

阅读技巧总结04 中心思想即作者态度 中

中心思想：

1. 串线 80% 剩下20%：每一段段落主旨总结
2. 中心句（独句段、问题提问）
3. 中心词（交集）

专题：串联题干推测中心（辅助方法）

NOTE:

补充笔记

关键词

重点关注部分

逻辑提示词（时间、情感、逻辑等）

正确选项

选项笔记

2008 text1

21. Which of the following is true according to the **first two paragraphs**?

- [A] **Women** are biologically more vulnerable to **stress**.
- [B] **Women** are still suffering much **stress** caused by men.
- [C] **Women** are more experienced than men in coping with **stress**.
- [D] Men and **women** show different inclinations when faced with **stress**.

22. Dr. Yehuda's research suggests that **women**

- [A] need extra doses of chemicals to handle **stress**.
- [B] have limited capacity for tolerating **stress**.
- [C] are more capable of avoiding **stress**.
- [D] are exposed to more **stress**.

23. According to Paragraph 4, **the stress women confront** tends to be

24. The sentence "I lived from paycheck to paycheck." (Line 6, Para. 5) shows that

25. Which of the following would be the best title for the text?

- [A] Strain of Stress: No Way Out?
- [B] Responses to Stress: Gender Difference
- [C] Stress Analysis: What Chemicals Say
- [D] **Gender Inequality: Women Under Stress**

前面题目选项多次出现**women**和**stress**

2009 text2

26. In paragraphs 1 and 2, the text shows **PTK's** 特点.

27. **PTK** is used to 用途.

28. Skeptical observers believe that ancestry **testing** fails to 问题.

29. In the last paragraph, a problem commercial genetic testing faces is 问题.

30. An appropriate title for the text is most likely to be .

- [A] Fors and Againsts of DNA testing
- [B] **DNA testing and It's problems**
- [C] DNA testing outside the lab
- [D] Lies behind DNA testing

2009 text4

36. The author notes that in the seventeenth-century **New England** _____.
37. It is suggested in paragraph 2 that **New Englanders** _____.
38. The early **ministers** and political **leaders in Massachusetts Bay** _____.
39. The story of John Dane **shows** that **less** well-educated **New Englanders** were often _____.
40. The text suggests that **early settlers in New England** _____.
- [A] were mostly engaged in political activities
- [B] were motivated by an illusory prospect
- [C] came from different backgrounds.**
- [D] left few formal records for later reference

英语— 2013 text3

31. Our **vision** of the **future** used to be inspired by _____.
32. The IUCN' s "Red List" suggest that **human being** are _____.
33. Which of the following is true according to Paragraph 5?
34. To ensure **the future of mankind**, it is crucial to _____.
35. Which of the following would be the best title for the text?
- [A] Uncertainty about Our Future
- [B] Evolution of the Human Species
- [C] The Ever-bright Prospects of Mankind**
- [D] Science, Technology and Humanity

英语— 2014 text2

26. A lot of students **take up law as their profession** due to ____.
27. Which of the following adds to the **costs of legal education** in most American states?
28. Hindrance to the **reform** of the **legal system** originates from
29. The **guild-like ownership** structure is considered "restrictive" partly because it _____.
30. In this text, the author mainly discusses _____.
- [A] flawed ownership of America' s law firms and its causes
- [B] the factors that help make a successful lawyer in America
- [C] a problem in America' s legal profession and solutions to it**
- [D] the role of undergraduate studies in America' s legal education

英语二 2012 text1

21. It is implied in paragraph 1 that nowadays **homework** _____.
22. L.A. Unified has made the **rule** about homework mainly because **poor students** _____.
23. According to Paragraph 3, one **problem** with the **policy** is that it may _____.
24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4, a key **question** unanswered about **homework** is whether _____.

1. rule 同义替换
policy, measure, step
2. law, legislation
3. Bill, Act, Code

25. A suitable title for this text could be _____.

[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework

不是作业的问题，是关于作业的政策问题

[D] Wrong Interpretation of an Educational Policy

英语二 2012 text1

1段 ①Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but递进 in recent years it has been particularly scorned. ②School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are revising their thinking on this educational ritual=homework. ③Unfortunately作者态度, L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.

21. It is implied in paragraph 1 that nowadays homework_____.

[A] is receiving more criticism

But的递进关系表现了more

[B] is gaining more preferences

AB相反

[C] is no longer an educational ritual

依然是educational ritual

[D] is not required for advanced courses

原文说除了advanced courses之外的课程不需要，与原文相反

2段 ①This rule is meant to address解决 the difficulty that students from impoverished=poor or chaotic homes might have in completing their homework. ②But the policy is unclear and contradictory.负面 ③Certainly, no homework should be assigned that students cannot do without expensive equipment. ④But if the district is essentially giving a pass to students who do not do their homework because of complicated family lives, it is going riskily close to the implication that standards need to be lowered for poor children.

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____.

[A] tend to have moderate expectations for their education

没有提及期待

[B] have asked for a different educational standard

不是穷学生自己提的要求

[C] may have problems finishing their homework

inflexible:

① 不可改变的 something that is inflexible cannot be altered in any way
② 顽固的，僵化的 If you say that someone is inflexible, you are criticizing them because they refuse to change.

三重否定，去掉两个

[D] have voiced their complaints about homework

没有提及抱怨

3段 ①District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling; teachers are allowed to assign as much of it as they want. ②But with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards. ③Some students might do well on state tests without completing their homework, but what about the students who performed well on the tests and did their homework? 反问 ④It is quite possible that the homework helped 导致. ⑤Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy imposes a flat, across-the-board rule 一刀切.

23. According to Paragraph 3, one problem with the policy is that it may _____.

[A] result in students' indifference to their report cards

偷换概念, 对期末成绩很重视, 不重视的是homework

[B] undermine the authority of state tests

实际上增加了考试权威

[C] restrict teachers' power in education

文中允许老师布置作业

[D] discourage students from doing homework

4段 ①At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about homework. ②If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing. ③Conversely, if homework matters, it should account for a significant portion of the grade. ④Meanwhile, this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject, or that teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to review and correct.

★ 24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4, a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____.

[A] it should be eliminated

[B] it counts much in schooling

[C] it places extra burdens on teachers

[D] it is important for grades

重点是作业重不重要的问题, 不是成绩问题, 偷换概念

5段 ①The homework rules should be put on hold 暂停 while the school board, which is responsible for setting educational policy, looks into the matter and

conducts public hearings. ②It is not too late for L.A. Unified to do homework right.

25. A suitable title for this text could be_____.

[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students

Poor student, 片面

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework

不是家庭作业的问题，是政策的问题

[D] Wrong Interpretation of an Educational Policy

并不是解读错误，是政策本身问题

英语二 2016 text3

31. The usual time-management techniques don't work because

32. The "empty bottles" metaphor illustrates that people feel a pressure to

33. Fberle would agree that scheduling regular times for reading helps

34. "Carry a book with you at all times" can work if

35. The best title for this text could be

[A] How to Enjoy Easy Reading

[B] How to Set Reading Goals

[C] How to Find Time to Read

[D] How to Read Extensively

英语二 2017 text3

31. One of the reasons for high-school graduates not taking a gap year is that_____.

32. Studies from the US and Australia imply that taking a gap year helps_____.

33. The word "acclimation" (Line 8, Para. 3) is closest in meaning to_____.

34. A gap year may save money for students by helping them_____.

串联题干得出对gap year持正面态度

35. The most suitable title for this text would be_____.

A. In Favor of the Gap Year

B. The ABCs of the Gap Year

中立

C. The Gap Year Comes Back

中立

D. The Gap Year: A Dilemma

负面

唐叔总结：中心思想寻找方法

1. 串线法——普遍适用

2. 中心词——最直观
3. 中心句——看形式

专题：把握作者态度

英语一 2015 text2

26. The Supreme Court will work out whether, during an arrest, it is **legitimate** to _____. 细节
27. The **author's attitude** toward **California's argument** is one of _____.
28. The author believes that **exploring one's phone contents** is comparable to _____.
29. In Paragraphs 5 and 6, the author shows his concern that _____.
30. Orin Kerr's comparison **is quoted to** indicate that _____. 例证

例证: to show, illustrate, quoted, cited, mentioned, demonstrate

1段 ①**Just how much does the Constitution protect your digital data?** 中心
②The Supreme Court will **now** consider whether police can **search the contents of a mobile phone without a warrant** if the phone is on or around a person during an arrest.

26. The Supreme Court will work out whether, during an arrest, it is legitimate to _____. 细节

[A] prevent suspects from deleting their phone contents

没有提到删除

[B] search for suspects' mobile phones without a warrant

不是搜索手机，是手机内容

[C] check suspects' phone contents without being authorized

[D] prohibit suspects from using their mobile phones

没有禁止使用

2段 ①California has asked the justices to **refrain from**限制 a sweeping ruling, particularly one that **upsets**颠覆 the old assumptions that authorities **may**可以 search through the possessions of suspects at the time of their arrest. ②It is hard, the state argues, for judges to assess the implications of new and rapidly changing technologies.

限制+颠覆，双重否定，表肯定
表达加州是可以搜查的

3段 ①The court **would be recklessly**否定态度 modest if it followed California's advice. ②Enough of the implications are discernable, even obvious, so that the justices can and should provide updated guidelines to police, lawyers and defendants.

27. The author's attitude toward California's argument is one of _____.

[A] disapproval [B] indifference [C] tolerance [D] cautiousness

微信公众号【顶尖考研】
(ID: djky66)