



Machine Learning Practical

Practical #1

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Subject/Cours	Machine Learning	Class	M.Sc.IT Sem 3
Topic	Design the Machine Learning Model	Batch	Batch 1

Topic : Design the Machine Learning Model

a) AIM: Design a simple machine learning model to train the training instances and test the same.
Description:

1. Training Data

Training data is the data you use to train an algorithm or machine learning model to predict the outcome you design your model to predict.

Training data is always more or equal in size than test data

2. Test Data

Testing data is used to evaluate our model performance.

Code with output

```
import numpy
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
numpy.random.seed(2)
x = numpy.random.normal(3,1,100)
print(x)
y = numpy.random.normal(150,40,100) /x
print(y)
plt.scatter(x,y)
plt.show()
```

```
In [2]: runcell(0, 'D:/Python/NK12.py')
[2.58324215 2.94373317 0.8638039 4.64027081 1.20656441 2.15825263
3.50288142 1.75471191 1.94204778 2.09099239 3.55145404 5.29220801
3.04153939 1.88207455 3.53905832 2.4038403 2.9808695 4.17500122
2.25212905 3.00902525 2.12189211 2.84356583 3.25657045 2.01122095
2.66117803 2.76381597 2.36234499 1.81238771 1.57878277 2.8465048
2.73094304 5.23136679 0.56523242 3.1127265 3.37044454 4.35963386
3.50185721 2.1557863 3.00000976 3.54235257 2.6864918 3.77101174
1.13190935 4.73118467 4.46767801 2.66432266 3.61134078 3.04797059
2.17086471 3.08771022 4.00036589 2.61890748 2.62433058 2.92552924
3.43349633 4.27837923 2.36532069 3.50839624 3.21611601 1.14138761
2.58068352 2.8676711 2.96042976 3.32600343 0.95967695 3.04625552
2.32232442 1.56056097 3.52429643 3.73527958 2.34674973 3.84245628
2.61848352 3.06648901 1.90126105 4.58448706 0.34055054 2.90854738
3.69511961 0.96653345 2.81053074 2.92278133 3.82470301 4.24821292
2.59610773 1.61548133 4.36723542 4.21788563 2.53799465 3.35088849
3.38186623 3.56627544 3.20420798 4.40669624 1.2620405 4.04082395
3.38047197 2.78286473 4.1735315 0.65639681]
```

```

3.50047197 2.70200473 4.1733313 0.03035001]
[ 76.05204933 56.20180641 121.17874037 36.05903817 114.23885932
117.41526024 63.77986643 95.52998052 62.4237197 60.57574247
38.57519009 24.10914678 37.45148182 67.13926856 39.26265343
53.79918302 40.94657678 27.02857247 111.90190427 30.26663537
51.4368334 58.83311239 42.08623741 83.01076429 68.37843898
72.54627253 76.22874513 60.83111238 123.11113005 27.89501382
53.25015791 24.86406278 190.30762228 55.79245737 42.32964984
43.76381026 25.90093643 85.28325651 56.63901768 43.77321677
34.70979433 37.10649687 77.86225629 14.09666443 62.93869329
70.87521926 61.39097018 43.58292288 81.92492065 57.61442568
43.5111781 57.3316853 53.67848811 22.97550427 50.79538368
39.01941998 82.32095959 39.62788318 68.30365792 115.73628743
38.66530343 65.39332448 44.34023444 30.00934597 161.50533328
59.1743156 68.74904453 108.8692008 89.19445659 48.95077634
90.02681869 18.36485932 62.86162946 59.01318439 71.22685026
25.07604874 487.03726791 47.24533754 34.16662793 202.76589695
72.37873053 55.46264153 34.46826737 40.15213735 70.55883508
108.46604975 21.035144 32.35727584 64.76189111 52.19177448
55.71813453 50.5667094 32.65308038 27.61777936 80.14230427
54.98360439 46.50723143 61.85229524 45.84155234 208.47130994]

```

```
train_x = x[:80]
```

```
train_y = y[:80]
```

```
test_x = x[:20]
```

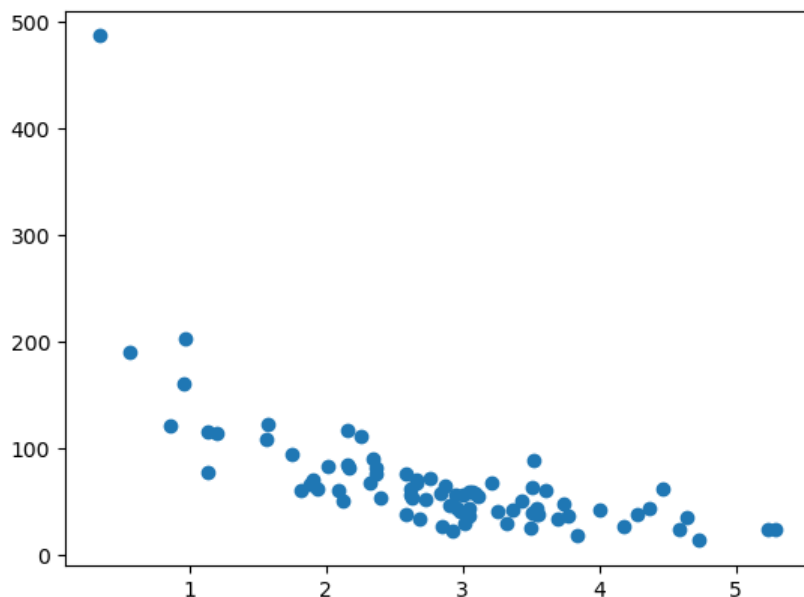
```
test_y = y[:20]
```

```
print(train_x,train_y,test_x,test_y)
```

```

Q1_SCALE_FACTOR to set the application global scale factor.
[2.58324215 2.94373317 0.8638039 4.64027081 1.20656441 2.15825263
3.50288142 1.75471191 1.94204778 2.09099239 3.55145404 5.29220801
3.04153939 1.88207455 3.53905832 2.4038403 2.9808695 4.17500122
2.25212905 3.00902525 2.12189211 2.84356583 3.25657045 2.01122095
2.66117803 2.76381597 2.36234499 1.81238771 1.57878277 2.8465048
2.73094304 5.23136679 0.56523242 3.1127265 3.37044454 4.35963386
3.50185721 2.1557863 3.00000976 3.54235257 2.6864918 3.77101174
1.13190935 4.73118467 4.46767801 2.66432266 3.61134078 3.04797059
2.17086471 3.08771022 4.00036589 2.61890748 2.62433058 2.92552924
3.43349633 4.27837923 2.36532069 3.50839624 3.21611601 1.14138761
2.58068352 2.8676711 2.96042976 3.32600343 0.95967695 3.04625552
2.32232442 1.56056097 3.52429643 3.73527958 2.34674973 3.84245628
2.61848352 3.06648901 1.90126105 4.58448706 0.34055054 2.90854738
3.69511961 0.96653345] [ 76.05204933 56.20180641 121.17874037 36.05903817 114.23885932
117.41526024 63.77986643 95.52998052 62.4237197 60.57574247
38.57519009 24.10914678 37.45148182 67.13926856 39.26265343
53.79918302 40.94657678 27.02857247 111.90190427 30.26663537
51.4368334 58.83311239 42.08623741 83.01076429 68.37843898
72.54627253 76.22874513 60.83111238 123.11113005 27.89501382
53.25015791 24.86406278 190.30762228 55.79245737 42.32964984
43.76381026 25.90093643 85.28325651 56.63901768 43.77321677
34.70979433 37.10649687 77.86225629 14.09666443 62.93869329
70.87521926 61.39097018 43.58292288 81.92492065 57.61442568
43.5111781 57.3316853 53.67848811 22.97550427 50.79538368
39.01941998 82.32095959 39.62788318 68.30365792 115.73628743
38.66530343 65.39332448 44.34023444 30.00934597 161.50533328
59.1743156 68.74904453 108.8692008 89.19445659 48.95077634
90.02681869 18.36485932 62.86162946 59.01318439 71.22685026
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72.37873053 55.46264153 34.46826737 40.15213735 70.55883508
108.46604975 21.035144 32.35727584 64.76189111 52.19177448
55.71813453 50.5667094 32.65308038 27.61777936 80.14230427
54.98360439 46.50723143 61.85229524 45.84155234 208.47130994]

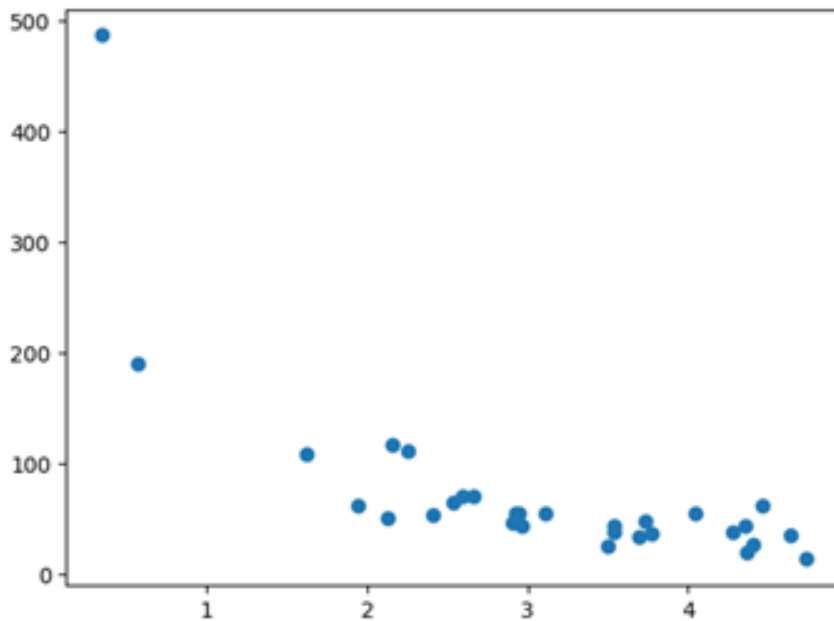
```



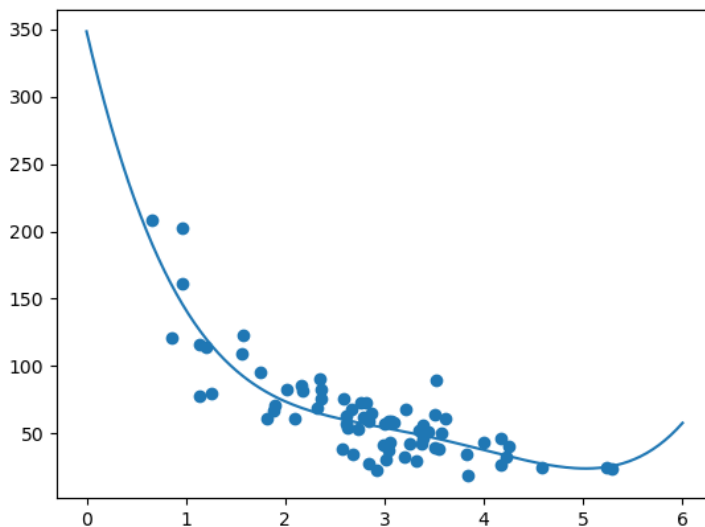
```
plt.scatter(train_x,train_y)
plt.show()
```

```
train_x,test_x,train_y,test_y = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
plt.scatter(test_x,test_y)
plt.show()
```



```
mymodel = numpy.poly1d(numpy.polyfit(train_x, train_y, 4))
myline = numpy.linspace(0,6,200)
plt.scatter(train_x, train_y)
plt.plot(myline, mymodel(myline))
plt.show()
```

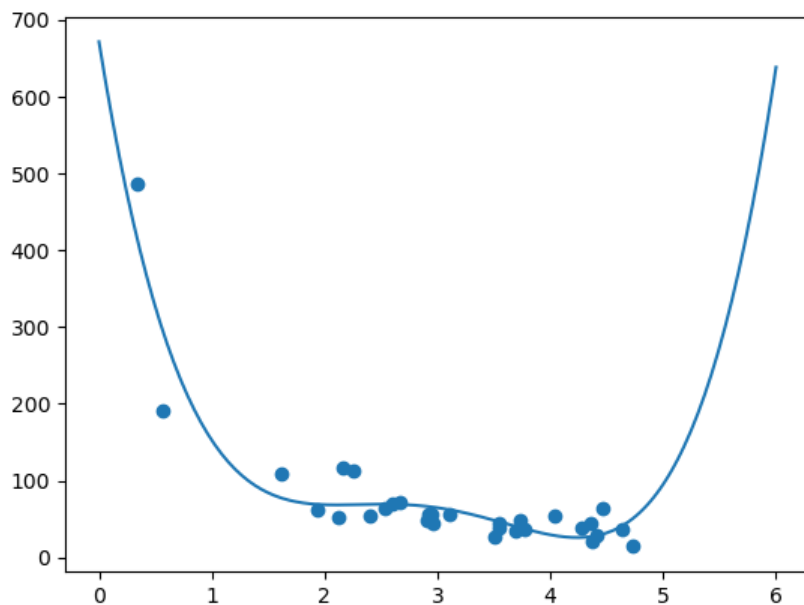


```

mymodel = numpy.poly1d(numpy.polyfit(test_x, test_y, 4))
myline = numpy.linspace(0,6,200)
plt.scatter(test_x, test_y)
plt.plot(myline, mymodel(myline))
plt.show()

r2 = r2_score(train_y, mymodel(train_x))
print(r2)
print(mymodel(5))

```



```

0.19835294359936562
95.12966899800244

```

As we get high rscore the model is working good

3. Learnings

After creating random data for x and y we have divided it into train test part with 80:20 ratio. visualizes the data and the fitted models. Then after fitting model, we have evaluated model performance using r square. Then make prediction using trained model