

Implement two stacks in an array

Your task is to implement 2 stacks in one array efficiently. You need to implement 4 methods.

twoStacks : Initialize the data structures and variables to be used to implement 2 stacks in one array.

push1 : pushes element into first stack.

push2 : pushes element into second stack.

pop1 : pops element from first stack and returns the popped element. If first stack is empty, it should return -1.

pop2 : pops element from second stack and returns the popped element. If second stack is empty, it should return -1.

Example 1:

Input:

push1(2)

push1(3)

push2(4)

pop1()

pop2()

pop2()

Output:

3 4 -1

Explanation:

push1(2) the stack1 will be {2}

push1(3) the stack1 will be {2,3}

push2(4) the stack2 will be {4}

pop1() the popped element will be 3 from stack1 and stack1 will be {2}

pop2() the popped element will be 4 from stack2 and now stack2 is empty

pop2() the stack2 is now empty hence returned -1.

Example 2:

Input:

push1(1)

push2(2)

pop1()

push1(3)

pop1()

pop1()

Output:

1 3 -1

Explanation:

push1(1) the stack1 will be {1}

push2(2) the stack2 will be {2}

pop1() the popped element will be 1 from stack1 and stack1 will be empty

push1(3) the stack1 will be {3}

pop1() the popped element will be 3 from stack1 and stack1 will be empty

pop1() the stack1 is now empty hence returned -1.

Your Task:

You don't need to read input or print anything. You are required to complete the 4 methods **push1**, **push2** which takes one argument an integer 'x' to be pushed into stack one and two and **pop1**, **pop2** which returns the integer popped out from stack one and two. If no integer is present in the stack return -1.

Expected Time Complexity: $O(1)$ for all the four methods.

Expected Auxiliary Space: $O(1)$ for all the four methods.

Constraints:

1 <= Number of queries <= 10⁴

1 <= Number of elements in the stack <= 100

The sum of count of elements in both the stacks < size of the given array

```
class twoStacks {
public:
    vector<int> st1;
    vector<int> st2;

    twoStacks() {}

    // Function to push an integer into the stack1.
    void push1(int x) {
        st1.push_back(x);
    }

    // Function to push an integer into the stack2.
    void push2(int x) {
        st2.push_back(x);
    }

    // Function to remove an element from top of the stack1.
    int pop1() {
        if(st1.empty())
            return -1;
        int popped_item = st1.back();
        st1.pop_back();
        return popped_item;
    }

    int pop2() {
        if(st2.empty())
            return -1;
        int popped_item = st2.back();
        st2.pop_back();
        return popped_item;
    }
};
```