



Scenario

Solution

Impact

Mitigation





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The Application of Music Labelling



Searching

Users use labels to find specific type of music.





Recommendation

Stream platforms use labels to produce user portrait and recommend music accordingly.







Standard Practice



Traditional Solutions

Potential Risks

Problems to Solve

Artists

Artists attempt another genres

Low accuracy

Music publishers

Label with popular but unmatched genre for exposure

Data labelers

No available crowdsourcing service Labor costs Inefficient and expensive



Scenario

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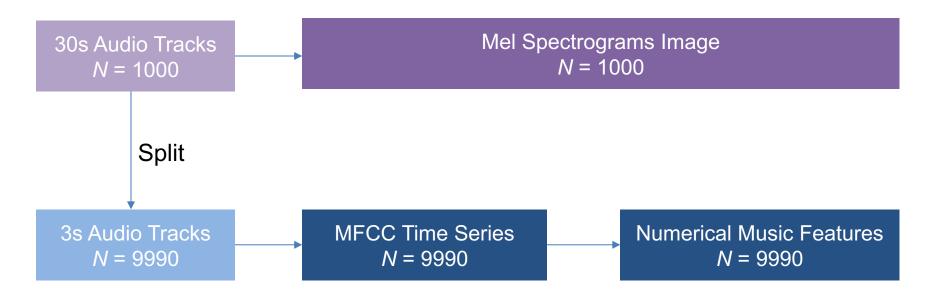
Impact

Mitigation



Dataset Generation

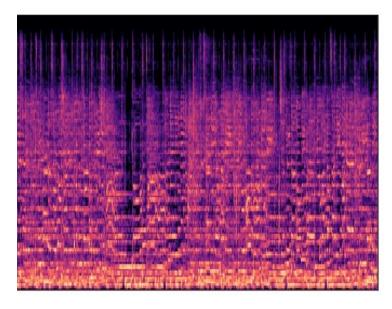




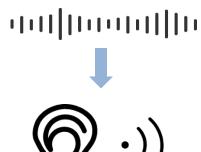
Image, Time Series, Numerical Inputs



Mel Spectrograms



MFCC





Music Features

Tempo

Zero crossing rate

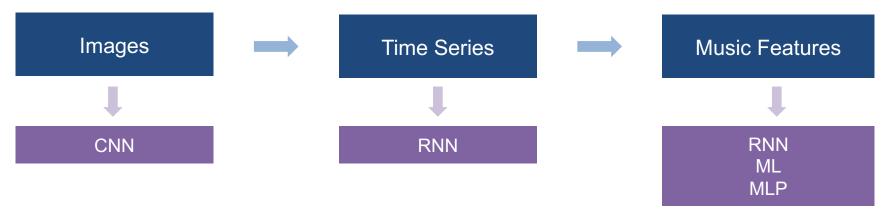
Harmony

• • •

MFCC

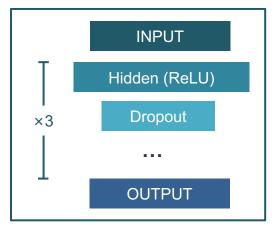
Models for Different Data





- > VGG16
- > VGG16_bn
- Inception-v3
- ResNet18
- ResNet34
- ResNet50

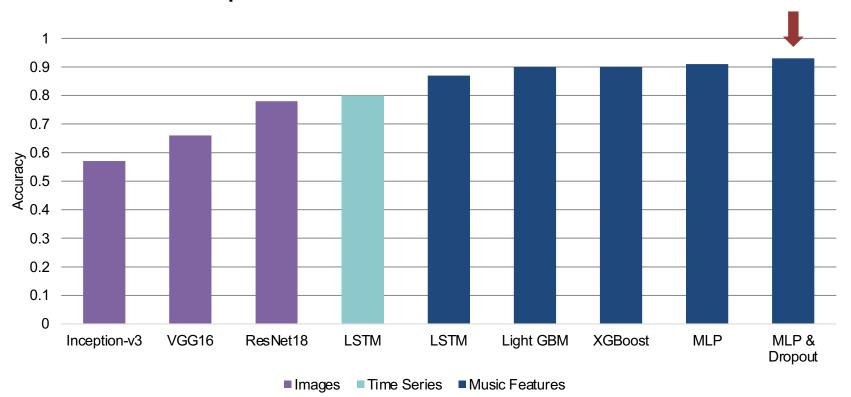
> LSTM



Model performance



MLP with dropout trained on Music Features Dataset is the BEST.



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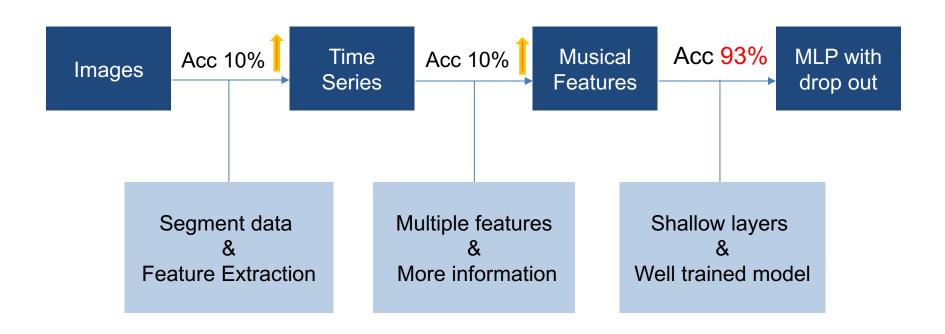
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Marginal Improvement





Cost Reduction & Efficient Improvement





HR demand

Human

High

Interns or outsourcing companies



Low

Equipment maintenance



Time cost

High

30 secs per song per person

Low

500 songs per second



Capital cost

High

Limited to efficiency

Medium

Maintenance cost + Algorithm price



15,000 times faster

Save 2,000,000 CNY

^{*}According to detailed assumptions.

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Further Improvements



Limitations

- Limited feature numbers
- General genres
- Uni-label classification

Genre-based classification

Data enrichment

- Extract more features, feature importance analysis
- More detailed labels, e.g. funk, garage rock, hard rock...

Mitigation plan

Multi-label deep learning

Dimension diversification

> Content-based classification, e.g. Lyrics analysis



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Automatic Music Genre Classifier





Scenario

Misclassification on music genre Expensive and time-consuming manual labelling



Solution

Enlarged sample + Music features + MLP



Impact

93% Accuracy Cost 37.5% Efficiency 15,000x



Mitigation

Data enrichment Classification Dimension Diversification

