```
/*WAP to implement STACK using linked list */
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
using namespace std;
struct node
  int data;
  node* next;
};
class Stack
  node *head;
public:
 Stack()
  {
    head = NULL;
 void push()
  {
    int val;
    cout<<endl<<"enter the value to push: ";
    cin>>val;
    node *newNode = new node;
    newNode->data = val;
    if(head == NULL)
      head = newNode;
      head->next = NULL;
    }
    else
      newNode->next = head;
      head = newNode;
   }
  }
 void pop()
```

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if(head == NULL)
      cout<<endl<<"No value to pop."<<endl;
    else
      node *tmp = head;
      head = head->next;
      cout<<endl<<"the popped value: "<<tmp->data<<endl;</pre>
      delete tmp;
   }
  void peek()
  {
    if(head == NULL)
      cout<<endl<<"No value to peek"<<endl;
    else
      cout<<endl<<"The value at top: "<<head->data<<endl;</pre>
  void display_stack()
  {
    cout<<endl<<"Stack: "<<endl;
    node *ptr = head;
    while(ptr != NULL)
      cout<<" "<<ptr>>data<<" ";
      ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    cout<<endl<<endl;
  }
};
int main()
```

```
Stack stackobj;
int choose;
do
{
  cout<<"\n\n1. Push."<<endl;
  cout<<"2. Pop."<<endl;
  cout<<"3. Peek."<<endl;
  cout<<"4.Exit"<<endl;
  cout<<"\n\nChoose an option: ";</pre>
  cin>>choose;
  switch (choose)
  case 1:
    stackobj.push();
    break;
  case 2:
    stackobj.pop();
    break;
  }
  case 3:
    stackobj.peek();
    break;
  }
  case 4:
    exit(1);
    break;
  }
  default:
    cout<<"Invalid input";</pre>
    break;
  }
```

```
}
    stackobj.display_stack();
  while (choose!=4);
  return 0;
}
/*WAP to implement STACK using linked list */
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
using namespace std;
struct node
  int info;
  node *next;
};
class Stack
  node *top;
  bool IsEmpty()
    if(top==NULL)
      return true;
    else
      return false;
  }
public:
  Stack():top(NULL) {}
  void push(int num)
  {
    node *temp=new node;
    if(temp==NULL)
      cout<<"\n\nFailed to initialize the new node.\n\n";
    else
    {
```

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temp->info=num;
    if(top==NULL)
    {
      temp->next=NULL;
      top=temp;
    }
    else
      temp->next=top;
      top=temp;
    }
  }
}
void pop()
  if(IsEmpty())
    cout<<"\n\nStack Underflow\n\n";</pre>
  else
  {
    node *temp;
    temp=top;
    cout<<"\n\nThe popped element of Stack is : "<<top->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    top=top->next;
    delete temp;
  }
void peek()
  if(IsEmpty())
    cout<<"\n\nStack Underflow\n\n";</pre>
  else
    cout<<"\n\nThe top element of Stack is : "<<top->info<<endl<<endl;</pre>
void displayStack()
{
  if(IsEmpty())
    cout<<"\n\nStack Underflow\n\n";</pre>
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```
else
      node *temp;
      temp=top;
      cout<<"\n\nElements of Stack are: \n";</pre>
      while(temp!=NULL)
        cout<<temp->info<<endl;
        temp=temp->next;
      cout<<"\n\n";
  }
};
int main()
  int choice, num;
  Stack s;
  while(1)
  {
    cout<<"1. push\n2. pop\n3. peek\n4. view stack\n5. Exit\n\nEnter your
choice:";
    cin>>choice;
    switch(choice)
    {
    case 1:
      while(1)
        cout<<"\n\nEnter -1 to end push operation\nEnter the value : ";</pre>
        cin>>num;
        if(num==-1)
          break;
        s.push(num);
      break;
    }
```

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case 2:
      s.pop();
      break;
    case 3:
      s.peek();
      break;
    case 4:
      s.displayStack();
      break;
    default:
      exit(0);
  }
  return 0;
}
/*WAP to implement STACK using linked list */
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Stack
  struct node
  {
    int data;
    struct node * next;
 };
public:
  struct node * start;
  struct node * newnode,* temp,* ptr,* preptr;
```

```
void creation()
  newnode = new node;
  cout<<"Enter the data for the stack(insert -1 to end the ): ";</pre>
  cin>>newnode->data;
  newnode->next=NULL;
  if (start==NULL)
    start=newnode;
    temp=newnode;
  }
  else
    temp->next=newnode;
    temp=newnode;
  }
  do
    push();
  while (newnode->data!=-1);
void push()
  newnode=new node;
  cout<<"Enter the data to be stored at the top: ";
  cin>>newnode->data;
  if (newnode->data!=-1)
    ptr=start;
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
      ptr=ptr->next;
    ptr->next=newnode;
    newnode->next=NULL;
  }
```

```
}
void pop()
  ptr=start;
 while(ptr->next!=NULL)
    preptr=ptr;
    ptr=ptr->next;
 cout<<"The deleted value is: "<<ptr->data;
  delete ptr;
  preptr->next=NULL;
void peek()
  ptr=start;
 while(ptr->next!=NULL)
    ptr=ptr->next;
  cout<<"Value at the top = "<<ptr>>data;</pr>
void display_stack()
  ptr=start;
  cout<<"-----"<<endl;
 cout<<"\n\nThe stack is: "<<endl;</pre>
 cout<<"\t\t"<<ptr->data<<endl;
 while(ptr->next!=NULL)
  {
    ptr=ptr->next;
    cout<<"\t\t\t"<<ptr->data<<endl;
  cout<<endl;
 cout<<"Note: top is at the bottom"<<endl;</pre>
}
```

```
};
int main()
  class Stack st;
  st.start=NULL;
  int choice=0,c=0;
  while(choice!=10)
  {
    C++;
    cout<<"\n\nyour Choice please: "<<endl;</pre>
    if (c==1)
      cout<<"0-Creating a new Stack "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"1-Push "<<endl;
    cout<<"2-Pop "<<endl;
    cout<<"3-Peek "<<endl;
    cout<<"10-Exit.\n"<<endl;
    cout<<"\t\tyour choice: ";</pre>
    cin>>choice;
    switch (choice)
    {
    case 0:
      st.creation();
      break;
    case 1:
      st.push();
      break;
    case 2:
      st.pop();
      break;
    case 3:
      st.peek();
      break;
    }
    st.display_stack();
  }
```

```
cout<<"THANK YOU";
/*WAP to implement STACK using linked list */
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class linkList
  struct Node
    int data;
    Node *next;
  };
  typedef struct Node* nodeptr;
  nodeptr head;
public:
 linkList() //constructor
  {
    head=NULL;
  void push(int new_data) // insert at the top
    nodeptr p;
    p=new Node;
    p->data= new_data;
    p->next=head;
    head=p;
  int pop() // delete from the top
    nodeptr ptr=head;
    if(head!=NULL)
      head=ptr->next;
      cout<<ptr->data<<" is popped\n\n"<<endl;</pre>
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delete ptr;
    return ptr->data;
 }
  else
    cout<<"Empty\n\n"<<endl;
    return -1;
 }
}
int peek()
              // delete from the front
 nodeptr ptr=head;
 if(head!=NULL)
    cout<<ptr->data<<" is in top\n\n"<<endl;
    return ptr->data;
  }
  else
  {
    cout<<"Empty\n\n"<<endl;
    return -1;
 }
void display() // display the list
{
  nodeptr p=head;
 cout<<"\n\t=========X==============<<endl;
 cout<<"\taddress"<<"\t\tdata"<<"\tnext"<<endl;</pre>
 while(p!=NULL)
  {
    cout<<"\t"<<p->data<<"\t"<<p->next<<endl;
    p=p->next;
  if(head==NULL)
    cout<<"\tEmpty"<<endl;</pre>
 }
```

```
cout<<"\tthats it"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\t=======\n"<<endl;
 }
};
int main()
  linkList li;
  int x,a;
  int choice=-1;
  while(choice!=0)
  {
    cout<<"\n\nyour Choice please: "<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"1-push "<<endl;
    cout<<"2-pop "<<endl;
    cout<<"3-peek "<<endl;
    cout<<"0-Exit\n"<<endl;
    cout<<"\t\tyour choice: ";</pre>
    cin>>choice;
    system("CLS");
    cout<<"\tBEFORE LIST";</pre>
    li.display();
    switch (choice)
    case 1:
      cout<<"enter data to push: ";
      cin>>x;
      li.push(x);
      break;
    case 2:
      li.pop();
      break;
    case 3:
      li.peek();
      break;
    }
    cout<<"\tAFTER LIST";</pre>
    li.display();
```

```
}
cout<<"\n========X======"<<endl;
cout<<"\t THANK YOU "<<endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```