# R-Type

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

| network::client          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Core                     | . 7 |
| sf::Drawable             |     |
| Inputbox                 | 16  |
| Profile                  | 23  |
| Spritesheet              | 36  |
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| std::exception           |     |
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| ecs::exception           | 12  |
| Game                     |     |
| network::header          |     |
| Lobby                    |     |
| Menu                     |     |
| ecs::module              |     |
| network::packet          |     |
| ecs::component::position |     |
| ecs::registry            |     |
| network::server          |     |
| network::socket          |     |
| ecs::sparse array< T >   |     |
| thread pool              |     |
| vec2float                |     |
|                          |     |

2 Hierarchical Index

# Chapter 2

# **Class Index**

# 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

| network::client          | /   |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Core                     | 7   |
| DyLib                    | 7   |
| DyLib::exception         | -11 |
| ecs::exception           | 12  |
| Game                     | 13  |
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| network::header          | 15  |
| Inputbox                 | 16  |
| Lobby                    | 19  |
| Menu                     | 20  |
| Data::MissingAsset       | 21  |
| ecs::module              | 22  |
| network::packet          | 23  |
| ecs::component::position | 23  |
| Profile                  | 23  |
| ecs::registry            | 24  |
| network::server          | 29  |
| network::socket          | 30  |
| ecs::sparse_array< T >   | 33  |
| Spritesheet              | 36  |
| DyLib::symbol_error      | 44  |
| Textbox                  | 44  |
| thread_pool              | 49  |
| vec2float                | 50  |

4 Class Index

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

# 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

| include/DyLib.hpp                     |
|---------------------------------------|
| Cross-platform Dynamic Library Loader |
| include/Random.hpp                    |
| include/ThreadPool.hpp                |
| include/Tools.hpp                     |
| include/TypeChecker.hpp               |
| include/ECS/Components.hpp            |
| include/ECS/Entity.hpp                |
| include/ECS/Exception.hpp             |
| include/ECS/Module.hpp                |
| include/ECS/Registry.hpp              |
| include/ECS/SparseArray.hpp           |
| include/ECS/Systems.hpp               |
| include/Network/Client.hpp            |
| include/Network/Header.hpp            |
| include/Network/Packet.hpp            |
| include/Network/Server.hpp            |
| include/Network/Socket.hpp            |
| include/Network/Type.hpp              |
| include/UI/Core.hpp                   |
| include/UI/Data.hpp                   |
| include/UI/Game.hpp                   |
| include/UI/Inputbox.hpp               |
| include/UI/Lobby.hpp                  |
| include/UI/Menu.hpp                   |
| include/UI/Profile.hpp                |
| include/UI/Spritesheet.hpp            |
| include/UI/SpriteSize.hpp             |
| include/UI/Status.hpp                 |
| include/LII/Teythox hop               |

6 File Index

# Chapter 4

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 network::client Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- client (asio::ip::udp::endpoint &&endp)
- std::string get\_ip () const
- unsigned short **get\_port** ()
- const asio::ip::udp::endpoint & get\_endpoint () const noexcept
- std::vector< packet > & get\_packets () noexcept
- std::vector< packet > pop\_packets () noexcept
- bool & alive ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/Network/Client.hpp

# 4.2 Core Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

• void loop ()

this function is the main loop that calls menu, lobby and game

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/UI/Core.hpp

# 4.3 DyLib Class Reference

### **Classes**

- class exception
- class handle\_error
- · class symbol\_error

### **Public Member Functions**

- constexpr DyLib () noexcept=default
- DyLib (const DyLib &)=delete
- DyLib & operator= (const DyLib &)=delete
- DyLib (DyLib &&other) noexcept
- DyLib & operator= (DyLib &&other) noexcept
- DyLib (const char \*path)
- DyLib (const std::string &path)
- **DyLib** (std::string path, const char \*ext)
- void open (const char \*path)
- void open (const std::string &path)
- void open (std::string path, const char \*ext)
- template<typename T >
   std::function< T > getFunction (const char \*name) const
- template<typename T >

std::function < T > getFunction (const std::string &name) const

• template<typename T >

T & getVariable (const char \*name) const

• template<typename T >

T & getVariable (const std::string &name) const

· void close () noexcept

### **Static Public Attributes**

• static constexpr auto extension = ".so"

### 4.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
4.3.1.1 DyLib() [1/3]
```

```
constexpr DyLib::DyLib ( ) [constexpr], [default], [noexcept]
```

Creates a dynamic library object

### 4.3.1.2 DyLib() [2/3]

Move constructor: move a dynamic library instance to build this object

#### **Parameters**

other ref on rvalue of the other DyLib (use std::move)

# 4.3.1.3 DyLib() [3/3]

Creates a dynamic library instance

### **Parameters**

| path | path to the dynamic library to load                                   |
|------|---|
| ext  | use DyLib::extension to specify the os extension (optional parameter) |

### 4.3.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.3.2.1 close()

```
void DyLib::close ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

Close the dynamic library currently loaded in the object. This function will be automatically called by the class destructor

### 4.3.2.2 getFunction()

Get a function from the dynamic library currently loaded in the object

### **Parameters**

| T    | the template argument must be the function prototype. it must be the same pattern as the template of |
|------|--|
|      | std::function  |
| name | symbol name of the function to get from the dynamic library  |

### Returns

std::function<T> that contains the function

# 4.3.2.3 getVariable()

Get a global variable from the dynamic library currently loaded in the object

### **Parameters**

| T    | type of the global variable                                 |
|------|---|
| name | name of the global variable to get from the dynamic library |

#### Returns

global variable of type <T>

### 4.3.2.4 open()

Load a dynamic library into the object. If a dynamic library was already opened, it will be unload and replaced

### **Parameters**

| path | path to the dynamic library to load                                   |
|------|---|
| ext  | use DyLib::extension to specify the os extension (optional parameter) |

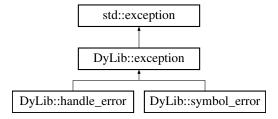
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/DyLib.hpp

# 4.4 DyLib::exception Class Reference

```
#include <DyLib.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for DyLib::exception:



# **Public Member Functions**

- exception (std::string &&message)
- const char \* what () const noexcept override

# **Protected Attributes**

• const std::string m\_error

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

This exception is thrown when the DyLib class encountered an error.

Returns

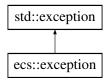
error message by calling what() member function

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/DyLib.hpp

# 4.5 ecs::exception Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ecs::exception:



### **Public Member Functions**

- exception (std::string err)
- template<typename ... T> exception (T &&...err)
- const char \* what () const noexcept override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/ECS/Exception.hpp

4.6 Game Class Reference 13

### 4.6 Game Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- Game (sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8\_t &status)
- void gameScreen ()

this function is the game loop that calls all utils fonctions

• void getServState ()

Get the Serv State object.

void parseData (const std::string &str)

this function is used to parse date received from serv updating game entities status

void removeKilled (std::vector< size\_t > id)

function that remove dead ids in m\_display

• void checkInput ()

check user inputs and send them to serv

• void gameEvents ()

this function is managing all events during the game

void eventsButton ()

this function is animating buttons when player is dead

• void eventsPressedButton ()

this function is sending request to serv when player click on a button

· void animSprites ()

this function is animating sprites

• void displayGame ()

this function is drawing the game on the screen

### 4.6.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.6.1.1 parseData()

this function is used to parse date received from serv updating game entities status

#### **Parameters**

```
data | const std::string & (received from serv)
```

### 4.6.1.2 removeKilled()

```
void Game::removeKilled (
          std::vector< size_t > id )
```

function that remove dead ids in m\_display

### **Parameters**

id std::vector<size\_t>

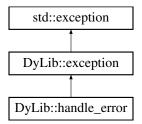
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/UI/Game.hpp

# 4.7 DyLib::handle\_error Class Reference

#include <DyLib.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for DyLib::handle\_error:



# **Public Member Functions**

• handle\_error (std::string &&message)

### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

This exception is thrown when the library failed to load or the library encountered symbol resolution issues

**Parameters** 

message error message

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/DyLib.hpp

# 4.8 network::header Struct Reference

# **Public Attributes**

uint32\_t magicValue

- uint8\_t type
- uint32\_t size

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/Network/Header.hpp

# 4.9 Inputbox Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Inputbox:



### **Public Member Functions**

- Inputbox (int size=15, sf::Color color=sf::Color::White, bool select=false, size\_t lim=0)
- void inputLogic (char c)

this function is adding char to the end of a sf::String

void setFont (const sf::Font &font)

Set the Font object.

void setPosition (sf::Vector2f pos)

Set the Position object.

void setLimit (size\_t lim)

Set the Limit object (set the maximum size of the String object)

void setSelected (bool sel)

Set the Selected object.

• void setString (sf::String str)

Set the String object.

sf::String & getText ()

Get the Text object.

• const sf::String & getText () const

Get the Text object.

• bool & getSelected ()

Get the Selected object.

• sf::Text & getInputbox ()

Get the Inputbox object.

void updateString ()

this function is updating the sf::Text with the sf::String

· void draw (sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override

Drawing the class on the window.

### 4.9.1 Member Function Documentation

# 4.9.1.1 draw()

Drawing the class on the window.

### **Parameters**

| target | sf::RenderTarget window   |
|--------|---|
| states | sf::RenderStates Define the states used for drawing to a RenderTarget |

# 4.9.1.2 getInputbox()

```
sf::Text & Inputbox::getInputbox ( )
```

Get the Inputbox object.

Returns

sf::Text&

### 4.9.1.3 getSelected()

```
bool & Inputbox::getSelected ( )
```

Get the Selected object.

Returns

true

false

# 4.9.1.4 getText() [1/2]

```
sf::String & Inputbox::getText ( )
```

Get the Text object.

Returns

sf::String&

# 4.9.1.5 getText() [2/2]

```
const sf::String & Inputbox::getText ( ) const
```

Get the Text object.

Returns

const sf::String&

# 4.9.1.6 inputLogic()

this function is adding char to the end of a sf::String

### **Parameters**

c char to add at the end of the string

### 4.9.1.7 setFont()

Set the Font object.

**Parameters** 

font sf::Font to set

# 4.9.1.8 setLimit()

Set the Limit object (set the maximum size of the String object)

**Parameters** 

lim | size\_t to set

### 4.9.1.9 setPosition()

Set the Position object.

**Parameters** 

```
pos sf::Vector2f to set
```

# 4.9.1.10 setSelected()

Set the Selected object.

**Parameters** 

```
sel bool to set
```

# 4.9.1.11 setString()

```
void Inputbox::setString (
          sf::String str )
```

Set the String object.

# **Parameters**

```
str sf::String to set
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/UI/Inputbox.hpp

# 4.10 Lobby Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

• Lobby (sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8\_t &status)

· void initLobby ()

this function init all lobby requirements to start from 0

void endLobby ()

function called at the end of lobby to stop music, reset the cursor...

void lobbyScreen ()

this function is the lobby loop that calls utils functions

• void eventsLobby ()

this function is managing all lobby events

void eventsReady ()

this function is managing ready button animations

void eventsDisconnect ()

this function is managing disconnect button animations

• void eventsPressButton ()

this function is managing all buttons events

void reqLobby ()

this function is communicating with the serv getting infos of all other clients connected to the serv: ready or not getting info when game start

void parseData (const std::string &data)

this function is used to parse date received from serv setting a vector of profile (profile = client)

void displayLobby ()

function that draw the lobby on the window

### 4.10.1 Member Function Documentation

# 4.10.1.1 parseData()

this function is used to parse date received from serv setting a vector of profile (profile = client)

### **Parameters**

```
data | const std::string & (received from serv)
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/UI/Lobby.hpp

### 4.11 Menu Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

Menu (sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8\_t &status)

· void initMenu ()

this function init all menu requirements to start from 0

void loginScreen ()

this function is the menu loop that calls all utils functions

void eventsInputbox ()

this function is updating cursor texture also select the inputbox selected with cursor

void checkInputboxSelected ()

this function select the next inputbox when user press tab

• void eventsMenu ()

this function is managing all menu events

• void eventsLogin ()

this function update login button texture

• void eventsUser ()

this function udpate user button texture

· void tryLogin ()

this function send to serv a login request set an error if connection failed go to username stage if connection is setup

• void tryUsername ()

this function send username entered by user to the serv set an error if username is already used go to lobby if username is good

void displayMenu ()

this function draw the menu on window

· void drawUser ()

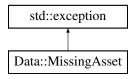
this function draw the username stage and errors

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/UI/Menu.hpp

# 4.12 Data::MissingAsset Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Data::MissingAsset:



### **Public Member Functions**

- MissingAsset (const std::string &path)
- const char \* what () const noexcept override

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· include/UI/Data.hpp

# 4.13 ecs::module Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- virtual ecs::entity spawn (registry &)=0
- virtual std::function< void(registry &)> get\_system ()=0
- virtual std::string get\_label ()=0

# 4.13.1 Member Function Documentation

```
4.13.1.1 get_label()
```

```
virtual std::string ecs::module::get_label ( ) [pure virtual]
```

### Returns

the entity's label

# 4.13.1.2 get\_system()

```
\label{lem:condition} \mbox{virtual std::function< void(registry \&)> ecs::module::get\_system ()} \mbox{ [pure virtual]}
```

get the system to manage the entity

#### **Parameters**

| try the registry to use with the system | registry |
|---|----------|
|---|----------|

### Returns

the system function as a std::function<void(registry &)>

### 4.13.1.3 spawn()

spawn a new entity

### **Parameters**

| registry | the registry to put the new entity on |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
|----------|---------------------------------------|

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/ECS/Module.hpp

# 4.14 network::packet Struct Reference

# **Public Attributes**

- uint8\_t type
- std::string data

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/Network/Packet.hpp

# 4.15 ecs::component::position Struct Reference

### **Public Attributes**

- $\bullet \quad \text{int } \boldsymbol{x}$
- int y
- int vx
- int vy
- · int cur

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/ECS/Components.hpp

# 4.16 Profile Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Profile:



# **Public Member Functions**

- Profile (std::string username, bool rdy, size\_t nb)
- void setPosition (sf::Vector2f pos)

Set the Position object set position of all objects.

• void draw (sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override

Drawing the class on the window.

### 4.16.1 Member Function Documentation

### 4.16.1.1 draw()

Drawing the class on the window.

### **Parameters**

| target | sf::RenderTarget window   |
|--------|---|
| states | sf::RenderStates Define the states used for drawing to a RenderTarget |

### 4.16.1.2 setPosition()

Set the Position object set position of all objects.

### **Parameters**

```
pos sf::Vector2f pos
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/UI/Profile.hpp

# 4.17 ecs::registry Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

```
    template < typename T >
        sparse_array < T > & register_component ()
```

```
• template<class T >
  bool has_component ()
• template<typename T >
  sparse_array< T > & get_components ()
• template<typename T >
  const sparse_array< T > & get_components () const
• template<typename T >
  sparse_array< T >::reference_type insert_component (const entity &ent, T &&comp)
• template<typename T , typename ... Params>
  sparse_array< T >::reference_type emplace_component (const entity &ent, Params &&...params)
• template<typename T >
  void remove_component (const entity &ent)
• entity spawn_entity ()

    void kill_entity (entity e)

• const std::vector< entity > & get_entities ()
• template<typename Function >
  void add_system (Function &&f)
• void run_systems ()
• void destroy ()
```

### 4.17.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.17.1.1 add system()

This function is used to add a system

### **Parameters**

f | function representing a system

### 4.17.1.2 destroy()

```
void ecs::registry::destroy ( ) [inline]
```

This function is used to destroy all data from the registry

### 4.17.1.3 emplace\_component()

emplace a component at a position

### **Parameters**

| T      | type of the component                      |
|--------|--|
| ent    | position to emplace the component          |
| params | parameters to forward to build a component |

### Returns

sparse\_array of components

# 4.17.1.4 get\_components() [1/2]

```
template<typename T >
sparse_array< T > & ecs::registry::get_components ( ) [inline]
```

get a sparse\_array of components from the registry

#### **Parameters**

T type of the component to get

# Returns

sparse\_array of components

# 4.17.1.5 get\_components() [2/2]

```
\label{template} $$ template < typename T > $$ const $$ sparse_array < T > \& ecs::registry::get_components ( ) const [inline]
```

get a sparse\_array of components from the registry

### **Parameters**

T | type of the component to get

### Returns

sparse\_array of components

# 4.17.1.6 get\_entities()

```
const std::vector< entity > & ecs::registry::get_entities ( ) [inline]
```

get entities from the registry

### Returns

the entity list

# 4.17.1.7 has\_component()

```
template<class T >
bool ecs::registry::has_component ( ) [inline]
```

check if the registry contains a component

### **Parameters**

T | type of the component to check

### Returns

true if the component is registered, false otherwise

### 4.17.1.8 insert\_component()

insert a component at a position

### **Parameters**

| T    | type of the component            |
|------|----------------------------------|
| ent  | position to insert the component |
| comp | component to be insert           |

### Returns

sparse\_array of components

# 4.17.1.9 kill\_entity()

This function is used to kill an entity

### **Parameters**

```
e entity to kill
```

### 4.17.1.10 register\_component()

```
template<typename T >
sparse_array< T > & ecs::registry::register_component ( ) [inline]
```

register a new component to the registry

### **Parameters**

```
T type of the new component
```

### Returns

the new component as sparse\_array<T>

# 4.17.1.11 remove\_component()

remove a component from a sparse\_array of component

### **Parameters**

| T   | type of the component            |
|-----|----------------------------------|
| ent | position to remove the component |

# 4.17.1.12 run\_systems()

```
void ecs::registry::run_systems ( ) [inline]
```

This function is used to run all loaded systems

#### 4.17.1.13 spawn\_entity()

```
entity ecs::registry::spawn_entity ( ) [inline]
```

This function is used to spawn a new entity

Returns

a new entity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/ECS/Registry.hpp

## 4.18 network::server Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- server (unsigned short port, size\_t max\_clients, uint8\_t login\_handshake, uint8\_t logout\_handshake, uint8←
   \_t alive\_handshake)
- server (server &)=delete
- server & operator= (server &)=delete
- server (server &&)=delete
- server & operator= (server &&)=delete
- void send (const client &c, uint8\_t type, const std::string &buffer="", unsigned short repeat=1)
- void receive ()
- std::vector< client > & get\_clients () noexcept
- void allow\_new\_connections (bool value)

#### 4.18.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.18.1.1 allow\_new\_connections()

this function is used to lock or unlock new connections

#### **Parameters**

| ,     |        |
|-------|--------|
| value | choice |

#### 4.18.1.2 get\_clients()

```
std::vector< client > & network::server::get_clients ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

this function is used to get the clients

Returns

client list

#### 4.18.1.3 receive()

```
void network::server::receive ( ) [inline]
```

this function is used to receive pending packets from clients

#### 4.18.1.4 send()

```
void network::server::send (
    const client & c,
    uint8_t type,
    const std::string & buffer = "",
    unsigned short repeat = 1 ) [inline]
```

this function is used to send packets to a client

#### **Parameters**

| С      | client to send the packet                   |
|--------|---|
| type   | type of the request to the client as a enum |
| buffer | data to send to client                      |
| repeat | number of times the packet will be send     |

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/Network/Server.hpp

## 4.19 network::socket Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

• socket (unsigned short port, uint8\_t login\_handshake, uint8\_t logout\_handshake, uint8\_t alive\_handshake)

- socket (socket &)=delete
- socket & operator= (socket &)=delete
- socket (socket &&)=delete
- socket & operator= (socket &&)=delete
- void connect (std::string ip, unsigned short port, long login\_timeout=3)
- · void disconnect () noexcept
- void send (uint8\_t type, const std::string &buffer="", unsigned short repeat=1)
- std::string get\_remote\_ip () const
- unsigned short get\_remote\_port () const
- std::vector< packet > get\_packets () noexcept
- std::vector< packet > pop\_packets () noexcept

#### 4.19.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.19.1.1 connect()

```
void network::socket::connect (
    std::string ip,
    unsigned short port,
    long login_timeout = 3 ) [inline]
```

this function is used to send a request to the server to connect

#### Parameters

| ip            | the host ip  |
|---------------|--|
| port          | is the port for the ip   |
| login_timeout | login timeout in sec, the function will throw after that delay |

#### 4.19.1.2 disconnect()

```
void network::socket::disconnect ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

this function is used to disconnect from the host and clear the buffer

## 4.19.1.3 get\_packets()

```
std::vector< packet > network::socket::get_packets ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

this function is used to get the pending packets

#### Returns

the pending packets contained in the socket

## 4.19.1.4 get\_remote\_ip()

```
std::string network::socket::get_remote_ip ( ) const [inline]
```

this function is used to get the remote ip

#### Returns

the remote address as a std::string

#### 4.19.1.5 get\_remote\_port()

```
unsigned short network::socket::get_remote_port ( ) const [inline]
```

this function is used to get the remote port

#### Returns

the remote port as a unsigned short

## 4.19.1.6 pop\_packets()

```
std::vector< packet > network::socket::pop_packets ( ) [inline], [noexcept]
```

this function is used to move the pending packets and get them

#### Returns

the pending packets contained in the socket and empty them on the socket class

#### 4.19.1.7 send()

this function is used to send packets to the server

#### **Parameters**

| type   | type of the packet                  |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| buffer | data to send to the server          |
| repeat | number of times to send the packets |

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/Network/Socket.hpp

# 4.20 ecs::sparse\_array< T > Class Template Reference

## **Public Types**

- using value\_type = std::optional< T >
- using reference\_type = value\_type &
- using const\_reference\_type = const value\_type &
- using container\_t = std::vector< value\_type >
- using **size\_type** = typename container\_t::size\_type
- using **iterator** = typename container\_t::iterator
- using **const\_iterator** = typename container\_t::const\_iterator

#### **Public Member Functions**

- sparse\_array (sparse\_array const &)=default
- sparse\_array (sparse\_array &&) noexcept=default
- sparse array & operator= (sparse array const &)=default
- sparse\_array & operator= (sparse\_array &&) noexcept=default
- iterator begin ()
- const\_iterator begin () const
- const\_iterator cbegin () const
- iterator end ()
- · const iterator end () const
- · const\_iterator cend () const
- size\_type size () const
- reference\_type operator[] (size\_t idx)
- const\_reference\_type operator[] (size\_t idx) const
- reference\_type insert\_at (size\_type pos, const T &comp)
- reference\_type insert\_at (size\_type pos, T &&comp)
- template < class ... Params > reference\_type emplace\_at (size\_type pos, Params &&...params)
- void erase (size\_type pos)
- size\_type get\_index (value\_type const &val) const

#### 4.20.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.20.1.1 emplace\_at()

emplace the component at the position pos

#### **Parameters**

| pos    | position to emplace the component            |
|--------|--|
| params | parameters to forward to build the component |

#### Returns

the component just emplaced

#### 4.20.1.2 erase()

erase a component at a position

#### **Parameters**

| pos | position where to erease a component |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
|-----|--------------------------------------|

## 4.20.1.3 get\_index()

get the index from a value

#### **Parameters**

```
val value
```

#### Returns

the index matching the value

## 4.20.1.4 insert\_at() [1/2]

```
template<typename T >
reference_type ecs::sparse_array< T >::insert_at (
```

```
size_type pos,
const T & comp ) [inline]
```

insert the component at the position pos

#### **Parameters**

| pos  | position to insert the component |
|------|----------------------------------|
| comp | component to insert              |

#### Returns

the component just inserted

## 4.20.1.5 insert\_at() [2/2]

insert the component at the position pos

#### **Parameters**

| pos  | position to insert the component |
|------|----------------------------------|
| comp | component to insert              |

## Returns

the component just inserted

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/ECS/SparseArray.hpp

# 4.21 Spritesheet Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Spritesheet:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- **Spritesheet** (sf::Texture &text, sf::Vector2f pos={0, 0}, size\_t nb=1, sf::Vector2f dim={1920, 1080}, sf::IntRect rect={0, 0, 1920, 1080}, sf::Vector2f scale={1, 1}, int space=0)
- void setNbSprite (size\_t nb)

Set the Nb Sprite object.

void setSizeImage (sf::Vector2f size)

Set the Size Image object.

• void setTexture (const sf::Texture &text)

Set the Texture object.

void setPosition (sf::Vector2f pos)

Set the Position object.

void setRectSize (sf::IntRect rect)

Set the Rect object (only width and height)

void setRect (sf::IntRect rect)

Set the Rect object.

void setSpace (int space)

Set the Space object.

void setScale (sf::Vector2f scale)

Set the Scale object.

size\_t & getCurrentImage ()

Get the Current Image object.

size\_t & getNbSprite ()

Get the Nb Sprite object.

sf::Vector2f & getScale ()

Get the Scale object.

sf::IntRect & getRect ()

Get the Rect object.

sf::Vector2f & getSize ()

Get the Size object.

• int & getSpace ()

Get the Space object.

• sf::Vector2f & getPosition ()

Get the Position object.

const sf::Texture & getTexture ()

Get the Texture object.

• bool mouselsInSprite (sf::Vector2i pmouse)

function that check if the cursor is in the sprite return true if the cursor is in the sprite, false otherwise

void playImage (size\_t nb)

function that play an exact sprite

• void animSprite ()

function that call play image with the next current sprite

void draw (sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override

Drawing the class on the window.

#### 4.21.1 Member Function Documentation

# 4.21.1.1 draw()

Drawing the class on the window.

#### **Parameters**

| target | sf::RenderTarget window   |
|--------|---|
| states | sf::RenderStates Define the states used for drawing to a RenderTarget |

#### 4.21.1.2 getCurrentImage()

```
size_t & Spritesheet::getCurrentImage ( )
```

Get the Current Image object.

Returns

size\_t&

## 4.21.1.3 getNbSprite()

```
size_t & Spritesheet::getNbSprite ( )
```

Get the Nb Sprite object.

Returns

size t&

## 4.21.1.4 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f & Spritesheet::getPosition ( )
```

Get the Position object.

Returns

sf::Vector2f&

## 4.21.1.5 getRect()

```
sf::IntRect & Spritesheet::getRect ( )
Get the Rect object.

Returns
    sf::IntRect&
```

## 4.21.1.6 getScale()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} sf:: Vector 2f & Sprite sheet:: get Scale () \\ \end{tabular} Get the Scale object.
```

Returns

sf::Vector2f&

## 4.21.1.7 getSize()

```
sf::Vector2f & Spritesheet::getSize ( )
```

Get the Size object.

Returns

sf::Vector2f&

## 4.21.1.8 getSpace()

```
int & Spritesheet::getSpace ( )
```

Get the Space object.

Returns

int&

# 4.21.1.9 getTexture()

```
const sf::Texture & Spritesheet::getTexture ( )
```

Get the Texture object.

Returns

sf::Texture&

## 4.21.1.10 mouselsInSprite()

function that check if the cursor is in the sprite return true if the cursor is in the sprite, false otherwise

#### **Parameters**

Returns

true

false

## 4.21.1.11 playImage()

function that play an exact sprite

**Parameters** 

*nb* size\_t (sprite nb wanted to display on window)

## 4.21.1.12 setNbSprite()

Set the Nb Sprite object.

#### **Parameters**

*nb* | size\_t (nb of sprites on image)

## 4.21.1.13 setPosition()

```
void Spritesheet::setPosition (
    sf::Vector2f pos )
```

Set the Position object.

#### **Parameters**

pos sf::Vector2f (pos of texture on window)

## 4.21.1.14 setRect()

```
void Spritesheet::setRect (
          sf::IntRect rect )
```

Set the Rect object.

#### **Parameters**

rect | sf::IntRect (rect of the sprite on image)

## 4.21.1.15 setRectSize()

Set the Rect object (only width and height)

## Parameters

rect

## 4.21.1.16 setScale()

```
void Spritesheet::setScale (
          sf::Vector2f scale )
```

Set the Scale object.

**Parameters** 

```
scale | sf::Vector2f (scale of sprite on window)
```

## 4.21.1.17 setSizeImage()

Set the Size Image object.

**Parameters** 

```
size sf::Vector2f (size of image)
```

#### 4.21.1.18 setSpace()

Set the Space object.

**Parameters** 

```
space int (space between all sprites on image)
```

## 4.21.1.19 setTexture()

Set the Texture object.

#### **Parameters**

text | const sf::Texture & (with a load texture)

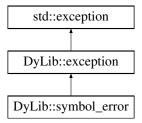
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/UI/Spritesheet.hpp

# 4.22 DyLib::symbol\_error Class Reference

#include <DyLib.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for DyLib::symbol\_error:



#### **Public Member Functions**

symbol\_error (std::string &&message)

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 4.22.1 Detailed Description

This exception is thrown when the library failed to load a symbol. This usually happens when you forgot to mark a library function or variable as extern "C"

#### **Parameters**

message error message

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/DyLib.hpp

## 4.23 Textbox Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Textbox:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- Textbox (size\_t size=20, sf::String str="", sf::Color color=sf::Color::White, sf::Vector2f pos={0, 0})
- void setSize (size\_t size)

Set the Size object.

void setString (sf::String str)

Set the String object.

void setColor (sf::Color color)

Set the Color object.

void setPosition (sf::Vector2f pos)

Set the Position object.

• void setOutlineColor (sf::Color color, float size)

Set the Outline Color object.

void setFont (const sf::Font &font)

Set the Font object.

sf::String & getString (void)

Get the String object.

sf::Vector2f & getPosition (void)

Get the Position object.

void draw (sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override

Drawing the class on the window.

#### 4.23.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.23.1.1 draw()

Drawing the class on the window.

#### **Parameters**

| target | sf::RenderTarget window   |
|--------|---|
| states | sf::RenderStates Define the states used for drawing to a RenderTarget |

## 4.23.1.2 getPosition()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} sf::Vector2f \& Textbox::getPosition ( \\ void ) \end{tabular}
```

Get the Position object.

Returns

sf::Vector2f&

## 4.23.1.3 getString()

Get the String object.

Returns

sf::String&

## 4.23.1.4 setColor()

Set the Color object.

**Parameters** 

color | sf::Color (color of the text)

## 4.23.1.5 setFont()

Set the Font object.

**Parameters** 

font | const sf::Font & (font of text)

## 4.23.1.6 setOutlineColor()

```
void Textbox::setOutlineColor (
          sf::Color color,
          float size )
```

Set the Outline Color object.

#### **Parameters**

| color | sf::Color (outline color) |
|-------|---------------------------|
| size  | float (size of outline)   |

#### 4.23.1.7 setPosition()

Set the Position object.

#### **Parameters**

```
pos sf::Vector2f (position of the text on window)
```

## 4.23.1.8 setSize()

Set the Size object.

#### **Parameters**

```
size | size_t (set size of text)
```

## 4.23.1.9 setString()

```
void Textbox::setString ( sf::String \ str )
```

Set the String object.

#### **Parameters**

```
str sf::String (string to draw)
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/UI/Textbox.hpp

## 4.24 thread\_pool Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- thread\_pool (const thread\_pool &)=delete
- thread\_pool (thread\_pool &&)=delete
- thread\_pool & operator= (const thread\_pool &)=delete
- thread\_pool & operator= (thread\_pool &&)=delete
- template<typename Function, typename ... Args> void add (Function &&fn, Args &&...args)
- void remove (size\_t position)
- · void release ()

#### 4.24.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.24.1.1 add()

Start a function on another thread

#### **Parameters**

| fn   | function to be run on a new thread                 |
|------|--|
| args | arguments that will be forward to run the function |

#### 4.24.1.2 release()

```
void thread_pool::release ( ) [inline]
```

Release all threads from thread pool This function will be called by the class destructor

## 4.24.1.3 remove()

Remove a thread from the thread pool

**Parameters** 

|  | position | position of the thread to be remove |
|--|----------|-------------------------------------|
|--|----------|-------------------------------------|

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/ThreadPool.hpp

## 4.25 vec2float Struct Reference

## **Public Attributes**

- float x
- float y

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/UI/SpriteSize.hpp

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 include/DyLib.hpp File Reference

Cross-platform Dynamic Library Loader.

```
#include <string>
#include <functional>
#include <exception>
#include <utility>
#include <dlfcn.h>
```

## **Classes**

- class DyLib
- class DyLib::exception
- class DyLib::handle\_error
- class DyLib::symbol\_error

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Cross-platform Dynamic Library Loader.

Author

Martin Olivier

Version

1.6.1

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# 5.2 DyLib.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
11 #pragma once
12
13 #include <string>
14 #include <functional>
15 #include <exception>
16 #include <utility>
17 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
18 #define WIN32_LEAN_AND_MEAN
19 #include <windows.h>
20 #else
21 #include <dlfcn.h>
22 #endif
23
24 class DyLib
25 {
26 private:
27 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
2.8
       HINSTANCE m_handle{nullptr};
29
       static HINSTANCE openLib(const char *path) noexcept
30
31
            return LoadLibraryA(path);
       FARPROC getSymbol(const char *name) const noexcept
34
35
           return GetProcAddress(m_handle, name);
36
       void closeLib() noexcept
37
38
           FreeLibrary(m_handle);
40
41
       static char *getErrorMessage() noexcept
42
           constexpr size_t bufSize = 512;
auto errorCode = GetLastError();
43
44
45
           if (!errorCode)
46
                return nullptr;
           static char msg[bufSize];
auto lang = MAKELANGID(LANG_ENGLISH, SUBLANG_ENGLISH_US);
48
            const DWORD len = FormatMessageA(FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM, nullptr, errorCode, lang, msg,
49
       bufSize, nullptr);
          if (len > 0)
52
           return nullptr;
5.3
54 #else
55
       void *m_handle{nullptr};
       static void *openLib(const char *path) noexcept
56
57
58
            return dlopen(path, RTLD_NOW | RTLD_LOCAL);
59
60
       void *getSymbol(const char *name) const noexcept
61
            return dlsym(m_handle, name);
64
       void closeLib() noexcept
6.5
66
           dlclose(m handle);
67
68
       static char *getErrorMessage() noexcept
70
            return dlerror();
71
72 #endif
73
       static std::string getHandleError(const std::string &name)
            auto err = getErrorMessage();
76
77
                return "error while loading dynamic library \"" + name + "\"";
78
79
80
       static std::string getSymbolError(const std::string &name)
81
            auto err = getErrorMessage();
83
                return "error while loading symbol \"" + name + "\"";
84
            return err;
85
86
       }
88 public:
90 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
```

5.2 DyLib.hpp 53

```
static constexpr auto extension = ".dll";
92 #elif defined(__APPLE__)
93
       static constexpr auto extension = ".dylib";
94 #else
       static constexpr auto extension = ".so";
9.5
96 #endif
103
        class exception : public std::exception
104
        protected:
105
            const std::string m_error;
106
107
        public:
108
            explicit exception(std::string &&message) : m_error(std::move(message)) {}
109
            const char *what() const noexcept override {return m_error.c_str();}
110
111
118
        class handle_error : public exception
119
120
        public:
121
            explicit handle_error(std::string &&message) : exception(std::move(message)) {}
122
123
130
        class symbol_error : public exception
131
132
        public:
133
            explicit symbol_error(std::string &&message) : exception(std::move(message)) {}
134
135
        constexpr DyLib() noexcept = default;
139
140
141
        DyLib(const DyLib&) = delete;
142
        DyLib& operator=(const DyLib&) = delete;
143
149
        DyLib (DyLib &&other) noexcept
150
            m handle = other.m_handle;
151
            other.m_handle = nullptr;
152
153
154
155
        DyLib& operator=(DyLib &&other) noexcept
156
             if (this != &other) {
157
                close();
m_handle = other.m_handle;
158
159
160
                 other.m_handle = nullptr;
161
162
             return *this;
163
164
        explicit DyLib(const char *path)
171
172
173
174
175
176
        explicit DyLib(const std::string &path)
177
178
            open(path.c_str());
179
180
181
        DyLib(std::string path, const char *ext)
182
183
            open(std::move(path), ext);
184
185
186
        ~DyLib()
187
188
            close();
189
190
198
        void open(const char *path)
199
200
             close();
2.01
            if (!path)
            throw handle_error(getHandleError("(nullptr)"));
m_handle = openLib(path);
202
203
             if (!m_handle)
204
205
                 throw handle_error(getHandleError(path));
206
207
208
        void open(const std::string &path)
209
210
            open(path.c_str());
211
212
213
        void open(std::string path, const char *ext)
214
215
            close();
```

```
if (!ext)
217
                throw handle_error("bad extension : (nullptr)");
            path += ext;
218
            m_handle = openLib(path.c_str());
219
            if (!m_handle)
220
221
                throw handle_error(getHandleError(path));
223
233
        template<typename T>
234
        std::function<T> getFunction(const char *name) const
235
236
            if (!m handle)
                 throw handle_error("error : no dynamic library loaded");
237
238
239
                throw symbol_error(getSymbolError("(nullptr)"));
240
            auto sym = getSymbol(name);
241
            if (!sym)
242
                throw symbol_error(getSymbolError(name));
            return reinterpret_cast<T *>(sym);
244
245
246
        template<typename T>
        std::function<T> getFunction(const std::string &name) const
2.47
248
249
            return getFunction<T>(name.c_str());
250
251
260
        template<typename T>
2.61
        T &getVariable(const char *name) const
262
263
            if (!m_handle)
264
                 throw handle_error("error : no dynamic library loaded");
265
266
                throw symbol_error(getSymbolError("(nullptr)"));
2.67
            auto sym = getSymbol(name);
268
            if (!sym)
                throw symbol_error(getSymbolError(name));
269
            return *reinterpret_cast<T *>(sym);
271
272
273
        template<typename T>
274
        T &getVariable(const std::string &name) const
275
            return getVariable<T>(name.c_str());
277
278
283
        void close() noexcept
284
            if (m_handle) {
285
286
                closeLib();
                m_handle = nullptr;
288
289
290 };
```

# 5.3 Components.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <string>
4
5 namespace ecs {
6 namespace component {
7     struct position {
8         int x, y, vx, vy, cur;
9     };
10     using pv = int;
11     using label = std::string;
12 }
13 }
```

# 5.4 Entity.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <cstddef>
4
5 namespace ecs {
6     using entity = size_t;
7 }
```

5.5 Exception.hpp 55

## 5.5 Exception.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <exception>
4 #include <string>
5 #include <utility>
7 namespace ecs {
8 class exception : public std::exception
9 {
10 private:
       std::string m_err;
       explicit exception(std::string err) : m_err(std::move(err)) {}
14
       template<typename ...T>
       exception(T &&...err) : m_err() {m_err.append(std::forward<T>(err)...);}
~exception() override = default;
1.5
16
        [[nodiscard]] inline const char *what() const noexcept override {return m_err.c_str();}
18 };
19 }
```

# 5.6 Module.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <string>
4 #include "Registry.hpp"
5
6 namespace ecs {
7 class module
8 {
9 public:
10    virtual ~module() = default;
16    virtual ecs::entity spawn(registry &) = 0;
23    virtual std::function<void(registry &)> get_system() = 0;
27    virtual std::string get_label() = 0;
28    };
29 }
```

# 5.7 Registry.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <map>
4 #include <any>
5 #include <typeindex>
6 #include <functional>
8 #include "Entity.hpp"
9 #include "SparseArray.hpp"
10 #include "Exception.hpp"
12 namespace ecs {
13 class registry {
14 public:
1.5
22
       template<typename T>
       sparse_array<T> &register_component() {
23
           if (!has_component<T>())
25
                m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))] = std::make_any<sparse_array<T»();</pre>
2.6
           m_deleter.push_back([&](entity ent)
2.7
               std::any_cast<sparse_array<T> &>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]).erase(ent);
28
29
            return std::any_cast<sparse_array<T> &>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]);
30
38
       template<class T>
39
       bool has_component() {
40
          if (m_map.contains(std::type_index(typeid(T))))
41
                return true;
           return false;
43
44
51
       template <typename T>
52
       sparse_array<T> &get_components() {
           if (!has_component<T>())
53
54
                throw exception("registry::get_components");
            return std::any_cast<sparse_array<T> &>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]);
```

```
56
       }
64
       template <typename T>
6.5
       const sparse_array<T> &get_components() const {
           if (!has_component<T>())
66
               throw exception("registry::get_components");
           return std::any_cast<const sparse_array<T> &>(m_map.at(std::type_index(typeid(T))));
68
69
70
79
       template <typename T>
       typename sparse_array<T>::reference_type insert_component(const entity &ent, T &&comp) {
80
81
           if (!has_component<T>())
               throw exception("registry::insert_component");
82
           return std::any_cast<sparse_array<T> &>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]).insert_at(ent,
       std::forward<T>(comp));
84
85
       template <typename T, typename ...Params>
94
       typename sparse_array<T>::reference_type emplace_component(const entity &ent, Params && ...params) {
95
           if (!has_component<T>())
               throw exception("registry::emplace_component");
97
98
           return std::any_cast<sparse_array<T> &>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]).emplace_at(ent,
       std::forward<Params>(params)...);
99
100
108
        template <typename T>
109
        void remove_component(const entity &ent) {
110
            if (!has_component<T>())
111
                throw exception("registry::remove_component");
            \verb|std::any_cast<sparse_array<T>| \&>(m_map[std::type_index(typeid(T))]).erease(ent);|
112
113
114
115
121
        entity spawn_entity() {
122
            if (m_ents_available.empty()) {
123
                m_ent_iter++;
                m_pool.push_back(m_ent_iter);
124
125
                return m_ent_iter;
126
127
            auto it = m_ents_available.front();
128
            m_ents_available.erase(m_ents_available.begin());
129
            m_pool.push_back(it);
130
            return it;
131
        }
132
        void kill_entity(entity e) {
138
139
           auto res = std::find(m_pool.begin(), m_pool.end(), e);
            if (res == std::end(m_pool))
140
                throw exception("entity_pool::kill_entity");
141
142
            m pool.erase(res);
143
            m_ents_available.push_back(e);
144
            for (auto &del : m_deleter)
145
                del(e);
146
        }
147
154
        const std::vector<entity> &get entities() {
155
            return m_pool;
156
157
158
        template <typename Function>
164
        void add_system(Function && f) {
165
            m_systems.emplace_back([&]() {
166
                std::forward<Function>(f)(*this);
167
168
        }
169
174
        void run_systems() {
            for (auto &it : m_systems)
175
176
                it();
177
        }
178
183
        void destroy() {
184
           m_map.clear();
185
            m_pool.clear();
186
            m ents available.clear();
            m_deleter.clear();
187
188
            m_systems.clear();
189
            m_{ent_iter} = 0;
190
191
192 private:
193
        std::map<std::type_index, std::any> m_map{};
194
        std::vector<entity> m_pool{};
195
        std::vector<entity> m_ents_available{};
196
        std::vector<std::function<void(entity)» m_deleter{};</pre>
197
        std::vector<std::function<void()>> m_systems{};
198
        entity m_ent_iter{};
```

5.8 SparseArray.hpp 57

```
199 };
200 }
```

## 5.8 SparseArray.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <optional>
4 #include <vector>
5 #include <utility>
7 namespace ecs {
8 template <typename T>
9 class sparse_array {
        using value_type = std::optional<T>;
        using reference_type = value_type &;
12
       using const_reference_type = const value_type &;
using container_t = std::vector<value_type>;
13
14
       using size_type = typename container_t::size_type;
using iterator = typename container_t::iterator;
15
        using const_iterator = typename container_t::const_iterator;
1.8
19
        sparse_array() = default;
       sparse_array(sparse_array const &) = default;
sparse_array(sparse_array &&) noexcept = default;
2.0
21
        ~sparse_array() = default;
        sparse_array &operator=(sparse_array const &) = default;
24
        sparse_array &operator=(sparse_array &&) noexcept = default;
2.5
        iterator begin() {return m_data.begin();}
26
        const_iterator begin() const {return m_data.begin();}
        const_iterator cbegin() const {return m_data.cbegin();}
27
        iterator end() {return m_data.end();}
28
29
        const_iterator end() const {return m_data.end();}
30
        const_iterator cend() const {return m_data.cend();}
31
        size_type size() const {return m_data.size();}
        reference_type operator[](size_t idx) {
   if (idx >= size())
32
33
                m_data.resize(idx + 1);
34
35
            return m_data[idx];
36
37
        const_reference_type operator[](size_t idx) const {
38
            if (idx >= size())
                 m data.resize(idx + 1);
39
40
            return m_data[idx];
51
        reference_type insert_at(size_type pos, const T &comp) {
52
        if (pos >= size())
                 m_data.resize(pos + 1);
53
            m_data[pos] = std::make_optional<T>(comp);
54
55
            return m_data[pos];
57
66
        reference_type insert_at(size_type pos, T &&comp) {
67
            if (pos >= size())
                 m_data.resize(pos + 1);
68
            m_data[pos] = std::make_optional<T>(std::forward<T>(comp));
69
70
            return m_data[pos];
72
81
        template <class ...Params>
        reference_type emplace_at(size_type pos, Params &&...params) {
82
           if (pos >= size())
83
                 m_data.resize(pos + 1);
85
            m_data[pos] = std::make_optional<T>(std::forward<T>(params)...);
86
             return m_data[pos];
87
        }
88
95
       void erase(size_type pos) {
           if (pos < m_data.size())</pre>
                 m_data[pos] = std::nullopt;
98
99
107
         size_type get_index(value_type const &val) const {
    for (size_t i = 0; i < m_data.size(); i++) {</pre>
108
                 if (m_data[i] == val)
109
110
                      return i;
111
112
              return -1:
113
114 private:
         mutable container_t m_data{};
```

```
116 };
117 }
```

# 5.9 Systems.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include "Registry.hpp"
4 #include "Components.hpp"
5 #include "UI/SpriteSize.hpp"
6 #include <iostream>
8 namespace ecs {
9 namespace system {
10
        inline void create_players(registry &reg, size_t client_size) {
           for (size_t i = 0; i < client_size; i++) {
   auto ent = reg.spawn_entity();</pre>
11
12
                 reg.insert_component<ecs::component::label>(ent, "player" + std::to_string(i));
13
                 reg.insert_component<ecs::component::position>(ent, {0, 100 + static_cast<int>(100 * i), 0,
14
        0, 0});
15
                 reg.insert_component<ecs::component::pv>(ent, 1);
17
        }
18
        inline void move_player(registry &reg, size_t client_pos, int x, int y) {
    auto &positions = reg.get_components<ecs::component::position>();
19
20
             auto &tags = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
            for (auto &e : reg.get_entities()) {
   if (tags[e].value() == "player" + std::to_string(client_pos)) {
23
2.4
                      auto &val = positions[e].value();
                      if (y > 0)
25
26
                          val.vv = 1:
                      else if (y < 0)
28
                          val.vy = -1;
29
30
                          val.vy = 0;
                     val.x += x * 15;
val.y += y * 15;
31
32
                      if (val.x < 0)
33
                          val.x = 0;
34
35
                      if (val.y < 0)</pre>
36
                          val.y = 0;
37
                      if (val.x > 1856)
                          val.x = 1856;
38
39
                      if (val.y > 1052)
                          val.y = 1052;
                      return;
42
                 }
43
            }
44
45
46
        inline void create_friend_shoot(registry &reg, size_t client_pos) {
47
            auto &tags = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
48
             auto &positions = reg.get_components<ecs::component::position>();
            for (auto player : reg.get_entities()) {
    if (tags[player].value() == "player" + std::to_string(client_pos)) {
        auto ent = reg.spawn_entity();
    }
}
49
50
51
                      auto player_pos = positions[player].value();
52
                      reg.insert_component<ecs::component::label>(ent, "friend_shoot");
                      reg.insert_component<ecs::component::position>(ent,
55
                          {player_pos.x + static_cast<int>(Data::sprite_data["player"].first.x *
        Data::sprite_data["player"].second.x),
        player_pos.y + static_cast<int>((Data::sprite_data["player"].first.y * Data::sprite_data["player"].second.y) / 2), 20, 0, 0});
56
57
                      reg.insert_component<ecs::component::pv>(ent, 1);
58
59
60
            }
61
62
63
        inline void create_enemy_shoot(registry &reg, size_t enemy_ent, int speed = -5) {
             auto &label = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
6.5
            auto &positions = reg.get_components<ecs::component::position>();
66
67
            auto ent = reg.spawn_entity();
             auto enemy_pos = positions[enemy_ent].value();
68
69
             reg.insert_component<ecs::component::label>(ent, "enemy_shoot");
70
             reg.insert_component<ecs::component::position>(ent,
71
             {enemy_pos.x, enemy_pos.y + static_cast<int>((Data::sprite_data[label[enemy_ent].value())].first.y
             * Data::sprite_data[label[enemy_ent].value()].second.y) / 2), speed, 0, 0});
72
73
             reg.insert_component<ecs::component::pv>(ent, 1);
74
        }
```

5.9 Systems.hpp 59

```
76
           inline void update_velocity(registry &reg) {
                  auto &positions = reg.get_components<ecs::component::position>();
78
                  auto &tags = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
79
                  auto &pvs = reg.get_components<ecs::component::pv>();
80
                  for (auto &e : reg.get_entities()) {
                        if (tags[e].value().find("player") != 0) {
81
82
                               positions[e].value().x += positions[e].value().vx;
                               positions[e].value().y += positions[e].value().vy;
83
                               positions[e].value().cur += positions[e].value().vy;
84
8.5
                                if (positions[e].value().x > 1920 or positions[e].value().x < -100)
86
                                     pvs[e].value() = 0;
87
88
                  }
89
90
           inline void entity_killer(registry &reg) {
91
92
                  auto &pvs = reg.get_components<ecs::component::pv>();
                  for (auto &e : reg.get_entities()) {
   if (pvs[e].value() <= 0) {</pre>
93
94
                               reg.kill_entity(e);
96
97
98
                 }
99
           }
100
101
             bool is_collision(registry &reg, entity e1, entity e2) {
102
                   auto &label = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
                   auto &11 = label[e1].value();
auto &12 = label[e2].value();
103
104
105
                   auto &positions = reg.get_components<ecs::component::position>();
106
                   auto &pos1 = positions[e1].value();
107
                    auto &pos2 = positions[e2].value();
108
                    float rect1[2] = {Data::sprite_data[11].first.x * Data::sprite_data[11].second.x,
109
                                             Data::sprite_data[11].first.y * Data::sprite_data[11].second.y};
110
                    float rect2[2] = {Data::sprite_data[12].first.x * Data::sprite_data[12].second.x,
                                             Data::sprite_data[12].first.y * Data::sprite_data[12].second.y};
111
112
113
                    if (pos1.x >= pos2.x && pos1.x <= pos2.x + rect2[0] && pos1.y >= pos2.y && pos1.y <= pos2.y +
           rect2[1])
114
                          return true;
115
                   if (posl.x + rect1[0] >= pos2.x && posl.x + rect1[0] <= pos2.x + rect2[0] && posl.y >= pos2.y &&
           pos1.y <= pos2.y + rect2[1])</pre>
116
                          return true:
                    if (posl.x >= pos2.x && posl.x <= pos2.x + rect2[0] && posl.y + rect1[1] >= pos2.y && posl.y +
117
           rect1[1] <= pos2.y + rect2[1])
118
                          return true;
119
                    if (pos1.x + rect1[0] >= pos2.x && pos1.x + rect1[0] <= pos2.x + rect2[0] && pos1.y + rect1[1]
           >= pos2.y && pos1.y + rect1[1] <= pos2.y + rect2[1])
120
                          return true:
                    if (pos2.x >= pos1.x && pos2.x <= pos1.x + rect1[0] && pos2.y >= pos1.y && pos2.y <= pos1.y +
121
           rect1[1])
122
123
                    if (pos2.x + rect2[0] >= pos1.x && pos2.x + rect2[0] <= pos1.x + rect1[0] && pos2.y >= pos1.y &&
           pos2.y <= pos1.y + rect1[1])
124
                          return true:
125
                        (pos2.x \ge pos1.x \&\& pos2.x \le pos1.x + rect1[0] \&\& pos2.y + rect2[1] \ge pos1.y \&\& pos2.y + rect2[1] > pos1.x &\& pos2.y + rect2[1] > pos1.y && pos2.y + rect2
           rect2[1] <= pos1.y + rect1[1])
126
                          return true;
                    if (pos2.x + rect2[0] >= pos1.x && pos2.x + rect2[0] <= pos1.x + rect1[0] && pos2.y + rect2[1]
127
           >= pos1.y && pos2.y + rect2[1] <= pos1.y + rect1[1])
128
                          return true:
129
                    return false;
130
131
132
             inline void collision_system(registry &reg) {
133
                    auto &labels = reg.get_components<ecs::component::label>();
134
                    auto &pvs = reg.get_components<ecs::component::pv>();
                    for (auto e1 : reg.get_entities()) {
135
136
                          for (auto e2 : reg.get_entities()) {
                                 if (el != e2 and is_collision(reg, e1, e2)) {
   if ((labels[e1].value().find("enemy") == 0 and labels[e2].value().find("player") ==
137
138
           0) and
139
                                              labels[e1].value().find("enemy_shoot") != 0) {
                                              pvs[e1].value() -= 1;
pvs[e2].value() -= 1;
140
141
142
143
                                        if ((labels[e1].value().find("enemy_shoot") == 0 and
           labels[e2].value().find("player") == 0) and
                                              labels[e2].value().find("player_shoot") != 0) {
144
145
                                              pvs[e1].value() -= 1;
                                              pvs[e2].value() -= 1;
146
147
                                        if ((labels[e1].value().find("friend_shoot") == 0 and
148
           labels[e2].value().find("enemy") == 0) and
149
                                              labels[e2].value().find("enemy_shoot") != 0) {
150
                                              pvs[e1].value() -= 1;
151
                                              pvs[e2].value() -= 1;
```

```
152 }
153 }
154 }
155 }
156 }
157 }
158 }
```

# 5.10 Client.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <asio.hpp>
4 #include "Packet.hpp"
5
6 namespace network {
7 class client {
8 private:
     asio::ip::udp::endpoint endpoint;
10
       std::vector<packet> buffer{};
11
        bool m_alive = true;
12 public:
      client(asio::ip::udp::endpoint &&endp) : endpoint(std::move(endp)) {}
~client() = default;
13
14
        std::string get_ip() const {return endpoint.address().to_string();}
16
        unsigned short get_port() {return endpoint.port();}
17
        const asio::ip::udp::endpoint &get_endpoint() const noexcept {return endpoint;}
        std::vector<packet> &get_packets() noexcept {return buffer;}
std::vector<packet> pop_packets() noexcept {return std::move(buffer);}
bool &alive() {return m_alive;}
18
19
21 };
```

# 5.11 Header.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <cstdint>
4
5 namespace network {
6 struct header {
7     uint32_t magicValue;
8     uint8_t type;
9     uint32_t size;
10 };
11 }
```

# 5.12 Packet.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <cstdint>
4 #include <string>
5
6 namespace network {
7 struct packet {
8     uint8_t type;
9     std::string data;
10 };
11 }
```

# 5.13 Server.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <asio.hpp>
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <memory>
6 #include <vector>
7 #include <chrono>
8
```

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```
9 #include "Header.hpp'
10 #include "Packet.hpp"
11 #include "Client.hpp"
12
13 namespace network {
14 class server {
15 private:
            asio::io_context m_io_context{};
17
            asio::ip::udp::socket m_socket;
18
            std::vector<client> m_clients{};
19
            uint8_t m_login_handshake;
            uint8_t m_logout_handshake;
20
            uint8_t m_alive_handshake;
2.1
             size_t m_max_clients;
22
23
            bool m_allow_new_clients = true;
             std::chrono::system_clock::time_point m_check_alive = std::chrono::system_clock::now();
25 public:
26
             server (unsigned short port, size_t max_clients, uint8_t login_handshake, uint8_t logout_handshake,
            uint8_t alive_handshake)
27
                    : m_socket(m_io_context, asio::ip::udp::endpoint(asio::ip::udp::v4(), port)),
                    m_login_handshake(login_handshake), m_logout_handshake(logout_handshake),
28
            m_alive_handshake(alive_handshake), m_max_clients(max_clients) {
29
                   m_socket.non_blocking(true);
30
             ~server() = default;
31
            server(server &) = delete;
32
             server &operator=(server &) = delete;
33
34
             server(server &&) = delete;
35
            server &operator=(server &&) = delete;
36
            \label{eq:const_semi_const_semi
46
                   size_t size = buffer.size();
                    auto p = reinterpret_cast<header *>(::operator new (sizeof(header) + size));
48
49
                    p->magicValue = 0x42dead42;
                   p->type = type;
p->size = buffer.size();
50
51
52
                    \verb|std::memcpy| (reinterpret_cast < \verb|uint8_t| *> (p) + \verb|sizeof| (header)|, buffer.data()|, size()|; \\
53
                           while (repeat != 0) {
                                  m_socket.send_to(asio::buffer(reinterpret_cast<const uint8_t *>(p), sizeof(header) +
55
             size), c.get_endpoint());
56
                                  repeat --;
57
                          }
                    } catch (...) {}
58
59
                   delete p;
60
65
            void receive() {
66
                    if (std::chrono::system_clock::now() > m_check_alive + std::chrono::seconds(10)) {
                           m_check_alive = std::chrono::system_clock::now();
for (size_t i = 0; i < m_clients.size(); i++) {</pre>
67
68
                                  if (m_clients[i].alive() == false) {
    std::cout « "[USER] " « m_clients[i].get_ip() « " : DISCONNECTED" « std::endl;
69
70
71
                                         m_clients.erase(m_clients.begin() + i);
72
                                         i--;
73
                                  } else {
74
                                         m clients[i].alive() = false;
75
76
77
78
                    while (true) {
79
                           asio::ip::udp::endpoint endpoint;
80
                           uint8 t recv str[4800];
81
                           asio::error_code error;
                           auto len = m_socket.receive_from(asio::buffer(recv_str, 4800), endpoint, 0, error);
83
                           if (error == asio::error::would_block)
84
                                  return;
8.5
                           std::string data{};
                           auto ret = reinterpret_cast<const header *>(recv str);
86
                           if (ret->magicValue != 0x42dead42 or len != sizeof(header) + (ret->size))
87
88
                                   return;
89
                           for (size_t i = 0; i < ret->size; i++)
90
                                  \label{lem:data:push_back(((reinterpret_cast<const uint8\_t *>(ret) + sizeof(header)))[i]);}
91
                           for (size_t i = 0; i < m_clients.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                  if (m_clients[i].get_ip() == endpoint.address().to_string() and m_clients[i].get_port()
92
             == endpoint.port()) {
93
                                         if (ret->type == m_alive_handshake) {
                                                m_clients[i].alive() = true;
94
9.5
                                         } else if (ret->type == m_logout_handshake) {
   std::cout « "[USER] " « m_clients[i].get_ip() « " : DISCONNECTED" « std::endl;
96
97
                                                m_clients.erase(m_clients.begin() + i);
98
99
                                                 return;
100
101
                                           m_clients[i].get_packets().push_back({ret->type, std::move(data)});
102
                                           return;
103
                                    }
                             }
104
```

```
105
                  if (ret->type == m_login_handshake and m_clients.size() < m_max_clients and</pre>
        m_allow_new_clients == true) {
106
                      m_clients.push_back(std::move(endpoint));
                       std::cout « "[USER] " « m_clients.back().get_ip() « " : CONNECTED" « std::endl;
107
                      m_check_alive = std::chrono::system_clock::now();
send(m_clients.back(), m_login_handshake, "", 10);
108
109
110
                  }
111
112
119
         std::vector<client> &get_clients() noexcept {
120
             return m_clients;
121
         void allow_new_connections(bool value) {m_allow_new_clients = value;}
127
128 };
129 }
```

# 5.14 Socket.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <asio.hpp>
  #include <thread>
5 #include <memory>
6 #include <vector>
7 #include <chrono>
8 #include <mutex>
9 #include <exception>
10
11 #include "Header.hpp"
12 #include "Packet.hpp"
13
14 namespace network {
15 class socket {
       asio::io_context m_io_context{};
17
18
        asio::ip::udp::socket m_socket;
19
       std::unique_ptr<asio::ip::udp::endpoint> m_server{};
       std::unique_ptr<std::thread> m_receiver{};
20
       std::mutex m_mutex{};
21
22
       std::vector<packet> m_buffer{};
23
       uint8_t m_login_handshake;
24
       uint8_t m_logout_handshake;
25
       uint8_t m_alive_handshake;
26
       bool m_connected{};
27 public:
28
       socket(unsigned short port, uint8_t login_handshake, uint8_t logout_handshake, uint8_t
       alive handshake)
29
            : m_socket(m_io_context, asio::ip::udp::endpoint(asio::ip::udp::v4(), port)),
30
            \verb|m_login_handshake|| (\verb|login_handshake||) , \verb|m_logout_handshake|| (\verb|logout_handshake||) , \\
       m_alive_handshake(alive_handshake) {
31
           m socket.non blocking(true);
32
33
        ~socket() {disconnect();}
       socket(socket &) = delete;
socket &operator=(socket &) = delete;
34
35
       socket(socket &&) = delete;
36
       socket &operator=(socket &&) = delete;
37
38
46
       void connect(std::string ip, unsigned short port, long login_timeout = 3) {
47
            disconnect();
48
            std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::seconds(1));
49
            try {
                std::chrono::system_clock::time_point deadline = std::chrono::system_clock::now() +
50
       std::chrono::seconds(login_timeout);
51
                m_server = std::make_unique<asio::ip::udp::endpoint>(asio::ip::make_address(std::move(ip)),
52
                m_connected = true;
5.3
                m_receiver = std::make_unique<std::thread>(receive, std::ref(*this));
send(m_login_handshake, "", 10);
54
55
                while (std::chrono::system_clock::now() < deadline) {</pre>
56
                     auto packets = pop_packets();
57
                     for (auto &p : packets) {
58
                         if (p.type == m_login_handshake)
59
                              return;
60
                     std::this_thread::yield();
61
                throw std::exception();
            } catch (...) {
    disconnect();
64
65
                throw std::runtime_error("network::client::connect : could not connect to " + ip + ":" +
66
       std::to_string(port));
```

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```
68
       }
74
       void disconnect() noexcept {
7.5
           if (m_receiver) {
               m connected = false;
76
               m_receiver->join();
78
79
           try {
80
               send(m_logout_handshake, "", 10);
81
           } catch (...) {}
           m_server = nullptr;
m_receiver = nullptr;
82
83
84
           m buffer.clear();
85
      }
86
95
       void send(uint8_t type, const std::string &buffer = "", unsigned short repeat = 1) {
96
           if (!m_server)
               throw std::runtime error("network::client::send : not connected to any host");
97
98
           size_t size = buffer.size();
99
           auto p = reinterpret_cast<header *>(::operator new (sizeof(header) + size));
100
           p->magicValue = 0x42dead42;
101
            p->type = type;
            p->size = buffer.size();
102
            \verb|std::memcpy(reinterpret_cast<uint8_t *>(p) + sizeof(header), buffer.data(), size);|\\
103
104
105
                while (repeat != 0) {
106
                     \texttt{m\_socket.send\_to(asio::buffer(reinterpret\_cast < const uint8\_t *>(p), sizeof(header)} + \\
       size), *m_server);
107
                    repeat--;
108
               }
109
            } catch (...) {}
110
            delete p;
111
112
119
        std::string get_remote_ip() const {
120
            if (!m_server)
                return "";
121
122
            return m_server->address().to_string();
123
        }
124
131
        unsigned short get_remote_port() const {
132
           if (!m_server)
133
                return 0:
134
            return m_server->port();
135
        }
136
143
        std::vector<packet> get_packets() noexcept {
144
           std::lock_guard lock(m_mutex);
145
            return m_buffer;
146
147
154
        std::vector<packet> pop_packets() noexcept {
155
           std::lock_guard lock(m_mutex);
156
            return std::move(m_buffer);
157
158 private:
        static void receive(socket &self) {
160
           std::chrono::system_clock::time_point chrono = std::chrono::system_clock::now();
161
162
            if (!self.m_server)
163
                throw std::runtime error("network::client::receive : not connected to any host");
164
165
            while (self.m_connected) {
               if (std::chrono::system_clock::now() > chrono + std::chrono::seconds(1)) {
166
167
                    chrono = std::chrono::system_clock::now();
168
                    self.send(self.m_alive_handshake, "", 1);
169
170
                asio::ip::udp::endpoint endpoint;
171
                uint8 t recv str[4800];
172
                asio::error_code error;
173
                std::string data{};
174
                auto len = self.m_socket.receive_from(asio::buffer(recv_str, 4800), endpoint, 0, error);
                if (error == asio::error::would_block)
175
176
                     continue:
                if (self.get_remote_ip() != endpoint.address().to_string() or self.get_remote_port() !=
177
       endpoint.port())
178
179
                auto ret = reinterpret_cast<const header *>(recv_str);
180
                if (ret->magicValue == 0x42dead42 and len == sizeof(header) + (ret->size)) {
                    for (size_t i = 0; i < ret->size; i++)
181
                        data.push_back(((reinterpret_cast<const uint8_t *>(ret) + sizeof(header)))[i]);
182
183
                    self.m_mutex.lock();
                     self.m_buffer.push_back({ret->type, std::move(data)});
184
185
                     self.m_mutex.unlock();
186
187
                std::this_thread::yield();
188
```

```
189 }
190 };
191 }
```

# 5.15 Type.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <cstdint>
5 namespace network {
11 enum type : uint8_t {
      Login,
13
       Logout,
       PingAlive,
15
       UsernameOK,
       UsernameKO,
16
17
       Lobby,
18
       Ready,
       NotReady,
20
       GameStart,
2.1
       GameUpdate,
2.2
       PlayerInput,
23
       PlayerDead,
24 };
```

# 5.16 Random.hpp

# 5.17 ThreadPool.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <thread>
  #include <vector>
5 #include <utility>
6
7 class thread_pool
8 {
9 private:
        std::vector<std::thread> m_threads{};
11 public:
12
         thread_pool() = default;
        thread_pool(const thread_pool&) = delete;
thread_pool(thread_pool&&) = delete;
thread_pool &operator=(const thread_pool&) = delete;
13
14
15
         thread_pool &operator=(thread_pool&&) = delete;
16
17
         ~thread_pool() {
18
              release();
19
        template<typename Function, typename ...Args>
void add(Function &&fn, Args &&...args) {
26
27
              m_threads.emplace_back(std::forward<Function>(fn), std::forward<Args>(args)...);
28
29
35
         void remove(size_t position) {
            if (position >= m_threads.size())
    throw std::out_of_range("thread_pool::remove");
m_threads[position].join();
36
37
38
              m_threads.erase(m_threads.begin() + position);
39
40
46
         void release() {
47
           for (auto &thread : m_threads)
48
                   thread.join();
49
              m_threads.clear();
50
        }
51 };
```

5.18 Tools.hpp 65

## 5.18 Tools.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <string>
4 #include <vector>
5 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
6 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
7 #include "UI/Inputbox.hpp"
9 namespace tools {
       inline std::vector<std::string> string_to_vector(const std::string &str, char separator)
18
            std::vector<std::string> array{};
            std::string temp{};
size_t len = str.size();
20
21
2.2
            for (size_t i = 0; i < len; i++) {
   if (str[i] == separator) {</pre>
2.3
24
                     array.push_back(temp);
26
                     temp.clear();
27
2.8
                 else
29
                     temp.push_back(str[i]);
30
31
            if (temp.size() != 0) {
32
                 array.push_back(temp);
33
            return array;
34
35
       inline bool mouse is in shape(sf::Vector2i pmouse, sf::RectangleShape shape)
43
45
            if (pmouse.x >= shape.getPosition().x && pmouse.x <= shape.getPosition().x + shape.getSize().x</pre>
46
            && pmouse.y >= shape.getPosition().y && pmouse.y <= shape.getPosition().y + shape.getSize().y) {
47
                 return true;
48
            return (false);
49
50
       inline void state_button_login(const std::vector<Inputbox> &box, Spritesheet &sprite)
58
59
            for (auto &c : box) {
                if (c.getText().getSize() == 0) {
60
                     sprite.playImage(0);
61
62
                     return:
6.5
            sprite.playImage(1);
66
67 }
```

# 5.19 TypeChecker.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <type_traits>
4
5 template<typename T, typename ...List>
6 concept TypeChecker = (std::is_same_v<T, List> || ...);
```

# 5.20 Core.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
4 #include "Network/Type.hpp"
5 #include "Network/Socket.hpp"
6 #include "UI/Status.hpp"
7 #include "UI/Menu.hpp"
8 #include "UI/Lobby.hpp"
9 #include "UI/Game.hpp"
10
12 class Core {
       public:
14
             Core();
             ~Core() = default;
1.5
16
21
             void loop();
```

```
private:
uint8_t m_status = MENU;
sf::RenderWindow m_window{};
network::socket m_socket;
Menu m_menu;
Lobby m_lobby;
Game m_game;
};
```

## 5.21 Data.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
4 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
5 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
6 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
7 #include <exception>
8 #include <map>
9 #include <functional>
10 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
12 namespace Data {
13
      class MissingAsset : public std::exception {
14
       private:
15
           const std::string m_error{};
       public:
16
          explicit MissingAsset(const std::string &path) : m_error("missing asset : " + path) {}
18
           ~MissingAsset() override = default;
19
          [[nodiscard]] inline const char *what() const noexcept override {return m_error.c_str();}
20
      };
21
22
      inline sf::Texture backgroundTexture{};
23
       inline sf::Font font{};
24
2.5
       inline sf::Music menuMusic{};
26
       inline sf::Music gameMusic{};
27
28
       inline sf::Texture tmenu{};
       inline sf::Texture tloginbutton{};
29
30
       inline sf::Texture tprofile{};
31
       inline sf::Texture tready{};
32
       inline sf::Texture treadybutton{};
33
       inline sf::Texture tdisconnectbutton{};
34
      inline sf::Texture tloading{};
35
       inline sf::Texture tmap{};
       inline sf::Texture tmapdead{};
36
37
       inline sf::Texture tplayer0{};
38
       inline sf::Texture tplayer1{};
       inline sf::Texture tplayer2{};
39
       inline sf::Texture tplayer3{};
40
41
       inline sf::Texture tenemy0{};
42
       inline sf::Texture tenemy1{};
43
       inline sf::Texture tenemy2{};
44
       inline sf::Texture tplayershot{};
45
       inline sf::Texture tenemyshot{};
       inline sf::Texture tlobbybutton{};
46
       inline sf::Texture tdisconnectbuttongame{};
48
       inline sf::Sound splayershot{};
49
50
       inline sf::SoundBuffer bplayershot{};
51
52
53
       inline std::map<std::string, std::function<Spritesheet()> factorytexturemap {
           {"player0", {[](){return Spritesheet(tplayer0, {0, 0}, 5, {160, 14}, {0, 0, 32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5},
54
       32);}}},
55
           {"player1", {[](){return Spritesheet(tplayer1, {0, 0}, 5, {160, 14}, {0, 0, 32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5},
       32);}},
56
           {"player2", {[](){return Spritesheet(tplayer2, {0, 0}, 5, {160, 14}, {0, 0, 32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5},
       32);}}},
57
           {"player3", {[](){return Spritesheet(tplayer3, {0, 0}, 5, {160, 14}, {0, 0, 32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5},
       32);}},
58
           {"enemy_plane", {[](){return Spritesheet(tenemy0, {0, 0}, 8, {168, 24}, {0, 0, 21, 24}, {2.5,
       2.5}, 21);}}},
           {"enemy_cyborg", {[](){return Spritesheet(tenemy1, {0, 0}, 4, {128, 31}, {0, 0, 32, 31}, {3, 3},
59
       32);}}},
60
           {"enemy2", {[]()} {return Spritesheet(tenemy1, {0, 0}, 4, {256, 22}, {0, 0, 32, 22}, {2, 2},
       32);}}},
61
           {"friend_shoot", {[](){return Spritesheet(tplayershot, {0, 0}, 1, {16, 4}, {0, 0, 16, 4}, {2,
       2});}}},
           {"enemy_shoot", {[](){return Spritesheet(tenemyshot, {0, 0}, 4, {28, 6}, {0, 0, 7, 6}, {2, 2},
62
       7);}}
63
       };
```

5.22 Game.hpp 67

```
64
69
       void load();
70
71
       inline void loadAsset(sf::Music &asset, const std::string &path) {
72
           if (!asset.openFromFile(path))
    throw MissingAsset(path);
73
75
83
       template<typename T>
       inline void loadAsset(T &asset, const std::string &path) {
84
            if (!asset.loadFromFile(path))
85
86
                throw MissingAsset (path);
88 };
```

# 5.22 Game.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
4 #include "ECS/SparseArray.hpp"
5 #include "Network/Socket.hpp"
6 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
7 #include "UI/Textbox.hpp"
8 #include "UI/Status.hpp"
9 #include "UI/Data.hpp"
11 class Game {
12
        public:
1.3
            Game(sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8_t &status);
14
             ~Game() = default;
15
20
            void gameScreen();
21
26
            void getServState();
2.7
34
            void parseData(const std::string &str);
35
36
42
            void removeKilled(std::vector<size_t> id);
43
48
            void checkInput();
49
54
            void gameEvents();
55
             void eventsButton();
66
            void eventsPressedButton();
67
72
            void animSprites();
73
78
            void displayGame();
79
80
        private:
81
             sf::RenderWindow &m_window;
82
             network::socket &m_socket;
83
             uint8 t &m status;
             Spritesheet m_map{Data::tmap, {0, 0}, 1023, {6016, 1080}, {0, 0, 1920, 1080}, {1, 1}, 4};
84
85
             sf::Event m_event{};
86
             sf::Clock m_clock{};
87
             sf::Clock m_clockinputs{};
88
             sf::Clock m_clockshots{};
             sf::Clock m_clockanim{};
89
90
             sf::Cursor m_cursor{};
             Spritesheet m_lobbybutton{Data::tlobbybutton, {571, 880}, 2, {540, 135}, {0, 0, 270, 135}, {0.7,
91
        0.5}, 270};
92
             Spritesheet m_disconnectbutton{Data::tdisconnectbuttongame, {1160, 880}, 2, {540, 135}, {0, 0,
        270, 135}, {0.7, 0.5}, 270};
sf::Color m_grey{169, 169, 169, 255};
93
             sf::Color m_yellow{252, 245, 148, 255};
94
            sf::Color m_red{255, 80, 37, 255};

Textbox m_lobbytext{30, "Lobby", m_yellow, {621, 893}};

Textbox m_disconnecttext{24, "Disconnect", m_red, {1190, 898}};

Textbox m_deadtext{40, "You are dead!", m_red, {825, 214}};
95
96
97
98
99
             sf::RectangleShape m_deadrectangle{{400, 80}};
100
             bool m isdead{};
101
              ecs::sparse_array<Spritesheet> m_display{};
102 };
```

# 5.23 Inputbox.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <iostream>
4 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
6 constexpr auto DELETE_KEY = 8;
7 constexpr auto ESCAPE_KEY = 27;
9 class Inputbox : public sf::Drawable {
       public:
10
           Inputbox(int size = 15, sf::Color color = sf::Color::White, bool select = false, size_t lim = 0);
11
           ~Inputbox() = default;
19
           void inputLogic(char c);
2.0
           void setFont(const sf::Font &font);
2.6
33
           void setPosition(sf::Vector2f pos);
34
40
           void setLimit(size_t lim);
41
           void setSelected(bool sel);
47
48
54
           void setString(sf::String str);
55
61
           sf::String &getText();
62
           const sf::String &getText() const;
68
69
76
           bool &getSelected();
83
           sf::Text &getInputbox();
84
           void updateString();
89
90
           void draw(sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override;
99
       private:
100
            sf::Text m_inputbox{};
101
            sf::String m_text{};
            sf::Vector2f m_pos{};
bool m_selected = false;
102
103
            size_t m_limit = 0;
104
105 };
```

# 5.24 Lobby.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
4 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
5 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
6 #include "UI/Profile.hpp"
7 #include "UI/Data.hpp"
8 #include "Network/Socket.hpp"
10 class Lobby {
11
      public:
12
           Lobby(sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8_t &status);
            ~Lobby();
13
14
            void initLobby();
20
2.5
            void endLobby();
26
            void lobbyScreen();
31
32
37
            void eventsLobby();
38
43
            void eventsReady();
44
            void eventsDisconnect();
49
50
            void eventsPressButton();
            void reqLobby();
64
            void parseData(const std::string &data);
71
            void displayLobby();
```

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```
private:
             sf::RenderWindow &m_window;
80
81
              network::socket &m_socket;
82
              uint8_t &m_status;
              Spritesheet m_menu{Data::tmenu, {0, 0}, 125, {3600, 10125}, {0, 0, 720, 405}, {2.667, 2.667},
8.3
         7201;
             Spritesheet m_readybutton{Data::treadybutton, {870, 760}, 4, {540, 270}, {0, 0, 270, 135}, {0.7,
84
        0.5}, 270};
85
              Spritesheet m_disconnectbutton(Data::tdisconnectbutton, {540, 760}, 2, {540, 135}, {0, 0, 270,
        135}, {0.7, 0.5}, 270};
              sf::Color m_red{255, 80, 37, 255};
86
             sf::Color m_red(z35, 80, 37, 233);
sf::Color m_green{59, 184, 115, 255};
Textbox m_lobbytext{60, "Lobby", sf::Color::Black, {880, 150}};
Textbox m_readytext{30, "Ready", m_red, {920, 773}};
Textbox m_disconnecttext{24, "Disconnect", sf::Color::Black, {570, 778}};
87
88
90
91
              sf::RectangleShape m_lobbyrectangle{{1000, 750}};
92
             sf::Color m_grey{180, 180, 180, 240};
93
             sf::Event m event{};
             sf::Cursor m_cursor{};
             sf::Clock m_clock{};
              std::vector<Profile> m_profiles{};
97
              std::unique_ptr<std::thread> m_thread{};
98
              std::mutex m_lobbylock{};
99
             bool m_ready{};
100
              bool m_lobbyloop = true;
101 };
```

# 5.25 Menu.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
4 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
4 #include "Network/Socket.hpp"
5 #include "VI/Inputbox.hpp"
7 #include "UI/Textbox.hpp"
8 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
9 #include "UI/Data.hpp"
10
11 class Menu {
       public:
13
            Menu(sf::RenderWindow &window, network::socket &socket, uint8_t &status);
14
             ~Menu() = default:
15
20
             void initMenu();
             void loginScreen();
26
27
33
             void eventsInputbox();
34
39
             void checkInputboxSelected();
40
45
             void eventsMenu();
46
51
             void eventsLogin();
52
57
             void eventsUser();
58
             void tryLogin();
65
66
73
             void tryUsername();
74
79
             void displayMenu();
80
             void drawUser();
86
        private:
87
             sf::RenderWindow &m_window;
88
89
             network::socket &m socket:
90
             uint8_t &m_status;
91
             Inputbox m_ip{20, sf::Color::Black, true, 15};
             Inputbox m_port{20, sf::Color::Black, false, 7};
93
             Inputbox m_user{20, sf::Color::Black, false, 25};
             sf::Color m_black{0, 0, 0, 200};
sf::Color m_grey{180, 180, 180, 230};
94
95
             sf::RectangleShape m_loginrectangle{{400, 450}};
96
             sf::RectangleShape m_userrectangle{{400, 250}};
98
             sf::RectangleShape m_ipbox{{330, 25}};
99
             sf::RectangleShape m_portbox{{330, 25}};
              sf::RectangleShape m_userbox{{330, 25}};
101
              sf::RectangleShape m_errorbox{{400, 60}};
              Textbox m_texttitle(80, "R-Type", sf::Color::White, {110, 280});
Textbox m_textlogin(20, "Server login", sf::Color::White, {90, 410}};
102
```

```
104
             Textbox m_textip{17, "IP address", sf::Color::White, {80, 470}};
             Textbox m_textport(17, "Port", sf::Color::White, {80, 545}};
Textbox m_textuser(30, "Enter a username",sf::Color::Black, {840, 450}};
105
106
             Textbox m_texterror{20, "Error: IP address or Port is incorrect", sf::Color::Yellow, {850,
107
       900}};
108
             Spritesheet m_menu{Data::tmenu, {0, 0}, 125, {3600, 10125}, {0, 0, 720, 405}, {2.667, 2.667},
109
            Spritesheet m_loginbutton{Data::tloginbutton, {300, 640}, 3, {83, 75}, {0, 0, 83, 25}, {1.3,
       1.3}, 83};
            Spritesheet m_userbutton{Data::tloginbutton, {910, 600}, 3, {83, 75}, {0, 0, 83, 25}, {1.3,
110
       1.3}, 83};
             Spritesheet m_loading{Data::tloading, {0, 0}, 12, {612, 51}, {0, 0, 51, 51}, {0.4, 0.4}, 51};
111
             sf::Event m_event{};
112
113
             sf::Font m_font{};
114
             sf::Clock m_clock{};
115
             sf::Cursor m_cursor{};
116
             uint8_t m_logstatus = 0;
117
            bool m_isloading{};
118 };
```

# 5.26 Profile.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
4 #include "UI/Spritesheet.hpp"
5 #include "UI/Textbox.hpp"
6 #include "UI/Data.hpp"
8 class Profile : public sf::Drawable {
       public:
10
             Profile(std::string username, bool rdy, size_t nb);
             ~Profile() = default;
11
12
19
             void setPosition(sf::Vector2f pos);
2.0
27
             void draw(sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override;
28
29
        private:
             Spritesheet m_profilepic{Data::tprofile, {0, 0}, 1, {300, 300}, {0, 0, 300, 300}, {0.2, 0.2}}; Spritesheet m_ready{Data::tready, {0, 0}, 2, {248, 124}, {0, 0, 124, 124}, {0.5, 0.5}, 124};
30
31
             Textbox m_usernamebox{30, "", sf::Color::Black};
sf::Color m_grey{230, 230, 230, 255};
32
33
             sf::RectangleShape m_profilerectangle{{800, 70}};
34
35
             sf::Vector2f m_pos{};
```

# 5.27 Spritesheet.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
5 class Spritesheet : public sf::Drawable {
6
        Spritesheet(sf::Texture &text, sf::Vector2f pos = {0, 0}, size_t nb = 1, sf::Vector2f dim = {1920, 1080}, sf::IntRect rect = {0, 0, 1920, 1080}, sf::Vector2f scale = {1, 1}, int space = 0);
    ~Spritesheet() = default;
8
15
             void setNbSprite(size_t nb);
16
2.2
             void setSizeImage(sf::Vector2f size);
23
29
             void setTexture(const sf::Texture &text);
36
             void setPosition(sf::Vector2f pos);
37
43
             void setRectSize(sf::IntRect rect);
44
50
             void setRect(sf::IntRect rect);
51
             void setSpace(int space);
58
64
             void setScale(sf::Vector2f scale);
6.5
71
             size t &getCurrentImage();
72
             size_t &getNbSprite();
79
```

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```
sf::Vector2f &getScale();
92
            sf::IntRect &getRect();
93
99
            sf::Vector2f &getSize();
100
106
            int &getSpace();
107
113
            sf::Vector2f &getPosition();
114
120
            const sf::Texture &getTexture();
121
130
            bool mouseIsInSprite(sf::Vector2i pmouse);
131
137
            void playImage(size_t nb);
138
            void animSprite();
143
144
151
            void draw(sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override;
152
153
154
            sf::Sprite m_sprite{};
155
            sf::Vector2f m_pos{};
            sf::IntRect m_rect{};
sf::Vector2f m_scale{};
156
157
158
            sf::Vector2f m_size{};
159
             int m_space = 0;
160
             size_t m_nb = 0;
            size_t m_current = 0;
161
162
163 };
```

# 5.28 SpriteSize.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <map>
4 #include <string>
5 #include <utility>
6
7 struct vec2float
8 {
9     float x, y;
10 };
11
12 namespace Data {
13 inline std::map<std::string, std::pair<vec2float, vec2float» sprite_data {
14     {"player", {32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
15     {"player0", {{32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
16     {"player1", {{32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
17     {"player2", {{32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
18     {"player3", {{32, 14}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
19     {"enemy_plane", {{21, 24}, {2.5, 2.5}}},
20     {"enemy_cyborg", {{32, 31}, {3, 3}}},
21     {"enemy2", {{32, 22}, {2, 2}}},
22     {"enemy2", {{32, 22}, {2, 2}}},
23     {"enemy_shoot", {{16, 4}, {2, 2}}},
24 };
25 }</pre>
```

# 5.29 Status.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 #include <cstdint>
4
5 enum status : uint8_t {
6     MENU,
7     LOBBY,
8     GAME,
9     EXIT
10 };
```

# 5.30 Textbox.hpp

```
1 #pragma once
```

```
3 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
5 class Textbox : public sf::Drawable {
     public:
6
7
          Textbox(size_t size = 20, sf::String str = "", sf::Color color = sf::Color::White, sf::Vector2f
      pos = {0, 0});

~Textbox() = default;
8
9
15
16
           void setSize(size_t size);
22
           void setString(sf::String str);
23
29
           void setColor(sf::Color color);
30
36
37
           void setPosition(sf::Vector2f pos);
44
           void setOutlineColor(sf::Color color, float size);
45
           void setFont(const sf::Font &font);
52
           sf::String &getString(void);
58
59
65
           sf::Vector2f &getPosition(void);
66
73
           void draw(sf::RenderTarget &target, sf::RenderStates states) const override;
74
75
       private:
           sf::Text m_text{};
76
           sf::String m_str{};
sf::Vector2f m_pos{};
77
78
79 };
```

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