

Nome: Gabriel Fernandes Niquini

Matricula: 19.1.4113

STQSSD

1.1 Personal Computer - Notebook / Laptop  
Personal Mobile Device - PDA / Tablet  
Servidor  
Computador de Galpão - Warehouse-scale Computer  
Super computador  
Computador embarcado

1.2 a) Performance por pipelining  
b) Dependência por redundância  
c) Performance por previsão  
d) Fazer o caso padrão rápido  
e) Hierarquia de memória  
f) Performance por paralelismo  
g) Design pela lei de Moore  
h) Usa-se abstração para simplificar o design

1.3 O programa é compilado para assembly, e de assembly para linguagem de máquina

1.4 a)  $1280 \times 1024 \text{ p} = 1.310.720 \text{ p} \times 3 = 3.932.160 \text{ b/frame}$   
b)  $3.932.160 \cdot (8 \text{ bits/byte}) / 100 \text{ EG bits/sec} = 0.31 \text{ sec}$

1.5 a)  $P_1 = (3 \cdot 10^9) / 1.5 = 2 \cdot 10^9$   
 $P_2 = (2,5 \cdot 10^9) / 1.0 = 2,5 \cdot 10^9$   
 $P_3 = (4 \cdot 10^9) / 2.2 = 1,8 \cdot 10^9$   
b)  $P_1 = 3 \cdot 10^9 \times 10 = 3 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ sec}$   
 $P_2 = 2,5 \cdot 10^9 \times 10 = 2,5 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ sec}$   
 $P_3 = 4 \cdot 10^9 \times 10 = 4 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ sec}$

© & ™ Lucasfilm Ltd.

STAR WARS



3 7 0 0 3 3 0

1.6 a) classes A:  $10^5$  instr.

class B:  $2 \cdot 10^5$  instr.

class C:  $5 \cdot 10^5$  instr.

class D:  $2 \cdot 10^5$  instr.

$T = n \text{ instr.} \times (CPI / \text{clock rate})$

$T_{total} P_1 = 10 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ sec}$

$T_{total} P_2 = 6,66 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ sec}$

$CPI P_1 = 2,1$

$CPI P_2 = 2,0$

b) clock cycles  $P_1 = 26 \cdot 10^6$

clock cycles  $P_2 = 2 \cdot 10^6$

1.7 a)  $CPI = T \times F / n \text{ instr.}$

compiador A  $CPI = 1,1$

compiador B  $CPI \approx 1,25$

b)  $F_A / F_B = 1,37$

c)  $T_A / T_B = 1,67$

$T_B / T_A = 2,27$

1.8

1.  $C = 2 \times DP / (V^2 \times F)$

Pentium 1 =  $3,2 \text{ E-}8 \text{ F}$

IS Ivy =  $3,9 \text{ E-}9 \text{ F}$

2. Pentium =  $10/100 = 10\%$

IS Ivy =  $30/70 = 42,9\%$



3 7 0 0 3 3 0

1.10

1.  $15 \text{ cm}^2$   $DA = 3,1 \text{ cm}^2$

$V = 0,9593$

$20 \text{ cm}^2$   $DA = 3,14 \text{ cm}^2$

$V = 0,9083$

2.  $15 \text{ cm}^2$   $C_{gate}/DA = 0,1494$

$20 \text{ cm}^2$   $C_{gate}/DA = 0,1650$

3.  $15 \text{ cm}^2$   $DA = 141 \text{ cm}^2$

$V = 0,9575$

$20 \text{ cm}^2$   $DA = 2,96 \text{ cm}^2$

$V = 0,9082$

4.  $De^P / a \cdot q_{90} = 0,043 \text{ mF/cm}^2$

$De^P / a \cdot q_{95} = 0,026 \text{ mF/cm}^2$

1.11

1.  $CPI (bzip2) = 3 \cdot 10^9 \times 750 / (2350 \cdot 10^9) = 0,94$

2.  $SPEC (bzip2) = 950 / 750 = 1,26$

3. Se a CPI e o clock não mudam, o tempo da CPU é igual ao inverso do número de instruções.

4.  $CPI(A/B) = 1,1 \times 1,05 = 1,155 \rightarrow 15,5\% \text{ de aumento}$

5.  $SPEC (A/B) = 1/1,155 \approx 0,86 \rightarrow 14\% \text{ de decrescimento}$

6.  $CPI = 700 \times 10^4 / (0,85 \times 2389 \cdot 10^9) = 1,37$

7.  $CPI = 41642 = 1,37$  a  $3642 = 0,94$  |  $vatio = 1,45$

8.  $700/250 = 0,933 \rightarrow 6,79\%$

STAR  
WARS



5 7 9 0 3 3 0

9.  $n_{instr} = (960 \times 0.9 \times 4.10^9) / 1.61 = 2.146 \cdot 10^9$

10.  $clock_{instr} = n_{instr} \cdot CPI / 1.9 \times CPU_{freq} = 3.33 \text{ s}$

11.  $clock_{rate} = 3.18 \text{ GHz}$

1.2.1  $I_{CPU} = 5.10^9 \times 0.9 / (4.10^9) = 1.125 \text{ s}$

$T(h) = 10^{10} \times 0.25 / (3.10^9) = 0.25 \text{ s}$

clockrate:  $P1 > P2$

Performance:  $P2 > P1$

2.  $MIPS = clock_{rate} \times 10^{-6} / CPI$

$P1 = 4.10^9 \times 10^{-6} / 0.9 = 4.44 \times 10^3$

$P2 = 3.10^9 \times 10^{-6} / 0.25 = 12.0 \times 10^3$

MIPS:  $P1 > P2$

Performance:  $P2 > P1$

4.  $MFLOPS = N_o \cdot FP_{op} \times 10^{-6} / T$

$P1 = 4.4 \times 5E9 \times 1E-6 / 1.125 = 3.9 \cdot 10^3$

$P2 = 4.4 \times 1E9 \times 1E-6 / 0.25 = 1.76 \cdot 10^4$

MFLOPS:  $P1 > P2$

Performance:  $P2 > P1$

1.2.

1.  $T_{pp} = 70 \times 0.8 = 56 \text{ s}$

$T_{new} = 56 + 85 + 55 + 40 = 236 \text{ s}$ ,  $Reduction = 5.6\%$

2.  $T_{new} = 390 \times 0.8 = 312 \text{ s}$ ,  $T_{pp} + T_{up} + T_{d} = 165 \text{ s}$

$T_{wait} = 35 \text{ s}$ ,  $Reduction = 58.5\%$

3.  $T_{new} = 200$ ,  $T_{pp} + T_{up} + T_{d} = 115$ ,  $N_{do} = 2.10^3$

STAR WARS