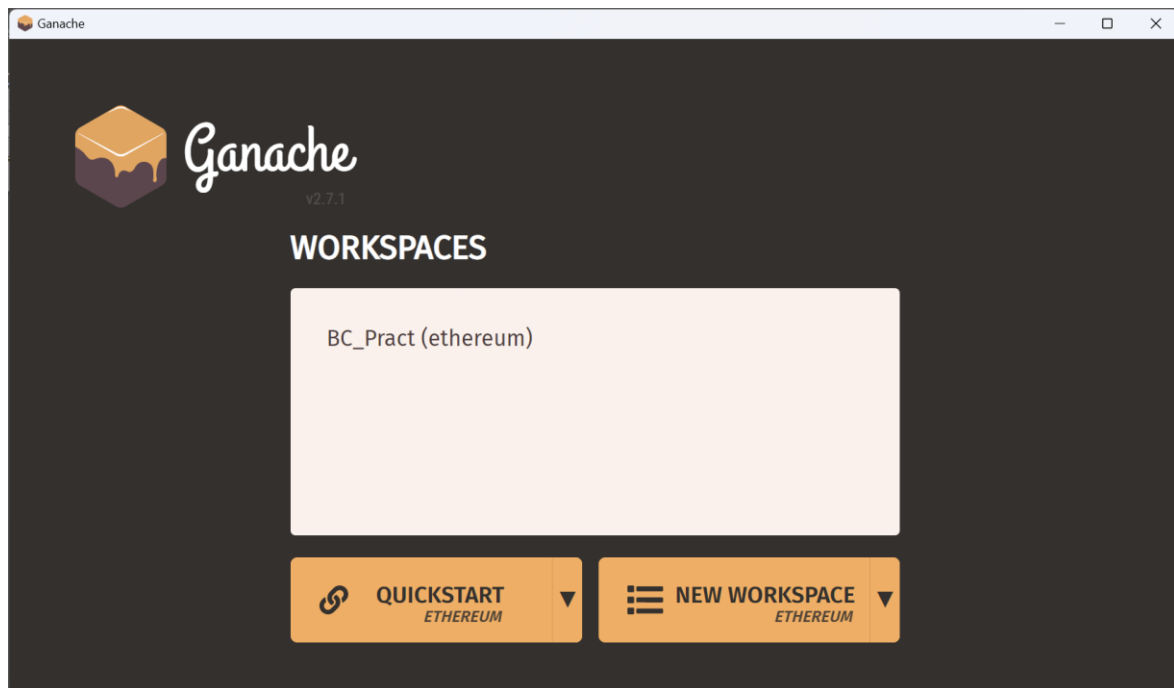
```
truffle version
```



```
PROBLEMS 4 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  
  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3447]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract>node -v  
v20.14.0  
  
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract>npm -v  
10.7.0  
  
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract>truffle version  
Truffle v5.11.5 (core: 5.11.5)  
Ganache v7.9.1  
Solidity v0.5.16 (solc-js)  
Node v20.14.0  
Web3.js v1.10.0  
  
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract>
```

3) Install Ganache

<https://archive.trufflesuite.com/ganache/>



4) Create a new Workspace (BC_Pract)

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX
0x589d8461a7295863A67e393a3707572493b05f77	100.00 ETH	2	0
0xf778B6Cc0E17c2074760B91D60642F88A87e0690	100.00 ETH	0	1
0x03d92fB0BdfA576C77bAD005Dc7188B9f16e9420	100.00 ETH	0	2
0x35443e2fD2dEf765a0Af59024139DE75809C0C85	100.00 ETH	0	3
0x9a201A584A4318489dCe144B52771980AE5b8AB1	100.00 ETH	0	4

Step 2: Initialize a Truffle Project**1) Create a new directory for your project:**

```
mkdir myProj  
cd myProj
```

2) Initialize the Truffle project:

```
truffle init
```

Step 3: Create a Solidity Smart Contract**1) Navigate to the Contracts directory(myProj/contracts):****SimpleStorage.sol**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
```

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
```

```
contract SimpleStorage {  
    uint256 public storedData;  
  
    function set(uint256 x) public {  
        storedData = x;  
    }  
  
    function get() public view returns (uint256) {  
        return storedData;  
    }  
}
```

2) Compile the Smart Contract

Command: truffle compile

C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>truffle compile

Step 4: Configure Truffle to Use Ganache

Open the **truffle-config.js** file and configure the development network to use Ganache.
Update the networks section:

```
module.exports = {
  networks: {
    development: {
      host: "127.0.0.1",
      port: 7545, // Match the port Ganache is using
      network_id: "*" // Match any network id
    }
  },
  compilers: {
    solc: {
      version: "0.8.0" // Specify the Solidity compiler version
    }
  }
};
```

```
49 module.exports = {
50   // ...
51   // Useful for testing. The `development` name is special - truffle uses it by default
52   // if it's defined here and no other network is specified at the command line.
53   // You should run a client (like ganache, geth, or parity) in a separate terminal
54   // tab if you use this network and you must also set the `host`, `port` and `network_id`
55   // options below to some value.
56   //
57   development: {
58     host: "127.0.0.1",    // Localhost (default: none)
59     port: 7545,          // Standard Ethereum port (default: none)
60     network_id: "*",     // Any network (default: none)
61   },
62   // ...
63   // An additional network, but with some advanced options...
64   // advanced: {
65   //   port: 8777,          // Custom port
66   //   network_id: 1342,   // Custom network
67   //   gas: 8500000,       // Gas sent with each transaction (default: ~6700000)
68   //   gasPrice: 20000000000, // 20 gwei (in wei) (default: 100 gwei)
69   //   from: <address>,    // Account to send transactions from (default: accounts[0])
70   //   websocket: true     // Enable EventEmitter interface for web3 (default: false)
71   // },
72   // ...
73 }
```

```
100 // Set default mocha options here, use special reporters, etc.
101 mocha: {
102   // timeout: 100000
103 },
104 // ...
105 // Configure your compilers
106 compilers: {
107   solc: {
108     version: "0.8.0",    // Fetch exact version from solc-bin (default: truffle's version)
109     docker: true,        // Use "0.5.1" you've installed locally with docker (default: false)
110     settings: {          // See the solidity docs for advice about optimization and evmVersion
111       optimizer: {
112         enabled: false,
113         runs: 200
114       },
115       evmVersion: "byzantium"
116     }
117   }
118 },
119 // ...
120 }
```

Step 5: Migrate the Smart Contract to Ganache

- 1) Start Ganache (open the Ganache application and start a new workspace(**BC_Pract**)).
- 2) Create a migration script in the **migrations** directory (e.g., **deploy_contracts.js**):

Pract_8\myProj\migrations\2_deploy_contracts.js

```
const SimpleStorage = artifacts.require("SimpleStorage");
```

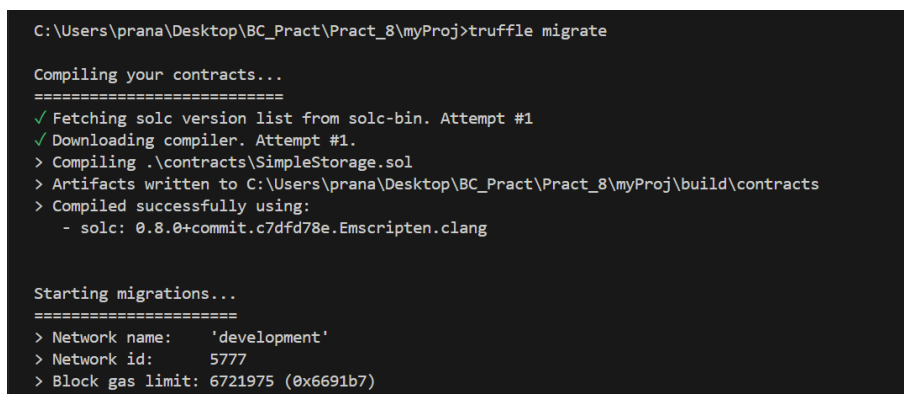
```
module.exports = function (deployer) {  
  deployer.deploy(SimpleStorage);  
};
```

A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The top toolbar shows 'Go', 'Run', and a search icon. The search bar contains 'BC_Pract'. The file explorer on the left shows a project structure with 'SimpleStorage.sol', 'truffle-config.js', and '2_deploy_contracts.js'. The main editor window displays the content of '2_deploy_contracts.js' with the following code:

```
Pract_8 > myProj > migrations > JS 2_deploy_contracts.js > ...  
1  const SimpleStorage = artifacts.require("SimpleStorage");  
2  
3  module.exports = function (deployer) {  
4    deployer.deploy(SimpleStorage);  
5  };  
6  
7
```

- 3) Run the migration:
Command: **truffle migrate**

C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>**truffle migrate**

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of the 'truffle migrate' command. The output is as follows:

```
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>truffle migrate  
  
Compiling your contracts...  
=====
```

```
> Fetching solc version list from solc-bin. Attempt #1  
> Downloading compiler. Attempt #1.  
> Compiling .\contracts\SimpleStorage.sol  
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj\build\contracts  
> Compiled successfully using:  
  - solc: 0.8.0+commit.c7dfd78e.Emscripten.clang  
  
Starting migrations...  
=====
```

```
> Network name:    'development'  
> Network id:      5777  
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)
```

```
2_deploy_contracts.js
=====

Deploying 'SimpleStorage'
-----
> transaction hash:      0xe6f72fa4e5dfe58ae8d45d96b8619cc88f79d07edc96964f872cf565528d7827
> Blocks: 0              Seconds: 0
> contract address:     0x06Bb10be4AdccA7BcFB491f9151d8c4c1600c22F
> block number:         1
> block timestamp:      1717939680
> account:              0x589d8461a7295863A67e393a3307572493b05f77
> balance:              99.999548117875
> gas used:             133891 (0x20b03)
> gas price:            3.375 gwei
> value sent:           0 ETH
> total cost:           0.000451882125 ETH

> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:           0.000451882125 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments:    1
> Final cost:           0.000451882125 ETH

C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>
```

Step 6: Interact with the Deployed Contract

1) Open the new command prompt:

Command: truffle console

C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>truffle console

2) Interact with the deployed contract:

Execute the following commands one-by-one

```
let instance = await SimpleStorage.deployed()
await instance.set(42)
let value = await instance.get()
value.toString() // Output should be '42'
```

[illegible]

```
truffle(development)>
undefined
truffle(development)> value.toString()
'42'
truffle(development)>
(To exit, press Ctrl+C again or Ctrl+D or type .exit)
truffle(development)>
```

```
C:\Users\prana\Desktop\BC_Pract\Pract_8\myProj>
```

Practical 9

Demonstrate the use of Bitcoin API:

Aim:

```
import requests

# Task 1: Get information regarding the current block
def get_current_block_info():
    response = requests.get("https://blockchain.info/latestblock")
    block_info = response.json()
    print("Current block information:")
    print("Block height:", block_info['height'])
    print("Block hash:", block_info['hash'])
    print("Block index:", block_info['block_index'])
    print("Timestamp:", block_info['time'])

# Task 3: Get balance of an address
def get_address_balance(address):
    response = requests.get(f"https://blockchain.info/q/addressbalance/{address}")
    balance = float(response.text) / 10**8
    print("Balance of address", address, ":", balance, "BTC")

# Example usage
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # Task 1: Get information regarding the current block
    get_current_block_info()

    # Task 3: Get balance of an address
    address = "3Dh2ft6UsqjbTNzs5zrp7uK17Gqg1Pg5u5"
    get_address_balance(address)
```

Output:

```
Current block information:
Block height: 854032
Block hash: 000000000000000000000000627e8cc662c4cdfe178f0f43875dd8dcfff5b548b547
Block index: 854032
Timestamp: 1721999061
Balance of address 3Dh2ft6UsqjbTNzs5zrp7uK17Gqg1Pg5u5 : 0.0 BTC
```