Write the following programs for Blockchain in Python

Practical 1 a)

Aim: A simple client class that generates private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.

Code:

#pip install pycryptodome

#1A.- A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.

```
import Crypto
import binascii
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
class Client:
  def __init__(self):
    # Creating random number for key
    random = Crypto.Random.new().read
    # Creating new public key and private key
    self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
    self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
    self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
  @property
  def identity(self):
    return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')
Demo = Client()
print(Demo.identity)
```

Practical 1 b)

Aim: A transaction class to send and receive money and test it.

```
#1B.- A transaction class to send and receive money and test it.
import Crypto
import binascii
import datetime
import collections
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
from Crypto. Hash import SHA
class Client:
  def __init__(self):
    # Creating random number for key
    random = Crypto.Random.new().read
    # Creating new public key and private key
    self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
    self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
    self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
  @property
  def identity(self):
    return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')
class Transaction:
  def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
    self.sender = sender
    self.receiver = receiver
    self.value = value
    self.time = datetime.datetime.now()
  def to_dict(self):
    if self.sender == "Genesis":
       identity = "Genesis"
    else:
       identity = self.sender.identity
```

```
return collections.OrderedDict({
       'sender': identity,
       'receiver': self.receiver,
       'value': self.value,
       'time': self.time
     })
  def sign_transaction(self):
     private_key = self.sender._private_key
     signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
     h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
     return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')
Ninad = Client()
print("-"*50)
print("Ninad Key")
print(Ninad.identity)
KS = Client()
print("-"*50)
print("KS Key")
print(KS.identity)
t = Transaction(Ninad, KS.identity, 10.0)
print("-"*50)
print("Transaction Sign")
signature = t.sign_transaction()
print(signature)
print("-"*50)
```

```
Ninad Key
30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a99ad7dbf3cbfbb0d340ae1d091387896b0ef9449e032569819acc

KS Key
30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b03818bf884264881b44027dd3e654fdd258339df2d3040ad2122cc

Transaction Sign
a7a209a226c7df822f436dae08b64dab0dcc0c744ef7ff198868ee005b3e570969e4cdb817ca36c1d69b999e308c1ae6762755df2101c1ecc
```

Practical 1 c)

Aim: Create multiple transactions and display them.

```
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
import binascii
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto. Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
import datetime
import collections
import hashlib
from hashlib import sha256
class Client:
  def __init__(self):
    # Creating random number for key
    random = Crypto.Random.new().read
    # Creating new public key and private key
    self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
    self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
    self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
  @property
  def identity(self):
    return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format="DER")).decode(
       "ascii"
    )
class Transaction:
  def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
    self.sender = sender
    self.receiver = receiver
    self.value = value
```

```
self.time = datetime.datetime.now()
  def to_dict(self):
     if self.sender == "Genesis":
       identity = "Genesis"
     else:
       identity = self.sender.identity
     return collections.OrderedDict(
          "sender": identity,
          "receiver": self.receiver,
          "value": self.value,
          "time": self.time,
       }
     )
  def sign_transaction(self):
     private_key = self.sender._private_key
     signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
     h = SHA.new(str(self.to dict()).encode("utf8"))
     return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode("ascii")
  def sha256(message):
     return hashlib.sha256(message.encode("ascii")).hexdigest
  def mine(message, difficulty=1):
     assert difficulty >= 1
     prefix = "1" * difficulty
     for i in range(1000):
       digest = sha256(str(hash(message)) + str(i))
    if digest.startwith(prefix):
       print("after" + str(i) + "iteration found nonce:" + digest)
       return digest
class Block:
  def __init__(self):
     self.verified_transactions = []
     self.previous_block_hash = ""
     self.Nonce = ""
  last_block_hash = ""
```

```
def display_transaction(transaction):
  dict = transaction.to_dict()
  print("Sender: " + dict["sender"])
  print("----")
  print("Receiver: " + dict["receiver"])
  print("----")
  print("Value: " + str(dict["value"]))
  print("----")
  print("Time: " + str(dict["time"]))
  print("----")
TPCoins = []
def dump_blockchain(self):
  print("Number of blocks in chain" + str(len(self)))
  for x in range(len(Block.TPCoins)):
     block_temp = Block.TPCoins[x]
     print("block #" + str(x))
     for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
       Block.display transaction(transaction)
       print("----")
last transaction index = 0
transactions = []
Ninad = Client()
ks = Client()
vighnesh = Client()
sairaj = Client()
t1 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t1)
t2 = Transaction(Ninad, vighnesh.identity, 6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)
t3 = Transaction(Ninad, sairaj.identity, 16.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)
```

```
t4 = Transaction(vighnesh, Ninad.identity, 8.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)
t5 = Transaction(vighnesh, ks.identity, 19.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)
t6 = Transaction(vighnesh, sairaj.identity, 35.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)
t7 = Transaction(sairaj, vighnesh.identity, 5.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)
t8 = Transaction(sairaj, Ninad.identity, 12.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t8)
t9 = Transaction(sairaj, ks.identity, 25.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)
t10 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 1.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)
for transaction in transactions:
  display_transaction(transaction)
  print("*" * 50)
```

```
.....,
         print("*"*50)
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
   Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
   Value: 15.0
   Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.603355
   ***************
   Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
   Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
   Value: 6.0
   Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.606018
   *******
   Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181
   Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281
   Value: 16.0
   Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.608726
    ***************
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6bea
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a
Value: 8.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.611128
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6bea
Value: 19.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.614112
***************
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6bea
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a
Value: 35.0
Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.616541
*************
```

Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464 Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100a72f9c1fb19a4a4382aeaedc6bea34e85 Value: 5.0 Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.618543 ************** Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464 Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a15f9541 Value: 12.0 Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.619900 Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bf3f7cc5c45ced69ddd45259a1964757464 Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c61a7aacd1dbeddddd4e7a704ffa0365d1 Value: 25.0 Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.622286 ************** Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bc5003b8a6f5a9a43f7739cd2a15f9541bc Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c61a7aacd1dbeddddd4e7a704ffa0365d1 Value: 1.0 Time: 2024-04-24 11:58:22.624531 ************

Ninad Karlekar 22306A1012 9

Practical 1 d)

Aim: Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it.

```
# Aim 1D - Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it.
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
import binascii
import datetime
import collections
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto. Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1 v1 5
class Client:
  def init (self):
    # Creating random number for key
    random = Crypto.Random.new().read
    # Creating new public key and private key
    self. private key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
    self. public key = self. private key.publickey()
    self. signer = PKCS1 v1 5.new(self. private key)
  @property
  def identity(self):
    return binascii.hexlify(self. public key.exportKey(format="DER")).decode(
       "ascii"
    )
class Transaction:
  def init (self, sender, receiver, value):
    self.sender = sender
    self.receiver = receiver
    self.value = value
    self.time = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
def to dict(self):
     if self.sender == "Genesis":
       identity = "Genesis"
     else:
       identity = self.sender.identity
     return collections.OrderedDict(
          "sender": identity,
          "receiver": self.receiver,
          "value": self.value,
          "time": self.time,
    )
  def sign transaction(self):
     private key = self.sender. private key
     signer = PKCS1 v1 5.new(private key)
     h = SHA.new(str(self.to dict()).encode("utf8"))
     return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode("ascii")
class Block:
  def init (self):
     self.verified transactions = []
     self.previous block hash = ""
     self.Nonce = ""
  last block hash = ""
  def display transaction(transaction):
     dict = transaction.to dict()
     print("Sender: " + dict["sender"])
     print("----")
     print("Receiver: " + dict["receiver"]) # Corrected typo
     print("----")
     print("Value: " + str(dict["value"]))
     print("----")
     print("Time: " + str(dict["time"]))
     print("----")
```

```
Ninad = Client()
t0 = Transaction("Genesis", Ninad.identity, 500.0)
block0 = Block()
block0.previous block hash = None
Nonce = None
block0.verified_transactions.append(t0)
digest = hash(block0)
last block hash = digest
TPCoins = []
def dump blockchain(self):
  print("Number of blocks in chain: " + str(len(self)))
  for x in range(len(TPCoins)):
     block\_temp = TPCoins[x]
     print("block #" + str(x))
  for transaction in block temp.verified transactions:
     Block.display transaction(transaction)
     print("-" * 20)
  print("=" * 30)
```

TPCoins.append(block0) dump blockchain(TPCoins)

```
Number of blocks in chain: 1
block #0
Sender: Genesis
-----
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100c15f06dc4692a07cbe45da3a867658a08c996d416ab79414f4
----
Value: 500.0
----
Time: 2024-04-24 12:54:53.908551
-----
```

Practical 1 e)

Aim: Create a mining function and test it.

Code:

```
# 1e. Create a mining function and test it.

import hashlib

def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode("ascii")).hexdigest()

def mine(message, difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty >= 1
    prefix = "1" * difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest = sha256(str(hash(message)) + str(i))
        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print("after " + str(i) + " iterations found nonce: " + digest)
            return digest
    mine("Testmessage", 2)
```

```
(.venv) E:\GitHub\Practical_BscIT_MscIT_Ninad>e:/GitHub/Practical_BscIT_MscIT_Ninad/.venv/Scripts/python.exe "
ter 4/Blockchain/Practical01/BC_1e.py"
after 169 iterations found nonce: 112e5f10034f79dc396390060ccd5e1b3bcfc6ff550bc3deeceba860b6ec7fc6

(.venv) E:\GitHub\Practical_BscIT_MscIT_Ninad>e:/GitHub/Practical_BscIT_MscIT_Ninad/.venv/Scripts/python.exe "
ter 4/Blockchain/Practical01/Bc_1e.py"
after 70 iterations found nonce: 11596db166045592adf5a9aa8eb85dfbe558f6bb0fba1d2921b6775283637c96
```

Practical 1 f)

Aim: Add blocks to the miner and dump the blockchain.

```
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
import binascii
import datetime
import collections
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto. Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
import hashlib
class Client:
  def __init__(self):
    # Creating random number for key
    random = Crypto.Random.new().read
    # Creating new public key and private key
    self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
    self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
    self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
  @property
  def identity(self):
    return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format="DER")).decode(
       "ascii"
    )
class Transaction:
  def __init__(self, sender, receiver, value):
    self.sender = sender
    self.receiver = receiver
    self.value = value
    self.time = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
def to_dict(self):
     if self.sender == "Genesis":
       identity = "Genesis"
    else:
       identity = self.sender.identity
     return collections.OrderedDict(
          "sender": identity,
          "receiver": self.receiver,
          "value": self.value,
          "time": self.time,
     )
  def sign_transaction(self):
     private_key = self.sender._private_key
     signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
     h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode("utf8"))
     return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode("ascii")
def sha256(message):
  return hashlib.sha256(message.encode("ascii")).hexdigest
def mine(message, difficulty=1):
  assert difficulty >= 1
  prefix = "1" * difficulty
  for i in range(1000):
     digest = sha256(str(hash(message)) + str(i))
    if str(digest).startswith(prefix):
       print("after " + str(i) + " iteration found nonce:" + digest)
       return digest
class Block:
  def __init__(self):
     self.verified_transactions = []
     self.previous_block_hash = ""
     self.Nonce = ""
```

```
last_block_hash = ""
def display_transaction(transaction):
  dict = transaction.to_dict()
  print("Sender: " + dict["sender"])
  print("----")
  print("Receiver: " + dict["receiver"])
  print("----")
  print("Value: " + str(dict["value"]))
  print("----")
  print("Time: " + str(dict["time"]))
  print("----")
TPCoins = []
def dump_blockchain(self):
  print("Number of blocks in chain" + str(len(self)))
  for x in range(len(TPCoins)):
     block\_temp = TPCoins[x]
     print("block #" + str(x))
     for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
       display_transaction(transaction)
       print("----")
       print("=" * 50)
last_transaction_index = 0
transactions = []
Ninad = Client()
ks = Client()
vighnesh = Client()
sairaj = Client()
t1 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t1)
```

```
t2 = Transaction(Ninad, vighnesh.identity, 6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)
t3 = Transaction(Ninad, sairaj.identity, 16.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)
t4 = Transaction(vighnesh, Ninad.identity, 8.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)
t5 = Transaction(vighnesh, ks.identity, 19.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)
t6 = Transaction(vighnesh, sairaj.identity, 35.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)
t7 = Transaction(sairaj, vighnesh.identity, 5.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)
t8 = Transaction(sairaj, Ninad.identity, 12.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t8)
t9 = Transaction(sairaj, ks.identity, 25.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)
t10 = Transaction(Ninad, ks.identity, 1.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)
# miner 1 adds block
block = Block()
for i in range(3): # Limit loop iterations to list length
  temp_transaction = transactions[last_transaction_index]
```

```
# validatetransaction
  # if valid
  block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
  last transaction index += 1
block.previous block hash = last block hash
block.Nonce = mine(block, 2)
digest = hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash = digest
###
# miner 2 adds block
block = Block()
for i in range(3):
  temp_transaction = transactions[last_transaction_index]
  # validatetransaction
  # if valid
  block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
  last_transaction_index += 1
block.previous_block_hash = last_block_hash
block.Nonce = mine(block, 2)
digest = hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash = digest
###
# miner 3 adds block
block = Block()
for i in range(3):
  temp_transaction = transactions[last_transaction_index]
  # validatetransaction
  # if valid
  block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
  last_transaction_index += 1
block_previous_block_hash = last_block_hash
block.Nonce = mine(block, 2)
```

```
digest = hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash = digest
dump_blockchain(TPCoins)
```

```
54 dump_blockchain(TPCoins)
Number of blocks in chain3
    block #0
    Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100d
    Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d003081890281810
    Value: 15.0
    Time: 2024-04-24 17:54:16.451041
    _____
    Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100d
_____
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100d8
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100
Value: 6.0
Time: 2024-04-24 17:54:16.455375
______
Sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100d8
Receiver: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100
Value: 16.0
Time: 2024-04-24 17:54:16.456722
----
_____
```





Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using
the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
Code:
Output:

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
,
Code:
Output:

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by us	sing
the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.	
Code:	
Output:	

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
,
Code:
Output:

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using
the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
Code:
Output:

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
Code:
Output:

Aim: A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.
,
Code:
Output: