

Summary of Linear programming

LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

$$\text{opt } z = px + qy$$

$$\text{subject to } \begin{cases} a_1x + b_1y \leq c_1 \\ a_2x + b_2y \leq c_2 \\ \vdots \\ x, y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

STEPS TO SOLVE A LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

Planning

Define the **unknowns** x and y .
If it is possible, build a table.

Linear Programming Problem

Write the **objective** function.

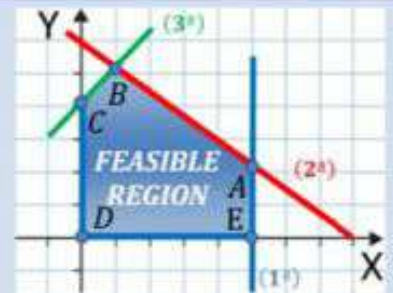
Write the **constraints** as a system of inequalities.

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{opt } z = px + qy \\ &\text{subject to } \begin{cases} a_1x + b_1y \leq c_1 \\ a_2x + b_2y \leq c_2 \\ \vdots \\ x, y \geq 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

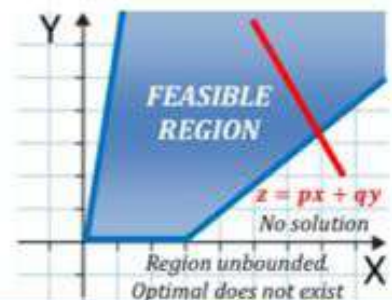
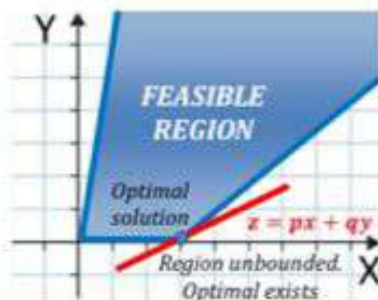
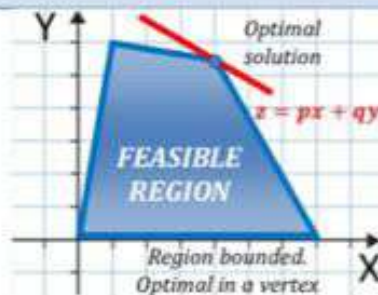
Feasible Region

Represent graphically the **feasible region**.

Calculate the **vertices** from the feasible region.



Optimous Value



Calculate the **value of the objective function** at each of the vertices to determine which of them has the maximum or minimum values.
It must be considered the region bounded or unbounded.