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/*WAP to evaluate postfix expression using Stack*/
#include <iostream>
#include <string.h>
using namespace std;
// Stack type
struct Stack
{
    int top;
    unsigned capacity;
    int* array;
};
// Stack Operations
struct Stack* createStack( unsigned capacity )
{
    struct Stack* stack = (struct Stack*) malloc(sizeof(struct Stack));
    if (!stack) return NULL;
    stack->top = -1;
    stack->capacity = capacity;
    stack->array = (int*) malloc(stack->capacity * sizeof(int));
    if (!stack->array) return NULL;
    return stack;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack* stack)
{
    return stack->top == -1 ;
}
char peek(struct Stack* stack)
{
    return stack->array[stack->top];
}
char pop(struct Stack* stack)
{
    if (!isEmpty(stack))
        return stack->array[stack->top--] ;
    return '$';
}
void push(struct Stack* stack, char op)

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{
    stack->array[++stack->top] = op;
}
// The main function that returns value of a given postfix expression
int evaluatePostfix(char* exp)
{
    // Create a stack of capacity equal to expression size
    struct Stack* stack = createStack(strlen(exp));
    int i;
    // See if stack was created successfully
    if (!stack) return -1;
    // Scan all characters one by one
    for (i = 0; exp[i]; ++i)
    {
        // If the scanned character is an operand (number here),
        // push it to the stack.
        if (isdigit(exp[i]))
            push(stack, exp[i] - '0');
        // If the scanned character is an operator, pop two
        // elements from stack apply the operator
        else
        {
            int val1 = pop(stack);
            int val2 = pop(stack);
            switch (exp[i])
            {
                case '+':
                    push(stack, val2 + val1);
                    break;
                case '-':
                    push(stack, val2 - val1);
                    break;
                case '*':
                    push(stack, val2 * val1);
                    break;
                case '/':
                    push(stack, val2/val1);

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        break;
    }
}
}
return pop(stack);
}
// Driver program to test above functions
int main()
{
    char exp[] = "231*+9-";
    cout<<"postfix evaluation: "<< evaluatePostfix(exp);
    return 0;
}

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//WAP to evaluate postfix expression using Stack

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#include<iostream>
#include<string>
#include<cmath>
#define max 15
using namespace std;
template<class T>
class Stack
{
    T data[max];
    int top;
public:
    Stack():top(-1) {}
    void push(T value)
    {
        if(top==max-1)
        {
            cout<<"overflow"<<endl;
        }
        else
            data[++top]=value;
    }
    T pop()

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{
    if(top== -1)
    {
        cout<<"underflow"<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        return data[top--];
    }
}
T peek()
{
    if(top== -1)
    {
        cout<<"underflow"<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        return data[top];
    }
}
void display()
{
    cout<<"-----XX-----"<<endl;
    for(int i=top; i> -1; i--)
    {
        cout<<data[i]<<endl;
    }
    cout<<"-----XX-----"<<endl;
}
};
Stack<char>converter;
Stack<int>calculator;
// Switch cases for operator
int calculate_result(int x,int y,char symbol)
{
    switch(symbol)

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{
    case '+':
        return x+y;
    case '-':
        return x-y;
    case '*':
        return x*y;
    case '$':
        return pow(x,y);
    case '/':
        return x/y;
}
return 0;
}
//evaluation of postfix expression
void calculate(string postfix)
{
    int a,b;
    int result=0;
    string data;
    for(int i=0; i<postfix.length(); i++)
    {
        if(postfix[i] == '*' || postfix[i] == '+' || postfix[i] == '-' || postfix[i]
== '$' || postfix[i] == '/')
        {
            a=calculator.pop();
            b=calculator.pop();
            result=calculate_result(b,a,postfix[i]);
            calculator.push(result);
        }
        else
        {
            if (postfix[i]=='_') {;}
            else if (postfix[i+1] != '_')
            {
                data+=postfix[i];
            }
        }
    }
}

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        else
        {
            data+=postfix[i];
            calculator.push(stof(data));
            data.clear();
        }
    }
}
cout<<result<<endl;
}
//precision check
int precision_check(char x)
{
    if(x=='$')
    {
        return 3;
    }
    else if(x=='*' || x=='/')
    {
        return 2;
    }
    else if(x=='+' || x=='-')
    {
        return 1;
    }
    else
    {
        return NULL;
    }
}
//infix expression to postfix expression
//12+24+45
//12_24+_45_+
string infix_to_postfix(string expression)
{
    string postfix;
    char y;

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converter.push('(');
for(auto x:expression)
{
    if(x == '(')
    {
        converter.push(x);
    }
    else if(x == ')')
    {
        while(converter.peek() != '(')
        {
            y=converter.pop();
            postfix+='_';
            postfix+=y;
        }
        converter.pop();
    }
    else if(x == '*' || x == '+' || x == '-' || x == '$' || x == '/')
    {
        postfix+='_';
        if(converter.peek() == '(' )
        {
            converter.push(x);
        }
        else if(precision_check(x)>precision_check(converter.peek()))
        {
            converter.push(x);
        }
        else
        {
            y=converter.pop();
            postfix+=y;
            converter.push(x);
        }
    }
    else
    {

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        postfix+=x;
    }
}
//cout<<"test-1:"<<postfix<<endl;
calculate(postfix);
return postfix;
}
//driver function
int main()
{
    string expression;
    cout<<"Enter your expression eg:(10+20) :: "<<endl;
    getline(cin,expression);
    expression+=' ';
    string x=infix_to_postfix(expression);
    //cout<<x<<endl;
}
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