



Faculty of Technology and Engineering

Chandubhai S. Patel Institute of Technology

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Date: 08/02/25

Practical 5

Academic Year	:	2023-24	Semester	:	4 th
Course code	:	CSE208	Course name	:	Operating System

Perform Linux Commands for the following

Practical 5: Implement Basic Shell Programming Commands.

Write a Shell Program:

```
23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683:~$ nano script.sh
```

```

GNU nano 6.2                                script.sh *
#!/bin/bash

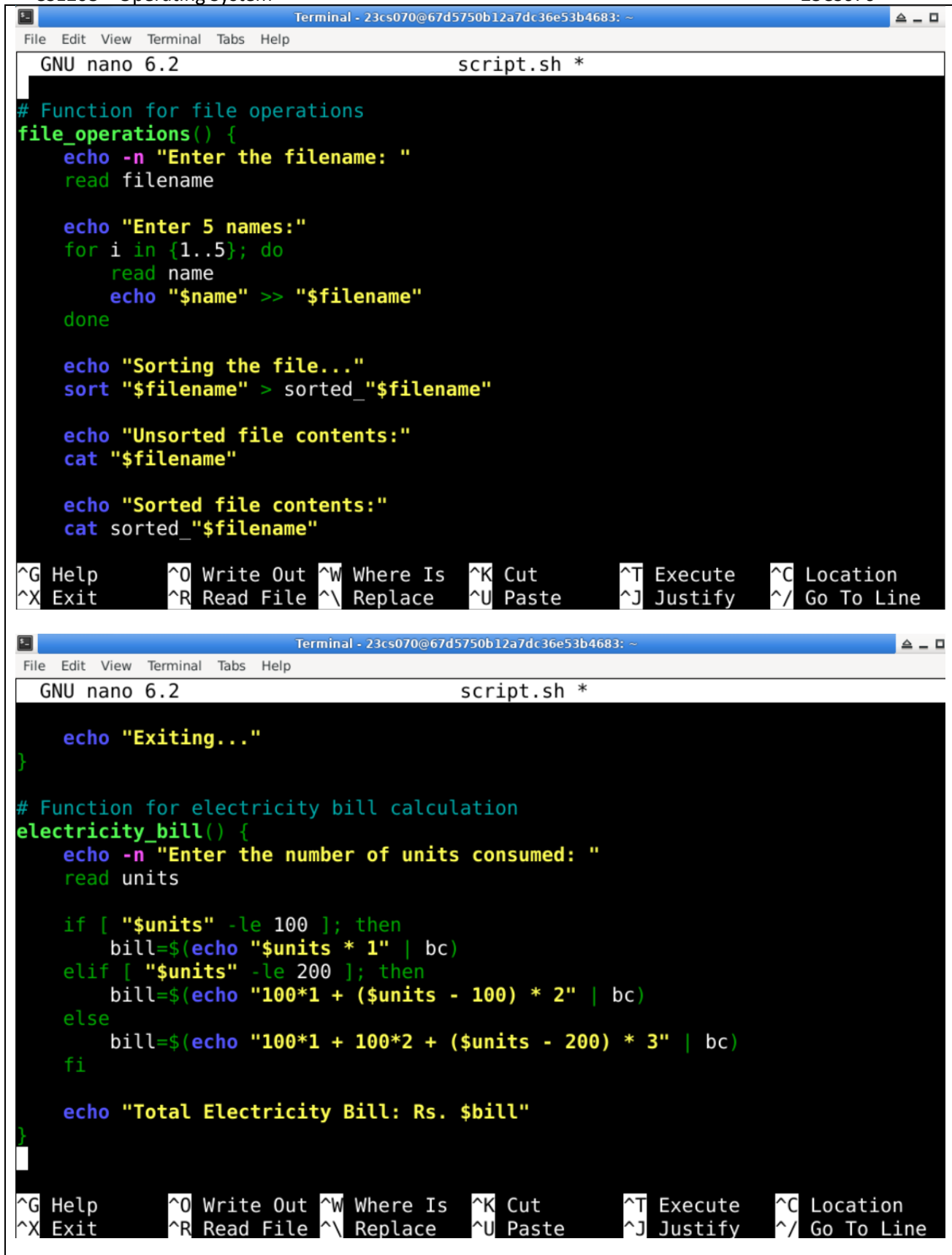
# Function to test file properties
test_file() {
    echo -n "Enter the filename: "
    read filename

    if [ -e "$filename" ]; then
        echo "File exists."
        [ -r "$filename" ] && echo "File is readable." || echo "File is not rea>
        [ -w "$filename" ] && echo "File is writable." || echo "File is not wri>
        if [ -r "$filename" ] && [ -w "$filename" ]; then
            echo "File is both readable and writable."
        fi
    else
        echo "File does not exist."
    fi
}

# Function for file operations

```

Terminal window details: Title bar shows 'Terminal - 23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683: ~'. Menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help. Status bar at the bottom shows keyboard shortcuts: ^G Help, ^X Exit, ^O Write Out, ^R Read File, ^W Where Is, ^\ Replace, ^K Cut, ^U Paste, ^T Execute, ^J Justify, ^C Location, ^_ Go To Line.



```
Terminal - 23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683: ~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
GNU nano 6.2 script.sh *

# Function for file operations
file_operations() {
    echo -n "Enter the filename: "
    read filename

    echo "Enter 5 names:"
    for i in {1..5}; do
        read name
        echo "$name" >> "$filename"
    done

    echo "Sorting the file..."
    sort "$filename" > sorted_"$filename"

    echo "Unsorted file contents:"
    cat "$filename"

    echo "Sorted file contents:"
    cat sorted_"$filename"

    ^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut        ^T Execute    ^C Location
    ^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste      ^J Justify    ^/ Go To Line
}

echo "Exiting..."
}

# Function for electricity bill calculation
electricity_bill() {
    echo -n "Enter the number of units consumed: "
    read units

    if [ "$units" -le 100 ]; then
        bill=$(echo "$units * 1" | bc)
    elif [ "$units" -le 200 ]; then
        bill=$(echo "100*1 + ($units - 100) * 2" | bc)
    else
        bill=$(echo "100*1 + 100*2 + ($units - 200) * 3" | bc)
    fi

    echo "Total Electricity Bill: Rs. $bill"
}

Terminal - 23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683: ~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
GNU nano 6.2 script.sh *

    echo "Exiting..."
}

# Function for electricity bill calculation
electricity_bill() {
    echo -n "Enter the number of units consumed: "
    read units

    if [ "$units" -le 100 ]; then
        bill=$(echo "$units * 1" | bc)
    elif [ "$units" -le 200 ]; then
        bill=$(echo "100*1 + ($units - 100) * 2" | bc)
    else
        bill=$(echo "100*1 + 100*2 + ($units - 200) * 3" | bc)
    fi

    echo "Total Electricity Bill: Rs. $bill"
}

    ^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut        ^T Execute    ^C Location
    ^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste      ^J Justify    ^/ Go To Line
```

```

Terminal - 23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683: ~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
GNU nano 6.2 script.sh *
}
# Menu for user selection
while true; do
    echo "Select an option:"
    echo "1) File Tests"
    echo "2) File Operations"
    echo "3) Electricity Bill Calculation"
    echo "4) Quit"
    read choice

    case $choice in
        1) test_file ;;
        2) file_operations ;;
        3) electricity_bill ;;
        4) exit ;;
        *) echo "Invalid choice! Please enter a valid option." ;;
    esac
done

```

[^]G Help [^]O Write Out [^]W Where Is [^]K Cut [^]T Execute [^]C Location
[^]X Exit [^]R Read File [^]\ Replace [^]U Paste [^]J Justify [^]/ Go To Line

i) Accepts the name of a file from the standard input and perform the following tests on it:

- File Existence
- File Readable
- File Writeable
- Both Readable and writeable

```

23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683:~$ chmod +x script.sh
23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683:~$ ./script.sh
23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683:~$ touch Nisarg_23CS070.txt
23cs070@67d5750b12a7dc36e53b4683:~$ ./script.sh
Select an option:
1) File Tests
2) File Operations
3) Electricity Bill Calculation
4) Quit
1
Enter the filename: Nisarg_23CS070.txt
File exists.
File is readable.
File is writable.
File is both readable and writable.

```

ii) Accepts the name of a file from the standard input and perform the following operations on it:

- Enter 5 names in file
- Sort the names in Existing Files
- List unsorted and sorted files
- Quit

```
Select an option:
1) File Tests
2) File Operations
3) Electricity Bill Calculation
4) Quit
2
Enter the filename: Nisarg_23CS070.txt
Enter 5 names:
Nisarg
Patel
Vadodara
23CS070
CSE
Sorting the file...
Unsorted file contents:
Nisarg
Patel
Vadodara
23CS070
CSE
Sorted file contents:
23CS070
CSE
Nisarg
Patel
Vadodara
Exiting...
```

iii) To Prepare Electricity bill based on the following rules:

- a) For first 100 units-Rs. 1.00/unit
- b) For next 100 units-Rs. 2.00/unit
- c) Above 200 units-Rs. 3.00/unit

Select an option:

- 1) File Tests
- 2) File Operations
- 3) Electricity Bill Calculation
- 4) Quit

3

Enter the number of units consumed: 5

Total Electricity Bill: ₹5

Select an option:

- 1) File Tests
- 2) File Operations
- 3) Electricity Bill Calculation
- 4) Quit

3

Enter the number of units consumed: 100

Total Electricity Bill: ₹100

Select an option:

- 1) File Tests
- 2) File Operations
- 3) Electricity Bill Calculation
- 4) Quit

3

Enter the number of units consumed: 150

Total Electricity Bill: ₹200

Select an option:

- 1) File Tests
- 2) File Operations
- 3) Electricity Bill Calculation
- 4) Quit

3

Enter the number of units consumed: 250

Total Electricity Bill: ₹450