



Here we will only see conditional statement from flow control

```
In [1]: #if statement
x=int(input("Enter number: "))
if x>5:
    print("Entered number is greater than 5")
```

Enter number: 6  
Entered number is greater than 5

```
In [2]: #if statement
x=int(input("Enter number: "))
if x>5:
    print("Entered number is greater than 5")
```

Enter number: 4

```
In [3]: #Nothing will happen if we input number less than 5. But, we can use else statement here in same example
#if else statement
x=int(input("Enter number: "))
if x>5:
    print("Entered number is greater than 5")
else:
    print("Number is less than 5")
```

Enter number: 4  
Number is less than 5

```
In [2]: #lets see grading exam with if else elif
marks=int(input("Enter your grade: "))
if marks>95:
    print(f"Grade is A because {marks} is higher than 95")
elif 94>marks and 80<marks:
    print(f"Grade is B because {marks} is higher than 80 but less than 94")
elif 79>marks and 60<marks:
    print(f"Grade is C because {marks} is higher than 60 but less than 79")
else:
    print("Not good marks")
```

Enter your grade: 77  
Grade is C because 77 is higher than 60 but less than 79

```
In [4]: #I have used f' string formatting method too in above code.
```

```
In [5]: #Nested if : means if inside if statement
num=int(input("Enter number: "))
if num>10:
    if num%2==0:
        print("Num is greater than 10 as well as divided by 2")
    else:
        print("Num is greater than 10 but not divided by 2")
else:
    print("Num is not even greater than 10")
```

Enter number: 2  
Num is not even greater than 10

```
In [6]: #Nested if : means if inside if statement
num=int(input("Enter number: "))
if num>10:
    if num%2==0:
        print("Num is greater than 10 as well as divided by 2")
    else:
        print("Num is greater than 10 but not divided by 2")
else:
    print("Num is not even greater than 10")
```

Enter number: 22  
Num is greater than 10 as well as divided by 2

```
In [7]: #Nested if : means if inside if statement
num=int(input("Enter number: "))
if num>10:
```

```

    if num%2==0:
        print("Num is greater than 10 as well as divided by 2")
    else:
        print("Num is greater than 10 but not divided by 2")
else:
    print("Num is not even greater than 10")

```

Enter number: 15  
 Num is greater than 10 but not divided by 2

In [8]: *#we can see there was 3 condition and can see nested if else too.*

```

In [1]: #If the number is out of range the program should display "invalid number".
num=int(input("Please enter number: "))
if 1<num<10:
    print("Num is in the range")
else:
    print("invalid num")

```

Please enter number: 11  
 invalid num

```

In [3]: # Make a program that asks a password.
password=input("Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ")
if password=='ABC':
    print("Permitted, correct password")
elif password=="DEF" or "GHI" or "JKL":
    print("Wrong password, hints- first 3 english alphabet, please enter again")
    password=input("Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ")

print("Thank you")

```

Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ABC  
 Permitted, correct password  
 Thank you

```

In [5]: # Make a program that asks a password.
password=input("Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ")
if password=='ABC':
    print("Permitted, correct password")
elif password=="DEF" or "GHI" or "JKL":
    print("Wrong password, hints- first 3 english alphabet, please enter again")
    password=input("Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ")
    print("Permitted, correct password")
print("Thank you")

```

Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: CCC  
 Wrong password, hints- first 3 english alphabet, please enter again  
 Please enter the password, hunts- 3 english alphabet: ABC  
 Permitted, correct password  
 Thank you

In [ ]:

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