

阅读技巧总结08 词汇例证推理题下

NOTE:

补充笔记

重点关注内容

关键词

逻辑提示词

正确选项

选项笔记

推理题专题:

推理题:

- 1、标志: infer imply suggest learn from
- 2、方法: 细节 + 主旨 + 逻辑
- 3、排除细节重复错误的选项

唐叔总结: 段落主旨 转折处常做正确答案命题点

24、What can be learned about Cardus according to the last two paragraphs?

2010 Text 1

①Unfortunately, these critics are virtually forgotten. ②Neville Cardus, who wrote for the *Manchester Guardian* from 1917 until shortly before his death in 1975, is now known solely as a writer of essays on the game of cricket. ③During his lifetime, though, he was also one of England's foremost classical-music critics, a stylist so widely admired that his *Autobiography* (1947) became a best-seller. ④He was knighted in 1967, the first music critic to be so honored. ⑤Yet only one of his books is now in print, and his vast body of writings on music is unknown save to specialists.

①Is there any chance that Cardus's criticism will enjoy a revival? ②The prospect seems remote. ③Journalistic tastes had changed long before his death, and postmodern readers have little use for the richly upholstered Vicwardian prose in which he specialized. ④Moreover, the amateur tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.

24、What can be learned about Cardus according to the last two paragraphs?

[A] His music criticism may not appeal to readers today.

[B] His reputation as a music critic has long been in dispute.

一直有争议就是没有被遗忘

[C] His style caters largely to modern specialists.

与原文相反

[D] His writings fail to follow the amateur tradition.

没有提及

2011 Text 2

① Many recruiters say the old disgrace is fading 否定 for top performers. ② The financial crisis has made it more acceptable to be between jobs or to leave a bad one. ③ "The traditional rule was it's safer to stay where you are, but that's been fundamentally inverted 颠覆," says one headhunter. ④ "The people who've been hurt the worst are those who've stayed too long."

29. It can be inferred from the last paragraph that _____.

[A] top performers used to cling to their posts

过去是，现在已经不是

[B] loyalty of top performers is getting out-dated

没提过忠诚

[C] top performers care more about reputations

文中没有提及

[D] it's safer to stick to the traditional rules

与原文相反

(二) 2012 Text 1

① Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but 递进 in recent years it has been particularly scorned. ② School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are revising their thinking on this educational ritual. ③ Unfortunately, L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.

21. It is implied in paragraph 1 that nowadays homework _____.

[A] is receiving more criticism

more表现出递进

[B] is gaining more preferences

A B相反

[C] is no longer an educational ritual

[D] is not required for advanced courses

正确答案:

比较——时间对比、比较级

干扰选项特征: 貌似相关、无中生有

(二) 2015 Text 2

★ 30. We may infer from the last paragraph that _____

① Many first-generation students “struggle to navigate the middle-class culture of higher education, learn the ‘rules of the game,’ and take advantage of college resources,” they write.

② And this becomes more of a problem when colleges don’t talk about the class advantage and disadvantages of different groups of students.

③ Because US colleges and universities seldom acknowledge how social class can affect students’ educational experience, many first-generation students lack sight about why they are struggling and do not understand how students’ like them can improve.

② = ③

30. We may infer from the last paragraph that _____

[A] universities often reject the culture of the middle-class

[B] students are usually to blame for their lack of resources

[C] social class greatly helps enrich educational experiences

[D] colleges are partly responsible for the problem in question

根据主旨 (重复)

2012 Text 3

①Consequently, discovery claims should be thought of as protoscience. ②Similar to newly staked mining claims, they are full of potential. ③But it takes collective scrutiny and acceptance to transform a discovery claim into a mature discovery. ④This is the credibility process, through which the individual researcher’s *me, here, now* becomes the community’s *anyone, anywhere, anytime*. ⑤Objective knowledge is the goal, not the starting point.

★ 32. It can be inferred from Paragraph 2 that **credibility process requires** _____.

[A] strict inspection

不如B好

[B] shared efforts

反复提到的中心主旨，两个句子中共同强调的部分

[C] individual wisdom

[D] persistent innovation

2010 Text 3

①The **supposed** importance of influentials derives from a **plausible-sounding** but largely **untested** theory called the **"two-step flow of communication"**: Information flows from the media to the influentials and from them to everyone else. ②Marketers have embraced the two-step flow because it suggests that for them. ③The theory also **seems to** explain if they can just find and influence the influentials, those selected people will do most of the work the sudden and unexpected popularity of certain looks, brands, or neighborhoods. ④In many such cases, a **cursory** search for causes **finds** that some small group of people was wearing, promoting, or developing whatever it is before anyone else paid attention. ⑤**Anecdotal** evidence of this kind fits nicely with the idea that only certain special people can drive trends. 负面评价

32. The author suggests that the "two-step-flow theory" _____.

[A] serves as a solution to marketing problems

[B] has helped explain certain prevalent trends

[C] has won support from influentials

[D] requires solid evidence for its validity

(二) 2013 Text 2

1段 ①A century ago, the immigrants from across the Atlantic included settlers and sojourners. ②Along with the many folks looking to make a permanent home in the United States came those who had no intention to stay, and who would make some money and go home. ③Between 1908 and 1915, about 7 million people arrived while about 2 million departed. ④About a quarter of all Italian immigrants, for example, eventually returned to Italy for good. ⑤They even had an affectionate nickname, "uccelli di passaggio," birds of passage.

2段 ①Today, we are much more **rigid** 负面 about immigrants. ②We divide newcomers into two categories: legal or illegal, good or bad. ③We hail them as Americans in the making, or brand them as aliens fit for deportation. ④That framework has contributed mightily to our **broken** immigration system and the long political **paralysis** over how to fix it. ⑤We **don't need** more categories, but we need to change the way we think about categories. ⑥We need to look beyond strict definitions of legal and illegal. ⑦To start, we can recognize the new birds of passage, those living and thriving in the gray areas. ⑧We might then begin to solve our immigration challenges. 负面态度

27. It is implied in paragraph 2 that the current immigration system in the U. S.

_____.
[A] needs new immigrant categories

不需要分类

[B] has loosened control over immigrants

是对分类严格，不是对控制严格

[C] should be adapted to meet challenges

[D] has been fixed via political means

(二) 2014 Text 4

1段 ①When the government talks about infrastructure contributing to the economy, the focus is usually on roads, railways, broadband and energy. ②Housing is **seldom mentioned**. 少数派

忽视住房，有偏见

2段 ①Why is that? ②To some extent the housing sector must shoulder the blame. ③We have not been good at communicating the real value that housing can contribute to economic growth. ④Then there is the scale of the typical housing project. ⑤It is hard to shove for attention among multibillion-pound infrastructure project, so it is inevitable that the attention is focused elsewhere. ⑥But perhaps the most significant reason is that the issue has always been so **politically charged**.

3段 ①Nevertheless, the affordable housing situation is desperate. ②Waiting lists increase all the time and we are simply not building enough new homes.

问题：供不应求

4段 ①The comprehensive spending review offers an opportunity for the government

4段 ①The comprehensive spending review offers an opportunity for the government to help rectify this.②It needs to put historical prejudices to one side and take some steps to address our urgent housing need.

政府帮助解决问题

37. It can be learned that affordable housing 经济适用房 has 已经 _____.

[A] increased its home supply

这是计划，不是已经

[B] offered spending opportunities

[C] suffered government biases

[D] disappointed the government

根据基本逻辑进行推理：

2014 Text 4 长难句的逻辑

Today, professors routinely treat the progressive interpretation of history and progressive public policy as the proper 肯定 subject of study while portraying conservative or classical liberal ideas — such as free markets or self-reliance — as falling outside 否定 the boundaries of routine, and sometimes legitimate, intellectual investigation.

连词：while

谓语：treat as; portray as

39. The author implies in Paragraph 5 that professors are

[A] supportive of free markets.

与原文相反

[B] cautious about intellectual investigation.

[C] conservative about public policy.

原文中前后两者并列，选项中变成修饰关系

[D] biased against classical liberal ideas.

苏格拉底 --- 三段论

大前提 小前提 结论

人是会死的

苏格拉底是人

苏格拉底是会死的

(二) 2011 Text 3

①Economic condition was only a stimulus for the trend toward efficient living. ②The phrase "less is more" was actually first popularized by a German, the architect Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, who like other people associated with the Bauhaus, a school of design, emigrated to the United States before World War II and took up posts 任职 at American architecture schools. ③These designers came to exert enormous influence on the course of American architecture, but none more so than Mies.

32. Which of the following can be inferred from Paragraph 3 about Bauhaus?

[A]It was founded by Ludwig Mies van der Rohe.

只是有关，不是建立

[B]Its designing concept was affected by World War II.

只是在这个时间移民美国，与designing concept时间无关

[C]Most American architects used to be associated with it.

[D]It had a great influence upon American architecture.

logic

老王四个儿子老大、老二、老三和老四有一人买彩票中了大奖。有人问他们时，老大说“中大奖的可能是老三也可能是老四”；老二说“老四中了大奖”；老三说“我没有中大奖”；老四说“中大奖的肯定不是我”。了解儿子的老王说“他们中有三位不会说谎话”。若老王说得正确，则中大奖者为（ ）。

A.老大

B.老二

C.老三

D.老四

某珠宝商店失窃，甲、乙、丙、丁四人涉嫌被拘审。四人的口供如下：

甲：案犯是丙。

乙：丁是案犯。

丙：如果我作案，那么丁是主犯。

丁：作案的不是我。

乙、丁相反，所以甲、丙比为真话，所以丙作案，丁从犯

四个口供中只有一个是假，则以下哪项是真？（ ）

A.说假话的是甲，作案的是乙 B.说假话的是丁，作案的是丙和丁

C.说假话的是乙，作案的是丙 D.说假话的是丙，作案的是丙

2012 Text 2

末段 ①The company seems to have concluded that its reputation in Vermont is already so damaged that it has nothing left to lose by **going to war with the state**. ②But there should be consequences. ③Permission to run a nuclear plant is a public trust. ④Entergy runs 11 other reactors in the United States, including Pilgrim Nuclear station in Plymouth. ⑤**Pledging to** 发誓run Pilgrim safely, the company has applied for federal permission to keep it open for another 20 years. ⑥But as the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) reviews the company's application, it should keep in mind what promises from Entergy are worth.

30. It can be inferred from the last paragraph that_____.

[A] Entergy's business elsewhere might be affected

[B] the authority of the NRC will be defied

[C] Entergy will withdraw its Plymouth application

[D] Vermont's reputation might be damaged

是公司名誉受损

大前提

Permission to run a nuclear plant is a public trust

小前提

the company has done precisely what it had long promised it would not

结论：其他地方业务受到影响