

$$\therefore d_{init} = \left(\frac{dy}{2} - dx\right)^2 = dy - 2dx$$

$$\therefore d_N = -2dx$$

$$\therefore d_{NE} = (dy - dx)^2 = 2dy - 2dx$$

Now,

```
void MidPointLine (int x0, int y0, int x1, int y1, int color)
{
    int dx = x1 - x0, dy = y1 - y0;
    int dinit = dy - 2 * dx;
    int dN = -2 * dx;
    int dNE = 2 * dy - 2 * dx;
    int x = x0, y = y0;
    WritePixel (x, y, color);
    while (y < y1) {
        if (dinit >= 0) {
            dinit += dNE;
            y++;
        }
        else {
            dinit += dN;
            x++;
            y++;
        }
        WritePixel (x, y, color);
    }
}
```

For  $\rightarrow$  Zone-3: Here,

$$F(x) = Ax + By + c$$

$$F(p) = F(x_p, y_p) = Ax_p + By_p + c$$