

1. Product (pid, name, price, category, maker-cid)
- Purchase (buyer-ssn, seller-ssn, quantity, pid)
- Company (cid, name, stock price, country)
- Person (ssn, name, phone number, city)

- a. $\Pi_{pid, name} (\sigma_{price > 500 \wedge country = "china"} (instructor \bowtie maker-cid = cid \text{ company}))$
- b. Product $\rightarrow \Pi_{price \times 1.1} (\sigma_{category = "television"} (product))$

2. employee (person-name, street, city)
- works (person-name, company-name, salary)
- company (company-name, city)
- manages (person-name, manager-name)

- a. $\Pi_{employees} (\sigma_{employee \bowtie company})$
person-name
- b. company-name $\bigcup_{avg(salary) as avg-sal} (works \bowtie company)$

3. account (account-number, branch-name, balance)
- branch (branch-name, branch-city, assets)
- customer (customer-name, customer-street, customer-city)
- loan (loan-number, branch-name, amount)
- depositor (customer-name, account-number)
- borrower (customer-name, loan-number)

- a. $r_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{customer-city = "Kathmandu"} (borrower \bowtie customer)$
 $r_2 \leftarrow \Pi_{loan-number} (r_1)$
 $\Pi_{customer-name, amount} (r_2 \bowtie loan)$

b. $\text{account} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{balance} \times 1.05} (\sigma_{\text{branch_name} = \text{"Los Angeles"}} (\text{account} \bowtie \text{branch}))$

4. Employee (eid, name, address, supervisor_eid)
 department (dept_id, name)
 Project (pid, title, dept_id)
 Works-on (eid, pid, hours)

c. $\text{project} \leftarrow \text{project} - \pi_{\text{pid, title, dept_id}} (\sigma_{\text{name} = \text{"Electrical"}} (\text{department} \bowtie \text{project}))$
 d. name $\text{Gcount(pid) as no_of_projects} (\text{department} \bowtie \text{project})$