

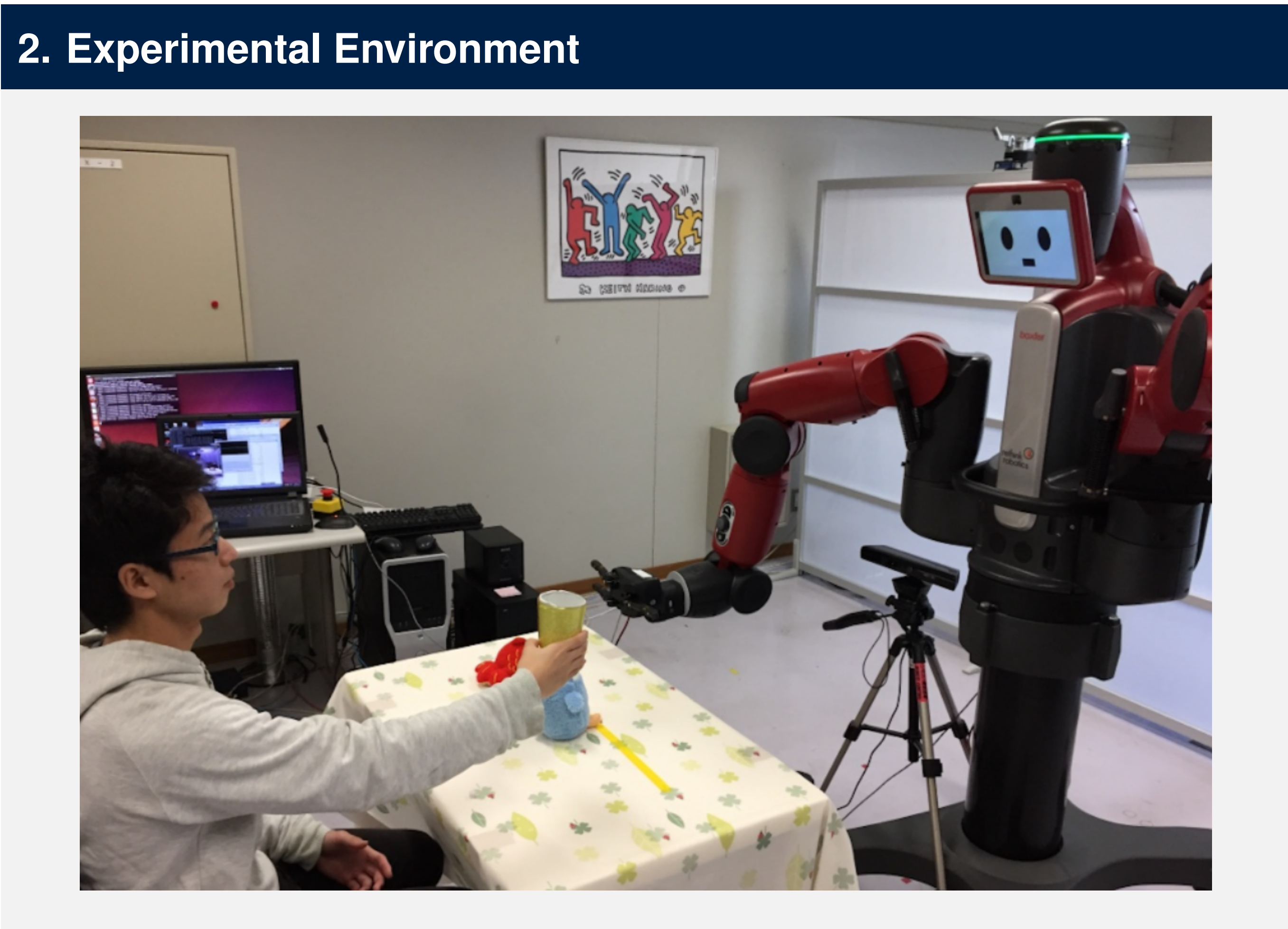
# CADT Beamer Poster Template

Author 1, Author 2, Author 3  
Department of Engineering Science, Cambodia Academy of Digital Technology  
{author1,author2,author3}@cadt.edu.kh



1. Introduction

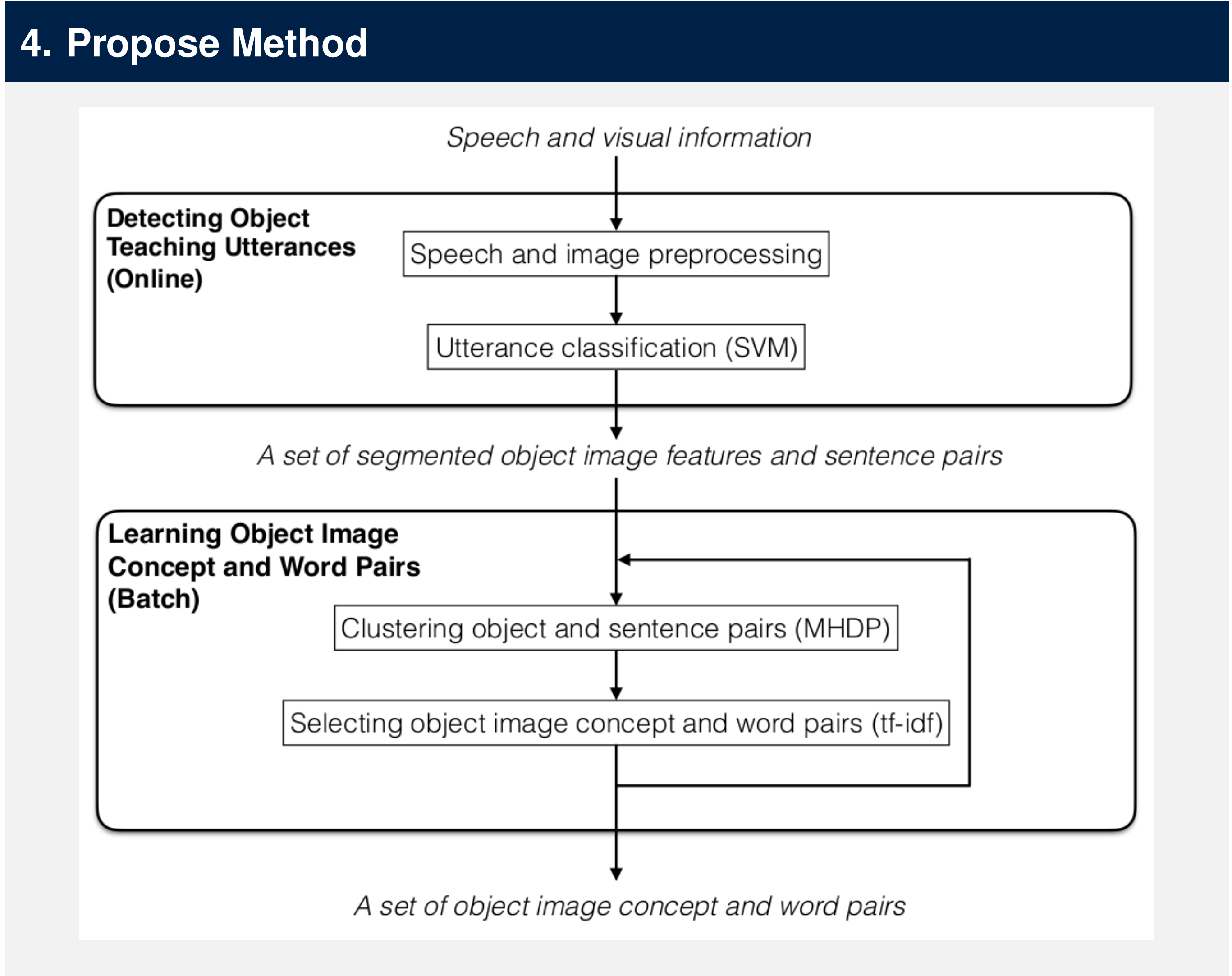
- **Symbol Grounding × Chatting**
- Research on language acquisition and symbol grounding (focus on the acquisition of physically grounded knowledge through utterances that express physical things, such as objects and motions)
- Most of the previous studies have focused on learning without any prior symbolic knowledge
- The problem of how to acquire physically grounded knowledge based on grounded utterances through natural interaction has yet to be explored
- We focus on object-teaching utterances as grounded utterances



3. Example Dialogue


- Some examples of dialogue between human and robot:

Do you know any toys?	I am not familiar with toy.
Here is the stuffed toy.	Oh, I see.
Do you like animals?	I like dogs.
I like this penguin.	I got it.





5. Learning Method (MHDP+tf-idf)

Utterance:  
This is penguin



MHDP → tf-idf

Category: 2  
  
This is penguin  
**penguin: 0.132418**  
blue: 0.084686  
is: 0.009284  
cat: 0.009238  
.....

Category: 6  
  
This is penguin  
coffee: 0.128746  
green: 0.029311  
where: 0.021665  
**penguin: 0.019210**  
.....

6. Experimental Setup

The ten objects used in the experiment are: two black stuffed toy cats (small & big), two stuffed toy fishes (red & yellow), and two cups (red & yellow)



7. Results

Results...

Table 1:Results of learning accuracy of object and words (%)

without loop	31% (61/196)	30% (59/196)	10% (19/196)
with loop	35% (69/196)	57% (112/196)	28% (54/196)

Here,

- $P_w$ : probability of selecting correct word in each sentence
- $P_c$ : probability of selecting object image concept for each sentence
- $P_{wc}$ : probability of selecting both correct word and object image concept for each sentence
- Result: **without loop < with loop**

Acknowledgments

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References

[1] Ye Kyaw Thu, Takuya Ishida, Naoto Iwahashi, Tomoaki Nakamura, and Takayuki Nagai. Symbol grounding from natural conversation for human-robot communication. In Britta Wrede, Yukie Nagai, Takanori Komatsu, Marc Hanheide, and Lorenzo Natale, editors, *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Human Agent Interaction, HAI 2017, Bielefeld, Germany, October 17 - 20, 2017*, pages 415–419. ACM, 2017.

[2] Ye Kyaw Thu, Takuya Ishida, Naoto Iwahashi, Tomoaki Nakamura, and Takayuki Nagai. Original poster for CADT Beamer Poster Template. <https://github.com/ye-kyaw-thu/papers/blob/master/HAI2017/hai2017-poster.pdf>, 2017. [Online; accessed 28-June-2022].