# **INTRODUCTION**

The New York City Taxi has released a staggeringly detailed historical dataset covering over 1.1 billion individual taxi trips in the city from January 2009 through June 2015. As the Data is huge, I have taken data from Jan 2016 to June 2016 for my analysis. Taken as a part of data How much are the earnings by each Taxi Companies, what are the Peak trip Times, What is the maximum distance covered by a driver?

# **DATASET LINK:**

http://www.nyc.gov/html/tlc/html/about/trip\_record\_data.shtml

# **MAPREDUCE ANALYSIS**

# Analysis 1:

This analysis calculates the peak Trip Time every day for the month of January 2016. Peak Trip Time is calculated based on the number of rides passenger used the Green Taxi.

# PTTWritableKey:

(Hour, Time)

## Mapper:

Emits (Date, PTTWritablekey)

## Reducer:

Emits (Date, PTTWritablekey)
Sorting based on the no of rides done in reducer
Used SortedHashMap

# **Output:**

```
2016-01-01
2016-01-02
2016-01-03
                     Peak Hour:01-Total Rides6858
                     Peak Hour:22-Total Rides3238
Peak Hour:00-Total Rides3257
2016-01-04
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3498
2016-01-05
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3289
2016-01-06
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3154
2016-01-07
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3094
2016-01-08
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3621
2016-01-09
                     Peak Hour:23-Total Rides3537
                     Peak Hour:00-Total Rides3899
Peak Hour:18-Total Rides3077
2016-01-10
2016-01-11
                     Peak Hour:18-Total Rides2897
Peak Hour:19-Total Rides3433
2016-01-12
2016-01-13
2016-01-14
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3257
                     Peak Hour:18-Total Rides3237
Peak Hour:23-Total Rides3918
Peak Hour:00-Total Rides4047
Peak Hour:18-Total Rides2786
2016-01-15
2016-01-16
2016-01-17
2016-01-18
2016-01-19
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3289
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3120
2016-01-20
                     Peak Hour:19-Total Rides3618
Peak Hour:19-Total Rides4426
2016-01-21
2016-01-22
2016-01-23
                     Peak Hour:00-Total Rides2987
2016-01-24
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 2125
                     Peak Hour:18-Total Rides3280
2016-01-25
2016-01-26
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides 3427
                     Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides3510
Peak Hour: 18-Total Rides3562
2016-01-27
2016-01-28
                     Peak Hour: 19-Total Rides 4368
2016-01-29
                     Peak Hour: 23-Total Rides 4507
```

# Analysis 2:

This analysis compares the No of rides each day for Yellow Taxi and Green Taxi in the month of Jan 2016.

## YellowRecordCount:

Mapper:

Emits(Date,1)

**Reducer:** 

Emits (Date, Count)

## **GreenRecordCount:**

Mapper:

Emits(Date,1)

**Reducer:** 

Emits (Date, Count)

The output of the above two programs were used to perform inner join on the yellow and green taxi for the month of Jan 2016.

## YellowMapper:

Emits (Date, Y-Count)

**GreenMapper:** 

Emits (Date, G-Count)

**Reducer:** 

Emits (Date, Y-Count: G-Count)

## **Output:**

# **Analysis 3:**

This analysis sort the records based on distance travelled and then by fare amount earned.

## DistanceFare:

(distance, fare)

## **DistanceFareRecord:**

(Date, distance, fare)

# **Key Comparator:**

(Distance)

## **Group Comparator:**

(Distance, Fare)

## Mapper:

Emits (DistanceFare, DistanceFareRecord)

## **Reducer:**

Emits (DistanceFareRecord, Null)

# **Output:**

2016-01-26,0.0,1.1 2016-01-25,0.0,1.1 2016-01-25,0.0,1.1 2016-01-18,0.0,1.2 2016-01-20,0.0,1.1 2016-01-27,0.0,1.1 2016-01-22,0.0,1.1 2016-01-20,0.0,1.0 2016-01-26,0.0,1.1 2016-01-22,0.0,1.2 2016-01-21,0.0,1.3 2016-01-30,0.0,1.0 2016-01-22,0.0,1.0 2016-01-30,0.0,1.0 2016-01-25,0.0,1.1 2016-01-20,0.0,1.9 2016-01-22,0.0,1.2 2016-01-20,0.0,1.0 2016-01-28,0.0,1.7 2016-01-19,0.0,1.1 2016-01-21,0.0,1.0 2016\_01\_20 0 0 1 0

# **Analysis 4:**

This analysis partitions the record based on the binning patterns and also adds two more columns to the output based on latitude and longitudes - Pickup Location and Drop Location. This output will be fed as an input to the next two analysis

# Mapper:

Emit (record, bins) along with the below conditions added to the records.

```
if((pickup_long > -74.016309 && pickup_long<-73.943986
pickup="Manhattan";
}else if((pickup_long>-73.996224 && pickup_long< -73.9
    pickup="Brooklyn";
}else if((pickup_long>-73.929015 && pickup_long< -73.7
   pickup="Quee
}else if((pickup_long>-73.909672 && pickup_long< -73.8
}else if((pickup_long>-74.241142 && pickup_long< -74.0</pre>
    pickup="Staten Island
}else if((pickup_long>-73.815939 && pickup_long< -73.7
    pickup="JFK Airport";
}else{
    pickup="UnKnown";
if((drop_long > -74.016309 && drop_long<-73.943986) &&
drop="Manhattan";
}else if((drop_long>-73.996224 && drop_long< -73.90435 drop="Brooklyn";
}else if((drop_long>-73.929015 && drop_long< -73.73246
}else if((drop_long>-73.909672 && drop_long< -73.81443
}else if((drop_long>-74.241142 && drop_long< -74.09344
    drop="Staten Island":
}else if((drop_long>-73.815939 && drop_long< -73.76469
    drop="JFK Airport";
}else{
    drop="UnKnown";
```

## **Output:**

Bins are separated based on weekday. As the input split size is more two records are generated for each bins

1	128 MB	Friday-m-00000
1	128 MB	Friday-m-00001
1	128 MB	Monday-m-00000
1	128 MB	Monday-m-00001
1	128 MB	Saturday-m-00000
1	128 MB	Saturday-m-00001
1	128 MB	Sunday-m-00000
1	128 MB	Sunday-m-00001
1	128 MB	Thursday-m-00000

## Analysis 5:

This analysis performs bloom filter on the analysis 4 output permitting the below pattern of output to the next MapReduce job. Filters the bloom filter specified pickup drop combination. The output of the bloom filter is fed into another MapReduce function to calculate average tip of the driver per hour between Brooklyn and Manhattan.

## **Bloom Filter:**

Filter (Pickup – Brooklyn, Drop – Manhattan)

# **Bloom Filter Mapper (Mapper 1):**

Emits (Above Filter Records)

# AverageTuple:

(hour, tip)

# Mapper:

Emits (date, AverageTuple)

## **Reducer:**

Emits (date, (Tip) Double Writable)

# **Output:**

00	-9.38997520606
01	-3.91263745061
02	1.671797155921
03	-2.90886597284
04	1.090692510265
05	5.481167365510
06	6.291379290242
07	1.238800423754
80	6.004846014521
09	-2.20675758186
10	-5.39545338169
11	4.449162113281
12	4.561616528166
13	-3.11917359664
14	-2.40721517209
15	6.598450466026
16	-5.81108919862
17	3.063683509006
18	1.471771261995
19	6.853089654481
20	-1.75566654888
21	1.474180208842
22	-2.30311464508
23	-1.36590791527

# Analysis 6:

This analysis uses the output analysis 4 output to calculate the no of rides between any two places in NYC.

## Mapper:

Emits (date, AverageTuple)

## **Reducer:**

Emits (date, (Tip) Double Writable)

# **Output:**

```
Bronx-Bronx
                29119
Bronx-Brooklyn 133
Bronx-JFK Airport
                        93
Bronx-Manhattan 2362
Bronx-Queen
Bronx-Staten Island
                        3
Brooklyn-Bronx 264
                        239420
Brooklyn-Brooklyn
Brooklyn-JFK Airport
                        2758
Brooklyn-Manhattan
                        58369
Brooklyn-Queen 12440
Brooklyn-Staten Island
                        54
JFK Airport-Bronx
                        3
JFK Airport-Brooklyn
                        13
JFK Airport-JFK Airport 178
JFK Airport-Manhattan
                        11
JFK Airport-Queen
                        70
Manhattan-Bronx 5147
Manhattan-Brooklyn
                        33774
Manhattan-JFK Airport
                        2312
                        238692
Manhattan-Manhattan
Manhattan-Queen 19759
Manhattan-Staten Island 21
Queen-Bronx
                996
Queen-Brooklyn 7371
                        3287
Queen-JFK Airport
Queen-Manhattan 27141
Queen-Queen
                292897
Queen-Staten Island
                        10
Staten Island-Brooklyn
                        12
Staten Island-JFK Airport
                                2
Staten Island-Queen
Staten Island-Staten Island
                                90
```

## Analysis 7:

This analysis calculates the largest trip of a driver during the month of Jan 2016.

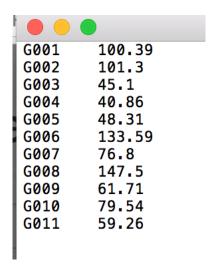
## Mapper:

Emits (Driver ID, Distance)

# **Reducer:**

Emits (Driver ID, Distance)
Max is calculated in reducer

# **Output:**



# **HIVE ANALYSIS**

# **Analysis of Green Taxi Data Using Hive.**

## **CREATE TABLE GREEN TAXI:**

```
CREATE TABLE greentaxi
  vendorid
              int,
  pick_up_date string,
  drop_date string,
  flag
           CHAR(1),
  rate_code INT,
  pick_up_long string,
  pick_up_lat string,
  drop_off_long string,
  drop_off_lat string,
  passenger_count INT,
  trip_distance DECIMAL(5,2),
  fare_amount DECIMAL(5,2),
  extra
           DECIMAL(5,2),
  tax
           DECIMAL(5,2),
  tip
           DECIMAL(5,2),
  tolls
           DECIMAL(5,2),
             DECIMAL(5,2),
  surcharge
  total_amount DECIMAL(5,2),
  payment_type int,
  trip_type int
```

```
)
comment 'Data about Green NYC Taxi for the year 2016-Jan'
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE;
```

## **LOAD DATA INTO TABLE:**

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/Users/nirmal/Desktop/hive\_greenTaxi.csv' overwrite into TABLE greentaxi;

```
bin — java -Xmx256m -Djava.net.preferIPv4Stack=true -Dhadoop.log.dir=/usr/local/...
Time taken: 0.027 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive> CREATE TABLE greentaxi
    >
        (
    >
            vendorid
                            int,
    >
            pick_up_date
                            string,
    >
            drop_date
                            string,
    >
            flag
                            CHAR(1),
    >
            rate_code
                            INT,
    >
            pick_up_long
                            string,
    >
            pick_up_lat
                            string,
           {\tt drop\_off\_long}
    >
                            string,
    >
           drop_off_lat
                            string,
    >
            passenger_count INT,
    >
           trip_distance
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
           fare_amount
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
           extra
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
           tax
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
           tip
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
           tolls
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
            surcharge
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
            total_amount
                            DECIMAL(5,2),
    >
            payment_type
                            int,
    >
                            int
            trip_type
        )
    >
    > comment 'Data about Green NYC Taxi for the year 2016-Jan'
    > ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
    > FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
    > STORED AS TEXTFILE;
Time taken: 0.035 seconds
hive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/Users/nirmal/Desktop/hive_greenTaxi.csv' overwrite int
o TABLE greentaxi;
Loading data to table default.greentaxi
Table default.greentaxi stats: [numFiles=1, numRows=0, totalSize=123266582, rawDataSi
[ze=0]
OK
Time taken: 0.424 seconds
```

#### ANALYSIS TO CALCULATE TOTAL AMOUNT EARNED PER DAY BY GREEN TAXI RIDES:

```
select g.pickup_date,sum(g.total_amount) from
(select TO_DATE(from_unixtime(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(pick_up_date,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm')))
as pickup_date ,total_amount from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup_date;
```

```
hive> select g.pickup_date,sum(g.total_amount) from
    > (select TO_DATE(from_unixtime(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(pick_up_date,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm')))
as pickup_date ,total_amount from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup_date;
Query ID = nirmal_20170423173929_3dd865fd-392d-4b40-9515-4962ac63a55c
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1492974919297_0006, Tracking URL = http://thiyagarajans-MacBook-P
ro.local:8088/proxy/application_1492974919297_0006/
Kill Command = /usr/local/bin/hadoop-2.5.2//bin/hadoop job -kill job_1492974919297_
0006
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2017-04-23 17:39:34,412 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2017-04-23 17:39:43,621 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%
2017-04-23 17:39:47,694 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%
Ended Job = job_1492974919297_0006
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1
                                   HDFS Read: 123277439 HDFS Write: 459 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
2016-01-01
                979082.44
2016-01-02
                656240.85
2016-01-03
                633191.69
2016-01-04
                603734.3
2016-01-05
                593993.79
2016-01-06
                594275.04
2016-01-07
                609830.1
2016-01-08
                732898.9
2016-01-09
                821240.72
                719753.71
2016-01-10
2016-01-11
                585793.59
2016-01-12
                589505.27
2016-01-13
                648550.86
2016-01-14
                663275.93
2016-01-15
                784792.66
2016-01-16
                868727.81
2016-01-17
                758297.91
2016-01-18
                529132.23
2016-01-19
                616183.72
2016-01-20
                621652.26
2016-01-21
                694884.55
2016-01-22
                711476.04
Time taken: 18.94 seconds, Fetched: 22 row(s)
```

## ANALYSIS TO CALCULATE NO OF RIDES PER DAY:

```
select g.pickup_date,sum(g.passenger_count) from (select
TO_DATE(from_unixtime(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(pick_up_date, 'mm/dd/yy hh:mm'))) as
pickup date ,passenger count from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup date;
hive> select g.pickup_date,sum(g.passenger_count) from
    > (select TO_DATE(from_unixtime(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(pick_up_date,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm')))
as pickup_date ,passenger_count from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup_date;
Query ID = nirmal_20170423174139_234fbecc-6892-4cc4-a443-e07c56747f3c
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1492974919297_0007, Tracking URL = http://thiyagarajans-MacBook-P
ro.local:8088/proxy/application_1492974919297_0007/
Kill Command = /usr/local/bin/hadoop-2.5.2//bin/hadoop job -kill job_1492974919297_
0007
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2017-04-23 17:41:45,042 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2017-04-23 17:41:54,205 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%
2017-04-23 17:41:59,302 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%
Ended Job = job_1492974919297_0007
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 HDFS Read: 123277214 HDFS Write: 374 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
2016-01-01
                91243
2016-01-02
                64687
2016-01-03
                60679
2016-01-04
                59229
2016-01-05
                56470
2016-01-06
                56768
2016-01-07
                57851
2016-01-08
                68983
2016-01-09
                78346
2016-01-10
                69068
2016-01-11
                55954
2016-01-12
                54807
2016-01-13
                62067
2016-01-14
                61792
2016-01-15
                70679
2016-01-16
                82671
2016-01-17
                73525
2016-01-18
                52941
2016-01-19
                59035
2016-01-20
                58591
2016-01-21
                65817
2016-01-22
                66786
Time taken: 20.352 seconds, Fetched: 22 row(s)
```

## **PIG ANALYSIS:**

1)Total Amount earned per pay by Green Taxi divided into Fare Amount and Trip Amount.

```
thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$ cat amountPerDay.pig
greenTaxi = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStora
ge(',');
dataTaxi = FOREACH greenTaxi GENERATE $1 as date,$13 as fare,$16 as tip;
grp = GROUP dataTaxi BY date;
cnt = FOREACH grp GENERATE group,SUM(dataTaxi.fare),SUM(dataTaxi.tip);
STORE cnt INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output1 ' USING PigStorage (',');
thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$
```

**Output: Stored in HDFS** 

```
part-r-00000 (4) ~
1/1/16,826813.6800000003,74418.79000000111
1/2/16,553494.6399999999,51496.86000000068
1/3/16,532954.1499999997,51416.49000000043
1/4/16,498916.6999999997,47915.44000000039
1/5/16,490476.51999999984,49628.80000000021
1/6/16,490811.90999999986,49469.17000000035
1/7/16,502291.1099999999,52505.669999999875
1/8/16,603486.8200000001,62940.56000000003
1/9/16,683626.2900000002,74328.29000000104
1/10/16,598108.8999999998,66474.50000000047
1/11/16,482282.19,50366.46000000017
1/12/16,485847.85999999987,51097.33999999998
1/13/16,532369.8899999997,57721.420000000646
1/14/16,546080.1699999999,58481.59000000035
1/15/16,645820.6900000001,69378.79000000065
1/16/16,723613.37,78008.63000000127
1/17/16,631714.07,68160.39000000026
1/18/16,440789.49,46979.28000000011
1/19/16.507025.3599999999.53607.310000000354
1/20/16,509135.91999999987,56470.64000000094
1/21/16,569413.9500000001,62273.44000000031
1/22/16,584622.9199999998,61606.83000000004
```

2. What is the maximum fare, maximum trip and maximum total amount earned per day.

```
[thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$ cat maxTripRide.pig
  taxi = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStorage(',
  ');
  data = FOREACH taxi GENERATE $1 as pickupDate,$13 as fare,$16 as trip,$19 as total;
  filtered = FILTER data BY $1*$2*$3 is not null;
  grped = GROUP filtered by pickupDate;
  amt = FOREACH grped GENERATE group,MAX(filtered.fare),MAX(filtered.trip),MAX(filtered.total);
  STORE amt INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output2 ' USING PigStorage (',');
  thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
1/1/16,499.0,100.0,499.0
1/2/16,490.0,110.8,492.0
1/3/16,499.0,219.8,499.0
1/4/16,499.0,112.59,499.34
1/5/16,533.5,174.25,755.09
1/6/16,936.0,85.0,971.8
1/7/16,260.0,100.0,278.04
1/8/16,499.0,400.0,499.0
1/9/16,498.77,250.0,498.88
1/10/16,483.23,400.0,483.23
1/11/16,636.5,400.0,648.3
1/12/16,650.0,145.0,700.0
1/13/16,499.0,350.0,690.6
1/14/16,497.0,103.5,497.0
1/15/16,483.93,100.0,483.93
1/16/16,497.29,195.0,497.29
1/17/16,492.89,197.0,504.96
1/18/16,462.0,100.0,462.0
1/19/16,704.5,168.51,730.92
1/20/16,510.5,116.0,532.3
1/21/16,350.0,100.0,350.0
1/22/16,507.0,101.56,609.36
```

## 3. Tip Percent of Every Ride

```
thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$ cat TipPercent.pig
tipData = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStorage
(',');
filterData = FOREACH tipData GENERATE $1 as pickupDate,$2 as pickupTime,$16 as tip,$19 as total;
tipPercent = FOREACH filterData GENERATE $0,$1,($2*100)/($3-$2);
STORE tipPercent INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output3 ' USING PigStorage
(',');
thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$
```

## **OUTPUT:**

```
part-m-
1/1/16,0:29,10.75268817204301
1/1/16,0:19,0.0
1/1/16,0:19,22.47191011235955
1/1/16,0:22,0.0
1/1/16,0:24,0.0
1/1/16,0:32,0.0
1/1/16,0:34,0.0
1/1/16,0:31,0.0
1/1/16,0:24,15.037593984962406
1/1/16,0:28,9.70873786407767
1/1/16,0:32,13.698630136986303
1/1/16,0:37,0.0
1/1/16,0:21,0.0
1/1/16,0:34,0.0
1/1/16,0:26,16.260162601626014
1/1/16,0:35,17.24137931034483
1/1/16,0:25,0.0
1/1/16,0:17,17.857142857142858
1/1/16,0:31,0.0
1/1/16,0:25,0.0
1/1/16,0:30,0.0
1/1/16,0:21,24.5398773006135
1/1/16,0:18,0.0
1/1/16,0:10,12.605042016806722
1/1/16,0:30,29.126213592233007
1/1/16,0:24,0.0
1/1/16,0:30,17.699115044247787
1/1/16,0:32,0.0
1/1/16,0:34,0.0
1/1/16,0:19,0.0
                                 Availability:
```

## **HBASE ANALYSIS:**

## 1. Table Creation HBase:

create 'greenTaxi', 'date', 'lat', 'long', 'dist', 'fare'

```
[hbase(main):004:0> create 'greenTaxi','date','lat','long','dist','fare'
0 row(s) in 2.2860 seconds
=> Hbase::Table - greenTaxi
[hbase(main):005:0> thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$ pwd
```

## 2.Load data into Table

```
thiyagarajans-MacBook-Pro:bin nirmal$ ./hbase org.apache.hadoop.hbase.mapreduce.ImportTsv -Dimporttsv.columns="HBASE_ROW_KEY,date:pick_d,date:drop_d,long:pick_lo,lat:pick_la,long:drop_lo,lat:drop_la,dist:distance,fare:trip,fare:tip,fare:total" greenTaxi hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Hbase /H_greenTaxi.txt

2017-04-25 23:34:03,574 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes wh ere applicable

2017-04-25 23:34:03,842 INFO [main] zookeeper.RecoverableZooKeeper: Process identifier=hconnection-0x276438c9 connecting to ZooKeeper ensemble=loc alhost:2181

2017-04-25 23:34:03,949 INFO [main] zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Client environment:zookeeper.version=3.4.6-1569965, built on 02/20/2014 09:09 GMT 2017-04-25 23:34:03,950 INFO [main] zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Client environment:host.name=10.110.128.136

2017-04-25 23:34:03,950 INFO [main] zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Client environment:java.version=1.8.0_101

2017-04-25 23:34:03,950 INFO [main] zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Client environment:java.version=1.8.0_101

2017-04-25 23:34:03,950 INFO [main] zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Client environment:java.version=1.8.0_101
```

## 3. Count Operation

```
hbase(main):001:0> count 'greenTaxi'
Current count: 1000, row: 100897

Current count: 2000, row: 101797

Current count: 3000, row: 102697

Current count: 4000, row: 103597

Current count: 5000, row: 104497

Current count: 6000, row: 105397

Current count: 7000, row: 106297

Current count: 8000, row: 107197

Current count: 9000, row: 108097
```

```
Current count: 569000, row: 92621

Current count: 570000, row: 93521

Current count: 571000, row: 94421

Current count: 572000, row: 95321

Current count: 573000, row: 96221

Current count: 574000, row: 97121

Current count: 575000, row: 98021

Current count: 576000, row: 98922

Current count: 577000, row: 99822

577195 row(s) in 13.4220 seconds

=> 577195
```

#### **Get Command:**

```
hbase(main):002:0> get 'greenTaxi','171850'
date:drop_d
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=1/14/16
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=1/14/16
date:pick_d
dist:distance
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=1.87
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=0
fare:tip
fare:total
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=10.3
 fare:trip
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=8.5
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=40.81887436
 lat:drop la
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=40.79721069
 lat:pick_la
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=-73.93723297
 long:drop_lo
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=-73.94693756
 long:pick_lo
1 row(s) in 0.2410 seconds
hbase(main):003:0> get 'greenTaxi','171850',{COLUMN=>'fare:trip'}
COLUMN
                            CELL
 fare:trip
                            timestamp=1493177643550, value=8.5
1 row(s) in 0.0180 seconds
hbase(main):004:0>
```

## **MAPREDUCECODE:**

## **Analysis 1:**

## PTTWritable.java

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor. */
package PeakTripTime;
import java.io.DataInput;
import java.io.DataOutput;
import java.io.IOException;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. io. IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Writable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableComparable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableUtils;
* @author nirmal
public class PTTWritable implements Writable{
  private String time;
  private int count;
  public PTTWritable(){
    time=new String();
    count=0;
  public PTTWritable(String time, int count) {
    this.time = time;
    this.count = count;
  public String getTime() {
    return time;
  public int getCount() {
    return count;
  public void setTime(String time) {
    this.time = time;
  public void setCount(int count) {
    this.count = count;
  @Override
  public String toString() {
```

```
return (new StringBuilder().append("Peak Hour:").append(time)
        .append("-").append("Total Rides").append(count).toString());
  @Override
  public void write(DataOutput d) throws IOException {
    WritableUtils.writeString(d, time);
   WritableUtils.writeVInt(d, count);
  @Override
  public void readFields(DataInput di) throws IOException {
    this.time = WritableUtils.readString(di);
   this.count = WritableUtils.readVInt(di);
}
PeakTripTimeMapper:
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package PeakTripTime;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. mapreduce. Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class PeakTripTimeMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,PTTWritable>{
  private PTTWritable pttTuple=new PTTWritable();
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
    if(tokens.length==21){
    if(!(tokens[0].equals("")) && !(tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID"))){
    String time=tokens[1].split(" ")[1].split(":")[0];
    pttTuple.setTime(time);
    pttTuple.setCount(1);
    context.write(new Text(tokens[1].split(" ")[0]), pttTuple);
    }
  }
PeakTripTimeReducer:
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
```

```
*/
package PeakTripTime;
import java.io.EOFException;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
*/
public class PeakTripTimeReducer extends Reducer<Text,PTTWritable,Text,PTTWritable>{
 private PTTWritable pttw=new PTTWritable();
  @Override
 protected void reduce(Text key, Iterable<PTTWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException, EOFException{
    HashMap<String,Integer> ptHash=new HashMap<String,Integer>();
    for(PTTWritable ptt:values){
      if(ptHash.containsKey(ptt.getTime())){
        ptHash.put(ptt.getTime(), ptHash.get(ptt.getTime()) + 1);
      }else{
        ptHash.put(ptt.getTime(), ptt.getCount());
    }
    List list = new LinkedList(ptHash.entrySet());
   // Defined Custom Comparator here
   Collections.sort(list, new Comparator() {
      public int compare(Object o1, Object o2) {
       return ((Comparable) ((Map.Entry) (o1)).getValue())
         .compareTo(((Map.Entry) (o2)).getValue()) * -1;
      }
   });
   // Here I am copying the sorted list in HashMap
   // using LinkedHashMap to preserve the insertion order
   HashMap sortedHashMap = new LinkedHashMap();
   for (Iterator it = list.iterator(); it.hasNext();) {
       Map.Entry entry = (Map.Entry) it.next();
       sortedHashMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
   }
   String str=(String) sortedHashMap.keySet().iterator().next();
   int val=(int) sortedHashMap.get(str);
   pttw.setTime(str);
   pttw.setCount(val);
   context.write(key, pttw);
 }
 }
```

```
PeakTripTime:
```

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
*/
package PeakTripTime;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
* @author nirmal
*/
public class PeakTripTime {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException{
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
      Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "PeakTripTime");
      job.setJarByClass(PeakTripTime.class);
      job.setMapperClass(PeakTripTimeMapper.class);
      job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setMapOutputValueClass(PTTWritable.class);
      job.setCombinerClass(PeakTripTimeReducer.class);
      job.setReducerClass(PeakTripTimeReducer.class);
      job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setOutputValueClass(PTTWritable.class);
      //job.setNumReduceTasks(0);
      FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
      FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
      System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
 }
}
Analysis 2:
```

```
TripsMapper
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package TripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. io. IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
```

```
public class TripsMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,IntWritable>{
  @Override
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
    if(!(tokens[0].equals("")) && !(tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID"))){
      context.write(new Text(tokens[1].split(" ")[0]), new IntWritable(1));
  }
}
TripsReducer
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
\ ^{*} and open the template in the editor.
*/
package TripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class TripsReducer extends Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable>{
  private IntWritable result = new IntWritable();
  @Override
  protected void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sum = 0;
    for(IntWritable val : values){
      sum += val.get();
    result.set(sum);
   context.write(key,result);
}
Trips
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
\mbox{\ensuremath{^{\circ}}} To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package TripsPerDay;
import CarrerGroupCount.ACReducer;
import PeakTripTime.PTTWritable;
import PeakTripTime.PeakTripTime;
```

```
import PeakTripTime.PeakTripTimeMapper;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
* @author nirmal
*/
public class Trips {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException(
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
      Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "PeakTripTime");
      job.setJarByClass(Trips.class);
      job.setMapperClass(TripsMapper.class);
      job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
      job.setReducerClass(TripsReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
      FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
      FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
      System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
  }
}
GreenMapper:
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package CompareTripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class GreenMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,Text>{
  private Text outKey=new Text();
  private Text outValue=new Text();
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split("\\t");
    outKey.set(tokens[0]);
    outValue.set("G"+tokens[1]);
    context.write(outKey,outValue);
```

## YellowMapper

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
\ ^{*} and open the template in the editor.
*/
package CompareTripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class YellowMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,Text>{
  private Text outKey=new Text();
  private Text outValue=new Text();
  @Override
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split("\\t");
    outKey.set(tokens[0]);
    outValue.set("Y"+tokens[1]);
    context.write(outKey,outValue);
}
YGReducer
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
\ensuremath{^*} To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package CompareTripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class YGReducer extends Reducer<Text,Text,Text,Text,Text>{
  private Text tmp=new Text();
  private String greenTaxi,yellowTaxi;
  protected void reduce(Text key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    while(values.iterator().hasNext()){
        tmp=values.iterator().next();
        if(tmp.charAt(0)=='G'){
          greenTaxi= tmp.toString();
```

```
else if(tmp.charAt(0)=='Y'){
          yellowTaxi=tmp.toString();
      }
    if(greenTaxi!=null && yellowTaxi!=null){
       context.write(key, new Text(greenTaxi+","+yellowTaxi));
    else if(greenTaxi==null){
      context.write(key, new Text("G-0"+","+yellowTaxi));
    else if(yellowTaxi==null){
        context.write(key, new Text(greenTaxi+","+"Y-0"));
    }
  }
TripsJoin
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package CompareTripsPerDay;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.MultipleInputs;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. input. TextInputFormat;
import\ or g. apache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. output. Text Output Format;
* @author nirmal
*/
public class TripsJoin {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException{
    Configuration conf=new Configuration();
    Job job=Job.getInstance(conf, "InnerJoin");
    job.setJarByClass(TripsJoin.class);
    MultipleInputs.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]),TextInputFormat.class, GreenMapper.class);
    MultipleInputs.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[1]),TextInputFormat.class, YellowMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(YGReducer.class);
    job.setOutputFormatClass(TextOutputFormat.class);
    TextOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[2]));
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
}
```

## **Analysis 3:**

#### DistanceFareMapper

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
 {}^{*} To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
  {}^{st} and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
  * @author nirmal
public class DistanceFareMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,DistanceFare,DistanceFareRecord>{
     private DistanceFare df=new DistanceFare();
     private DistanceFareRecord dfr=new DistanceFareRecord();
      @Override
     protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
             if(tokens.length==21){
            if(!(tokens[0].equals("")) \&\& \ !(tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID"))) \\ \{ (tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID"))) \\ \{ (tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID")) \\ \{ (tokens[0].equ
             String date=tokens[1].split(" ")[0];
             double dist=Double.parseDouble(tokens[10]);
             double far=Double.parseDouble(tokens[11]);
            int distance=(int) dist;
             int fare=(int) far;
             if(fare>0){
             df.setDistance(distance);
             df.setFare(fare);
            dfr.setDate(date);
             dfr.setDistance(dist);
             dfr.setFare(far);
            context.write(df, dfr);
            }
            }
            }
```

#### DistanceFareReducer

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
\ ^{*} and open the template in the editor.
*/
package DistanceFareSorting;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class DistanceFareReducer extends Reducer<DistanceFare,DistanceFareRecord,NullWritable,DistanceFareRecord>{
  @Override
  protected void reduce(DistanceFare key, Iterable<DistanceFareRecord> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    for (DistanceFareRecord dfr:values){
      context.write(NullWritable.get(),dfr);
  }
}
DistanceFareRecord
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import java.io.DataInput;
import java.io.DataOutput;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Writable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableUtils;
* @author nirmal
public class DistanceFareRecord implements Writable{
  private String date;
  private double distance;
  private double fare;
  public DistanceFareRecord(){
    this.date=null;
    this.distance=0;
    this.fare=0;
  public String getDate() {
    return date;
```

```
public void setDate(String date) {
    this.date = date;
  public double getDistance() {
    return distance;
  public void setDistance(double distance) {
    this.distance = distance;
  public double getFare() {
    return fare;
  }
  public void setFare(double fare) {
    this.fare = fare;
  @Override
  public void write(DataOutput d) throws IOException {
     //To change body of generated methods, choose Tools | Templates.
     WritableUtils.writeString(d, date);
    d.writeDouble(distance);
    d.writeDouble(fare);
  }
  @Override
  public void readFields(DataInput di) throws IOException {
    date = WritableUtils.readString(di);
    distance = di.readDouble();
    fare=di.readDouble();
  }
  public String toString(){
    return (new StringBuilder().append(date)
         . append (","). append (distance). append (","). append (fare). to String ());\\
    }
}
DistancePartitioner
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Partitioner;
* @author nirmal
public class DistancePartitioner extends Partitioner<DistanceFare,NullWritable>{
  @Override
  public int getPartition(DistanceFare key, NullWritable value, int i) {
```

```
//To change body of generated methods, choose Tools | Templates.
     return (key.getDistance() % i);
  }
}
GroupComparator
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableComparable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableComparator;
* @author nirmal
public class GroupComparator extends WritableComparator{
  protected GroupComparator()
    super(DistanceFare.class,true);
  }
  @Override
  public int compare(WritableComparable w1, WritableComparable w2){
    DistanceFare cw1 = (DistanceFare) w1;
    DistanceFare cw2 = (DistanceFare) w2;
    return cw1.getDistance().compareTo(cw2.getDistance());
  }
}
KeyComparator
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableComparable;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. io. Writable Comparator;
* @author nirmal
public class KeyComparator extends WritableComparator{
  protected KeyComparator(){
    super(DistanceFare.class,true);
  public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
    DistanceFare df1 = (DistanceFare) a;
    DistanceFare df2 = (DistanceFare) b;
```

```
int cmp = df1.getDistance().compareTo(df2.getDistance());
      if (cmp != 0) {
        return cmp;
    return df1.getFare().compareTo(df2.getFare());
  }
DFSorting
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DistanceFareSorting;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import\ org. apache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. input. File Input Format;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
* @author nirmal
public class DFSorting {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException{
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
      Job job = Job.getInstance(conf,"SecondarySort");
      job.setJarByClass(DFSorting.class);
      job.setMapperClass(DistanceFareMapper.class);
      job.setMapOutputKeyClass(DistanceFare.class);
      job. set Map Output Value Class (Distance Fare Record. class); \\
      job.setSortComparatorClass(KeyComparator.class);
      job.setPartitionerClass(DistancePartitioner.class);
      job. set Group Comparator Class (Group Comparator. class);\\
      job.setReducerClass(DistanceFareReducer.class);
      job.setOutputKeyClass(NullWritable.class);
      job.setOutputValueClass(DistanceFareRecord.class);
      FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
      FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
      System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
  }
}
```

## **Analysis 4:**

#### **DOWMapper**

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DayOfWeekRides;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.text.ParseException;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.util.Calendar;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Locale;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import\ org. a pache. hado op. mapreduce. lib. output. Multiple Outputs;
* @author nirmal
public class DOWMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,NullWritable>{
  public MultipleOutputs<Text,NullWritable> mos=null;
 private Text output;
  @Override
 protected void cleanup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    mos.close();
 }
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException{
    try {
      float pickup long,pickup lat,drop long,drop lat;
      String pickup, drop;
      String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
      if(!(tokens[0].equals("")) && !(tokens[0].equalsIgnoreCase("VendorID"))){
      String s=tokens[1];
      SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
      Date date=formatter.parse(s);
      Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
      cal.setTime(date);
      String dayOfWeek = cal.getDisplayName( Calendar.DAY_OF_WEEK ,Calendar.LONG, Locale.getDefault());
      pickup_long=Float.parseFloat(tokens[5]);
      pickup_lat=Float.parseFloat(tokens[6]);
      drop_long=Float.parseFloat(tokens[7]);
      drop_lat=Float.parseFloat(tokens[8]);
  if((pickup_long > -74.016309 && pickup_long<-73.943986) && (pickup_lat>40.703363 && pickup_lat< 40.822683)) {
      pickup="Manhattan";
  }else if((pickup_long>-73.996224 && pickup_long< -73.904354) && (pickup_lat>40.590195 && pickup_lat< 40.699933)){
    pickup="Brooklyn";
  }else if((pickup_long>-73.929015 && pickup_long<-73.732468) && (pickup_lat>40.667349 && pickup_lat<40.782815)){
   pickup="Queen";
```

```
}else if((pickup_long>-73.909672 && pickup_long<-73.814439) && (pickup_lat>40.808118 && pickup_lat< 40.910298)){
  pickup="Bronx";
}else if((pickup_long>-74.241142 && pickup_long< -74.093445) && (pickup_lat>40.506272 && pickup_lat< 40.643899)){
  pickup="Staten Island";
}else if((pickup_long>-73.815939 && pickup_long<-73.764694) && (pickup_lat>40.636008 && pickup_lat< 40.662522)){
  pickup="JFK Airport";
}else{
  pickup="UnKnown";
if((drop long > -74.016309 && drop long <-73.943986) && (drop lat>40.703363 && drop lat< 40.822683)) {
}else if((drop_long>-73.996224 && drop_long< -73.904354) && (drop_lat>40.590195 && drop_lat< 40.699933)){
  drop="Brooklyn";
}else if((drop_long>-73.929015 && drop_long<-73.732468) && (drop_lat>40.667349 && drop_lat< 40.782815)){
 drop="Queen";
}else if((drop_long>-73.909672 && drop_long<-73.814439) && (drop_lat>40.808118 && drop_lat< 40.910298)){
  drop="Bronx";
}else if((drop_long>-74.241142 && drop_long<-74.093445) && (drop_lat>40.506272 && drop_lat< 40.643899)){
  drop="Staten Island";
}else if((drop_long>-73.815939 && drop_long<-73.764694) && (drop_lat>40.636008 && drop_lat< 40.662522)){
  drop="JFK Airport";
}else{
  drop="UnKnown";
   output=new Text(value+","+pickup+","+drop);
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Monday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Monday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Tuesday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Tuesday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Wednesday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Wednesday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Thursday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Thursday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Friday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Friday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Saturday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Saturday");
    if(dayOfWeek.equalsIgnoreCase("Sunday")){
     mos.write("bins", output, NullWritable.get(), "Sunday");
    }
  } catch (ParseException ex) {
    Logger.getLogger(DOWMapper.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
  }
}
@Override
protected void setup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
  mos=new MultipleOutputs(context);
```

```
}
DOW
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package DayOfWeekRides;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import\ org. a pache. hado op. mapreduce. lib. output. File Output Format;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.MultipleOutputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.TextOutputFormat;
* @author nirmal
public class DOW {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException
  Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Bining Pattern");
    job.setJarByClass(DOW.class);
    job.setMapperClass(DOWMapper.class);
    MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, "bins", TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, NullWritable.class);
    MultipleOutputs.setCountersEnabled(job, true);
    job.setNumReduceTasks(0);
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
  }
Analysis 5:
BloomFilterMapper
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
\ensuremath{^{*}} and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
import com.google.common.base.Charsets;
import com.google.common.hash.BloomFilter;
import com.google.common.hash.Funnel;
import com.google.common.hash.Sink;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.charset.Charset;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class BloomFilterMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,NullWritable>{
  Funnel<PickUpDrop> pd=new Funnel<PickUpDrop>() {
    @Override
    public void funnel(PickUpDrop t, Sink sink) {
      sink.putString(t.Pickup, Charsets.UTF_8).putString(t.drop,Charsets.UTF_8);
  };
  BloomFilter<PickUpDrop> filter=BloomFilter.create(pd,500,0.1);
  @Override
  protected void setup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    //To change body of generated methods, choose Tools | Templates.
    PickUpDrop pt=new PickUpDrop("Brooklyn", "Manhattan");
    ArrayList<PickUpDrop> list = new ArrayList<PickUpDrop>();
    list.add(pt);
    for(PickUpDrop p:list){
      filter.put(p);
  @Override
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String line[] = value.toString().split(",");
    PickUpDrop pudp;
    String pickup=line[21];
    String drop=line[22];
    if((!pickup.equalsIgnoreCase("")||pickup!=null || !pickup.equalsIgnoreCase("null"))
      (!drop.equalsIgnoreCase("")||drop!=null || !drop.equalsIgnoreCase("null"))){
      pudp = new PickUpDrop(pickup,drop);
      if(filter.mightContain(pudp)){
        context.write(value,NullWritable.get());
  }
  }
PickUpDrop
}
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
```

```
* @author nirmal
public class PickUpDrop {
  final String Pickup;
  final String drop;
  public PickUpDrop(String pick,String dr){
    this.Pickup=pick;
    this.drop=dr;
}
AverageTuple
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
import java.io.DataInput;
import java.io.DataOutput;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Writable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableUtils;
st @author nirmal
public class AverageTuple implements Writable{
 private int count;
 private double tip;
  public AverageTuple(int c,double d){
    this.count=c;
    this.tip=d;
  public AverageTuple() {
    count=0;
    tip=0;
// throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Not supported yet."); //To change body of generated methods, choose Tools | Templates.
  public int getCount() {
    return count;
  public void setCount(int count) {
    this.count = count;
 public double getTip() {
    return tip;
  public void setTip(double tip) {
    this.tip = tip;
```

```
@Override
  public void write(DataOutput d) throws IOException {
    d.writeDouble(tip);
    d.writeInt(count);
  @Override
  public void readFields(DataInput di) throws IOException {
    count=di.readInt();
    tip=di.readDouble();
}
TipHourlyMapper
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
import PeakTripTime.PTTWritable;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class TipHourlyMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,AverageTuple>{
  private AverageTuple avg=new AverageTuple();
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
    String time=tokens[1].split(" ")[1].split(":")[0];
    avg.setTip(Double.parseDouble(tokens[14]));
    avg.setCount(1);
    context.write(new Text(time),avg);
  }
TipHourlyReducer
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.DoubleWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class TipHourlyReducer extends Reducer<Text,AverageTuple,Text,DoubleWritable>{
  private AverageTuple avgTuple=new AverageTuple();
 protected void reduce(Text key, Iterable<AverageTuple> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    double sum=0;
    int count=0;
    for(AverageTuple tuple:values){
      sum+=tuple.getCount()*tuple.getTip();
      count+=tuple.getCount();
    double average=sum/count;
    context.write(key,new DoubleWritable(average));
BLFilter:
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
{}^{st} To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package BLFilter;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import\ org. apache. hadoop. io. Double Writable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import\ org. apache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. input. File Input Format;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. output. File Output Format;
* @author nirmal
public class BLFilter {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException {
    // TODO code application logic here
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf,"Bloom Filter");
    job.setJarByClass(BLFilter.class);
    job.setMapperClass(BloomFilterMapper.class);
```

```
job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setMapOutputValueClass(NullWritable.class);
job.setNumReduceTasks(0);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
boolean complete = job.waitForCompletion(true);
Configuration conf2 = new Configuration();
Job job2 = Job.getInstance(conf2, "chaining");
if (complete) {
  job2.setJarByClass(BLFilter.class);
  job2.setMapperClass(TipHourlyMapper.class);
 job2.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job2.setMapOutputValueClass(AverageTuple.class);
  job2.setReducerClass(TipHourlyReducer.class);
 job2.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job 2. set Output Value Class (Double Writable. class); \\
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job2, new Path(args[1]));
  FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job2, new Path(args[2]));
  System.exit(job2.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
```

# **Analysis 6:**

#### TopPickupDropMapper

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package TopPickUpDrops;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class TopPickupDropMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,IntWritable>{
 private Text outkey=new Text();
 // private PickDropTuple pd=new PickDropTuple();
  @Override
 protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
    String pickup, drop;
    pickup=tokens[21];
    drop=tokens[22];
    if((!pickup.equalsIgnoreCase("UnKnown")) && (!drop.equalsIgnoreCase("UnKnown"))){
     // pd.setPick(pickup);
     // pd.setDrop(drop);
      outkey=new Text(pickup+"-"+drop);
      context.write(outkey,new IntWritable(1));
```

```
}
  }
TopPickupDropReducer
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
*/
package TopPickUpDrops;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class TopPickupDropReducer extends Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable>{
  protected void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
      int sum=0;
      for(IntWritable val:values){
        sum=sum+val.get();
      context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
    }
}
PickUpDrops
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
*/
package TopPickUpDrops;
import PeakTripTime.PTTWritable;
import PeakTripTime.PeakTripTime;
import PeakTripTime.PeakTripTimeMapper;
import PeakTripTime.PeakTripTimeReducer;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. input. File Input Format;
import\ org. a pache. hado op. mapreduce. lib. output. File Output Format;
```

```
* @author nirmal
public class PickUpDrops {
  public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException{
     Configuration conf = new Configuration();
      Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "PeakTripTime");
      job.setJarByClass(PickUpDrops.class);
      job.setMapperClass(TopPickupDropMapper.class);
      job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
      job.setReducerClass(TopPickupDropReducer.class);
      job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
      FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
      FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
      System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
  }
}
```

## **Analysis 7:**

## MDTMapper

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package\ Most Distance Travelled;
import java.io.IOException;
import\ org. a pache. hado op. io. Float Writable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
* @author nirmal
public class MDTMapper extends Mapper<Object,Text,Text,FloatWritable>
  FloatWritable distance;
  @Override
  protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String tokens[]=value.toString().split(",");
    if(!("VendorID".equalsIgnoreCase(tokens[0]))){
    distance=new FloatWritable(Float.parseFloat(tokens[10]));
    context.write(new Text(tokens[21]),distance);
    }
 }
```

#### **MDTReducer**

```
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
\ ^{*} and open the template in the editor.
*/
package MostDistanceTravelled;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
* @author nirmal
public class MDTReducer extends Reducer<Text,FloatWritable,Text,FloatWritable>{
  @Override
  float max=0;
   for(FloatWritable val:values){
     if(val.get()>max){
       max=val.get();
     }
   }
    context.write(key, new FloatWritable(max));
}
MDT:
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package MostDistanceTravelled;
import CarrerGroupCount.ACGroup;
import CarrerGroupCount.ACMapper;
import CarrerGroupCount.ACReducer;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import\ org. a pache. hadoop. mapreduce. lib. output. File Output Format;
* @author nirmal
public class MDT {
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException, InterruptedException, ClassNotFoundException(
  Configuration conf = new Configuration();
   Job job = Job.getInstance(conf,"IP Access");
   job.setJarByClass(MDT.class);
   job.setMapperClass(MDTMapper.class);
   job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
   job.setOutputValueClass(FloatWritable.class);
   job.setReducerClass(MDTReducer.class);
   job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
   job.setOutputValueClass(FloatWritable.class);
   FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
   FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
   System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
HIVE CODE
CREATE TABLE greentaxi
   vendorid
                 int,
   pick up date string,
  drop_date
                  string,
  flag
              CHAR(1),
   rate_code
                 INT,
   pick_up_long string,
   pick up lat string,
  drop_off_long string,
   drop_off_lat string,
   passenger_count INT,
  trip_distance DECIMAL(5,2),
   fare amount DECIMAL(5,2),
   extra
               DECIMAL(5,2),
```

drop\_off\_long string,
drop\_off\_lat string,
passenger\_count INT,
trip\_distance DECIMAL(5,2),
fare\_amount DECIMAL(5,2),
extra DECIMAL(5,2),
tax DECIMAL(5,2),
tip DECIMAL(5,2),
tolls DECIMAL(5,2),
surcharge DECIMAL(5,2),
total\_amount DECIMAL(5,2),
payment\_type int,
trip\_type int
)
comment 'Data about Green NYC Taxi for the year 2016-Jan'
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE;

(select TO\_DATE(from\_unixtime(UNIX\_TIMESTAMP(dates,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm'))) as ts ,value from dates) t group by

select g.pickup\_date,sum(g.total\_amount) from

Select t.ts,sum(t.value) from

t.ts;

(select TO\_DATE(from\_unixtime(UNIX\_TIMESTAMP(pick\_up\_date,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm'))) as pickup\_date ,total\_amount from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup\_date;

select g.pickup\_date,sum(g.passenger\_count) from (select TO\_DATE(from\_unixtime(UNIX\_TIMESTAMP(pick\_up\_date,'mm/dd/yy hh:mm'))) as pickup\_date, passenger\_count from greentaxi) g group by g.pickup\_date;

## **Pig Scripts:**

#### AmountPerDay:

```
greenTaxi = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStorage(','); dataTaxi = FOREACH greenTaxi GENERATE $1 as date,$13 as fare,$16 as tip; grp = GROUP dataTaxi BY date; cnt = FOREACH grp GENERATE group,SUM(dataTaxi.fare),SUM(dataTaxi.tip); STORE cnt INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output1 ' USING PigStorage (',');
```

## MaxTripRide:

```
taxi = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStorage(','); data = FOREACH taxi GENERATE $1 as pickupDate,$13 as fare,$16 as trip,$19 as total; filtered = FILTER data BY $1*$2*$3 is not null; grped = GROUP filtered by pickupDate; amt = FOREACH grped GENERATE group,MAX(filtered.fare),MAX(filtered.trip),MAX(filtered.total); STORE amt INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output2 ' USING PigStorage (',');
```

#### **TipPercent:**

tipData = LOAD 'hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Pig\_greenTaxi.csv' USING PigStorage(','); filterData = FOREACH tipData GENERATE \$1 as pickupDate,\$2 as pickupTime,\$16 as tip,\$19 as total; tipPercent = FOREACH filterData GENERATE \$0,\$1,(\$2\*100)/(\$3-\$2); STORE tipPercent INTO ' hdfs://localhost:9000/FinalProject/Pig/Output3 ' USING PigStorage (',');