

Solution: i) Here,  $P(15, 35, 95, 5)$  on  $P(3, 7, 19, 1)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ w' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 & 0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \\ 19 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3.5 \\ 4.75 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore$  After scale the point is  $(6, 3.5, 4.75, 1)$

$$ii) \begin{bmatrix} x'' \\ y'' \\ z'' \\ w'' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos 90^\circ & -\sin 90^\circ & 0 \\ 0 & \sin 90^\circ & \cos 90^\circ & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3.5 \\ 4.75 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \cdot 0.31 - 2 \cdot 3.75 \\ 1.75 + 4.114 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 0.656 \\ 5.864 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore$  After rotate the point is  $(6, 0.656, 5.864, 1)$

$$iii) \begin{bmatrix} x''' \\ y''' \\ z''' \\ w''' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 15 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \sqrt{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 0.656 \\ 5.864 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 5.656 \\ 8.1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore$  After translate the point is  $(21, 5.656, 8.1, 1)$