```
/*WAP to implement singly linked list */
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
using namespace std;
struct node
  int info;
  node *next;
};
class Slist
  node *START;
public:
 Slist():START(NULL) {}
  void InsertNodeAtBegining(int val)
  {
    node *temp = new node;
    if(temp==NULL)
      cout<<"\nFailed to initialize memory for new node\n\n";
    }
    else
      temp->info=val;
      if(START==NULL)
        START=temp;
        START->next=NULL;
      }
      else
        temp->next=START;
        START=temp;
      }
    }
  void InsertNodeAtLast(int val)
```

```
{
  node *temp = new node;
  if(temp==NULL)
    cout<<"\nFailed to initialize memory for new node\n\n";
  }
  else
    temp->info=val;
    temp->next=NULL;
    if(START==NULL)
      START=temp;
    }
    else
      node *point;
      point=START;
      while(point->next!=NULL)
        point=point->next;
      point->next=temp;
  }
void InsertNodeBeforeGivenData(int data,int val)
  if(START->info==data)
    InsertNodeAtBegining(val);
  else
    int c=0;
    node *ptr,*preptr;
    preptr=START;
    ptr=START->next;
    while(ptr!=NULL)
```

```
{
      if(ptr->info==data)
        c=1;
        node *temp = new node;
        if(temp==NULL)
          cout<<"\nFailed to initialize memory for new node\n\n";</pre>
          break;
        }
        else
        {
          temp->info=val;
          preptr->next=temp;
          temp->next=ptr;
          break;
      }
      else
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
      }
    }
    if(c==0)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no matching data in linked list\n\n";
 }
void InsertNodeAfterGivenData(int data,int val)
{
 int c=0;
  node *ptr;
  ptr=START;
  while(ptr!=NULL)
    if(ptr->info==data)
    {
```

```
c=1;
      node *temp = new node;
      if(temp==NULL)
      {
        cout<<"\nFailed to initialize memory for new node\n\n";
        break;
      }
      else
      {
        temp->info=val;
        temp->next=ptr->next;
        ptr->next=temp;
        break;
      }
    }
    else
      ptr=ptr->next;
  if(c==0)
    cout<<"\n\nThere is no matching data in linked list\n\n";
}
void DeleteFirstNode()
  if(START==NULL)
    cout<<"\n\nThere is no list\n\n";
  else if(START->next==NULL)
    cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is : "<<START->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    delete START;
    START=NULL;
  }
  else
    node *temp;
    temp=START;
    START=START->next;
    cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is : "<<temp->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
```

```
delete temp;
    }
  }
  void DeleteLastNode()
    if(START==NULL)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no list\n\n";</pre>
    else
    {
      if(START->next==NULL)
        cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is: "<<START-
>info<<endl<<endl;
        delete START;
        START=NULL;
      }
      else
        node *preptr,*ptr;
        preptr=START;
        ptr=START->next;
        while(ptr->next!=NULL)
          preptr=ptr;
          ptr=ptr->next;
        preptr->next=NULL;
        cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is : "<<ptr->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
        delete ptr;
      }
    }
  void DeleteNodeBeforeGivenData(int data)
    if(START->info==data)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no node before given data\n\n";</pre>
    else if(START->next->info==data)
```

```
{
    node *temp;
    temp=START;
    START=START->next;
    cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is : "<<temp->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    delete temp;
  else
  {
    int c=0;
    node *ptr,*preptr;
    preptr=START;
    ptr=START->next;
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
      if(ptr->next->info==data)
        preptr->next=ptr->next;
        cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is : "<<ptr->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
        delete ptr;
        c=1;
        break;
      }
      else
      {
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
      }
    if(c==0)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no matching data in linked list\n\n";</pre>
 }
void DeleteNodeAfterGivenData(int data)
{
  int c=0;
  node *ptr;
```

```
ptr=START;
    while(ptr!=NULL)
      if(ptr->info==data)
      {
        c=1;
        if(ptr->next==NULL)
           cout<<"\n\nThere is no node after given data\n\n";</pre>
           break;
        }
        else
           node *temp;
           temp=ptr->next;
           ptr->next=temp->next;
           cout<<"\n\nThe deleted value of node is: "<<temp-
>info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
           delete temp;
           break;
        }
      }
      else
        ptr=ptr->next;
    if(c==0)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no matching data in linked list\n\n";
  bool display()
  {
    if(START==NULL)
      cout<<"\n\nThere is no existing linked list\n\n";</pre>
      return false;
    }
    else
    {
```

```
cout<<"\n\nThe linked list is : "<<endl;</pre>
      node *ptr;
      ptr=START;
      while(ptr!=NULL)
         cout<<ptr->info<<"\t";
         ptr=ptr->next;
      cout<<"\n\n";
      return true;
    }
  }
};
int main()
  Slist I;
  int choice, data, val;
  while(1)
  {
    cout<<"1. Insert Node at begining\n2. Insert node at last\n3. Insert node
before given data\n4. Insert node after given data\n5. Delete first node\n6.
Delete last node\n7. Delete node before given data\n8. Delete node after given
data\n9. Display singly linked list\n10. Exit\nEnter your choice : ";
    cin>>choice;
    switch(choice)
    {
    case 1:
      cout<<"\nEnter the value : ";</pre>
      cin>>val;
      I.InsertNodeAtBegining(val);
      break;
    case 2:
      cout<<"\nEnter the value :";</pre>
      cin>>val;
```

```
I.InsertNodeAtLast(val);
      break;
    }
    case 3:
      if(l.display())
         cout<<"\nEnter the value of node before you want to insert new node:
";
         cin>>data;
         cout<<"\nEnter the value for new node : ";</pre>
         cin>>val;
        I.InsertNodeBeforeGivenData(data,val);
      }
      break;
    }
    case 4:
      if(l.display())
      {
         cout<<"\nEnter the value of node after you want to insert new node: ";
         cin>>data;
         cout<<"\nEnter the value for new node : ";</pre>
         cin>>val;
        I.InsertNodeAfterGivenData(data,val);
      break;
    case 5:
      I.DeleteFirstNode();
      break;
    case 6:
      I.DeleteLastNode();
      break;
```

```
}
    case 7:
      if(l.display())
        cout<<"\nEnter the value of node who's previous node you want to
delete:";
        cin>>data;
        I.DeleteNodeBeforeGivenData(data);
      break;
    case 8:
      if(l.display())
        cout<<"\nEnter the value of node who's next node you want to delete :
";
        cin>>data;
        I.DeleteNodeAfterGivenData(data);
      break;
    case 9:
      bool a=I.display();
      break;
    default:
      exit(0);
  return 0;
```

```
/*WAP to implement singly linked list */
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
using namespace std;
struct node
  int data;
  node* next;
};
class linkedList
  node *head;
public:
  linkedList()
    head = NULL;
  void create_linkedlist()
    int val = 0;
    while(val != -1)
      cout<<"\nEnter a value: ";</pre>
      cin>>val;
      if(val != -1)
        node *newNode = new node;
        newNode->data = val;
        if(head == NULL)
        {
          head= newNode;
          newNode->next = NULL;
        }
        else
          node *ptr = head;
```

```
while(ptr->next != NULL)
          ptr = ptr->next;
        ptr->next = newNode;
        newNode->next = NULL;
   }
 }
void insert_end_linkedlist(int n)
 node *ptr = head;
 node *newNode = new node;
 newNode->data = n;
  newNode->next = NULL;
 if(head == NULL)
    head= newNode;
 }
  else
    while(ptr->next != NULL)
      ptr = ptr->next;
    ptr->next = newNode;
void insert_beg_linkedlist(int n)
{
 node*tmp = new node;
 tmp->data = n;
 tmp-> next = head;
 head = tmp;
}
void insert_before_linkedlist(int n, int val)
```

```
{
  node *newNode = new node;
  newNode->data = val;
  if(head->data == n)
    insert_beg_linkedlist(val);
  else
    node *ptr = head;
    node *preptr;
    while(ptr->data != n)
    {
      preptr = ptr;
      ptr = ptr->next;
    preptr->next = newNode;
    newNode->next = ptr;
  }
void insert_after_linkedlist(int n, int val)
  node *newNode = new node;
  newNode->data = val;
  node *ptr = head;
  while (ptr->data != n)
    ptr = ptr->next;
  newNode->next=ptr->next;
  ptr->next = newNode;
void delete_beg_linkedlist()
  node *ptr = head;
```

```
head = head->next;
  delete ptr;
}
void delete_end_linkedlist()
{
  node *ptr =head;
  node *preptr = ptr;
  while(ptr->next != NULL)
    preptr = ptr;
    ptr = ptr->next;
  preptr->next = NULL;
  delete ptr;
void delete_node_linkedlist(int n)
  node *ptr = head;
  if(ptr->data == n)
    delete_beg_linkedlist();
  }
  else
    node*preptr = ptr;
    while(ptr->data != n)
      preptr = ptr;
      ptr = ptr->next;
    preptr->next = ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
  }
void delete_after_linkedlist(int n)
{
  node *ptr= head;
```

```
while(ptr->data != n)
    ptr = ptr->next;
  if(ptr->next == NULL)
    cout<<endl<<"No node to delete!!"<<endl;
  else
    node *tmp = ptr->next;
    ptr->next = tmp->next;
    delete tmp;
  }
void delete_linkedlist()
  while(head != NULL)
    delete_beg_linkedlist();
void display_linkedlist()
  node *ptr = head;
  if(head == NULL)
    cout<<"\nThe list is empty!!"<<endl;</pre>
  cout<<endl<<endl;
  while(ptr != NULL)
    cout<<" "<<ptr>>data<<" ";
    ptr = ptr->next;
  }
  cout<<endl<<endl;
}
```

```
};
int main()
  linkedList listobj;
  int choose;
  do
  {
    cout<<"\n\n1. Create a linked list."<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"2. Insert at beginningg."<<endl;
    cout<<"3. Insert at end."<<endl;
    cout<<"4. Insert before a node in linked list."<<endl;
    cout<<"5. Insert after a node in linked list."<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"6. Delete beginning of a linked list."<<endl;
    cout<<"7. Delete end of a linked list."<<endl:
    cout<<"8. Delete a node of a linked list."<<endl;
    cout<<"9. Delete after a node of a linked list."<<endl;
    cout<<"10. Delete a linked list."<<endl;
    cout<<"11.Exit"<<endl;
    cout<<"\n\nChoose an option: ";</pre>
    cin>>choose;
    switch (choose)
    case 1:
      listobj.create linkedlist();
      break;
    }
    case 2:
      int val;
      cout<<"\nenter the number to insert at the beginning: ";</pre>
      cin>>val;
      listobj.insert_beg_linkedlist(val);
      break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
```

```
int val;
  cout<<"\nenter the number to insert at end: ";</pre>
  cin>>val;
  listobj.insert_end_linkedlist(val);
  break;
}
case 4:
  int n,val;
  cout<<"\nEnter the the node value whose predecessor is to be added: ";
  cin>>n;
  cout<<"Enter the number to insert: ";
  cin>>val;
  listobj.insert_before_linkedlist(n,val);
  break;
}
case 5:
  int n,val;
  cout<<"\nEnter the the node value whose successor is to be added: ";
  cin>>n;
  cout<<"Enter the number to insert: ";</pre>
  cin>>val;
  listobj.insert_after_linkedlist(n,val);
  break;
}
case 6:
  listobj.delete_beg_linkedlist();
  break;
}
case 7:
  listobj.delete_end_linkedlist();
  break;
}
case 8:
```

```
{
      int n;
      cout<<"\nEnter the node value to delete: ";
      cin>>n;
      listobj.delete_node_linkedlist(n);
      break;
    case 9:
      int n;
      cout<<"\nEnter the node value whose succeeding value is to be deleted:
      cin>>n;
      listobj.delete_after_linkedlist(n);
      break;
    }
    case 10:
      listobj.delete_linkedlist();
      break;
    }
    case 11:
      exit(1);
      break;
    }
    default:
      cout<<"Invalid input";</pre>
      break;
    listobj.display_linkedlist();
  while (choose!=11);
  return 0;
}
```

```
/*WAP to implement singly linked list */
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class linkedList
  struct Node
    int data;
    Node *next;
  };
  typedef struct Node* nodeptr;
  nodeptr head;
public:
  linkedList()
  {
    head=NULL;
  void del_list()
  {
    if(head!=NULL)
      nodeptr p,q;
      p=head;
      while(p!=NULL)
        q=p;
        p=p->next;
        delete q;
      head=NULL;
    }
  void create()
  {
    nodeptr ptr=head;
    int val=0;
```

```
cout<<"insert and end with -1"<<endl;</pre>
  cin>>val;
  while(val!=-1)
    ins(val);
    cin>>val;
}
void push(int new_data)
{
  nodeptr p;
  p=new Node;
  p->data= new_data;
  p->next=head;
  head=p;
void ins(int new_data)
  nodeptr p;
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  if(head==NULL)
    push(new_data);
  }
  else
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
      ptr=ptr->next;
    p=new Node;
    ptr->next=p;
    p->data =new_data;
    p->next =NULL;
  }
void ins_after(int old_data,int new_data)
```

```
{
  nodeptr p;
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  while(ptr->data!=old_data)
    ptr=ptr->next;
    if(ptr==NULL)
      cout<<"error data not found";
      return;
    }
  p=new Node;
  p->next =ptr->next;
  ptr->next=p;
  p->data =new_data;
void ins_bef(int old_data,int new_data)
  nodeptr p,preptr;
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  if(ptr->data==old_data)
    push(new_data);
  else
    while(ptr->data!=old_data)
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
        cout<<"error data not found";
        return;
    }
```

```
p=new Node;
    p->next =ptr;
    preptr->next=p;
    p->data =new_data;
 }
}
void pop()
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  if(head!=NULL)
    head=ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
  }
  else
    cout<<"Empty"<<endl;
}
void del_data(int old_data)
{
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  nodeptr preptr=ptr;
  if(head!=NULL)
    while(ptr->data!=old_data)
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
        cout<<"data not found"<<endl;
        return;
      }
    preptr->next=ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
```

```
}
}
void del_last()
{
  if(head!=NULL)
    nodeptr ptr=head;
    nodeptr preptr=ptr;
    if(head->next==NULL)
      pop();
    else
    {
      while(ptr->next!=NULL)
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
      }
      preptr->next=NULL;
      delete ptr;
    }
  }
void del_after(int old_data)
{
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  nodeptr preptr=ptr;
  ptr=ptr->next;
  if(head!=NULL)
    while(preptr->data!=old_data)
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
      {
```

```
cout<<"Data not found"<<endl;
           return;
        }
      }
      preptr->next=ptr->next;
      delete ptr;
    }
  }
  void display()
    nodeptr p=head;
    cout<<"\tAddress"<<"\t\tData"<<"\t\tNext"<<endl;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
      cout<<"\t"<<p->data<<"\t\t"<<p->next<<endl;
      p=p->next;
    if(head==NULL)
      cout<<"\tEmpty"<<endl;</pre>
  }
};
int main()
{
  linkedList li;
  int x,a;
  int choice=0;
  while(choice!=10)
  {
    cout<<"\n\nEnter your choice: "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"0-Create "<<endl;
    cout<<"1-Inserting in front of list "<<endl;
    cout<<"2-Inserting at the end "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"3-Inserting after value "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"4-Inserting before value "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"5-Delete from front "<<endl;</pre>
```

```
cout<<"6-Delete from the last "<<endl;
cout<<"7-Delete value "<<endl;
cout<<"8-Delete after value "<<endl;
cout<<"9-Delete all list"<<endl;
cout<<"10-Exit\n"<<endl;
cout<<"\nYour choice: ";</pre>
cin>>choice;
cout<<"\tBEFORE LIST";</pre>
li.display();
switch (choice)
{
case 0:
  li.create();
  break;
case 1:
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x;
  li.push(x);
  break;
case 2:
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x;
  li.ins(x);
  break:
case 3:
  cout<<"Inserting after: ";
  cin>>a;
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x;
  li.ins_after(a,x);
  break;
case 4:
  cout<<"inserting before: ";</pre>
  cin>>a;
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x;
  li.ins_bef(a,x);
```

```
break;
    case 5:
      li.pop();
      break;
    case 6:
      li.del_last();
       break;
    case 7:
       cout<<"delete Value: ";
       cin>>a;
      li.del_data(a);
       break;
    case 8:
       cout<<"Delete after : ";</pre>
      cin>>a;
      li.del_after(a);
      break;
    case 9:
    case 10:
      li.del_list();
      cout<<"this list is deleted!!\n"<<endl;</pre>
       break;
    cout<<"\tAfter list\n\n";</pre>
    li.display();
  }
  return 0;
}
/*WAP to implement singly linked list */
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class linkList
  struct Node
```

```
{
   int data;
    Node *next;
  };
  typedef struct Node* nodeptr;
  nodeptr head;
public:
  linkList() //constructor
 {
    head=NULL;
  void del_list() //delete whole list
    if(head!=NULL)
      nodeptr p,q;
      p=head;
      while(p!=NULL)
      {
        q=p;
        p=p->next;
        delete q;
      head=NULL;
 void create() // create linked list having some data
    nodeptr ptr=head;
    int val=0;
    cout<<"insert and end with -1"<<endl;</pre>
    cin>>val;
    while(val!=-1)
      ins(val);
      cin>>val;
    }
```

```
}
void push(int new_data) // insert at the front
 nodeptr p;
 p=new Node;
 p->data= new_data;
 p->next=head;
 head=p;
}
void ins(int new_data) //insert at the last
 nodeptr p;
 nodeptr ptr=head;
 if(head==NULL)
    push(new_data);
  else
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
      ptr=ptr->next;
    p=new Node;
    ptr->next=p;
    p->data =new_data;
    p->next =NULL;
 }
void ins_after(int old_data,int new_data) //insert after certain data
{
 nodeptr p;
 nodeptr ptr=head;
 while(ptr->data!=old_data)
    ptr=ptr->next;
    if(ptr==NULL)
```

```
{
      cout<<"error data not found";
      return;//exit(1);
    }
 p=new Node;
 p->next =ptr->next;
  ptr->next=p;
 p->data =new_data;
void ins_bef(int old_data,int new_data) //insert before certain data
 nodeptr p,preptr;
 nodeptr ptr=head;
 if(ptr->data==old_data)
    push(new_data);
  else
    while(ptr->data!=old_data)
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
        cout<<"error data not found";
        return;//exit(1);
      }
    }
    p=new Node;
    p->next =ptr;
    preptr->next=p;
    p->data =new_data;
 }
void pop()
               // delete from the front
```

```
{
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  if(head!=NULL)
    head=ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
  else
  {
    cout<<"Empty"<<endl;
  }
void del_data(int old_data) // delete the specified data
{
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  nodeptr preptr=ptr;
  if(head!=NULL)
    while(ptr->data!=old_data)
    {
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
        cout<<"data not found"<<endl;
        return;//exit(1);
      }
    preptr->next=ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
  }
void del_last() //delete the last data
  if(head!=NULL)
    nodeptr ptr=head;
```

```
nodeptr preptr=ptr;
    if(head->next==NULL)
    {
      pop();
    else
      while(ptr->next!=NULL)
      {
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
      preptr->next=NULL;
      delete ptr;
    }
 }
void del_after(int old_data) // delete data after the specified data
{
  nodeptr ptr=head;
  nodeptr preptr=ptr;
  ptr=ptr->next;
  if(head!=NULL)
    while(preptr->data!=old_data)
    {
      preptr=ptr;
      ptr=ptr->next;
      if(ptr==NULL)
        cout<<"data not found"<<endl;
        return;//exit(1);
      }
    preptr->next=ptr->next;
    delete ptr;
  }
```

```
}
 void display() // display the list
    nodeptr p=head;
    cout<<"\n\t============<"<<endl:
    cout<<"\taddress"<<"\t\tdata"<<"\tnext"<<endl;</pre>
    while(p!=NULL)
      cout<<"\t"<<p->data<<"\t"<<p->next<<endl;
      p=p->next;
    }
    if(head==NULL)
      cout<<"\tEmpty"<<endl;
    cout<<"\tthats it"<<endl;
    cout<<"\t=======\n"<<endl;
 }
};
int main()
{
 linkList li;
 int x,a;
 int choice=0;
 while(choice!=10)
 {
    cout<<"\n\nyour Choice please: "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"0-create "<<endl;
    cout<<"1-inserting infront of list "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"2-inserting at the end "<<endl;
    cout<<"3-inserting after value a "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"4-inserting before value a "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"5-delete from front "<<endl:
    cout<<"6-delete from the last "<<endl:
    cout<<"7-delete value a"<<endl:
    cout<<"8-delete after value a"<<endl;
    cout<<"9-delete all list"<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"10-Exit\n"<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"\t\tyour choice: ";</pre>
cin>>choice;
system("CLS");
cout<<"\tBEFORE LIST";</pre>
li.display();
switch (choice)
{
case 0:
  li.create();
  break;
case 1:
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x:
  li.push(x);
  break;
case 2:
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";
  cin>>x;
  li.ins(x);
  break;
case 3:
  cout<<"Inserting after: ";</pre>
  cin>>a;
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";</pre>
  cin>>x;
  li.ins_after(a,x);
  break;
case 4:
  cout<<"inserting before: ";</pre>
  cin>>a;
  cout<<"enter data to insert: ";</pre>
  cin>>x;
  li.ins_bef(a,x);
  break;
case 5:
  li.pop();
```

```
break;
    case 6:
      li.del_last();
      break;
    case 7:
      cout<<"delete Value: ";
      cin>>a;
      li.del_data(a);
      break;
    case 8:
      cout<<"Delete after : ";</pre>
      cin>>a;
      li.del_after(a);
      break;
    case 9:
    case 10:
      li.del list();
      cout<<"this list is deleted!!\n"<<endl;</pre>
      break;
    cout<<"\tAFTER LIST";</pre>
    li.display();
  }
  cout<<"\n=======X======="<<endl;
  cout<<"\t THANK YOU "<<endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```