

## The Celebrity Problem

A celebrity is a person who is known to all but **does not know** anyone at a party. A party is being organized by some people. A square matrix **mat** is used to represent people at the party such that if an element of row *i* and column *j* is set to 1 it means *i*th person knows *j*th person. You need to return the index of the celebrity in the party, if the celebrity does not exist, return **-1**.

**Note:** Follow 0-based indexing.

### Examples:

**Input:** `mat[][] = [[0 1 0],`  
          `[0 0 0],`  
          `[0 1 0]]`

**Output:** 1

**Explanation:** 0th and 2nd person both know 1. Therefore, 1 is the celebrity.

**Input:** `mat[][] = [[0 1],`  
          `[1 0]]`

**Output:** -1

**Explanation:** The two people at the party both know each other. None of them is a celebrity.

**Expected Time Complexity:**  $O(n^2)$

**Expected Auxiliary Space:**  $O(1)$

### Constraints:

$1 \leq \text{mat.size()} \leq 3000$

$0 \leq \text{mat}[i][j] \leq 1$

```
class Solution {
public:
    // Function to find if there is a celebrity in the party
    or not.
    int celebrity(vector<vector<int> >& mat) {
        int n = mat.size();
        int candidate = 0;

        for (int i = 1; i < n; ++i) {
            if (mat[candidate][i] == 1) {
                candidate = i;
            }
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
            if (i != candidate && (mat[candidate][i] == 1 ||
mat[i][candidate] == 0)) {
                return -1;
            }
        }

        return candidate;
    }
};
```