Service Project

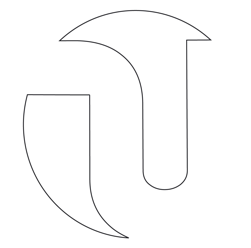
Create Service Request Use-Case

Abstract

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| ***This document provides an overview of the solution context, scope and high-level functional capabilities for the Service project. It catalogs the actors that interact with the system and the use cases that together describe all the ways in which they interact with the system. It also documents the use-case diagrams that show the relationships that exist between the actors and the use cases.*** |

Version History

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Version** | **Author** | **Description** |
| 30/10/2016 | 0.1 | Gavin Wolf | First pass through template. |
| 30/10/2016 | 0.2 | Gavin Wolf | Adding/revising text content. |
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An Essential Unified Process Document

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# Introduction

## Document Purpose

The purpose of this document is to provide an overview of the system use-case model in order to provide a high-level understanding of:

* Context – the people or things that interact with the system (the *Actors*)
* Scope – the things of value that the system performs for its Actors (the *Use Cases*).

## Document Scope

The scope of this document is limited to:

* Diagramming and cataloging the system actors and use cases for the Service project.

The scope of this document does *not* include consideration of:

* Detailed specification of each use case – this is provided separately in a Use-Case Specification document for each use case.

## Document Overview

This document contains the following sections:

* **Brief Description** – reminder of why the use case is needed
* **Create Service Request Use Case Overview** – overview of the Create Service Request use-case in the form of a use-case diagram with supporting explanatory text
* **Actor Catalog** – catalog of all system actors
* **Use Case Catalog** – catalog of all system use-cases
* **References** – provides full reference details for all documents, white papers and books that are referenced by this document.

Use-Case Diagrams

This section provides an overview of the use-case model in the form of one or more use-case diagrams with supporting explanatory text.

## <Diagram Name>

<Diagram description>

<Diagram>

Actor Catalog

The table below catalogs the system actors, specifying for each actor:

* Name – unique and meaningful name for the actor
* Brief Description – summarizing the role that the actor plays with respect to the system.

| Name | Brief Description |
| --- | --- |
| User | A person who has created an account with Service. |
| Database[?] | Stores service requests and user information. |
| Email system[?] | Sends an email to the user confirming that their service request was received. |
| Administrator[?] | Is alerted to any issues in the process of a new service request being created. |
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Use-Case Catalog

The table below catalogs the system use cases, specifying for each use case:

* ID – unique identifier for the use case
* Name – unique and meaningful name for the use case
* Type:
  + *Base – end-to end interaction between an actor and the system*
  + *Inclusion – abstracted common part of many Base Use Cases that is explicitly referenced by these use cases*
  + *Extension – extension of one or more referenced Base Use-Cases*
  + *Abstract – use case describing generic aspects of many Base Use Cases which in turn specialize this general case in some way.*
* Brief Description – summarizes the use-case purpose in terms of the value produced for its actors and other stakeholders.

| ID | Name | Type | Brief Description |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [xx] | Create service request | Base | A user creates a service request, which can then be viewed by other users, including property managers, who can then work on fulfilling the service request. |
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# Use case Specification

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| ***The Create Service Request Use-Case specifies all requirements relating to this use case, including the flows through the use case and any non-functional requirements that relate specifically to this use case.*** |

## Introduction

### Document Purpose

The primary objectives of the Use-Case Specification are to:

* Provide a complete set of requirements relating to the use case, including the flows through the use case and all significant external behavior of the use case
* Provide additional supporting information to support the communication of the purpose, requirements, constraints and flows through the use case.

### Document Scope

The scope of this document is limited to consideration of:

* The specification this specific use case, including any non-functional requirements and constraints that relate specifically to this use case.

This scope of this document does not include consideration of:

* Requirements that relate specifically to any other use case – these are described in separate specifications for the other use cases
* Requirements that do not relate to any specific use case – these are described in a separate Supplementary Requirements document.

### Document Overview

This document contains the following sections:

* **Brief Description** – focusing on the purpose of the use case
* **Preconditions** – the state the system must be in before the use case can performed
* **Basic Flow** – what normally happens when the use case is performed
* **Alternative Flows** – unusual, optional or exceptional use case behavior
* **Post-Conditions** –valid system states after the use case has finished
* **Special Requirements** – non-functional requirements that relate specifically to this use case
* **Extensibility** – where the use case can be extended by other use cases
* **Scenarios** – lists the key representative scenarios for this use-case
* **Additional Information** – any other useful supporting information
* **References** – provides full reference details for all documents, white papers and books that are referenced by this document.

## Brief Description

Users will be able to create service requests that will be saved and visible to other users.

## Preconditions

* The user must be logged into the system
* The website must be connected to the system’s database
* [The email system must be functioning normally]

## Basic Flow

**{Log In}**

1. The use case begins when the actor **User** navigates to the website and satisfactorily inputs their credentials.

**{Select Create Service Request}**

1. The user clicks the option in the navigation bar to create a service request.

**{Populate Service Request Form Fields}**

1. The system displays a service request form, with fields including: “Title”, “Description”, “Location”, “Facility Name,” and “Upload Photo”. [CONFORM THIS TO THE PROJECT PROPOSAL.
2. The user clicks the submit button.

**{Add Service Request to Database}**

1. The information submitted by the user is saved to the **system database**.

**{Send Emails}**

1. The **email system** sends an email to the user confirming that their service request was received.
2. The **email system** sends an email to the **property owner** (if one is on record for the particular property) confirming that their service request was received.

**{Use Case Ends}**

1. The use case ends.

## Alternative Flows

### Handle Database Error

At **{Add Service Request to Database}** the save operation is unsuccessful.

* + - 1. The user is informed that an error has occurred and they should try again at a later time.
      2. [The system creates an **event log** entry to record the fact that a database error occurred. The **event log** entry includes the user and information about the service request if it is available.]
      3. The use case resumes the basic flow at **{Use case ends}**

### Handle Email System Error

At **{Send Email}** the email operation is unsuccessful.

1. [The system creates an event log entry to record the fact that an email system error occurred. The event log entry includes the user and information about the service request if it is available. The administrator will be able to view the event log.]
2. The use case resumes the basic flow at **{Use case ends}**

### [Issues like photo size is too big?]

## Post-Conditions

* The service request has been saved to the database and is available for other users to see.
* The user has received an email confirming that their request was received.
* The property manager (if one is on record) has received an email informing them that a new service request about their property has been submitted.
* Information about any system issues has been added to the event log.

**[SUBFLOWS REQUIRED???]**

## Special Requirements

The system shall correctly register the creation of a service request in at least 99% of instances where a user attempts to create a service request.

## Extensibility

[This section lists any public extension points that the use case makes available for other use cases to extend.]

[No public extension points defined.???]

## Scenarios

[???]

A scenario is an instance or specific occurrence of a use case. This section lists key representative scenarios for this use-case, listing for each scenario:

* Name – a unique and meaningful name for the scenario
* Flows Exercised – List of the use case flows exercised by the scenario
* Additional Notes – any supporting notes about the scenario or its purpose.

| Name | Flows Exercised | Additional Notes |
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# Example of use case specification

This section provides any additional information required to make the use case more accessible to the stakeholders and the development team.

This template is an extended version of the original template defined by Cockburn [1], in particular extended with a possibility to describe Requested Information Resources often found useful when dealing with data oriented systems. [1] Cockburn, A. Writing Effective Use Cases. ISBN-13: 9780201702255. Addison-Wesley (2001).

| **Use Case Template** | **Description** | **Examples** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Use Case Name | Create Service Request Use-Case | User creates a service request about an issue found on a property. |
| Use Case ID | [xx] |  |
| Revision and Reference | Revision = [0.2]  Reference = URL of the use case (you get the URL by right-clicking on the entry in the index column) | V02, http://SDI.server.de/servlet/is/4900/ |
| Use Case Diagram | [Description of the UML use case diagram for the actual use case. The diagram should include extend and include relationships if there is any.  The actual UML diagram figure may be added at the bottom of the template by uploading a bitmap generated from a UML editor.] |  |
| Status | Status of the use case development | One of the following:  Planned  in progress |
| Priority of accomplishment (optional) | The priority of the use case to be considered when assessing its importance for a development cycle. | One of the following:  Must have: The system must implement this goal/ assumption to be accepted.  Should have: The system should implement this goal/ assumption: some deviation from the goal/assumption as stated may be acceptable.  Could have: The system should implement this goal/assumption, but may be accepted without it. |
| Goal | Short description (max. 100 characters) of the goal to be achieved by a realization of the use case. | System generates alerts based on user observations |
| Summary | Comprehensive textual description of the use case. | The user opens the browser which shows map-window with the water height after the tsunami event in the affected area |
| Category | Categorisation of use cases according to overall reference architecture. | *Context dependent* |
| Actor | List of users of the use case (actors) | Examples may be citizen, administrator or employee of a SDI agency |
| Primary Actor (initiates) | Actor that initiates the use case execution. |  |
| Stakeholder (optional) | Company, institution or interest group concerned by the execution of the use case |  |
| Requested Information Resources  (optional) | Information category or object that is required to execute the use case or is being generated during the course of the use case execution.  The requested information resource shall be listed together with its requested access mode (create, read, update or delete) or “manage” which encompasses all access modes. | user observation (read)  user-specific effect (read, update)  alert (manage) |
| Preconditions | Description of the system/user status statement) that is required to start the execution of the use case.  Note that use cases can be linked to each other via "preconditions“. This means, a precondition for a use case can be either an external event or another use case. In this case the use case ID should be provided in the field „preconditions“. | The user has opened the portal successfully. |
| Triggers (optional) | (External) event that leads to the execution of the use case.  Note that use cases can be linked to each other via "triggers“. This means, a trigger for a use case can be either an external event or another use case. In this case the use case ID should be provided in the field "triggers“. | The user chooses water height forecast. |
| Main success scenario | Numbered sequence of actions (use case workflow) to be carried out during the execution of the use case. | 1. User chooses assessment report.  2. He specifies one or more components (default should be all).  3. He sets a time-frame (last 24 hours, last week, last month)  4. The system shows a report as graphical visualisation. |
| Extensions | Extension of an action of the main success scenario. The action to be extended shall be referred to by its number (e.g. 1) appended by a letter (e.g. 1a). | 1a. The user defines the temporal extent b. The user defines an unavailable temporal extent. A new dialogue window opens and requires a new temporal extent. |
| Alternative paths (optional) | Alternate path through the main success scenario w.r.t. an identified action. | 4a. User can select to view report in different formats, e.g. tabular or graphical map |
| Post conditions | Description of the system/user status (statement) that holds true after the successful execution of the use case. | Report is displayed on the screen. |
| Non-functional requirements | Description of non-functional requirements for this use case with respect to performance, security, quality of service or reliability. | Display of report expected after 20 seconds at the latest. |
| Validation statement | List of statements that indicate how to validate the successful realization of the use case. |  |
| Notes | Additional notes or comments (also by other users). |  |
| Author and date | Author of use case, date of last edition. |  |