



## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 1 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Which of the following statements is true?
  - A. Having extensive knowledge for future leaders is enough
  - B. Future leaders only need to be skilled in the 21st century
  - C. 21st century future leaders should strive to have spiritual wisdom
  - D. 21st century future leaders need to be in politics

Ans. C= 21st century future leaders should strive to have spiritual wisdom

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) To be a leader, one needs a specific official rank or status.
  - A. True
  - B. False

Ans. B= False

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.02) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Which of the following statements is false?
  - A. The central concept of leadership is influence
  - B. Management is linked directly to a formal position and the authority that comes with it
  - C. The leadership process is intentional
  - D. Management and leadership are one and the same thing

Ans. D= Management and leadership are one and the same thing

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.03) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Educational leadership is the 2nd most important factor next to \_\_\_\_
  - A. teachers' salaries
  - B. students' learning
  - C. students' attendance
  - D. teachers' health

Ans. B= students' learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.04) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) The previous focus in the context of education and leadership has been on
  - A. instructional leadership
  - B. leadership for learning
  - C. happiness leadership
  - D. leadership for success

Ans. A= instructional leadership

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.05) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Current aim of educational leadership is to \_
  - A. produce transformative leaders
  - B. build bureaucratic culture as a way of life
  - C. focus on financial gains
  - D. produce managers

Ans. A= produce transformative leaders

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.05) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Which of the following is an existing issue currently in educational leadership?
  - A. providing a status driven vision
  - B. seeking funding agencies
  - C. getting infrastructural support
  - D. managing staff relationships

Ans. D= managing staff relationships

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.06) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) One of the challenges being faced in educational leadership is the tension in being the \_\_\_\_
  - A. teacher
  - B. admin
  - C. change agent
  - D. business agent

Ans. C= change agent

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) \_\_\_\_ based training approaches often miss the key dimensions of leadership and hence need to include capabilities denoting a dynamic capacity.
  - A. power
  - B. competency
  - C. diversity
  - D. personality

Ans. B= competency

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.09) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) The PRES model is a model of
  - A. charismatic leadership
  - B. authoritative leadership
  - C. authentic leadership
  - D. bureaucratic leadership

Ans. C= authentic leadership

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-1 (slide no.14) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 2 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number	of questions:	10
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## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Professional Development \_\_\_\_.
  - A. is a static process
  - B. spans throughout one's career
  - C. is independent of the work environment & role-perception relationship
  - D. does not cater to the phase of retirement

Ans. B= spans throughout one's career

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- CPD should focus on \_\_\_\_.
  - A. conferences and seminars
  - B. guided and formal learning
  - C. only activities catering to work
  - D. salaries

Ans. A= conferences and seminars

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.04) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Professional Education is concerned with 3 main aspects of development. Which of the following is **not** one of them?
  - A. Professional knowledge base
  - B. Development of reflection, a critical awareness of the context of their practice
  - C. Competence in professional action
  - D. Family development

Ans. D= Family development

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.05) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) CPD is needed because of the need for development in areas like \_\_\_\_.
  - A. transferable skills
  - B. effective management
  - C. assessment
  - D. all of the given

Ans. D= all of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) The continuum of needs navigates between \_\_\_\_ needs and personal needs.
  - A. national
  - B. international
  - C. cultural
  - D. institutional

Ans. D= institutional

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.09) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Which of the following is true for 21st century learners?
  - A. They are networkers and communicators
  - B. They lack tech savviness
  - C. They are rigid and stagnant
  - D. They ignore the various forms of media

Ans. A= They are networkers and communicators

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.10) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Faculty members throughout their careers should .
  - A. never go back to being students again
  - B. focus extensively only on academics while research can be ignored
  - C. focus extensively only on research while teaching can be ignored
  - D. continuously relearn from experiences

Ans. D= continuously relearn from experiences

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.11) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) A 21st century educator act as a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. mentor
  - B. referee
  - C. moderator
  - D. all of the given

Ans. D= all of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.12) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) Dewey's "How We Think" gives a five stage model of \_\_\_\_.
  - A. Creative Thinking
  - B. Reflective Thinking
  - C. Emotional Intelligence
  - D. Spiritual Thinking

Ans. B= Reflective Thinking

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.19) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) \_\_\_\_ theory is given by David Kolb.
  - A. Constructivism
  - B. Experiential learning
  - C. Johari window
  - D. Reflective practice

Ans. B= Experiential learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-2 (slide no.23) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 3 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Professional ethics in education are a set of dignified principles put into practice by the \_\_\_\_
  - A. teachers
  - B. administrative staff
  - C. education ministers
  - D. students

Ans. A= teachers

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.03) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) Which of the following is a core value of the teaching profession according to the General Teaching Council of Northern Ireland?
  - A. Discipline
  - B. Anger management
  - C. Tolerance
  - D. Obedience

Ans. C= Tolerance

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.05) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Which of the following is true about the code of professional practice?
  - A. should be updated once in 20 years
  - B. should be updated based on interests of the ruling political party
  - C. should be obligatory for every student as a public servant
  - D. should be updated based on changing societal needs

Ans. D= should be updated based on changing societal needs

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.07) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Each teacher has an obligation to \_
  - A. Exercise leadership in their role as supervisors
  - B. Protect students from harm & unfairness
  - C. Act with probity in their daily work activities and decision making
  - D. All of the given

Ans. D= All of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.9) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) Teachers should not divert from their goals and hence avoid contributing to discussions on review and revisions of policies.
  - A. True
  - B. False

Ans. B= False

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.12) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Academic fraud and illegal fees for admission highlight the issue of \_\_\_\_ in the education and teaching sector.
  - A. privatization
  - B. absenteeism
  - C. corruption
  - D. outdated teacher education curriculum

Ans. C= corruption

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.13) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Which of the following is not an aspect of political interference as an ethical challenge in the realm of education today?
- A. favoritism
- B. low quality teaching
- C. nepotism
- D. transfer misconduct

Ans. B= low quality teaching

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.15) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) The code of ethics \_\_\_\_.
  - A. should be treated as a living document with wide applications
  - B. is intended to be difficult to follow
  - C. is a social tool to solve social dilemmas
  - D. is present for only the profession of teaching

Ans. A= should be treated as a living document with wide applications

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.17) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) The process of ethical teaching should \_\_\_\_
  - A. continue for 7 years
  - B. begin from pre-service studentship
  - C. begin with the first government job
  - D. end5 years before retirement

Ans. B= begin from pre-service studentship

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.18) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) According to the Australian Education and Training Department, Canberra in 2006, the teachers' Code of Professional Practice is to be based on \_\_\_\_ principles.
  - A. four
  - B. seven
  - C. five
  - D. three

Ans. C= five

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-3 (slide no.06) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 4 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

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## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) According to the ability model, emotional intelligence consists of \_\_\_\_ abilities.
  - A. five
  - B. four
  - C. three
  - D. seven

Ans. B= four

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.04) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) The ability model considers emotions as sources of \_\_\_\_ which help individuals respond appropriately to the social context.
  - A. information
  - B. inspiration
  - C. happiness
  - D. social security

Ans. A= information

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.03) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) The ability of \_\_\_\_ refers to the ability to detect & read emotions in self.
  - A. managing emotions
  - B. understanding emotions
  - C. using emotions
  - D. perceiving emotions

Ans. D= perceiving emotions

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.04) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Daniel Goleman has given the \_\_\_\_ model of emotional intelligence?
  - A. ability
  - B. mixed
  - C. leadership
  - D. personality

Ans. B= mixed

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) \_\_\_\_ is the ability to put oneself in others' shoes and understand their emotions.
  - A. Emotional regulation
  - B. Self-awareness
  - C. Emotional labor
  - D. Empathy

Ans. D= Empathy

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.07) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) \_\_\_\_ leadership style demands compliance.
  - A. affiliative
  - B. democratic
  - C. coercive
  - D. coaching

Ans. C= coercive

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.10) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) 'Come with me' is the message given by \_\_\_\_ leadership style.
  - A. coaching
  - B. authoritative
  - C. democratic
  - D. affiliative

Ans. B= authoritative

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.10) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Idealized influence and intellectual stimulation are intelligence traits of \_\_\_\_ leadership.
  - A. transformational
  - B. emotional
  - C. social
  - D. transactional

Ans. A= transformational

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.11) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

9) There are two types of emotional regulation, \_\_\_ focused and \_\_\_ focused. A. deep, surface B. sympathy, empathy C. antecedent, response D. process, outcome Ans. C= antecedent, response Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.13) for better understanding. **QUESTION 10:** 10) \_\_\_\_ is a process by which emotions shared across a group in a social context. A. Emotional regulation B. Emotional labour C. Emotional contagion D. Emotional intelligence Ans. C= Emotional contagion Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-4 (slide no.18) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 5 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Which of the following is true regarding goals for diversity?
  - A. Freedom from ethnocentric stereotypes or biases by educational leaders
  - B. Achieving a skewed and biased profile of staff & students
  - C. Gender balance to be avoided
  - D. Leaders' commitment to equity

Ans. A= Freedom from ethnocentric stereotypes or biases by educational leaders

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) Which of the following is a dimension of cultural awareness?
  - A. Masculinity and femininity values
  - B. Uncertainty avoidance
  - C. Long term or short term orientations
  - D. All of the given

Ans. D= All of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.03) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) There are two types of diversity: \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_.
  - A. structural and interactional
  - B. societal and institutional
  - C. infrastructural and informational
  - D. structural and functional

Ans. A= structural and interactional

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.05) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) The impact of each type of diversity is complementary to & enhanced by the presence of the others.
  - A. True
  - B. False

Ans. A= True

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) Three major categories of engagements such as citizenship engagements, cultural engagement & compatibility of difference characterize \_\_\_\_ outcomes.
  - A. learning
  - B. social
  - C. individual
  - D. democracy

Ans. D= democracy

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.07) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) \_\_\_\_ outcomes measure aspects like the students' satisfaction and perception of campus climate.
  - A. wellbeing
  - B. cultural
  - C. process
  - D. value

Ans. C= process

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.09) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Colleges & universities now-a-days are struggling with new changing forces. Which of the following is one of them?
  - A. confronting younger & techno-savvy as well as older & career-driven students,
  - B. unprecedented competition in the job market
  - C. accountability, & affordability in the global context
  - D. all of the given

Ans. D= all of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.10) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Growing trends and transformations like virtual universities are a result of \_\_\_\_.
  - A. globalization
  - B. privatization
  - C. institutionalization
  - D. none of the given

Ans. A= globalization

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.12) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) Which of the following statements is not true?
  - A. The per capita increase in state funding has triggered a pressure for universities & technical education institutes to generate new sources of income
  - B. Many countries are visualizing the rapid expansion of higher education as the key to their transition of status from developing to developed nations
  - C. Considerable variation among the countries on the extent to which funding for higher education & research comes from government, charitable or business sources
  - D. Due to the dramatic rise in aspiration & participation in higher education, increased pressure has been created on funding of higher education institutions,

Ans. A= The per capita increase in state funding has triggered a pressure for universities & technical education institutes to generate new sources of income

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.16) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Which of the following is not one of the components of the Five point Framework for policy & practice of Inclusion?
  - A. Content
  - B. Finance
  - C. Staffing
  - D. Infrastructure

Ans. B= Finance

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-5 (slide no.33) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 6 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Which of the following is **not** one of the reasons for the question of 'why educational research'?
  - A. Intuitive thinking
  - B. Accountability
  - C. Development
  - D. Effectiveness

Ans. A= Intuitive thinking

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.02-03) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) Which of the following is **not** one of the purposes of educational research?
  - A. emotional
  - B. descriptive
  - C. explanatory
  - D. evaluation

Ans. A= emotional

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.06) for better understanding.



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### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Which of the following statements is true?
  - A. Correlation means causation
  - B. Causal research objective is to determine how a process is taking place
  - C. Causal research is the most superior type of research
  - D. Proving causality is difficult in social science and hence focuses on probability of occurrence

Ans. D= Proving causality is difficult in social science and hence focuses on probability of occurrence

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.08) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) To establish a causal relationship,
  - A. A clear rationale should be present to study the variables
  - B. cause must have occurred after the effect
  - C. changes in the value of independent variable must be accompanied by the changes in the value of confounding variable
  - D. it must be established that there is another explanation for the change in dependent variable in addition to the causal factor being studied

Ans. A= A clear rationale should be present to study the variables

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.08-09) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) Which of the following is **not** true regarding a problem?
  - A. The problem should state a relation between variables
  - B. The problem variables should be operationally defined & feasible
  - C. A scientific problem should contain implications for testing
  - D. Problem should be stated in an ambiguous form

Ans. D= Problem should be stated in an ambiguous form

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.15-16) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Action research is important because it . .
  - A. Promotes reflective/innovative teaching
  - B. Verifies what methods work
  - C. Enables teachers to become change agents
  - D. All of the given

Ans. D= All of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.32) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) The following factors affect doctoral research, except \_\_\_\_.
  - A. Political intervention & funding sources
  - B. Employer demands
  - C. Prioritization of the parents' experience
  - D. Massification of higher education

Ans. C= Prioritization of the parents' experience

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.36) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) \_\_\_\_ a continuous process of unlearning, learning, relearning, reflection & evaluation.
  - A. Conservational pedagogy
  - B. Continuous pedagogy
  - C. Consequential pedagogy
  - D. Critical pedagogy

Ans. D= Critical pedagogy

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.38) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

9) New pedagogies red	uire students to create new knowledge & connect it to the world by
using the power of	

- A. political ideologies
- B. cultural practices
- C. spiritual wisdom
- D. digital tools

Ans. D= digital tools

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.39) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Which of the following is not a deep learning goal?
  - a. Engage systems in collective effort to mobilize deep learning
  - b. Capture & cultivate old pedagogies that hamper deep learning
  - c. Identify deep learning work
  - d. Operationalize, refine & validate measures for deep learning

Ans. B= Capture & cultivate old pedagogies that hamper deep learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-6 (slide no.46) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 7 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

### **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) The 21st Century's knowledge based economy & knowledge society need to bring transformational innovation in education through the following except \_\_\_\_.
  - a. 21st century's skill based curricula
  - b. innovative assessment tools
  - c. techno-based & learner centered pedagogy
  - d. increasing difficulty of entrance tests

Ans. D= increasing difficulty of entrance tests

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) Which of the following statements is **not** true for the new paradigms of education?
  - a. advocates for "No child left behind" Act
  - b. recommends for personalized learning assistance
  - c. aims to make education more authority and administration centric
  - d. advocates for quality education to all

Ans. C= aims to make education more authority and administration centric

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.02) for better understanding.



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## **QUESTION 3:**

3)	The process in which a tutor or facilitator simplifies elements of tasks to make them within
	reach of learners to bridge their current knowledge to more sophisticated learning stage is
	called

- a. Scaffolding
- b. Metacognition
- c. Self-regulated learning
- d. Intuitive learning

Ans. A= Scaffolding

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.03-04) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Metacognition occurs \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. before the cognitive event
  - b. after the cognitive event
  - c. along with the cognitive event
  - d. can occur before, after or along the cognitive event

Ans. D= can occur before, after or along the cognitive event

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.07) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) Under the principles for designing cognitive apprenticeship environments, \_\_\_\_ method refers to the one where teacher enables students to compare their performance with others.
  - a. exploration
  - b. coaching
  - c. modeling
  - d. reflection

Ans. D= reflection

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.19) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Under the principles for designing cognitive apprenticeship environments, \_\_\_\_ aspect of content refers to the general approaches for directing one's solution process.
  - a. domain knowledge
  - b. heuristic strategies
  - c. learning strategies
  - d. control strategies

Ans. D= control strategies

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.19) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Which of the following statements is **not** true for experiential learning?
  - a. can be based on both real work and life experiences
  - b. does not apply to soft skills
  - c. can be based on structured experiences that simulate or approximate real life
  - d. can be used for all domains

Ans. B= does not apply to soft skills

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.20-21) for better understanding.

## **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) \_\_\_\_ is the extent to which team members' personal benefits & costs depend on successful goal attainment by other members.
  - a. Outcome interdependence
  - b. Group potency
  - c. Constructive conflict
  - d. Psychological safety

Ans. = Outcome interdependence

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.27) for better understanding.





## **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) Problem based learning processes stimulate students' intrinsic interest in the subject matter through various components. Which of the following is **not** one of them?
  - a. Theory building
  - b. Cumulative reasoning
  - c. Recall of information
  - d. Cognitive conflicts leading to conceptual rigidity

Ans. D= Cognitive conflicts leading to conceptual rigidity

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.35) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Which of the following statements is **not** true for Mobile-assisted Seamless Learning?
  - a. It is cross time & locations
  - b. It encompasses only the digital world and not the physical world
  - c. There is a ubiquitous access to learning resources
  - d. It combines the use of multiple device types like tablets and phones

Ans. B= It encompasses only the digital world and not the physical world

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-7 (slide no.53) for better understanding.

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## **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 8 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

## **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Choose the statement that is **not** true
  - A. Effective leadership decides more than it demonstrates
  - B. Leadership is about motivating people to work together
  - C. Leadership is about energizing team members to make good decisions
  - D. Effective leadership connects more than it controls

Ans. A= Effective leadership decides more than it demonstrates

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) Turnaround leaders actively invite people to join & identify with the \_\_\_\_ framework to move ahead.
  - A. steered ability
  - B. steered intelligence
  - C. steered engagement
  - D. steered control

Ans. C= steered engagement

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.05) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Which of the following is a characteristic of turnaround leaders?
  - A. They listen with a "menu" of what has been done elsewhere to successfully address the focus area for improvement
  - B. They reach out to those who will make a desired change
  - C. They listen carefully to the protestors and aim to remove roadblocks
  - D. All of the given

Ans. D= All of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.04-05) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Turnaround leaders take three critical roles. Which of the following is **not** one of them?
  - A. Role model
  - B. Teacher
  - C. Learner
  - D. Bestfriend

Ans. = D

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.07-11) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) \_\_\_\_ leadership works best in higher education as it models what effective teachers do to help students learn.
  - A. Bureaucratic
  - B. Authoritarian
  - C. Laissez-faire
  - D. Collaborative

Ans. D= Collaborative

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.13) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Which of the following capabilities is **not** a given dimension of the 'Turnaround Academic Leadership Capability Framework'?
  - A. Personal
  - B. Interpersonal
  - C. Cognitive
  - D. Spiritual

Ans. D= Spiritual

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.14) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) Educational Entrepreneurship has 3 crucial roles. Which of the following is one of them?
  - A. Co-opetitions
  - B. Politicians
  - C. Family
  - D. Beaurocrat

Ans. A= Co-opetitions

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.22) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Which of the following is **not** a sub-domain of knowledge in the 'Entrepreneurship Competencies Model'?
  - A. Self-insight
  - B. Perseverance
  - C. Declarative knowledge
  - D. Mental models

Ans. = Perseverance

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.25) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) \_\_\_\_ refers to the self-belief in one's capabilities.
  - A. Self compassion
  - B. Perseverance
  - C. Gratitude
  - D. Self-efficacy

Ans. D= Self-efficacy

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.27) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Self discipline, self –regulation, tenacity, and delayed gratification all highlight \_\_\_\_ in the Academic Entrepreneurship-cum-Performance Model.
  - A. Academic perseverance
  - B. Social skills
  - C. Learning strategies
  - D. Classroom context

Ans. A= Academic perseverance

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.28) for better understanding.





### **Educational Leadership**

July 2024- 9 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ

Number of questions: 10

### **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Which of the following statements is true?
  - A. Education reflects only the present
  - B. Education only anticipates the future
  - C. Education only reflects the past
  - D. Education both reflects what is now and anticipates what is next

Ans. D= Education both reflects what is now and anticipates what is next

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) The \_\_\_\_ approach is a combination of synchronous and asynchronous teaching and learning modality
  - A. mixed
  - B. synthetic
  - C. synchronized
  - D. blended

Ans. D= blended

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.04) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Students learning at their own pace in different times and spaces is \_\_\_\_ learning.
  - A. Blended
  - B. Synchronous
  - C. Focused
  - D. Asynchronous

Ans. D= Asynchronous

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.05) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Learning outcomes in the form of \_\_\_\_ are the major measures of the teaching and learning in basic education.
  - A. knowledge
  - B. skills
  - C. attitudes
  - D. all of the given

Ans. D= all of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.08) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) Which of the following was **not** a teacher's role in the new normal?
  - A. should be available online at all times to address the queries
  - B. must ignore students who choose to not participate
  - C. must initiate virtual learning activities
  - D. must focus on customized problem solving based on individual needs

Ans. B= must ignore students who choose to not participate

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.09) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) The 3Cs in the context of pedagogy for the new normal includes the following dimensions except \_\_\_\_.
  - A. consistency
  - B. community
  - C. creativity
  - D. competition

Ans. D= competition

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.20) for better understanding.





#### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) \_\_\_\_ is a state of being absorbed in a task.
  - A. flow
  - B. exploration
  - C. drain
  - D. optimism

Ans. A= flow

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.24) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Which of the following is **not** a phase of the 5E framework of online flipped classes
- A. explore
- B. explain
- C. elaborate
- D. excite

Ans. D= excite

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-8 (slide no.25) for better understanding.





#### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) \_\_\_\_ is an approach to teaching and learning that creates feedback which is then used to improve students' performance.
- A. Assessment for learning
- B. Action for learning
- C. Feedback for learning
- D. Attention for learning

Ans. A= Assessment for learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.29) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Which of the following is not a characteristic of summative assessment?
- A. Highly specific and individual
- B. Highly structured and rigid
- C. Knowledge and comprehension learning is emphasized
- D. Conducted after instruction

Ans. A= Highly specific and individual

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-9 (slide no.51) for better understanding.





### **Educational Leadership**

**July 2024- 10 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ** 

Number of questions: 10

### **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) Pedagogy means the understanding of the science and practice of \_\_\_\_.
  - A. children learning
  - B. adult learning
  - C. women learning
  - D. men learning

Ans. A= children learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) The term 'andragogy' is most closely associated with\_\_\_\_, an educator who had a massive impact on the field.
  - A. John Watson
  - B. Piaget
  - C. Vygotsky
  - D. Malcolm Knowles

Ans. D= Malcolm Knowles

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.02) for better understanding.





#### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Which of the following is **not** one of the seven principles of andragogy?
  - A. mentorship
  - B. self-direction
  - C. motivation
  - D. memory

Ans. D= memory

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.05) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) According to Andragogy's principles, transformation means that students are \_\_\_\_.
  - A. having an open mind about new ideas and perspectives
  - B. empowered and responsible for their learning outcomes
  - C. encouraged to take part in meaningful experiences outside of traditional classroom settings
  - D. encouraged to adapt their learning styles and approach in order to meet the needs of a particular course or program

Ans. D= encouraged to adapt their learning styles and approach in order to meet the needs of a particular course or program

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) \_\_\_\_ theory states that adult learning is all about making practical sense of learning experiences.
  - A. Experiential learning
  - B. Constructivist
  - C. Behavioral reinforcement
  - D. Cognitive

Ans. A= Experiential learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.15) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) The solution for the learning need of knowledge is \_\_\_\_.
  - A. transferable skills
  - B. learner-analytics
  - C. just-in-time learning
  - D. social learning environment

Ans. C= just-in-time learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.16) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) The best micro-learning content is \_\_\_\_.
  - A. of 20 minutes
  - B. focused on 4-5 concepts
  - C. of 9-10 minutes
  - D. less than 6 minutes

Ans. D= less than 6 minutes

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.16) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) \_\_\_\_ refers to our desire to be self-directed .
  - A. autonomy
  - B. mastery
  - C. purpose
  - D. perseverance

Ans. A= autonomy

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.18) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) Heutagogy is also called\_\_\_\_.
  - A. self-determined learning
  - B. self-focused learning
  - C. self-efficacy learning
  - D. self-growth learning

Ans. = self-determined learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.36) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) In \_\_\_\_ learning, students do more than think deeply about a problem and their actions to solve it; they reflect on the problem-solving process.
  - A. lifelong
  - B. continuing
  - C. double-loop
  - D. single-loop

Ans. C= double-loop

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-10 (slide no.45) for better understanding.





### **Educational Leadership**

**July 2024- 11 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ** 

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### **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) NEP 2020 is an attempt to bring out \_\_\_\_ in educators and learners.
  - A. self-restraint
  - B. reflexivity
  - C. self-efficacy
  - D. criticism

Ans. B= reflexivity

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.02) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) NEP 2020 is taking various steps to fulfill its goals by focusing on \_\_\_\_.
  - A. why to learn
  - B. when to learn
  - C. who should learn
  - D. how to learn

Ans. D= how to learn

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.02) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) The New education policy recommended a new structure of \_\_\_\_ for school education.
  - A. 5+2+4+2
  - B. 5+3+2+4
  - C. 5+3+3+4
  - D. 5+3+3+3

Ans. C= 5+3+3+4

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.03) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) All undergraduate and postgraduate admissions of public HEIs are based on NTA scores conducted at the national level.
  - A. CFA
  - B. CBSE
  - C. AICTE
  - D. NTA

Ans. D= NTA

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.06) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

5) According to NEP 2020, undergraduate programs are of four years with a p	rovision to exit
after one year with a	

- A. diploma
- B. advanced diploma
- C. pass degree
- D. project based degree

Ans. A= diploma

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.06) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Four years of Bachelor degree holders can now directly admit to Ph.D. program without Masters degree.
  - A. True
  - B. False

Ans. A= True

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.09) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) One of the fundamental principles of NEP 2020 is a \_\_\_\_ regulatory framework.
  - A. light but tight
  - B. light but not tight
  - C. fast and heavy
  - D. heavy but slow

Ans. A= light but tight

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.15) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Which of the following is **not** a fundamental principle of NEP 2020?
  - A. full equity and inclusion as the cornerstone of all educational decisions
  - B. facilitation of true philanthropic participation
  - C. a rootedness and pride in India and its rich culture
  - D. promoting monolingualism and the power of language in teaching and learning

Ans. D= promoting monolingualism and the power of language in teaching and learning

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.14-16) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) \_\_\_\_ education is a philosophy of higher education that integrates introspection and experiential learning into academic study.
  - A. Conducive
  - B. Competitive
  - C. Contemplative
  - D. Constructive

Ans. C= Contemplative

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.22) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) \_\_\_\_ is the ability to navigate and shift in a healthy way one's thoughts, emotions, and behaviors in order to make decisions and reach goals that benefit oneself and others.
  - A. self-efficacy
  - B. self-insight
  - C. flow
  - D. self-management

Ans. D= self-management

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-11 (slide no.32) for better understanding.





### **Educational Leadership**

**July 2024- 12 Assignment TYPE OF QUESTION: MCQ** 

Number of questions: 10

### **QUESTION 1:**

- 1) The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), were adopted by all United Nations Member States in 2015 as a universal call to action to end poverty, protect the planet and ensure that all people enjoy peace and prosperity by
  - A. 2030
  - B. 2020
  - C. 2025
  - D. 2023

Ans. A= 2030

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.03) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 2:**

- 2) There are \_\_\_\_ number of SDGs .
  - A. 17
  - B. 15
  - C. 20
  - D. 13

Ans. A= 17

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.03) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 3:**

- 3) Sustainable development was the solution to the problems of environmental degradation discussed by the \_\_\_\_ in the 1987 report Our Common Future.
  - A. Millennium Commission
  - B. International Commission
  - C. United Nations Commission
  - D. Brundtland Commission

Ans. D= Brundtland Commission

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.04) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 4:**

- 4) Poverty can be defined as a lack of \_\_\_ which renders it impossible or challenging for human beings to live with dignity and provide for themselves.
  - A. only money
  - B. only vital resources
  - C. neither money nor vital resources
  - D. money and/or vital resources

Ans. D= money and/or vital resources

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.08) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 5:**

- 5) \_\_\_\_ is an alarm signal sent by the body when the stomach is empty and the blood sugar level decreases.
  - A. Nutrition
  - B. Nourishment
  - C. Hunger
  - D. Malnutrition

Ans. C= Hunger

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.10) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 6:**

- 6) Which of the following is **not** one of the steps being taken or aimed at to fulfill SDG goal 2?
  - A. promoting sustainable agriculture
  - B. supporting small-scale farmers
  - C. international cooperation to ensure investment in infrastructure and technology
  - D. promoting use of pesticides and insecticides for crop increase

Ans. D= promoting use of pesticides and insecticides for crop increase

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.11) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 7:**

- 7) SDG Goal 5 concerns with \_\_\_\_.
  - A. zero hunger
  - B. gender equality
  - C. clean water and sanitation
  - D. affordable and clean energy

Ans. B= gender equality

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.19) for better understanding.

### **QUESTION 8:**

- 8) Safe and affordable drinking water for all requires we \_\_\_\_
  - A. harvest in adequate infrastructure
  - B. provide sanitation facilities
  - C. encourage hygiene
  - D. all of the given

Ans. D= all of the given

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.20) for better understanding.





### **QUESTION 9:**

- 9) The rapid growth of cities is a result of rising population and \_\_\_\_.
  - A. increasing migration
  - B. increasing emigration
  - C. increasing global warming
  - D. increasing literacy

Ans. A= increasing migration

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.25) for better understanding.

#### **QUESTION 10:**

- 10) Which of the following is **not** a core competency of sustainability leadership?
  - A. systems thinking
  - B. social innovation
  - C. sustainability literacy
  - D. passive values

Ans. D= passive values

Solution: Please go through lecture notes of week-12 (slide no.80) for better understanding.