

LAB 1

OBJECTIVE

To be familiar with banking office model and its working system environment using AnyLogic simulation software.

THEORY

Simulation is an experiment in a computer where the real system is replaced by the execution of the program that mimics (imitate) the behavior of the real system. It involves the generation of the artificial history of a system and observing that history to draw inferences concerning the operating characteristics of the real system.

Model is a simplification of the reality.

Bank office model is also a type of simulation which shows us how a queuing system works. Queue is generally the line where the entities or customers wait and the combination of all entities in system being served and being waiting for services will be called as queuing system.

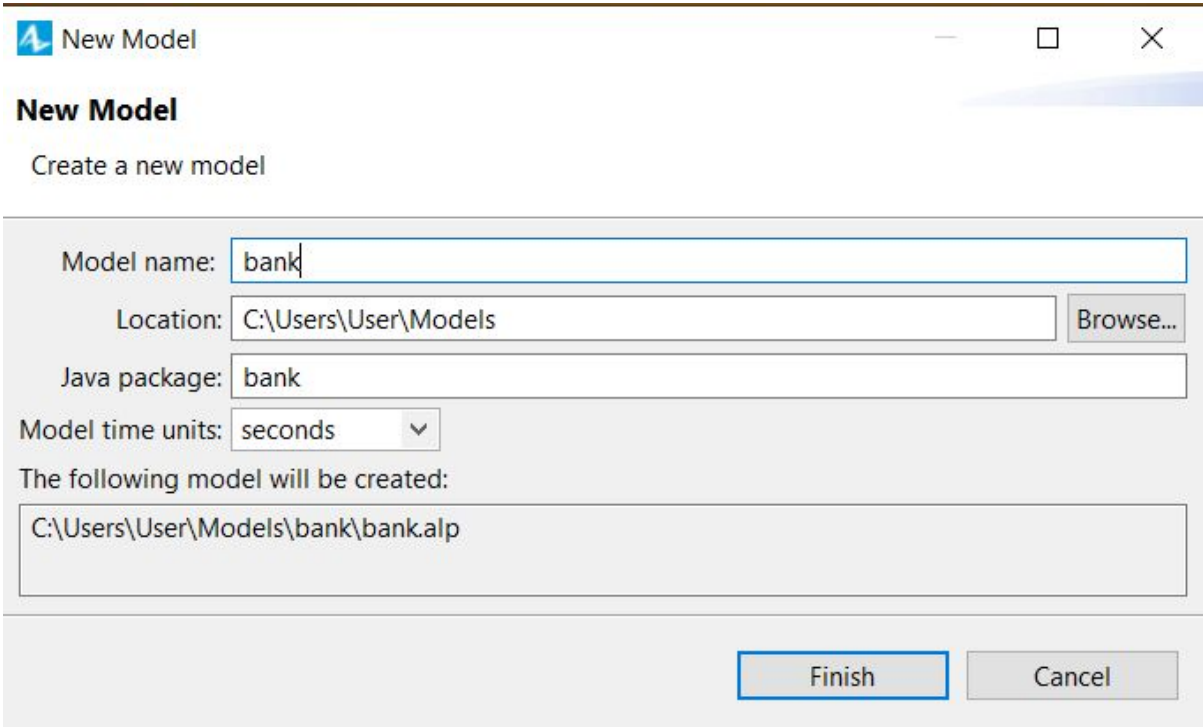
ACTIVITIES

The activities that we performed to observe the queuing system of banking model using AnyLogic simulation software are shown below with all steps involved to perform the task.

Phase 1. Creating a Simple Model

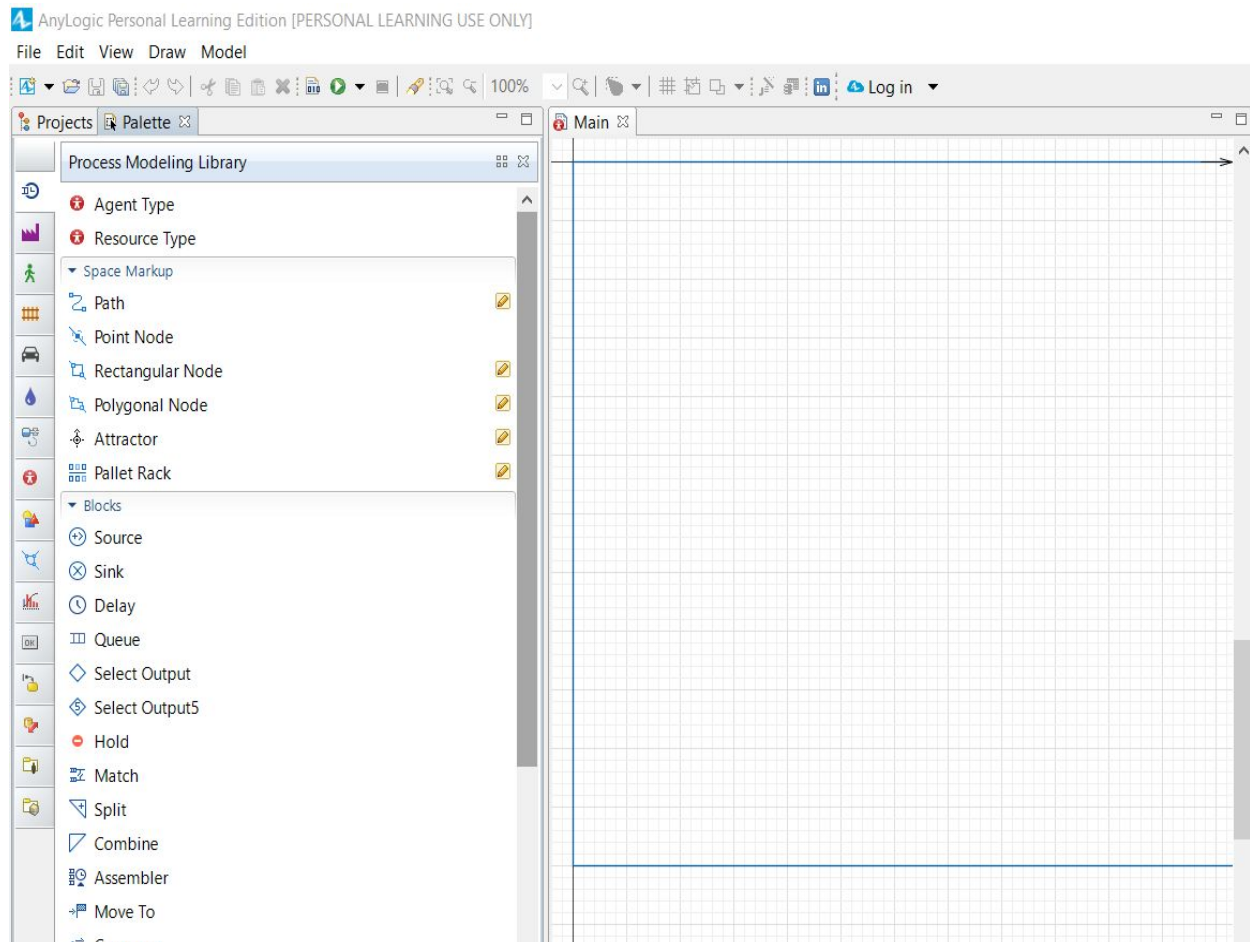
First, we create a new model by clicking new on toolbar button where New model dialog box is displayed.

We specify model name here. After including model name, we click finish to complete the process.



The screenshot shows the 'New Model' dialog box in AnyLogic. The window title is 'New Model'. Below the title bar, the text 'New Model' is displayed, followed by the instruction 'Create a new model'. The dialog contains several input fields: 'Model name:' with the text 'bank', 'Location:' with the text 'C:\Users\User\Models' and a 'Browse...' button, 'Java package:' with the text 'bank', and 'Model time units:' with a dropdown menu set to 'seconds'. Below these fields, it states 'The following model will be created:' followed by a text box containing the path 'C:\Users\User\Models\bank\bank.alp'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Finish' and 'Cancel'.

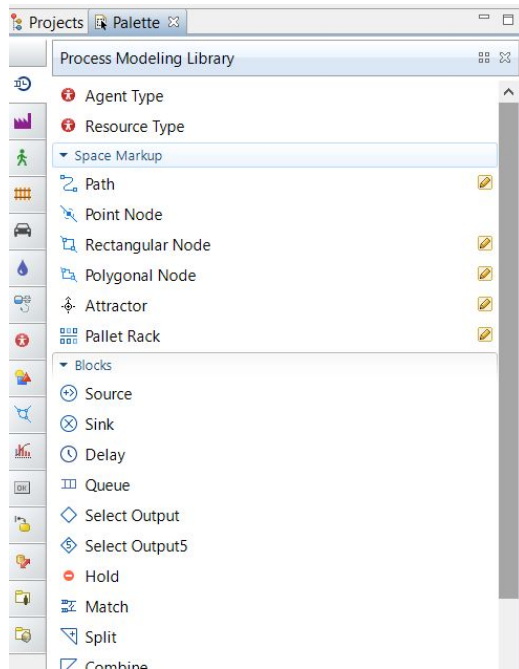
We are then given a workspace with graphical editor where we also get main where we perform all our work.




Creating the flowchart defining the process


Create the model flowchart


After creating model, AnyLogic will switch to the Palette view and display the process modeling library palette:




Add **Process Modeling Library** blocks on the diagram and connect them as shown in the figure below. To add a flowchart block on the diagram, drag the required element from the palette into the graphical editor.

 **Source** block generates agents. It is usually used as a starting point of the process flow. In our example, it models customer arrival.

 **Queue** block models queues. In this model it simulates a queue of customers waiting for the moment they can start accessing ATM services.

 **Delay** here simulates the delay associated with the service at ATM.

 **Sink** block indicates the end of the flowchart and discards the incoming agents.

Configure the flowchart blocks

1. To modify the properties of some model element, first select it by clicking on it in the graphical editor or in the **Projects** view. This opens the properties of this element in the **Properties** view.
2. Select *source* block. In the **Properties** view, specify how often customers arrive. Type 0.3 and select *per minute* for **Arrival rate**.

Properties

source - Source

Name: source ☒ Show name

Arrivals defined by: Rate

Arrival rate: 0.3

Set agent parameters from DB: ☐

Multiple agents per arrival: ☐

Limited number of arrivals: ☐

Location of arrival: Not specified

Agent

3. Modify the properties of the *queue*. Set queue capacity to 15 agents. At most 15 customers will wait in a queue.

Properties

queue - Queue

Name: queue

Capacity: 15

Maximum capacity: ☐

Agent location:

Advanced

Actions

Advanced

Description

4. Modify the properties of the *delay*. Name the block *ATM*. Specify the processing time. Assume that processing time is triangularly distributed with a mean value of 1.5, min of 0.8 and max value of 3.5 *minutes*.

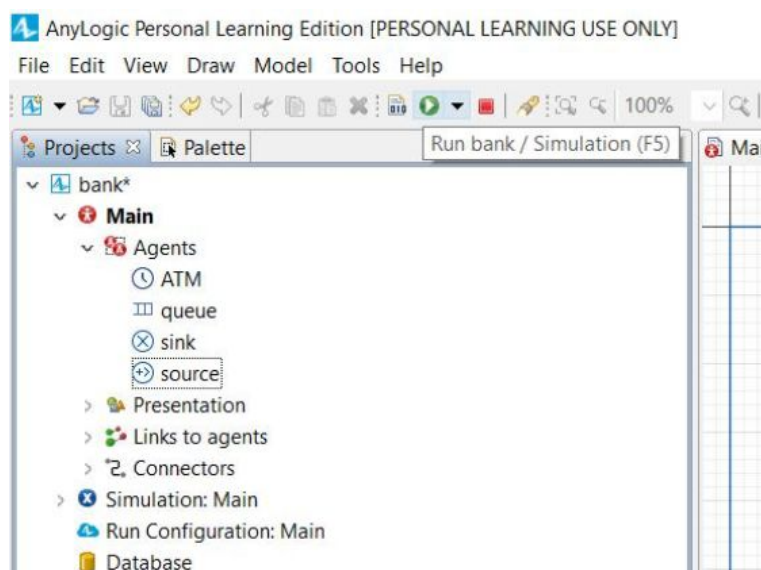
The screenshot shows the configuration window for an 'ATM - Delay' block. The 'Name' field is set to 'ATM', with 'Show name' checked and 'Ignore' unchecked. The 'Type' is set to 'Specified time' (selected with a radio button), and 'Until stopDelay() is called' is unselected. The 'Delay time' is set to 'triangular(0.8, 1.5, 3.5)'. The 'Capacity' is set to '1'. The 'Maximum capacity' is set to an empty field. The 'Agent location' is set to an empty dropdown menu. Below the configuration fields are two expandable sections: 'Advanced' and 'Actions'.

Running the model

After finishing modeling of queuing system, we are ready to run the resulting model. The running of the simulation involves steps which are shown and described below:

Start the model

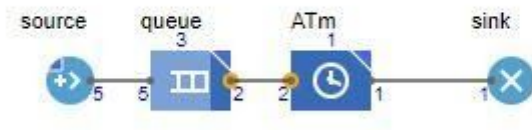
Click the run toolbar button and choose the experiment to run from drop down list.



Separate interface is opened and we need to click the run button and we get output.

OUTPUT

bank : Simulation - AnyLogic Personal Learning Edition



CONCLUSION

Hence, we implemented bank office model for queuing system using any logic simulation software and learned the process involved in queuing system.